

From: GARY NORTINGTON  
Date: 4/27/2018 6:13:40 PM  
To: Rudy Davis

Attachments: □

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Dear Rudy,

In response to your letter 408311780 of 17 APR 2018:

I've written treatises on illegal aliens/immigrants NOT having the right to vote. The right to vote is based on U.S. Citizenship.

"Unsanctioned entry into the United States is a crime under Title 8 USC, Sec. 1325." *Pylar v Doe*, 457 US 202, 205 (1982). U.S. citizenship is a priceless possession, and one who seeks it by naturalization must do so in entire good faith... If he does not, he is guilty of fraud in obtaining his citizenship. *U.S. v Charnowola*, 109 F Supp 810, 812 (ED Mich. 1953). The government has "the right to exclude an alien who believes in or advocated overthrow of the government". Sneaking in the back door of the United States is a form of fraud that automatically disqualifies one from citizenship by covertly advocating overthrow of the government.

"The States enjoy no power with respect to the classification of aliens". *Pylar*, 457 US at 225.

"The right to vote is accorded extraordinary treatment because it is, in equal protection terms, an extraordinary right". *Pylar*, 457 US at 233. That is to say, State officials who seek to allow or cause aliens to sneak in the back door are not different than the actual lawbreakers.

A good analogy to voting rights is the situation of Native Americans before the 1924 Indian Voting Rights Act passed by Congress: "The Court found that plaintiff had never been naturalized and had not become a citizen through any statute or treaty. The Court held that plaintiff was not a citizen of the United States under the 14th Amendment". *Elk v Wilkins*, 112 US 94 (1884). A Native American, not being a citizen of the United States under the 14th Amendment of the Constitution, is deprived of no right secured by the 15th Amendment (right to vote)". *Elk*, 112 US at 109. As said, a person does not have the right to vote in the United States unless the person is a citizen of the United States. To advocate that anyone from any country can vote in a federal election is sedition that borders on the overt act of treason (U.S. Constitution, Article 3, Section 3; Title 18 U.S. Code, Sec. 2381). This would be advocating overthrow of the lawful government which is WeThe People (U.S. Constitution, Preamble), not our public servants in public office.

Native Americans are different than illegal aliens in the respect that Native Americans are sovereigns: "Indian tribes have power to enforce their criminal laws against tribe members. Although physically within the territory of the United States, and subject to ultimate federal control, they nonetheless remain a separate people, with the power of regulating their internal and social relations. \*\*\* The powers of Indian tribes are, in general, inherent powers of limited sovereignty which have never been extinguished. \*\*\* Their incorporation within the territory of the United States, and their acceptance of its protection, necessarily divested them of some aspects of the sovereignty which they previously exercised. *U.S. Wheeler*, 435 US 313, 322 (1978).

Therefore since the 1924 Indian Voting Rights Act, Native Americans who are of a separate

Nation/Country, unlike those who commit a crime of sneaking in the back door from another country, are true U.S. Citizens and have the right to vote (That was The Art of their Deal.).