

We are delighted to present *Midwinter* a collection of Christmas poems. Thank you for being a subscriber to the magazine.

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#### A Visit From St. Nicolas

#### Clement Clarke Moore

'Twas the night before Christmas, when all through the house Not a creature was stirring, not even a mouse; The stockings were hung by the chimney with care, In hopes that St. Nicholas soon would be there; The children were nestled all snug in their beds; While visions of sugar-plums danced in their heads; And mamma in her 'kerchief and I in my cap, Had just settled our brains for a long winter's nap, When out on the lawn there arose such a clatter, I sprang from my bed to see what was the matter. Away to the window I flew like a flash, Tore open the shutters and threw up the sash. The moon on the breast of the new-fallen snow. Gave a lustre of midday to objects below, When what to my wondering eyes did appear, But a miniature sleigh and eight tiny reindeer, With a little old driver so lively and quick, I knew in a moment he must be St. Nick. More rapid than eagles his coursers they came, And he whistled, and shouted, and called them by name: "Now, Dasher! now, Dancer! now Prancer and Vixen! On, Comet! on, Cupid! on, Donner and Blitzen! To the top of the porch! to the top of the wall! Now dash away! dash away all!" As leaves that before the wild hurricane fly, When they meet with an obstacle, mount to the sky; So up to the housetop the coursers they flew With the sleigh full of toys, and St. Nicholas too -And then, in a twinkling, I heard on the roof The prancing and pawing of each little hoof. As I drew in my head, and was turning around, Down the chimney St. Nicholas came with a bound. He was dressed all in fur, from his head to his foot, And his clothes were all tarnished with ashes and soot; A bundle of toys he had flung on his back, And he looked like a pedlar just opening his pack. His eyes, how they twinkled! his dimples, how merry! His cheeks were like roses, his nose like a cherry! His droll little mouth was drawn up like a bow, And the beard on his chin was as white as the snow; The stump of a pipe he held tight in his teeth, And the smoke, it encircled his head like a wreath; He had a broad face and a little round belly That shook when he laughed, like a bowl full of jelly. He was chubby and plump, a right jolly old elf, And I laughed when I saw him, in spite of myself; A wink of his eye and a twist of his head Soon gave me to know I had nothing to dread; He spoke not a word, but went straight to his work, And filled all the stockings; then turned with a jerk, And laying his finger aside of his nose, And giving a nod, up the chimney he rose; He sprang to his sleigh, to his team gave a whistle, And away they all flew like the down of a thistle. But I heard him exclaim, ere he drove out of sight -"Happy Christmas to all, and to all a good night!"

# Campos de Soria Antonio Machado

#### ı

Es la tierra de Soria árida y fría. Por las colinas y las sierras calvas, verdes pradillos, cerros cenicientos, la primavera pasa, dejando entre las hierbas olorosas sus diminutas margaritas blancas.

La tierra no revive, el campo sueña. Al empezar abril está nevada la espalda del Moncayo; el caminante lleva en su bufanda envueltos cuello y boca, y los pastores pasan cubiertos con sus luengas capas.

### П

Las tierras labrantías, como retazos de estameñas pardas, el huertecillo, el abejar, los trozos de verde obscuro en que el merino pasta, entre plomizos peñascales, siembran el sueño alegre de infantil Arcadia.

En los chopos lejanos del camino, parecen humear las yertas ramas como un glauco vapor - las nuevas hojas - , y en las quiebras de valles y barrancas blanquean los zarzales florecidos y brotan las violetas perfumadas.

#### Ш

Es el campo ondulado, y los caminos ya ocultan los viajeros que cabalgan en pardos borriquillos, ya al fondo de la tarde arrebolada elevan las plebeyas figurillas que el lienzo de oro del ocaso manchan.

Mas si trepáis a un cerro y veis el campo desde los picos donde habita el águila, son tornasoles de carmín y acero, llanos plomizos, lomas plateadas, circuidos por montes de violeta, con las cumbres de nieve sonrosada.

#### I۷

¡Las figuras del campo sobre el cielo!

Dos lentos bueyes aran en un alcor, cuando el otoño empieza, y entre las negras testas doblegadas bajo el pesado yugo, pende un cesto de juncos y retama, que es la cuna de un niño;

y tras la yunta marcha un hombre que se inclina hacia la tierra, y una mujer que en las abiertas zanjas arroja la semilla.

Bajo una nube de carmín y llama, en el oro fluido y verdinoso del poniente las sombras se agigantan.

#### ν

La nieve. En el mesón al campo abierto, se ve el hogar donde la leña humea, y la. olla al hervir borbollonea.

El cierzo corre por el campo yerto, alborotando en blancos torbellinos la nieve silenciosa.

La nieve sobre el campo y las caminos, cayendo está como sobre una fosa.

Un viejo acurrucado tiembla y tose cerca del fuego; su mechón de lana la vieja hila, y una niña cose verde ribete a su estameña grana.

Padres los viejos son de un arriero que caminó sobre la blanca tierra, y una noche perdió ruta y sendero, y se enterró en las nieves de la sierra.

En torno al fuego hay un lugar vacío, y en la frente del viejo, de hosco ceño, como un tachón sombrío - tal el golpe de un hacha sobre un leño -

La vieja mira al campo, cual si oyera pasos sobre la nieve. Nadie pasa.

Desierta la vecina carretera, desierto el campo en torno de la casa.

La niña piensa que en los verdes prados ha de correr con otras doncellitas en los días azules y dorados, cuando crecen las blancas margaritas.

#### VI

¡Soria fría, Soria pura, "cabeza de Extremadura", con su castillo guerrero arruinado, sobre el Duero; con sus murallas roídas y sus casas denegridas!

Muerta ciudad de señores, soldados o cazadores; de portales con escudos de cien linajes hidalgos, y de famélicos galgos, de galgos flacos y agudos, que pululan por las sórdidas callejas y a la medianoche ululan, cuando graznan las cornejas!

¡Soria fría! La campana de la Audiencia da la una. Soria, ciudad castellana, ¡tan bella! bajo la luna.

### VII

¡Colinas plateadas, grises alcores, cárdenas roquedas por donde traza el Duero su curva de ballesta en torno a Soria, obscuros encinares, ariscos pedregales, calvas sierras, caminos blancos y álamos del río, tardes de Soria, mística y guerrera, hoy siento por vosotros, en el fondo del corazón, tristeza, tristeza que es amor! ¡Campos de Soria donde parece que las rocas sueñan, conmigo vais! ¡Colinas plateadas, grises alcores, cárdenas roquedas!...

### VIII

He vuelto a ver los álamos dorados, álamos del camino en la ribera del Duero, entre San Polo y San Saturio, tras las murallas viejas de Soria ?barbacana hacia Aragón, en castellana tierra?.

Estos chopos del río, que acompañan con el sonido de sus hojas secas el son del agua, cuando el viento sopla, tienen en sus cortezas grabadas iniciales que son nombres de enamorados, cifras que son fechas.

¡Álamos del amor que ayer tuvisteis de ruiseñores vuestras ramas llenas; álamos que seréis mañana liras del viento perfumado en primavera; álamos del amor cerca del agua que corre y pasa y sueña, álamos de las márgenes del Duero, conmigo vais, mi corazón os lleva!

### ΙX

¡Oh, sí! Conmigo vais, campos de Soria, tardes tranquilas, montes de violeta, alamedas del río, verde sueño del suelo gris y de la parda tierra, agria melancolía de la ciudad decrépita.

Me habéis llegado al alma, ¿o acaso estabais en el fondo de ella?

¡Gentes del alto llano numantino que a Dios guardáis como cristianas viejas, que el sol de España os llene de alegría, de luz y de riqueza!

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# There's A Certain Slant Of Light

**Emily Dickinson** 

There's a certain Slant of light, Winter Afternoons -That oppresses, like the Heft Of Cathedral Tunes –

Heavenly Hurt, it gives us -We can find no scar, But internal difference -Where the Meanings, are -

None may teach it - Any -'Tis the seal Despair -An imperial affliction Sent us of the Air –

When it comes, the Landscape listens - Shadows - hold their breath - When it goes, 'tis like the Distance On the look of Death -

# Karácsony

Sándor Petőfi

The winter wind is wandering across the silent land; but in the little cottage a candle makes its stand.

The mother holds her baby, the father kneels in prayer; Peace, a white-winged angel, hovers in the air.

And though the world is weary with sorrow, toil and strife, on this gentle Christmas night Each soul recalls new life.

# Ring Out, Wild Bells

Alfred, Lord Tennyson

Ring out, wild bells, to the wild sky, The flying cloud, the frosty light: The year is dying in the night; Ring out, wild bells, and let him die.

Ring out the old, ring in the new, Ring, happy bells, across the snow: The year is going, let him go; Ring out the false, ring in the true.

Ring out the grief that saps the mind For those that here we see no more; Ring out the feud of rich and poor, Ring in redress to all mankind.

Ring out a slowly dying cause, And ancient forms of party strife; Ring in the nobler modes of life, With sweeter manners, purer laws.

Ring out the want, the care, the sin, The faithless coldness of the times; Ring out, ring out my mournful rhymes But ring the fuller minstrel in.

Ring out false pride in place and blood, The civic slander and the spite; Ring in the love of truth and right, Ring in the common love of good.

Ring out old shapes of foul disease; Ring out the narrowing lust of gold; Ring out the thousand wars of old, Ring in the thousand years of peace.

Ring in the valiant man and free, The larger heart, the kindlier hand; Ring out the darkness of the land, Ring in the Christ that is to be.

# The Oxen

# **Thomas Hardy**

Christmas Eve, and twelve of the clock. "Now they are all on their knees,"
An elder said as we sat in a flock
By the embers in hearthside ease.

We pictured the meek mild creatures where They dwelt in their strawy pen, Nor did it occur to one of us there To doubt they were kneeling then.

So fair a fancy few would weave In these years! Yet, I feel, If someone said on Christmas Eve, "Come; see the oxen kneel,

"In the lonely barton by yonder coomb Our childhood used to know," I should go with him in the gloom, Hoping it might be so.

# Campanitas de Belén

Lope de Vega

Campanitas de Belén, tocad al Alba, que sale vertiendo divino aljófar sobre el Sol que de ella nace, que los ángeles tocan, tocan y tañen, que es Dios hombre el Sol y el Alba su madre.

Din, din, din, que vino en fin, don, don, don, San Salvador, dan, dan, dan, que hoy nos le dan, tocan y tañen a gloria en el Cielo, y en la tierra tocan a paz. En Belén tocan al Alba casi al primer arrebol porque de ella sale el Sol, que de la noche nos salva. Si las aves hacen salva al Alba del Sol que ven, campanitas de Belén, tocad al Alba, que sale vertiendo divino aljófar sobre el Sol que de ella nace, que los ángeles tocan, tocan y tañen, que es Dios hombre el Sol y el Alba su madre.

Este Sol se hiela y arde de amor y frío en su Oriente, para que la humana gente el Cielo sereno aguarde, y aunque dicen que una tarde se pondrá en Jerusalén, campanitas de Belén, tocad al Alba, que sale vertiendo divino aljófar sobre el Sol que de ella nace, que los ángeles tocan, tocan y tañen, que es Dios hombre el Sol y el Alba su madre

# **Christmas Bells**

# Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

I heard the bells on Christmas Day Their old, familiar carols play, And wild and sweet The words repeat Of peace on earth, good-will to men!

And thought how, as the day had come, The belfries of all Christendom
Had rolled along
The unbroken song
Of peace on earth, good-will to men!
Till ringing, singing on its way,
The world revolved from night to day,
A voice, a chime,
A chant sublime
Of peace on earth, good-will to men!

Then from each black, accursed mouth
The cannon thundered in the South,
And with the sound
The carols drowned
Of peace on earth, good-will to men!
It was as if an earthquake rent
The hearth-stones of a continent,
And made forlorn
The households born
Of peace on earth, good-will to men!

And in despair I bowed my head;
"There is no peace on earth," I said;
"For hate is strong,
And mocks the song
Of peace on earth, good-will to men!"
Then pealed the bells more loud and deep:
"God is not dead, nor doth He sleep;
The Wrong shall fail,
The Right prevail,
With peace on earth, good-will to men."

# The Magi William Butler Yeats

Now as at all times I can see in the mind's eye, In their stiff, painted clothes, the pale unsatisfied ones Appear and disappear in the blue depths of the sky With all their ancient faces like rain-beaten stones, And all their helms of silver hovering side by side, And all their eyes still fixed, hoping to find once more, Being by Calvary's turbulence unsatisfied, The uncontrollable mystery on the bestial floor.

# The House of Christmas

G.K. Chesterton

There fared a mother driven forth Out of an inn to roam; In the place where she was homeless All men are at home. The crazy stable close at hand, With shaking timber and shifting sand, Grew a stronger thing to abide and stand Than the square stones of Rome.

For men are homesick in their homes, And strangers under the sun, And they lay on their heads in a foreign land Whenever the day is done. Here we have battle and blazing eyes, And chance and honour and high surprise, But our homes are under miraculous skies Where the yule tale was begun.

A Child in a foul stable,
Where the beasts feed and foam;
Only where He was homeless
Are you and I at home;
We have hands that fashion and heads that know,
But our hearts we lost - how long ago!
In a place no chart nor ship can show
Under the sky's dome.

This world is wild as an old wives' tale,
And strange the plain things are,
The earth is enough and the air is enough
For our wonder and our war;
But our rest is as far as the fire-drake swings
And our peace is put in impossible things
Where clashed and thundered unthinkable wings
Round an incredible star.

To an open house in the evening Home shall men come,
To an older place than Eden
And a taller town than Rome.
To the end of the way of the wandering star,
To the things that cannot be and that are,
To the place where God was homeless
And all men are at home.

# **A Christmas Carol**

**Christina Rossetti** 

In the bleak midwinter, frosty wind made moan, Earth stood hard as iron, water like a stone; Snow had fallen, snow on snow, snow on snow, In the bleak midwinter, long ago.

Our God, Heaven cannot hold Him, nor earth sustain; Heaven and earth shall flee away when He comes to reign. In the bleak midwinter a stable place sufficed The Lord God Almighty, Jesus Christ.

Enough for Him, whom cherubim, worship night and day, Breastful of milk, and a mangerful of hay; Enough for Him, whom angels fall before, The ox and ass and camel which adore.

Angels and archangels may have gathered there, Cherubim and seraphim thronged the air; But His mother only, in her maiden bliss, Worshipped the beloved with a kiss.

What can I give Him, poor as I am? If I were a shepherd, I would bring a lamb; If I were a Wise Man, I would do my part; Yet what I can I give Him: give my heart.

# The Snow Man

**Wallace Stevens** 

One must have a mind of winter To regard the frost and the boughs Of the pine-trees crusted with snow;

And have been cold a long time To behold the junipers shagged with ice, The spruces rough in the distant glitter

Of the January sun; and not to think Of any misery in the sound of the wind, In the sound of a few leaves,

Which is the sound of the land Full of the same wind That is blowing in the same bare place

For the listener, who listens in the snow, And, nothing himself, beholds Nothing that is not there and the nothing that is.

# Soneto A Cristo Crucificado

Francisco de Quevedo

No me mueve, mi Dios, para quererte el cielo que me tienes prometido, ni me mueve el infierno tan temido para dejar por eso de ofenderte.

Tú me mueves, Señor, muéveme el verte clavado en una cruz y escarnecido, muéveme ver tu cuerpo tan herido, muévenme tus afrentas y tu muerte.

Muéveme, en fin, tu amor, y en tal manera, que aunque no hubiera cielo, yo te amara, y aunque no hubiera infierno, te temiera.

No me tienes que dar porque te quiera, pues aunque lo que espero no esperara, lo mismo que te quiero te quisiera.

# The Shepherd William Blake

How sweet is the shepherd's sweet lot! From the morn to the evening he strays; He shall follow his sheep all the day, And his tongue shall be filled with praise.

For he hears the lambs' innocent call, And he hears the ewes' tender reply; He is watchful while they are in peace, For they know when their shepherd is nigh.

#### Old Christmastide

Sir Walter Scott

Heap on more wood! the wind is chill; But let it whistle as it will. We'll keep our Christmas merry still. Each age has deem'd the new-born year The fittest time for festal cheer: Even, heathen yet, the savage Dane At Iol more deep the mead did drain; High on the beach his galleys drew, And feasted all his pirate crew; Then in his low and pine-built hall Where shields and axes deck'd the wall They gorged upon the half-dress'd steer; Caroused in seas of sable beer; While round, in brutal jest, were thrown The half-gnaw'd rib, and marrow-bone: Or listen'd all, in grim delight, While Scalds yell'd out the joys of fight. Then forth, in frenzy, would they hie, While wildly loose their red locks fly, And dancing round the blazing pile, They make such barbarous mirth the while, As best might to the mind recall The boisterous joys of Odin's hall.

And well our Christian sires of old Loved when the year its course had roll'd, And brought blithe Christmas back again, With all his hospitable train. Domestic and religious rite Gave honour to the holy night; On Christmas Eve the bells were rung; On Christmas Eve the mass was sung: That only night in all the year, Saw the stoled priest the chalice rear. The damsel donn'd her kirtle sheen; The hall was dress'd with holly green; Forth to the wood did merry-men go, To gather in the mistletoe. Then open'd wide the Baron's hall To vassal, tenant, serf and all; Power laid his rod of rule aside And Ceremony doff'd his pride. The heir, with roses in his shoes, That night might village partner choose; The Lord, underogating, share The vulgar game of 'post and pair'. All hail'd, with uncontroll'd delight, And general voice, the happy night, That to the cottage, as the crown, Brought tidings of salvation down.

The fire, with well-dried logs supplied, Went roaring up the chimney wide; The huge hall-table's oaken face, Scrubb'd till it shone, the day to grace, Bore then upon its massive board No mark to part the squire and lord. Then was brought in the lusty brawn, By old blue-coated serving-man; Then the grim boar's head frown'd on high, Crested with bays and rosemary. Well can the green-garb'd ranger tell, How, when, and where, the monster fell; What dogs before his death to tore, And all the baiting of the boar. The wassel round, in good brown bowls, Garnish'd with ribbons, blithely trowls. There the huge sirloin reek'd; hard by Plum-porridge stood, and Christmas pie; Nor fail'd old Scotland to produce, At such high tide, her savoury goose. Then came the merry makers in, And carols roar'd with blithesome din; If unmelodious was the song, It was a hearty note, and strong. Who lists may in their mumming see Traces of ancient mystery; White shirts supplied the masquerade, And smutted cheeks the visors made; But, O! what maskers, richly dight, Can boast of bosoms half so light! England was merry England, when Old Christmas brought his sports again. 'Twas Christmas broach'd the mightiest ale; 'Twas Christmas told the merriest tale; A Christmas gambol oft could cheer The poor man's heart through half the year.

### Minstrels

# William Wordsworth

The minstrels played their Christmas tune To-night beneath my cottage-eaves; While, smitten by a lofty moon, The encircling laurels, thick with leaves, Gave back a rich and dazzling sheen, That overpowered their natural green.

Through hill and valley every breeze
Had sunk to rest with folded wings:
Keen was the air, but could not freeze,
Nor check, the music of the strings;
So stout and hardy were the band
That scraped the chords with strenuous hand.

And who but listened?---till was paid Respect to every inmate's claim, The greeting given, the music played In honour of each household name, Duly pronounced with lusty call, And "Merry Christmas" wished to all.

# **Christmas In The Year Of War**

# **Katharine Tynan**

Nevertheless this Year of Grief The Tree of God's in leaf.

The stem, the branch quickeneth With sap, this year of Death.

For in the time of the flowering thorn The Babe, the Babe, is born!

Christ's folk, look up, be not dismayed, The Lord's in the cattle shed.

He comes, a little trembling One, To a world else lost, undone.

With His poor folk He wills to stay In this their difficult day.

Poor war-worn world, you shall have ease! He signs your lasting peace.

He hath given His people rest from wars, By the cold light of stars.

The charter of their peace shall stand Writ by His hour-old hand.

The Tree of Paradise quickeneth. Be still - there is no death!

# **Christmas Carol**

**Paul Laurence Dunbar** 

Ring out, ye bells!
All Nature swells
With gladness at the wondrous story, —
The world was at lorn,
But Christ is born
To change our sadness into glory.

Sing, earthlings, sing!
To-night a King
Hath come from heaven's high throne to bless us.
The outstretched hand
O'er all the land
Is raised in pity to caress us.

Come at His call; Be joyful all; Away with mourning and with sadness! The heavenly choir With holy fire Their voices raise in songs of gladness.

The darkness breaks
And Dawn awakes,
Her cheeks suffused with youthful blushes.
The rocks and stones
In holy tones
Are singing sweeter than the thrushes.

Then why should we In silence be, When Nature lends her voice to praises; When heaven and earth Proclaim the truth Of Him for whom that lone star blazes?

No, be not still, But with a will Strike all your harps and set them ringing; On hill and heath Let every breath Throw all its power into singing!

# Noël

# **Paul Verlaine**

All the bells ring soft and low -Snow is falling, falling white -And upon the humble manger Shines a pale and trembling light.

Through the quiet streets of evening Moves a breath of ancient song; Love has stooped to walk among us, Gentle, holy, meek and strong.

O, the darkness, how it listens! O the cold, how warm it seems! For the Child has come to waken Every heart from winter dreams.

Some of these poems were born in newspapers and little magazines, some in private notebooks. Together they invite the reader not merely into the festivity of the season but into its deeper atmosphere - its shadows, reflections and transformations.

One of the most famous seasonal poems in English, Clement Clarke Moore's *A Visit From St. Nicholas*, began its life anonymously in the Troy Sentinel on a December day in 1823. Written, according to family tradition, to amuse his children, it escaped the household almost instantly and released the modern image of Santa Claus upon the world: the reindeer, the sleigh, the midnight visitation and all the trimmings. That a playful domestic verse became a cornerstone of today's Christmas myth speaks to the peculiar readiness of this season to welcome stories that fuse innocence with imagination.

Emily Dickinson's gorgeous *There's a Certain Slant of Light* surfaced only after her death, in the 1890 volume of her poems. If Christmas often gathers families, reunites friends and brightens windows, Dickinson answers with the solitary intensity of an interior season. Her winter afternoon refuses consolation and instead articulates that sharply angled light which can pierce the quietest hearts. Winter is inescapably a part of Christmas; its history, the light it casts in the dark season; the metaphors, the celebration of life in the depths of cold darkness.

Antonio Machado's *Campos de Soria*, written during his years in the city where he served as a schoolteacher, first appeared in the 1912 edition of *Campos de Castilla*. It's not a Christmas poem in the conventional sense and Machado's landscape is the opposite of decorative festivity, but the poem holds the dignity and stillness of winter and captures much of its magic which stuns and stills us year upon year.

Alfred Tennyson's *Ring Out, Wild Bells*, part of his great elegy *In Memoriam* (1850), also crosses the boundary between the seasonal and the spiritual. Written out of mourning for a friend, it turns the year end into a moral and emotional summons: the bells must ring out grief, falsehood and weariness and ring in truth and renewal. George Harrison, among many others, would parrot its sentiments, in his case on *Ding Dong, Ding Dong on Dark Horse*.

Thomas Hardy published *The Oxen* on Christmas Eve of 1915, during the First World War. Here the poet, who'd long set aside the faith of his youth, remembers a childhood legend telling how farm animals would kneel in reverence at midnight. In a time of unprecedented loss, Hardy lets the old superstition flicker again with a wistful glow - half-hope, half-resigned tenderness - (and if that isn't the Spirit of Christmas - what is?) If the poem is nostalgic, it is a nostalgia aware of its own fragility: a Christmas Eve of yearning, not certainty. And again, it's an attempt to catch that weird magic of this time of year, which is in the light and tastes of the cold wind; in the way it infects the soul.

Longfellow's *Christmas Bells* was composed during the American Civil War, when the poet's own son had been gravely wounded in battle. Though it opens with the familiar tolling of holiday bells, its middle stanzas turn toward the violent divisions of the nation before returning, at the last, to an insistence that peace may prevail. A century later, its mixture of sorrow and defiant hope remains pertinent. And there's sorrow, too, in Christmas - one of the times when we most vividly miss those no longer with us.

Many of the poems in this volume were born not of catastrophe but of the quieter rhythms of literary life. Yeats's *The Magi*, short and enigmatic, first appeared in *Responsibilities* in 1914 and presents the wise men not as gentle figures of nativity scenes but as stern, almost mythic presences, gazing toward some revelation that eludes the merely festive. G. K. Chesterton's *The House of Christmas*, by contrast, offers a warm and paradoxical hospitality: the God who receives all wanderers is born not in a palace but in a stable. The homeliness of that scene becomes an invitation to all who have known exile of spirit, or, as anyone parted from loved ones at this time will have experienced, literal exile, made sharper by the season.

My own personal favourite lyric, Christina Rossetti's *A Christmas Carol*, first printed in the 1870s and later beloved as the hymn *In the Bleak Midwinter*, gives the season a devotional simplicity - snow, silence, and a heart that seeks a proper offering. Again, there's the capturing of a yearning here; a smallness of humanity; an awe, which is part of the times too. Christmas, for all its boozing and feasting, is a curiously introverted period, a time for thought and meditation (so writerly!) and the best kind of sentimentality.

Wallace Stevens's *The Snow Man*, published in 1921, strips winter to its philosophical essence: to behold the season truly, one must be as 'nothing' oneself, perceiving the cold world without the consolations of imagination. William Blake's *The Shepherd* returns us to the pastoral innocence of his *Songs of Innocence* (1789), a world where shepherd and flock share a harmony untroubled by modern life.

Some poems come from even earlier traditions. Lope de Vega's *Campanitas de Belén*, from the Spanish Golden Age, carries the music and theatricality of the *villancico*, the Christmas song that blends devotion with folk celebration. Francisco de Quevedo's *Soneto a Cristo Crucificado*, though not explicitly seasonal, is a devotional poem of such intensity and humility that it naturally finds a place alongside Christmas meditations.

Sir Walter Scott's *Old Christmastide*, Wordsworth's *Minstrels*, Dunbar's *Christmas Carol* and Verlaine's *Noël* each reflect the characteristic voice of their age: romantic nostalgia, ballad-like cheer, African-American lyric resilience and French symbolist delicacy. Katharine Tynan's *Christmas in the Year of War*, written during the First World War, joins Hardy and Longfellow in reminding us that Christmas has often been observed in years when the world felt cold, wounded, or uncertain.

Taken together, these poems trace not a single story of Christmas but a spectrum. They show the holiday and the winter season as times of memory, of domestic joy, of spiritual searching, of loss and renewal and of landscape transformed by weather and imagination. All partake, in their own ways, of the sense that winter is a threshold, a place where the ordinary is briefly altered; where we and the world change

Yes, something changes at Christmas; without and within us. We reconnect with the past that's always there. We let ourselves become a part of something bigger than ourselves.

Whoever you are and wherever you are - Merry Christmas!

James Hartley Madrid. December 2025.



