Some crimes have statutes of limitations (SOL) - essentially a time limit from when the crime occurred to when a crime is punishable after you initiate legal proceedings. For example, in a criminal case, if the SOL has expired when you report the crime, the case can no longer be tried in court. Thankfully many SOL have been removed due to the delay in reporting sex-related crimes, especially childhood sex crimes.

California Crimes & Statutes of Limitations (SOL)	
Penal Code (PC) Violations	SOL from the Time the Abuse Occurred (PC 799 - 805)
PC 261: Non-consensual sexual intercourse	● PC 799: None, if abuse occurred after 2017;
PC 261.5: Unlawful sexual intercourse with a minor	
PC 288: Lewd or lascivious act with a child	 PC 801.1: None, if a minor at the time of abuse & reported prior to age 40;
PC 288.2: Sexually explicit content of a minor	PC 803(f)(1): 1 year from time it was reported to police; reporting can happen at any age if a minor at the time of abuse
PC 288.3: Contacting a minor to commit a sex crime	
PC 288.4: Arranging to meet a minor to commit a sex crime	
PC 289: Unlawful Sexual Penetration	PC 799: None
PC 287: Oral copulation with a minor	PC 799: None
PC 647(a): Engaging in lewd behavior in public spaces	PC 803(i): 1 year
PC 647(j): Watching or recording in a private space w/o consent	PC 803(i): 1 year or 4 years after discovery of image
*PC 803(g): New DNA evidence reopens SOL for 1 year	
Other Relevant Violations	
PC 266 & 267: Forcing a minor to have sex with others (see also PC 236 & 237)	
PC 653j(a): Encouraging a minor to commit a crime	
PC 237a: Willfully causing or permitting a child to suffer	
PC 627.10: Committing a crime on school grounds	
PC 627.2: Entering school grounds without authorization	
PC 647.6: Annoying a minor	