

⇔49619-379⇔
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smaller, more frequent packages due to the cheaper envelopes. They are not going to be replaced. The opier is nown right more importantly, say MR. WEEDE: If I may, Your a prayer that our visitation will be approved. God Bless you

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Honor?

THE COURT: You may.

DIRECT EXAMINATION.

## BY MR. WEEDE:

- Q. Good morning, Ms. Dailey Lewis.
- A. Good morning.
- Q. Can you introduce yourself to the Members of the Jury?
  - A. My name is Patricia Dailey Lewis.
  - Q. Where do you work?
- A. I'm a deputy attorney general with the Delaware Department of Justice.
- Q. Just so the jury is clear, that's not the United States Department of Justice?
- A. No, it's not the United States

  Department of Justice. That's the State

  Department of justice. I'm a professor at

  Widener Law School.
- Q. We will get to that in a second. What do you do at the Delaware State Department of Justice. What does that mean?
- A. I'm the director of the family division which is the division that handles all cases that involving child support, child

- Q. Can you point him out, please?
- A. It's a gentleman in the middle of the table directly away from Mr. McCall.
- Q. You're aware of course of this shooting that occurred on February 11, 2013 at the New Castle County courthouse?
  - A. Yes, I am.

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- Q. After that shooting, you were asked to gather a number of different documents from the Family Court files that pertain to Mr. Matusiewicz as well as Ms. Belford; is that right?
  - A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. We will be going over some of those documents here today. And you provided the Government with certified copies, correct?
  - A. Yes.
  - O. What does that mean?
- A. It's a copy that the court certifies have come from the court's files so we know it's something that has been filed and accepted by the court for filing.
- Q. When you say accepted by filing, it simply means that it was it doesn't mean

A. No. This was not filed during an intact family. Sometimes they're filed when parents can't get along with their parents and their parents want to file. This was filed when the family was not intact.

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Q. Okay. I'm going to show you

1 correct? 2 A. Correct. Q. Let me show you Government's 3 Exhibit 353. Now read off the date on that 4 5 A. March 10, 2011. And you can read starting from 6 Q. Dear Mr. And Mrs. Matusiewicz. A. Deer Mr. And Mrs. Matusiewicz, Ita 8 9 writing on behalf of the Judges and Commissioners of the Family Court of the state 10 of Delaware in response to recent correspondence 11 12 from you to each of their offices. Please be 13 advised that the judges and commissioners cannot 14 respond to ex parte communications. You have a 15 case pending in this court. You will be permitted to provide relevant information 16 17 through testimony and other properly admitted 18 evidence. 19 If you have received a decision 20 from the court that you believe is contrary to

If you have received a decision from the court that you believe is contrary to the evidence or the law, you must avail yourself of the legal appeals process in a timely manner. If you believe that a child is being harmed, you must contact the proper authorities. Please

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out with an attorney if you have legal from You will not receive a response from court with respect to any future ex parte or propriate communications. And this is aned very truly yours Leeanne Summa, Esquire, the director of legal services for the court.

- This pertains to one of the petitions we just saw; is that correct?
- A. Can you slide it up so I can see the numbers on the top? Yes, it does.
- Can you explain to the Members of Q. the Jury what the term ex parte means?
- A. An ex parte communication is a communication that's filed directly with a judge or hearing officer outside of the knowledge and ability to respond to the other party. So the judge only sees it, something that one party sends as opposed to all the parties being able to see it and respond to it.
- Q. So Exhibit 355, now what are we looking at here if you can pull that up?
- A. This is the courts order where the court is basically saying tell us why we should not dismiss your petition.

1	Q. Okay. So this is matter of
2	Matusiewicz and Christine Belford and David
3	Matusiewicz?
4	A. Right. And that if you look at
5	the numbers and the CPI numbers will correspond
6	back to that petition that was in earlier
7	exhibit.
8	Q. Okay. Now, if you could,
9	Mr. Gordon, if you could go down to the part
10	where it starts with B. And all the way down to
11	D.
12	Now, ma'am, if you could please
13	read in starting at B all the way down through
14	D, please?
15	A. Because the respondents were
16	involved in ongoing proceedings on a petition to
17	terminate the parental rights of David Thomas
18	Matusiewicz in these three children, the hearing
19	on this petition was stayed. C, on August 18,
20	2011, the court entered a decision and order
21	terminating the parental rights of David Thomas
22	Matusiewicz in these three children. 13
23	Delaware Code Section 2410(d) states,
24	notwithstanding subsections A through C of this

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 perminated in the child with whom a parent seeks third-party visitation, such person and their relatives are prohibited from filing for their parental visitation unless, one, more than three years have passed since the termination of parental rights order was entered and the child has not been adopted; or the adoptive parents are agreeable and their notarized consent is attached to the petition; or three, the adoptive parents have previously entered into a written notarized agreement or court approved agreement for continued visitation and a copy of the

Q. So under subsection one, if we go to I guess three years after August 18th, 2011, that's August 18th, 2014; correct?

agreement is attached to the petition.

- A. Correct.
- Q. And otherwise, is it fair to say there has to be some agreement from the parent who still has his or her parental rights to get around that three-year limitation? Before I ask you that question, let me he preface this.

  Ma'am, do you have any background with regard to

this section of the Delaware Code?

- A. I do. Actually I worked on the drafting of this section with the Office of Child Advocate.
- Q. So you're pausing. Why are you pausing?
- A. I'm pausing because this section of the code was written primarily for a situation where the Division of Family Services terminates a parental rights and then the state holds parental rights. The state will hold parental rights of a child before a child is adopted. The situation here was much different. This is a situation where one parent sought to terminate the rights and it was granted of another parent, leaving only one parent holding parental rights.

So when you see where it says subsection one, more than three years have passed since the termination of parental rights order was entered, and the child has not been adopted, what that really pertains to is when the child has no legal parent except the state. In this circumstance there was a legal parent,

Hawkins Reporting Service 715 North King Street - Wilmington, Delaware 19801 (302) 658-6697 FAX (302) 658-8418 ological mother held the rights.

- Q. All right. But as far as you're exided the biological mother consent to station by Thomas Matusiewicz or any other elatives of the Matusiewicz family?
  - A. She absolutely did not.
- Q. 356, please. Just to be clear, if ou go, you're on the second page there of 355 hat shows it was sent on what date?
  - A. It was sent on 10/10/11.
- Q. So 356, please. And what are we mooking at here?
- A. This is where the court actually ismissed the petition for visitation because here was no response of pleading to the earlier 0/10/11 order, so the court usually gives about

nirty days for a party to respond to that, and then they don't respond, the court has the athority to dismiss the petition. And that's nat Judge Crowell did.

- Q. And that was mailed on what date?
- A. The 16th, 11/16/11. Signed and ailed on the same day.
  - Q. All right. Could I have Exhibit

Then why did christine allow Tom to visit with Laura at or.

pocanegra's office? And if she really truly reared any of us why would she have allowed Tom to visit with her at all?

1 361, please.

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Okay. So you're aware that Ms. Belford was killed on February 11th, 20132

- A. I am.
- Q. What are we looking at here?
- A. This is a petition for custody
  that was filed by Amy Gonzalez against the
  Department of Services For Children, Youth and
  Their Families. The children's placement had
  been vested with the department immediately
  after the killing.
  - Q. That's why you have the role here?
- A. Yes, I am the attorney who was responsible for the case.
- Q. And what's the date on this petition?
  - A. The 13th of February.
- Q. And if we could turn to page five of this document, please. And what's this?
- A. That's the filing date, the charge charges a filing fee for every petition, and this is the check that accompanied the petition when it was sent to the Family Court.
  - Q. What's the date on that check?

There is 18
NOTHING 18
NOTHING 18
NOTHING 19
Northing 20
Nothing 20
Ny nieces 21
Roster 21
Foster 22
System. 23

petition seeking custody of a child. Therefore,

the petition for custody is dismissed. Filing 1 fees are not refundable. And that's entered 2 2/26/13 by the former Chief Judge Chandlee 3 4 Johnson Kuhn. 363, please, what are we looking 5 6 at here? 7 This is a petition for permanent Α. guardianship of a child. 8 9 Q. And if we could go to -- just before you talk about this, could we go to page 10 four, please, Special Agent Gordon. 11 Can you read in the date that this 12 13 was signed? 14 Signed March 16th, of 2012. A. 15 So what are we looking at here, what's petition for permanent guardianship, how 16 does that differ have a petition for custody? 17 Highlight the top. This is from whom? 18 19 A. This is from Amy Gonzalez against the Department of Services For Children, Youth 20 and Their Families. 21 22 How is a petition for permanent guardianship of a minor different from what we 23

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just saw?

3 PageID	#	320 Filed 06/30/15 Page 154 of 343 PageID #: 7475
ling		A. Only parents file a petition for
∍d		custody.
		Q. So for permanent guardianship who
	<b>A</b> 4	can file that?
ng	5	A. It's very limited. It's limited
	6'	to biological relatives, and foster parents in
1t	1 7	some narrow circumstances can file a petition
	8	for permanent guardianship.
~	9	Q. Can I have Government's Exhibit
ge	10	87. The petition we just saw was ultimately
is	11	dismissed?
18	12	A. Right, I brought a motion to
	13	dismiss that petition.
	14	Q. Are what are we looking at here in
,	15	Government Exhibit 87?
	16	A. This is the Court's order granting
-	17	my motion.
	19	Q. All right. And this is, we look
	20	at, this is dated May 25th, 2013?
	21	A. Correct.
	22	Q. And if you could summarize what
	23	this order states?
	24	A. The petitioner filed a petition
		for permanent guardianship on May 11th and she

actually filed that petition for permanent guardianship of three children.

When there is a termination of parental rights which there was in this case, that eliminates the rights of any person whose rights flowed through the parents. So you're the father, your rights are terminated, the aunt's rights would be terminated, the grandparents' rights would be terminated. They have no standing to file a petition for permanent guardianship because they are not relatives under the law anymore.

And that's basically what the court says here. The court says it was intended to create a relationship between a child and a caretaker which is permanent and self sustaining, creates a permanent family for the child without complete severance of a biological bond. Only a blood relative or foster parent may serve as permanent guardians of the child. And the petitioner here, Ms. Gonzalez, fulfilled neither criteria.

Q. Because David's parental rights had been terminated?

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is this one of those cards?

- A. Yes, it is.
- Q. What's the date on the top there?
- A. It was -- looks like it was mailed from McAllen, Texas on 20 May 2013.
- Q. Can we scroll through, please. The back of it.
- A. That's the stamp that my assistant would put on it. We received it May 31st, 2013.
- Q. Okay. And if we go to the handwritten portion, please. So this is addressed to?
  - A. The girls.
- Q. The girls. And if you could read that in if you could read it?
- A. I just want you to know that I think of you every day and pray for you all. I promised your mommy and daddy that if anything were to happen to them that I would care for you and take care of all of your needs. That is what a Godmother does. You are like something to me. You are all my girls. Quotes around them. I pray for us to be a family again because all my girls deserve that. We love and

They made my oath before God, as the girls God mother, which I take very seriously, seem like a be to obtain custody of the was girls. (Trying to trick them or something)

miss you, and then some other names and Amy 1 2 a happy face. Q. Now, from your awareness of the 3 prior litigation, were you aware whether or no Ms. Belford was contesting Amy Gonzalez's 5 ability to visit her children? 6 7 A. Yes. 8 MR. IBRAHIM: Objection. The basis for this, we have been through other 9 proper witnesses regarding the context of how 10 that information to the extent it was admitted 11 was admitted, this witness can have information 12 from anything, including newspaper. 13 THE COURT: Lay the foundation, 14 Mr. Weede, because I understood the witness to 15 say she had some involvement with the matter, so 16 see if you can lay a foundation. 17 18 MR. WEEDE: Certainly. 19 BY MR. WEEDE: Q. Did you review again the Family 20 Court filings in connection with the petition 21 22 filed by Amy Gonzalez? A. I did, I reviewed every single 23

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filing.

-- fair to say there were other cards like this that were sent and brought to your attention?

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1	A. Yes, there were.
2	Q. And those are Exhibits 646 and
3	645. You reviewed those prior to today;
4	correct?
5	A. I did.
6	Q. I would now like to show you
7	Government Exhibit 754. Can I have the elmo
8	please. What are we looking at here?
9	A. This is a letter dated September
10	17, 2014 that was sent to the Office of the
11	Child Advocate and it was forwarded to me.
12	Q. And this was sent by?
13	A. David Matusiewicz.
14	Q. And if we could ask you to read in
15	that paragraph please?
16	A. I would like to enlist the aid of
17	the Office of the Child Advocate to regain my
18	rights to contact, visit, and parent my
19	biological daughters, Laura, Leigh and Karen
20	Matusiewicz. I am my children's only surviving
21	parent and have not been permitted to speak with
22	them since March of 2009. In that their
23	biological mother is now deceased, their living
24	circumstances have changed. I would like to

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nstitutionally protected right to parent my fildren. Any assistance you may offer will be reatly appreciated. Thank you in advance to your attention to this request.

- Q. And that was signed by David Matusiewicz; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Now, in connection with your review of the Family Court file, you're aware that Christine Belford was at the New Castle County Courthouse on February 11th, 2013 with regard to back payment for child support; correct?
- A. Yes, Mr. Matusiewicz had filed a petition to decrease his payment on what's called arrears, it's when you owe child support and you don't pay it, you build up something called arrearages, after your parental rights are terminated, your current support goes away, but you still have to pay back what you owed when your parental rights were intact.
  - Q. Ma'am, we have heard some testimony on that already. I just have one very

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basic question for you. In your review of the Family Court file, was there ever a motion to participate in that proceeding on February 11th, 2013 by telephone?

A. I did not see any such motion.

MR. WEEDE: May I have a moment,

Your Honor.

THE COURT: You may.

MR. WEEDE: Your Honor, I believe I forgot an exhibit, if I could have Government Exhibit 157, if counsel want to check that before I -- it's already in evidence. If I could pull up 157, please.

## BY MR. WEEDE:

- Q. And just to be clear, I don't think we covered this, but Amy's petition for visitation was also dismissed; correct?
- A. Right. It was dismissed on the same basis, correct.
  - Q. And on the same date, fair to say?
  - A. Correct.

MR. WEEDE: Your Honor, that's all

I have for this witness.

THE COURT: Whoever would like to

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1	reviewed the previous disclosures of the
2	government to the defense. As to Ms. Gunter,
3	I'm going to sustain the objection to her
4	testimony. You wish to be heard on that?
5	MR. WEEDE: No, Your Honor. The
6	witness is still in the box.
7	THE COURT: Good point. Why do I
8	always forget the witness? You may step down.
9	Thank you.
10	THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your
11	Honor.
12	THE COURT: Usually Mr. Ibrahim
13	does that.
14	MR. IBRAHIM: I just worry about
15	the bathroom breaks.
16	THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Weede.
17	MR. WEEDE: Yes, Your Honor.
18	THE COURT: As to Ms. Gunter, I'm
19	 going to sustain the defense objection. As to
20	Mr. Tacconelli, I'm going to deny it,
21	principally on the basis that the information
22	that the witness has was previously disclosed
23	sufficiently in advance of trial, and with

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pat government seeks to elicit I find it is govered in the statement of the witness, Bates stamp 1196.

the e-mail of the government sent this past
sunday, I understand that Mr. Tacconelli would
also testify to Ms. Gunter pointing out
Mr. Matusiewicz and he then began to take notes.
As part of my ruling, Mr. Tacconelli will not
testify about Ms. Gunter pointing out
Mr. Matusiewicz and any testimony that he gives
has to be limited to his own observation and a
fair scope of the statement, his witness
statement as witness number 43.

All right. Any ambiguity as to the ruling?

MR. McCALL: No, Your Honor.

MR. BOSTIC: Your Honor, if I may,
the Court I assume from the ruling is not taking
into consideration -- when I asked the Court to
take into consideration the fact that
Mr. Tacconelli did not know will Mr. Matusiewicz
beforehand, has no background information as to
how he would act or react under an intense

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situation, and as such, his statements that it was inconsistent with everyone else is prejudicial because there is no foundation for which he can say this is how Mr. Matusiewicz would react under pressure.

shouldn't this have been challenged due to the voir dire process in evaluating juvors to see if they know anyone involved in the case including witnesses?

THE COURT: And that would be the theme of your cross-examination.

MR. BOSTIC: One other point, Your know any one involved Honor. There was some notes that was supposedly in the case including witnesses? appeared by Mr. Tacconelli, and I don't know if they were turned over, I think the statement or the -- some statements reference that they're not available at this point in time.

The gout took issue because the polygraph experts report for the defense was not disclused as of the slives deadline but it's okay if the gout decides at the last minute to call a witness they knew about since 2013?

puts defense at a disadvantage because the only contemporaneous documentation of these alleged observations are now lost to the defense, and had the government back in 2013 or '14 when they first knew this individual preserved those notes I would have a basis from which to properly impeach or cross-examine this witness as to the observations back in 2013.

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THE COURT: As I read the e-mail from this past Sunday, Mr. Tacconelli began to

reported to testify that he had gotten up to a love about Mr. Matusiewicz.

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MR. McCALL: I think what he would say is he took notes including Mr. Matusiewicz and then he can't find them, they're gone. So DSP investigators interviewed him afterwards, they did not collect the notes, and when we spoke to him, we asked him if he could find the notes, he can't find the notes.

theme for cross-examination by the defense and
I'll certainly let Mr. Bostic or whoever else
wishes bring out the fact that there were such
notes, bring out the date of the interview and
bring out the disconnect that such notes were
not turned over and preserved, that I think goes
to cross-examination rather than to
admissibility.

MR. BOSTIC: Your Honor, if I may,
me bringing up the fact that this witness was so
concerned that he took notes that I hope don't
have at this point in time, only piles on
against my client. It only adds to the notice

someone that there was nothing so peculiar
this behavior that this individual began to
notes about him. I'm between a rock and a h
place. I don't have the notes to cross-exam
the witness as to what he put in there and to
raise it now only adds more prejudice against
client.

THE COURT: I think, Mr. Bostic, you can do it in a way that doesn't invite that this is an unusual event, sir, you don't get many instances about this, sir, it's something that a court officer would take notes, and if they were interviewed, I just think that in and of itself the absence of the notes is a fertile field to cross-examine, but, particularly given what seems to me to be an interview close in time to the events, but again, I think that goes to the issue of credibility of the witness rather than the admissibility of the testimony.

MR. BOSTIC: One last point on this, Your Honor, there were other courtrooms with other individuals in them, with other bailiffs who may have been present and I'm asking the Court to give me the opportunity to

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government the list of the individuals that were
in those courtrooms and the opportunity to talk
to those bailiffs, because again, I really do
feel as if my hands and Mr. Matusiewicz's
defense are tied behind my back because of
everything that I have said before. I think due
process should require me to have some
opportunity to see if there is any evidence that
in some other courtroom somebody hearing what

may have been the gunshots reacted or responded

in the way that is consistent with how

Mr. Matusiewicz allegedly responded.

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Mr. Bostic that that would give you really, really probative evidence. I think you can readily establish that in answer of any prior familiarity of Mr. Matusiewicz, that the ability of anyone to draw any inference is limited and I think you can draw themes about the credibility of the witness as well, if the government still chooses to call them in view of the all the circumstances. My ruling stands.

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Anything further we can accomplish

Document 320 Filed 06/30/15 Page 171 of 343 Page 1 before the lunch break? 2 MR. McCALL: Judge, we are getting close to finishing. One of the last issues on 3 the table I believe are the clips that we're 4 going to play from therapy sessions of Christine 5 Belford. I know the defense counsel has some 6 objections. We also wanted to raise an issue 7 8 with them at the court. I don't know if you 9 want to take those up now or before we start. 10 THE COURT: It's your preference now whether you rather do it now or we ought to 11 do it after lunch. Maybe we should do it later 12 what does lawyer so the defendants can be on their way for lunch. 13 1 near by, " we haven't 14 It's your call. listened to them yet?" Opes that mean 15 14 MR. IBRAHIM: We haven't listened at all, avally 15 16 to them yet, Judge. or collectively as a group? they are being 17 16 17 18

THE COURT: Let's reconvene at ten minutes to -- what time did we say we're coming back, so twenty after 1:00, let's reconvene at twenty after 1:00.

We're adjourned.

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(A lunch recess was taken.)

THE COURT: Let's go on the record

for a moment. Mr. McCall has given me the

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whom is Dawn Edgar who I believe is

Ms. Belford's therapist. There are notes from
the therapy and they are recordings which have
been transcribed and there is an intent to play
some of the recordings during the testimony of
Ms. Edgar. And do I have the permission of
defense counsel to begin discussing that issue
without defendants being here?

MS. CHAVAR: Permission from counsel for David Matusiewicz.

MR. EDELIN: Yes, Your Honor, on behalf of Lenore Matusiewicz.

MR. IBRAHIM: Yes, sir, on behalf of Amy Gonzalez.

THE COURT: Who wants to take the lead from the defense in terms of the -- I believe that Ms. Bird may have the transcript or do I have it.

MS. CHAVAR: Your Honor, as a whole, these excerpts are cumulative. There is nothing offered in any of these that has not been offered before. The only difference is it's Christine Belford's voice in the courtroom,

which is highly prejudicial. It's so aimed a inflaming the sympathy of the jurors.

In addition, it still creates the problem that we cannot cross-examine her. The are statements made in therapy. People attend therapy sessions and they bare all, they say a lot of things in those sessions that they come back a week later and say well, I didn't quite mean it like that. What are we supposed to do? Are we supposed to pull clips --

aspects of this trial is the elements of the defense causing distress on the part of the reasonable person and the burden the government has with respect to that which is opened the record to so much testimony.

MS. CHAVAR: I understand that, but we have heard from Dr. Richman about Cristine Belford and the medication she was on to treat the depression. We have seen text messages that she sent to people, I'm afraid, they're around the corner, we have seen a multitude of this evidence. I think, you know, it's very fair to say there is evidence on

ecord that she felt stress. There is evidence in the record that she felt fear. This is imulative, nothing more than that, and specifically if I may, just --

THE COURT: By all means.

MS. CHAVAR: Just turn the Court's attention to the clip which is really, really troublesome. 709-T, and I don't know if Your Honor has had the opportunity to read this, but this is -- this is Christine Belford telling her therapist that Cindy Bender called her and told her, so there is hearsay.

THE COURT: Independently I have concern about 709-T. Are there other particular ones?

MS. CHAVAR: Again, there is another one in there about Katy and poisoning and the Godiva chocolates, we have heard that, there is nothing new in that, it's duplicative, it's cumulative, it's really just a way to put Christine Belford's voice in the courtroom.

THE COURT: Let me interrupt for a moment and just explain to the defendants there is a proposal by the government later today to

75)	
call Ms. Edgar who was a therapist for Chris	
Belford and as part of that introduce audio	
recordings of therapy sessions. Your counse	
authorized me to begin the discussion of that	
point while you were being brought up, we didn	
want any jurors wandering the halls. The Court	5
has made no rulings, we only begun to hearing	6
arguments from the defense. I just wanted to	8
bring you up-to-date on what we have done and	و ا
why.	10
Let me hear from the government	11
next. We'll go back and forth.	12
MR. McCALL: Judge, I would first	13
say again, we've submitted probably fifty to	14
sixty pages of briefing on this specific issue.	15
The victim's ability to testify, not testify,	16
but for us to admit evidence of her fear,	_17_
specifically in this context, fear that was	18
expressed by the victim herself to her	19
therapist, it fits under the state of mind.	20
THE COURT: We're talking two	21

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separate issues, one is cumulative and the other

focus there. I think one of the strengths of

is potential prejudicial impact. Why don't we

ne defense argument is the jury has already eard a lot.

MR. McCALL: They haven't heard christine Belford.

THE COURT: Talk about that.

MR. McCALL: Let's take the prime example defense counsel raised, Dr. Richman.

Dr. Richman was her therapist until May 2012.

THE COURT: What's your position as to why playing the audio recording is important?

MR. McCALL: This is in virtually every stalking case that we have cited to the Court, the victim has come in and testified as to the victim's fear. She's dead in this case. She's gone unfortunately. And so we don't have that ability. This is the only way that the jury can hear from Christine Belford how these acts that the defendants have engaged in impacted her. That's the critical part, Judge.

with respect to Cindy Bender, for example, so Cindy Bender and David Matusiewicz are doing all this stuff surreptitiously. I have to prove beyond that those surreptitiously

acts impacted and caused fear and emotional,
stress in Christine Belford. The fact that
Cindy Bender calls and tells Christine Belfor
what was going on with her ex-husband and
confirms all the fears and concerns and worries
that Christine Belford had as it related to
David Matusiewicz, that is central to giving the
government the ability to prove its case.

by way of e-mail I think that Ms. Belford had doubts about Cindy Bender, that she was concerned as to what whether or not she could trust her. So there is two elements to this, one is the cumulative nature, the issue that the decedent is not here does of course cut both ways, you're entirely correct. And then in other instances the jury did hear from the victim of the crime that is charged. Here, however, they can hear from her, but she can't cross-examine, so that's the counter, and so how do I grapple with that?

MR. McCALL: I think that -- I think that you have to, I think you have to look at the purpose for which we're offering this

rific evidence.

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THE COURT: Okay. The e-mails may ave related to just the fact that she was notified about the defendants acts, but this testimony, or this evidence goes to how she felt in her most intimate moments talking about them with her therapist. What Cindy Bender, what Lenore Matusiewicz was doing sending the letter to Christine Belford, how that impacted her, how that caused her substantial emotional distress, fear, intimidated her, all those have relevance, the government can put in evidence that meets each one of those. I don't understand the defense to be saying the therapist can't testify, I understand them to be saying the audio transmission is what they particularly object to because of its emotional impact. If I understand their position correctly. And I see Ms. Chavar nodding, then do you not get the content that you would want from the testimony of the therapist, why is that wrong? MR. McCALL: It is so probative, so absolutely probative to hear from Christine Belford who is not with us anymore. It's

completely sanitizes it to have the therapi 1 summarize it when we have an audio recording 2 the woman talking about how she felt based of 3 4 what the acts of the defense. 5 THE COURT: Let me pick on the defense for a minute. All right. 6 7 MR. McCALL: Yes, sir. 8 THE COURT: Ms. Chavar. 9 MS. CHAVAR: If I could just say, the fact that Mr. McCall uses the word, it's 10 completely sanitizes is exactly to why he wants 11 12 to put it up there. He wants it for its 13 emotional impact. 14 THE COURT: If I may, don't we as 15 lawyers understand that there is a difference 16 between a transcript and the difference between 17 testimony? 18 MS. CHAVAR: Yes. 19 THE COURT: Isn't that why they 20 say at the appellant court level we always defer to the finder of fact's observation based upon 21 what they see and hear, we want to see the 22 23 decedent. Isn't there some probative value to

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the hearing how she says things in the emotion

of her voice and the tenor in her voice that is not captured by the transcript?

MS. CHAVAR: No, because she has a therapist who will say I was there, I heard it.

This is a person who is trained to talk about somebody's emotions. It's somebody who can adequately tell the Court what was being transpired in that therapy session and the feelings that they were treating that person for, so in this case no.

Mr. McCall's proffer as to why he needs the session with respect to Cindy Bender. That's not really what happened in that. It's not really about how much it upset her, she is telling the therapist how she had to talk Cindy Bender through taking power back from David.

And it's all premised on the lie because Cindy Bender told Christine Belford, and this is what she's telling the therapist, this is what the jury is going to hear, that Cindy Bender said he was threatening to give dirty pictures of me, and she was on a stand a week ago and said three times during her testimony he never threatened

me

THE COURT: Let's put 709-Tito side because part of the concern I have with 709-T is I do think it gets into gratuitously other bad acts of which we had heard a great deal in the case. That doesn't mean if I'm leaning toward excluding that that I'm leaning toward ultimately excluding all of the audio transcripts, Ms. Chavar. I think there is two separate issues here, one is a content and I have a content problem with 709-T, the other is overall impact.

I'm leaning toward excluding 709-T, right, and you can attempt to dissuade me, but I think your time would be better spent talking about some of the other clips.

MR. McCALL: May I ask, what is the Court's problem with 709-T because part of it is what is conveyed to Christine Belford, so we're not offering, right, the comments by Cindy Bender for their truth, that's certainly not the issue, but it's certainly relevant for the jury to hear what Christine Belford was told by Cindy

I guess I don't erstand the concept of not offering for their truthwhyter their then?

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Bender in Christine Belford's word, not Cindy Bender's words.

THE COURT: That's not doing it for me. Let's assume that I'm not inclined to allow you to play 709-T, I would like you to focus on some of the other clips.

MR. McCALL: So, Judge, what I would do is, I mean, I would just turn the Court's attention right back to Old Chief, and I would just -- I would note that the language in Old Chief is exactly I think what's at stake here, and what it says is the government must be permitted to tell its story in a manner that will meet the jurors' expectations.

what about the same which for the defense?

THE COURT: I'm not sure we're communicating right now. I'm headed toward the defense so that you know, too, allowing a limited portion of the audio transcripts to be played to the jury. All right?

MR. McCALL: Okay.

THE COURT: And I'm ruling against
the defense on that point principally because of
my firm conviction that there is added
evidentiary value to hearing from the voice of

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1	Christine Belford what she's experienced. And
2	at the same time, though, government, I think
3	it's vitally important that we balance the
4	inability to cross-examine and given the amount
5	of other prior bad acts that have been part of
6	the record and properly and necessarily so, that
7	I think dwelling on them in the voice of the
8	decedent is particularly problematic, it is for
9	me. On that basis I'm prepared to rule that
10	709-T is not going to be something that's played
11	to the jury, that's why I'm now asking the
12	government to focus its attention more precisely
13	on the other audio clips.
14	With respect to 708-T, Mr. McCall,
15	one of the concerns that I have about 708-T is
16	the time frame at least at the beginning where
17	it is going back in time to pre-indictment
18	behavior where there is a suggestion that the
19	decedent attempted to poison Lenore Matusiewicz,
20	right, and so vis-à-vis the time frame of that,
21	tell me why the jury should be hearing that in
22	the voice of Christine Belford.
23	MR. McCALL: So, Judge, while the
24	act itself is purported to have occurred in
- 1	

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Lenore Matusiewicz uses what she believes e occurred in 2004 and puts it in letters, ne files a police report with Hedago County the charge time frame accusing Christine rd of this. She puts it on the internet as of the comments to the YouTube video, and ile the act may have occurred outside the sted act and this is an act that Christine when is ed engaged in, it's not a bad act, she's

THE COURT: I have looked at the t in 708-T because I was a going to allow econd half of 708-T. I will allow the ment to play 708-T in its entirety. As I already ruled, 709-T is out. Focusing on

Christine Belford poisoned her.

all of them, Judge, this is the most ant one, because this is the one that which time Christine Belford expresses that in christine's PFA mpact of all this on her.

se on 711-T.

MS. CHAVAR: 711-T is very

poisoning not a bad act?

the PFA in 2006 was MR. McCALL: 711-T, if I had to The purported things christine accused David of saying, for the purpose of using against David, were interjected into the trial. They failed to tell you petition she wrote that David could pay the THE COURT: Let me hear from the two over the credit cards + check book - being more concerned about monetary I will send a copy when

emotional. She talks about times when she 1 thought about suicide, and that how she wants 2 stay strong. She talks about prayer, and her 3 faith. In addition to that very emotional 4 impact, there is the other side of her therapy, 5 it's searching. There are other sessions in her 6 therapy where she talks about having many 7 stresses in her life, feeling suicidal at many 8 times throughout her life, unrelated to David, 9 so it puts us in that untenable position, how do 10 we bring that out. After they hear it and then 11 go back to the therapist, are we even have to 12 13 put in that position, will we have to now 14 attack. Mr. McCall was very angry with us earlier in this trial because he thought we were 15 16 going to attack the victim. But what position 17 are you putting us in when you want to put this 18 type of thing before the jury. It completely 19 ties our hands. 20 THE COURT: All right. I 21 understand your argument. Let me just take a 22 minute here, and then we'll move to the next 23 one. I'm going to overrule the objection and 24 allow 711-T.