

# Math in Living C O L O R !!

## 1.02 Order of Operations

*Intermediate Algebra: One Step at a Time.* Page 14 - 19: #24, 25, 30, 32, 36.

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See Section 1.02 with explanations, examples, and exercises, coming soon!

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24.  $6 + 6^2 \div 3 \cdot 2$

According to the order of operations, since there are NO parentheses here, the next step is to **Raise to the Power**.

$$6 + 36 \div 3 \cdot 2$$

The next step is to **Multiply or Divide from Left to Right**. This means to divide by 3 first, and then multiply by 2. [NOTE: DO NOT multiply  $3 \cdot 2$ !!]

$$6 + 36 \div 3 \cdot 2$$

$$6 + 12 \cdot 2$$

$$6 + 24$$

The last step is to add, so the final answer is 30.

25.  $(16 + 2^2) \div 2 \cdot 2$

Since there ARE parentheses, do what is within Parentheses first! This would be the  $2^2 = 4$ , and then add 16.

$$(16 + 4) \div 2 \cdot 2$$

$$20 \div 2 \cdot 2$$

The next step is to **Multiply or Divide from Left to Right**. This means to divide by 2 first, and then multiply by 2.

$$20 \div 2 \cdot 2$$

$$10 \cdot 2$$

Final Answer: 20

**30.**  $24 - 12 \div 2 \bullet 3 + 6 \bullet 2^3$

According to the order of operations, since there are NO parentheses here, the next step is to **Raise to the Power**.

$$24 - 12 \div 2 \bullet 3 + 6 \bullet 8$$

The next step is to **Multiply or Divide from Left to Right**. Be sure to do the operations from Left to Right. First divide by **2**, and then multiply by **3**.

**NOTE: DO NOT multiply 2•3!!**

$$24 - 12 \div 2 \bullet 3 + 6 \bullet 8$$

$$24 - 6 \bullet 3 + 6 \bullet 8$$

$$24 - 18 + 6 \bullet 8$$

**Multiply 6•8=48:**

$$24 - 18 + 48$$

Finally subtract, and then add from left to right:

$$6 + 48$$

**Final Answer: 54**

**32.**  $35 - 20 \div 5 + 7^2 \bullet 2 - 6 \bullet 3 + 9 + 10 \div 2$

Again, since there are NO parentheses here, the next step is to **Raise to the Power**.

$$35 - 20 \div 5 + 49 \bullet 2 - 6 \bullet 3 + 9 + 10 \div 2$$

The next step is to **Multiply or Divide from Left to Right**. Be sure to do the operations from Left to Right.

$$35 - 20 \div 5 + 49 \bullet 2 - 6 \bullet 3 + 9 + 10 \div 2$$

$$35 - 4 + 49 \bullet 2 - 6 \bullet 3 + 9 + 10 \div 2$$

$$35 - 4 + 49 \bullet 2 - 6 \bullet 3 + 9 + 10 \div 2$$

$$35 - 4 + 98 - 6 \bullet 3 + 9 + 10 \div 2$$

$$35 - 4 + 98 - 18 + 9 + 10 \div 2$$

$$35 - 4 + 98 - 18 + 9 + 5$$

Finally, do the addition and subtraction, of course from left to right:

$$31 + 98 - 18 + 9 + 5$$

$$129 - 18 + 9 + 5$$

$$111 + 9 + 5$$

**Final Answer: 125**

$$36. \quad \frac{(6 \div 2 \cdot 3)^2 + 2 \cdot 3^2}{(5+2)^2 - 4 \cdot 2^2} + \frac{(20+5) \cdot 2^2}{(20-5 \cdot 2)^2}$$

The first step is **Parentheses**. Since there are sometimes two operations within a set of parentheses, it will take two steps to do this. **Remember, within the parentheses, multiply or divide from LEFT to RIGHT!!**

$$\frac{(3 \cdot 3)^2 + 2 \cdot 3^2}{(7)^2 - 4 \cdot 2^2} + \frac{(25) \cdot 2^2}{(20-10)^2}$$

$$\frac{(9)^2 + 2 \cdot 3^2}{(7)^2 - 4 \cdot 2^2} + \frac{(25) \cdot 2^2}{(10)^2}$$

The next step is to **Raise to the Power**.

$$\frac{81 + 2 \cdot 9}{49 - 4 \cdot 4} + \frac{(25) \cdot 4}{100}$$

The next step is to **Multiply or Divide from Left to Right**.

$$\frac{81 + 18}{49 - 16} + \frac{100}{100}$$

Finally, do the **Addition and Subtraction**.

$$\frac{99}{33} + \frac{100}{100}$$

$$3 + 1$$

**Final Answer:**                    **4**