## DEFENSE

## SECOND HAND PLAY

## Bridge Lab with the Mowroes

SECOND HAND PLAY. When the lead is made to a trick, the player who contributes the second card to the trick is called $2^{\text {nd }}$ Hand..

DEFENSE OBJECTIVE

- Keep declarer's high cards trapped.
- Declarer plays two cards before partner plays fourth to the trick, in position to take advantage of combined defensive high cards.
- Preserve defensive high cards to capture declarer's high cards.
- An Ace is most powerful when capturing opponent's King.
- A Queen captures a Jack.
- A Jack captures a Ten.... And so forth


## GUIDELINE: SECOND HAND LOW

With nothing else to guide you, $2^{\text {nd }}$ Hand generally plays LOW to a trick.
$\square$ Conserve high cards.
$\square$ Make declarer guess.
$\square$ Create entry problems for declarer.

## EXCEPTIONS

Take the setting trick
$\square$ Split touching honors to prevent declarer from winning a cheap trick.

| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{K} \text { J } \\ \text { DUMMY } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { DUMMY }}{\text { A J }}$ | $\text { Q } 43$ <br> DUMMY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A 43 | K Q 10 | A 76 |
| 2nd Hand | 2nd Hand | 2nd Hand |
| 2 | 2 | 2 |
| declarer leads | declarer leads | declarer leads |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ Hand LOW. Make declarer guess. Partner may win the Queen and $2^{\text {nd }}$ Hand wins the Ace. | Split touching honors to create one maybe two defense tricks. | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Hand LOW. Where is the King? Give partner a chance to win the trick. Save the Ace to capture declarer's King. |

## Bridge Lab

## GUIDELINE: COVER AN HONOR WITH AN HONOR

This guideline implies that if declarer leads an honor you cover it with (play) a higher honor if you have one.
$\nabla$ DO cover declarer's honor if you can promote tricks for the defense.
$\checkmark$ DON'T cover declarer's honor when you cannot promote a trick for the defense.

| $\text { A } 85$ DUMMY | A J 10 <br> DUMMY | Q J 9 <br> DUMMY LEADS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K J 10 | K 54 | 10652 K 43 |
| 2ND HAND | 2ND HAND | 2ND HAND |
| Q | Q | A 87 |
| DECLARER LEADS | DECLARER LEADS | DECLARER |
| Cover the Q with the K. Two tricks promoted for the defense. | Don't cover the Q with the K. No tricks can be created for the defense. Make declarer guess what to do. | Don't cover the Q with the $K$. Cover the second of touching honors (the Jack) to promote the 10 for partner. |

# Second Hand Play 

## Defense Takes Two Trump Tricks

## Board 1

North Deals
＾K 972
－K 64
－A Q
＊A Q J 6
A A J 5
$\bullet$ QJ 108
-9753
－ 108


ค Q 863
－ 73
－K 82
＊K 954

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $1 \star$ | Pass | $1 \uparrow$ |
| Pass | $4 \uparrow$ | All pass |  |

Contract： 4 a South， 10 Tricks
Lead：$\vee Q$, Seq．，East saves $\vee A$ for $\vee K$ Losers：3－ィ，2－v＝ 5 ．

Play：South loses 2 vs and can＇t lose 2 as． South leads a small $\uparrow$ ，not the $\wedge$ Q，and hopes West will fly up with the a A．When West plays 2 nd hand low，the contract fails．

Contract： 3 NT South， 9 Tricks
Lead：a 5，4th highest
Sure Tricks：1－爪，1－＊，4－ヵ＝6．
Play：South wins the 2nd trick，wins the $\because A$ ，and leads the $J$ in hopes of creating 4 －tricks．West must cover with the K or the $\leqslant$ falls on the next $\downarrow$ lead and five $\leqslant$ are winners．

## Cover the $\boldsymbol{J}$ ？

| Board 3 <br> South Deals | － A 7 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | － 962 |  |  |
|  | －A Q 1083 |  |  |
|  | ＊ 1084 |  |  |
| ＾KJ852 | $W^{N} \quad \stackrel{*}{*} 93$ |  |  |
| － 54 |  |  |  |
| －K 2 | W E 9654 |  |  |
| －6532 |  | ＊ | －97 |
|  | ＊ 1064 |  |  |
| $7^{10}$ | －K Q 73 |  |  |
| 77 |  |  |  |
| 16 | －J 7 |  |  |
|  | ＊A K Q J |  |  |
| West | North | East | S South |
|  |  |  | 1 N |
| Pass | 3 N | All pa | pass |

Let Declarer Guess，＾K or＾J
Board 2
North Deals

| 2 | a KJ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deals | －Q J 75 |  |  |
|  | －K 73 |  |  |
|  | ＊KJ 95 |  |  |
| ＊ A 954 N |  |  | ＊Q 10762 |
| $\checkmark 92$ w v 103 |  |  |  |
| －J 1098 | $2 \mathrm{~S}^{\text {S }}$ |  | Q 5 |
| － 103 |  | ＊ |  |
|  | － 83 |  |  |
| $5^{14} 8$ | －AK 864 |  |  |
| $5{ }_{13} 8$ | － 64 |  |  |
|  | ＊A Q 84 |  |  |
| West | North | East | South |
|  | 1 \％ | Pass | $1 \vee$ |
| Pass | 2 | Pass | $4 \vee$ |
| All pass |  |  |  |

Contract： $4 \vee$ South， 10 Tricks
Lead：J，Seq．，East saves＊A for＊K Losers：2－＾，2－$=4$ ．

Play：South wins the 3rd trick，draws trump，wins four \＆s，and leads a little a from then South hand．If West plays the $\wedge A$ ，the $a K$ wins．If West plays 2nd hand low，Declarer may play the a J ，wrong．

## Cover the $\boldsymbol{Q}$ ？

Board 4
ค 86
South Deals
－K J 7
－Q J 109
＊ 9742


Contract： 3 NT South， 9 Tricks
Lead：A 4，4th highest，East plays a K
Sure Tricks：1－ヶ，3－$, 1-\downarrow, 1-\propto=6$ ．
Play：South wins the 3rd trick，plays a $\vee$ to the $\vee J$ ，and finesse with the $\bullet$ Q．If East covers the $Q$ ，J，or 10 ，the contract is made．Cover the last of equal honors．

## Second Hand Play

## Second Hand Low, Not The ^A

Board 5
South Deals
^K Q 753

- K 842
- J 6
$\div K$ Q

^J 94
- 9753
-A 94
* J 54
ค 6
${ }^{14}{ }^{14} \quad \forall$ A Q 6
12 Q 8753
* A 763

| West | North | East | South <br>  <br>  <br> Pass |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 \uparrow$ | Pass | $2 \boldsymbol{\sim}$ |  |
| Pass | $2 \boldsymbol{\sim}$ | Pass | 2 N |
| Pass | 3 N | All pass |  |

Contract: 3 NT South, 9 Tricks
Lead: \& 10, seq.
Sure Tricks: 3-v, 3-ゃ = 6 .
Play: South wins the $\because K$, crosses to the $\checkmark$ A, leads the $\uparrow 6$ toward the $\wedge K Q$ and hopes West wins the ^A. If South leads -s, E/W win 3 tricks. If E/W leads *s, N/S wins a trick by playing 2nd hand low.

