

## Integrating Trauma-Informed Care and Motivational Interviewing within the Intake Process: Strategies for Chemsex Engagement among Men Who Have Sex with Men (MSM)

Supplemental Information and Clarification of Terms or Acronyms



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CO-FIT 100™ (2012)	Two key elements for assessment—the implementation process and outcomes, which include sections on Welcoming, Accessibility, Integration, Continuity, and Comprehensiveness—are used for comparable progress in outcomes
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
ILSA-Basic™ (2012)	Unique documentation format that organizes the core process of welcoming, hopeful, integrated, recovery-oriented assessment
Motivational Interviewing (MI)	Collaborative & person-centered guidance, strengthens change motivation, explores/resolves ambivalence, centers on individual's motivational processes, facilitates (Jacobs et al., 2016)
STI	Sexually transmitted infections
Trauma-Informed Care (TIC)	<i>Core principles:</i> Safety, Trustworthiness and Transparency, Peer Support, Collaboration and Mutuality, Empowerment-Voice-Choice, Cultural-Historical-Gender Issues, Recognition and Integration of Trauma Knowledge (Ringel & Brandell, 2020)

**Contemporary Trauma Theory (CTT)** represents a paradigm shift in how social workers perceive and treat trauma survivors. It refrains from viewing survivors as sick, weak, or deficient in moral character. Rather, CTT views survivors as psychologically and physically injured individuals in need of healing and help. This theory emphasizes understanding the impact of traumatic experiences on individuals, families, communities, and society and acknowledges the lasting and holistic effects of trauma on an individual's functioning (Goodman, 2017).

Date	History of Contemporary Trauma Theory (Ringel & Brandell, 2020)
Late 1800s	Jean Martin Charcot's work on trauma with women at Salpetriere hospital
Early 1900s	Sigmund Freud shifts from seduction to conflict theory
1930s	Sandor Ferenczi affirms veracity of childhood sexual abuse in psychoanalysis
1980s	Judith Herman proposes Complex PTSD concept
2004	"Cultural Trauma and Collective Identity" (Alexander et al., 2004)
2010s	Cathy Caruth integrates trauma into literary studies

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