

PREMIUM LIST

THREE AKC ALL BREED AGILITY TRIALS

Entries will be accepted for dogs listed in the AKC Canine Partners program Event #
2023121803, 2023121804, 2023121805



Schipperke Club of Greater St Louis

Friday, June 16, 2023

All STD/JWW classes plus Premier STD/Premier JWW and FAST

Saturday, June 17, 2023

All STD/JWW classes plus Premier STD and FAST

Sunday, June 18, 2023

All STD/JWW classes plus Premier JWW and T2B

Dog Sports at Kim's

1951 Townsley Ln
Caseyville, IL 62232

Trials will be held indoors on rubber flooring

80' x 100' ring
Limited to 350 runs total per day

ENTRIES OPEN at 8:00 am CT Monday, April 03, 2023

Entries accepted on a "FIRST RECEIVED" basis,

WITH PREFERENCE FOR SCHIPPERKES FOR THE FIRST TWO WEEKS

****No special consideration can be given to Schipperke entries received after 8:00 am CT on Monday, April 17, 2023****

Accepting **ENTRIES ONLINE** through LabTestedOnline.com

ENTRIES CLOSE at 6:00 pm CT, Tuesday, May 30, 2023

After which time entries cannot be accepted, canceled, altered, or substituted except as provided for in Chapter 11, Section 6 of the Rules Applying to Dog Shows and Chapter 1, Section 20-21 of the Regulations for Agility Trials

Certification

Permission has been granted by the American Kennel Club for holding this event under American Kennel Club Rules and Regulations. Gina M DiNardo, Executive Secretary



Schipperke Club of Greater St Louis Officers

President..... Melissa Gruninger
Vice-President Dr Mary Kraus
Treasurer Diane Ramsey
Secretary..... Lynn Hartke
hartkelk@gmail.com

Board of Directors

Brian Carbone, Melodi Hendriksen, Sheryl Meyer

Trial Chair

Dr. Mary Kraus
S38w26445 Riverview Dr., Waukesha, WI 53189 816-519-4195
marykraus.sca@gmail.com

Event Committee

Dr. Mary Kraus, Melissa Grueninger, Diane Ramsey, Brian Carbone, Lynn Hartke, Mary Cox (other SCGSL Members may be substituted as needed)

Trial Secretary



Theresa Corcoran - GameOn K9 Events

13985 Le Sabre Dr. Florissant, MO 63034
theresa@gameonk9events.com
<http://gameonk9events.com>
Phone: 314-303-8066
AKC Annually Licensed Agility Trial Secretary

Veterinarian On Call

Animal Emergency Center 2005 Mall St
Collinsville, IL 62234
618-346-1843

Directions from trial site: Turn right onto Bunkum Rd. Turn left onto Hwy 157 for 4 miles. Turn left onto Mall St.

Judge & Assignment

Lisa Potts
1709 S. Whittier Ave, Springfield, IL 62704
All Classes

Schipperke Preference Period

First Received with preference for Schipperkes. All entries will be accepted on April 3, however, only entries for Schipperkes will be entered into the trial for the first two weeks. All other entries will be put on a waiting list. On April 17 at 8 am CT, those entries will be put into the trial in the order received until the trial limits are reached. Entries received on or after April 17 at 8 am CT will be entered in the trial in order of receipt regardless of breed until the trial limits are reached.

Entry Fees

	Regular	Jr Handler
1 st Entry per dog per day	\$20.00	\$15.00
2 nd Entry per dog per day	\$19.00	\$14.00
Each additional entry per dog per day	\$19.00	\$14.00

Includes AKC Recording Fee of \$3.50 for first entry and \$3.00 for each additional entry per dog per day.

***To qualify for the Jr. Handler fees. the handler must have an AKC Junior Handler number.*

Online Entries

This trial is accepting online entries through **LabTestedOnline.com**. During the first 48 hours after opening, the initial limit of entries designated as either online or paper will be as follows. 200 runs online (57%), 150 runs paper (43%) each day. If either form of entry has not filled at the end of the 48-hour time period, the club reserves the right to decrease or increase either one accordingly.

Paper Entries

Make checks payable to SCGSTL

Mail entries and fees to:

**Theresa Corcoran - SCGSTL
13985 Le Sabre Dr. Florissant, MO 63034**

*Paper entries received within the first 24 hours must include postage or be metered and must be delivered by multi-state or multi-national postal or carrier service, including but not limited to USPS, FedEx, UPS, and DHL. You must waive the signature requirement for delivery services, if applicable. No FAX entries accepted.

*Limit of 10 dogs per envelope. No hand deliveries can be accepted in the first 24 hours

*All entries must be submitted on official AKC Agility entry forms, one dog per entry form.

*Photocopies of entry forms without the AKC Agreement are not acceptable.

*Unsigned, incomplete, or illegible entries are not acceptable.

*If you would like confirmation that your entry was received before the trial has closed, please include your email address or enclose a self-addressed stamped postcard.

Entries cannot be changed once the trial has closed on May 30!

Please check your entries and Confirmation!

“After Closing” Waiting List

A waiting list (30 run maximum each day) will be maintained for these trials once they have closed on May 30, 2023. The waiting list will be active until its deadline, Monday June 12, 6:00 pm CT. Any runs that are entered in these trials at closing and pulled before the waiting list deadline will be replaced, if possible, by runs in order on the waiting list, and the exhibitor will be reimbursed in full. If a run is pulled but cannot be replaced, the exhibitor will not receive a refund and the dog will be considered absent for the run. Entry fees for runs on the waiting list that do not get into the trial by the waiting list closing date will be refunded in full.

Obstacles

Obstacles will conform to the requirements in the current edition of the AKC Regulations for Agility Trials. Contacts are rubberized.

Classes Offered

Regular Agility

STANDARD: Novice, Open, Excellent, Master and Premier
JUMPERS WITH WEAVES: Novice, Open, Excellent, Master and Premier
FAST: Novice, Open, Excellent and Master and Premier
Time 2 Beat

Preferred Agility

STANDARD: Novice, Open, Excellent, Master and Premier
JUMPERS WITH WEAVES: Novice, Open, Excellent, Master and Premier
FAST: Novice, Open, Excellent and Master and Premier
Time 2 Beat

Dogs Eligible to Enter

These trials are open to all dogs fifteen (15) months of age or older that are registered with the American Kennel Club or that have AKC Limited Registration, or Purebred Alternative Listing/Indefinite Listing Privileges (PAL/ILP) or an AKC Canine Partners listing number, or are approved Foundation Stock Service (FSS) breeds. Dogs with a PAL/ILP number or an AKC Canine Partners listing number must be spayed or neutered in order to compete. Dogs should be physically sound. Dogs that are blind, bitches in season, aggressive dogs, or dogs suffering from any deformity, injury, or illness which may affect a dog's physical or mental performance are not eligible to compete. No dog shall compete if it is taped or bandaged in any way or has anything attached to it for medical purposes. Refer to Chapter 2 of the Rules Applying to Registration and Discipline for the listing of registerable breeds that may participate. Wherever the word "dog" is used in these regulations, it includes both sexes.

Tentative Running Order

Class Order - Regular and Preferred will be run together at each height

Friday Premier STD - M/X STD - Open STD - Nov STD – FAST*** - Premier JWW - M/X JWW - Open JWW - Novice JWW

Saturday Premier STD - M/X STD - Open STD - Novice STD - M/X/O/N FAST - M/X JWW - Open JWW - Novice JWW

Sunday T2B - M/X STD - Open STD - Novice STD - Premier JWW - M/X JWW - Open JWW - Novice JWW

***FAST will run All Levels By Height

Jump Order

Friday: Small to tall

Saturday: Tall to small

Sunday: Small to tall

Start Times

Walkthrough/judge's briefing

Judging starts

All Days: 8:30 am

9:00 am

Height Divisions

Owners are responsible for entering their dogs in the proper height divisions. Height divisions are:

Regular Agility May enter a higher height	Preferred Agility MUST enter the proper eligible height division	Height at withers Owners are responsible for entering their dog in the proper height
8"	4"	11" and under
12"	8"	14" and under
16"	12"	18" and under
20"	16"	22" and under
24"	20"	over 22" Regular Dogs may not be entered in this height if they are 22" or under
24C"	----	22" or under, at owner's discretion Dogs who measure into the 24" regular jump height division may not enter 24-choice

AKC Jump Height Cards

All dogs competing in agility must **possess** an official AKC Jump Height Card. **You are not required to show your height card or send a copy with your entry. You are required to mark on your entry form if your dog needs to be measured.** For more information, please visit http://www.akc.org/events/agility/jump_height_card.cfm

Move-ups

For Friday's trial: MOVE-UPS close at 6:00 pm CT, Monday, June 12. Move-ups may be sent by regular mail or email to the Trial Secretary. If an email address is provided with your entry, an email confirmation of the move-up will be sent.

For the Saturday and Sunday trials: MOVE-UPS close 30 minutes after the end of the trial on Friday and Saturday, respectively, and must be submitted at the trial.

Change of Entry

As described in Chapter 1, Section 21 of the Regulations for Agility Trials, a dog which is entered in a Novice A class for which it is not eligible may be moved to Novice B. In addition, if notification has been received in writing from the AKC after closing that a dog is not eligible for a class entered, the dog may be moved to the correct class. The request for the move must be made at least 30 minutes prior to the start of the trial. If a VMO or Field Representative at a trial measures a dog into a height other than what they entered, the entry may be changed from Regular to Preferred or from Preferred to Regular, as long as the dog has not run any classes that day. If the dog has already run, the change may be made for the next trial day(s). The exhibitor must provide the Trial Secretary the AKC Agility Measurement Form when requesting the class change.

Trial Information

Set up times will be announced after closing.

Trial hours are 7:00 am to 30 minutes after the completion of the trials. Ring size: 80' x 100'.

The building is climate-controlled.

Please bring chairs, crates and water for your dogs, and clean up supplies. There is plenty of close parking and crate space.

Dogs must be in the crating rooms of the building except when about to run in the current class. Please do not block the pathway to the entrance or exit of the ring.

Laser pointers ARE NOT ALLOWED.

Notice to Exhibitors

The safety of the dogs is our primary concern. By entering these trials, exhibitors acknowledge that they are familiar with the rules and regulations of this sport and that their dogs are familiar with and able to perform all obstacles safely.

Entry fees will not be refunded in the event that a dog is absent, disqualified, excused, or barred from competition by action of the Event Committee.

The Schipperke Club of Greater St Louis (SCGSTL) may cancel this event in extreme weather conditions.

Entry fees will not be refunded if the trials cannot be opened or completed by reason of riots, civil disturbance, fire, an act of God, public emergency, an act of a public enemy, or any other cause beyond the control of the organizing committee.

It is expressly understood that exhibitors alone are responsible for the behavior of their dogs and/or children. Any exhibitor whose dogs and/or children create unnecessary disturbances or repeatedly engage in unsafe or disruptive behavior may, at the discretion of the Event Committee, be asked to leave the trial site. In such case, no refund of any fees paid will be made.

Since bitches in season are not allowed to compete in AKC Agility Trials, the club will refund all less \$5 of the entry fee per day for bitches unable to compete for that reason. The Trial Secretary must receive written notification of such a claim for refund by letter hand-delivered, emailed, or postmarked before the trial commences.

The clubs will refund all but \$10.00 of the entry fee per day for injured dogs or handlers. Written request for a refund must be made to the Trial Secretary prior to the start of the first trial day and a veterinarian's or doctor's letter must be provided within one week of the trial.

All dogs must be on leash or crated at all times except when in the ring or when in the designated agility warm-up area.

Exhibitors are responsible for being at the ring gate when it is their turn to run. The judge need not wait for any dog holding up a class. The SCGSTL has no obligation or responsibility for providing service through a public address system or steward for the purpose of calling or locating dogs that are not brought to the ring when required.

Entries must be made on Official AKC entry forms or copies and must include the signed Agreement and Rules. Junior Handlers must enter their JH# and complete back of form.

Include only AKC titles on entries.

Owners are responsible for errors in making out entry forms, whoever may have made such errors. No entry will be refunded in the event of such errors or cancellation of entries after the published closing date. Errors in entries made by the exhibitor cannot be corrected after the closing date except as noted in this premium list. No refunds for duplicate entries.

Dogs under 4 months of age are not permitted on the show grounds of AKC Agility Trials.

Exhibitors should follow their veterinarians' recommendation to assure their dogs are free of internal and external parasites and any communicable diseases and have appropriate vaccinations.

The SCGSTL does not agree to arbitrate claims as set forth on the Official AKC entry form for this event.

Returned checks do not constitute a valid entry fee. There is a \$25 returned check fee. No refunds will be issued for overpayment of less than \$10.

Checks for canceled entries will be shredded; no check will be returned.

Exhibitors are responsible for cleaning up after their dog(s). Any exhibitor failing to do so may be excused without benefit of refund if the Event Committee deems the exhibitor to be in violation of this requirement.

The SCGSTL, their Board and Members, and Dog Sports at Kim's and its employees will not be liable for any loss or injury which may be sustained through disappearance, loss, theft, communicable disease, parasites, injury and/or death of dogs entered in this event.

Electronic timing will be used at these trials.

No strollers or playpens will be allowed in the building.

No professional photography or videotaping is permitted without permission. NO SMOKING is allowed in the building.

Dogs may not be left in the building overnight.

Changes Effective January 1, 2020

Entering a Mixture of Regular and Preferred Classes Within the Same Trial Weekend Multiple Jump Heights Within the Same Trial Day

Effective January 1, 2020, exhibitors may enter a mixture of both Regular and Preferred classes on the same trial day and/or during a trial weekend. Any mixture of Regular and Preferred classes is allowed. Please note that if a dog qualifies in Regular Master Standard and Preferred Master JWW (or vice versa) on the same trial day, then NO Double Q shall be earned toward either the MACH or PACH title. The Double Q still requires that Standard Agility and Jumpers With Weaves be either both Regular OR both Preferred on the same trial day.

Additionally, within the same Regular or Preferred classes, a dog may now be entered in multiple jump heights within the same trial day. For example, the same dog may now be entered in 20-inch Master STD/JWW while also entered in 24C-inch Premier STD/JWW on the same trial day.

A separate entry form must be submitted when the same dog is being entered in a mixture of Regular and Preferred and/or different jump heights within the same trial weekend thereby clearly indicating which class(es) and/or jump heights belong together for each trial day of the weekend.

Fix and Go On (FNG)

Fix and Go On allows exhibitors to immediately reattempt an obstacle at any time while on course when the dog's performance of an obstacle is not to their expectation. This allows the dog to successfully complete the obstacle then finish the course or leave the ring on a positive note.

Using Fix and Go On will result in a non-qualifying score. Fix and Go On is not pre-entered; rather, it occurs during the run.

For Exhibition Only (FEO) WILL NOT BE OFFERED AT THIS TRIAL

Ribbons and Awards

Ribbons

Ribbons will be awarded to First Place through Fourth Place in each jump height in each class. Qualifying ribbons will be awarded to all dogs receiving a qualifying score. Dogs must qualify to receive placement ribbons.

1st place	Blue
2nd place.....	Red
3rd place.....	Yellow
4th place.....	White
Qualifying	Green

A rosette and bar will be awarded to any dog finishing an AGCH, MACH or PACH title at these trials. A rosette will be awarded to any dog finishing a PAX title at these trials. A new title rosette will be awarded to any dog finishing a Novice, Open, Excellent or Master title at these trials.

Prizes

Dog must have a qualifying score to receive awards.

Qualifying score.....	Keychain
New title (Schipperkes).....	Hand-painted Schipperke on Agate
High in Trial (Schipperkes).....	Gift Basket of Goodies

HIGH in Trial Schipperke will be awarded to the Schipperke in Novice or Open classes that has the highest cumulative qualifying scores from Standard and JWW over the 3 days. If there is more than one Schipperke with the highest cumulative score, cumulative seconds under standard course time will be used as the tiebreaker.

WORKERS

Workers will be needed for the sooth running of this trial. An online sign-up form will be available after the trial closes. The link to the online sign-up form will be sent with final confirmations. Workers will receive tickets for lunch and the worker raffle. For more information, contact the Worker Coordinator, Lynn Hartke, hartkelk@gmail.com

FOOD

Food will be provided for workers. Please help our trial be a success by working, and you can have lunch on us! There are fast food restaurants nearby for those who are not interested in working.

Motel Information

1. **Motel 6**, 2431 Old Country Inn Rd, Caseyville, IL 62232 618-397-8867
2. **Super 8 Motel**, 45 Ludwig Dr, Fairview Hts, IL 62208 618-398-8338
3. **Drury Inn & Suites**, 12 Ludwig Dr, Fairview Hts, IL 62208 618-398-8530
4. **LaQuinta Inn & Suites**, 136 Regency Park, O'Fallon, IL 62269 618-726-2323
5. **Americas Best Value Inn**, 552 Ramada Blvd, Collinsville, IL 62234 618-345-9500, 800-466-8356 ****call to verify pet policy
6. **Drury Inn**, 602 N Bluff Rd, Collinsville, IL 62234 800-325-0720, 618-345-7700
7. **LaQuinta Inn & Suites**, 6 Gateway Dr, Collinsville, IL 62234 618-345-0800

NOTE: Pet policy should be confirmed before making reservations.

RVs

There is no RV parking at the trial site.

Local RV Parks:

Cahokia RV Parque, 4060 Mississippi Ave, Cahokia, IL 62206, 618-332-7700
<http://www.cahokiarvparque.com/>

St Louis NE / Granite City KOA, 3157 W Chain of Rocks Rd, Granite City, IL 62040,
800- 562-5861, 618-931-5160, www.koa.com/where/mo/13107/

All exhibitors must be responsible for cleaning up after their dogs on the motel, RV and trial grounds. Motels require that dogs be crated when unattended. Any damage to motels, RV sites or the trial site can result in disciplinary action by the Event Committee. It is expected that exhibitors will clean up immediately after their own dogs and strongly encourage others to do the same.

All owners/exhibitors should be aware that the entire motel grounds and RV sites are considered within the trial grounds. You will be responsible for all damage to your room/site and may be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with the rules of the AKC. Any abuse of the grounds will be brought to the attention of the trial-giving club and its Event Committee. Any exhibitor's entries may be refused for previous misuse of the motel or RV facilities. This is an AKC supported measure.

Directions

From northwest: Take I-270 east to I-255 south. Take I-64 east to Exit 9, IL 157. Turn left onto Hwy 157. Turn left onto New Bunkum Rd (becomes Bunkum Rd). Turn left onto Townsley Rd.

From the west on I-70 or I-64 (downtown St Louis): Take the Stan Musial Bridge (I-70) or the Poplar Street Bridge (I-64) into Illinois to I-64. Take I-64 east to Exit 6, IL 111/Kingshighway. Turn right onto Bunkum Rd (first intersection). Turn right onto Townsley Rd.

From south/southwest: Take I-55 north to I-255 east. Take I-64 east to Exit 9, IL 157. Turn left onto Hwy 157. Turn left onto New Bunkum Rd (becomes Bunkum Rd). Turn left onto Townsley Rd.

From east: Take I-64 west to Exit 9, IL 157. Turn right onto Hwy 157. Turn left onto New Bunkum Rd (become Bunkum Rd). Turn left onto Townsley Rd.

From north: Take I-55 south to I-255 south. Take I-64 east to Exit 9, IL 157. Turn left onto Hwy 157. Turn left onto New Bunkum Rd (becomes Bunkum Rd). Turn left onto Townsley Rd.



OFFICIAL AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB AGILITY ENTRY FORM

Schipperke Club of Greater St. Louis

June 16-18, 2023

Table with columns: Standard, JWW, T2B, FAST, Premier STD, Premier JWW and rows: Friday, Saturday, Sunday. Shows N/A for various classes.

Entry fee: \$20 (JH \$15) for the 1st entry, \$19 (JH \$14) for each additional entry of the same dog each day. Entries open 8:00 am, April 3, 2023. Entries Close at 6:00 pm, May 30. Make checks payable to: Schipperke Club of Greater St. Louis (SCGSL) Mail entries with fees to: Theresa Corcoran -SCGSL, 13985 Le Sabre Dr., Florissant, MO 63034. Express mail entries must include signature permitting them to be left at the Trial Secretary's address without recipient signature. Checks must be payable in US funds.

PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY

IMPORTANT: Carefully read instructions before filling out!

ENTRY FEE ENCLOSED for this dog \$

Choose Either Regular or Preferred Classes

Circle one jump height / Circle class selections - Only one selection per class (both Master & Premier allowed)

Table with columns: REGULAR Classes (8", 12", 16", 20", 24", 24C") and PREFERRED Classes (4", 8", 12", 16", 20"). Rows include STD, JWW, FAST, T2B.

Non-Regular Classes International Sweepstakes [] STD [] JWW

Form fields: This dog needs to be measured: [] Yes [] No; SEX; HEIGHT AT WITHERS; BREED; VARIETY; CALL NAME

AKC* NAME (Include AKC titles only)

Form fields: [] AKC NO. (Enter Complete Registration # below); DATE OF BIRTH; [] ILP NO. [] PAL NO.; PLACE OF BIRTH (List Country); [] FOREIGN REG. NO.

BREEDER

SIRE

DAM

ACTUAL OWNERS

OWNERS ADDRESS [] NEW ADDRESS

CITY STATE ZIP + 4

HANDLER ENTER JR HANDLER # if applicable

Exhibitor or owner MUST sign on the signature line beneath the instructions.

AKC Rules, Regulations, Policies and Guidelines are available on the American Kennel Club Web site, www.akc.org

AGREEMENT

I certify that I am the actual owner of the dog, or that I am the duly authorized agent of the actual owner whose name I have entered. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry, I (we) agree to abide by the rules and regulations of The American Kennel Club in effect at the time of this event, and any additional rules and regulations appearing in the premium list of this event and entry form and any decision made in accord with them.

Additionally, I (we) hereby assume the sole responsibility for and agree to indemnify, defend and save the aforementioned parties harmless from any and all loss and expense (including legal fees) by reason of the liability imposed by law upon any of the aforementioned parties for damage because of bodily injuries, including death at any time resulting therefrom, sustained by any person or persons, including myself (ourselves), or on account of damage to property, arising out of or in consequence of my (our) participation in this event, however such, injuries, death or property damage may be caused, and whether or not the same may have been caused or may be alleged to have been caused by the negligence of the aforementioned parties or any of their employees, agents, or any other persons. I (WE) AGREE THAT ANY CAUSE OF ACTION, CONTROVERSY OR CLAIM ARISING OUT OF OR RELATED TO THE ENTRY, EXHIBITION OR ATTENDANCE AT THE EVENT BETWEEN THE AKC AND THE EVENT-GIVING CLUB (UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED IN THIS PREMIUM LIST) AND MYSELF (OURSELVES) OR AS TO THE CONSTRUCTION, INTERPRETATION AND EFFECT OF THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE SETTLED BY ARBITRATION PURSUANT TO THE APPLICABLE RULES OF THE AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION. HOWEVER, PRIOR TO ARBITRATION ALL APPLICABLE AKC BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS AND PROCEDURES MUST FIRST BE FOLLOWED AS SET FORTH IN THE AKC CHARTER AND BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS, PUBLISHED POLICIES AND GUIDELINES.

INSTRUCTIONS

Handlers whose dogs measure into the 8" through 20" regular jump height divisions may opt to enter in a higher or 24-choice height division for all Regular titling classes, but not in a division lower than their proper height division. Dogs who measure into the 24" regular jump height division may not enter 24-choice. Dogs entered in the Preferred classes must compete at the required jump height and may not compete in a jump height division higher or lower than their proper height division.

All dogs that have not been officially measured for an Agility Jump Height Card may still compete; however, they must be measured by a Judge of record, an Agility Field Representative, or a Volunteer Measuring Official, prior to running. If measured by the Judge of record, that measurement will be valid for this trial or back-to-back trials only. If a measurement is necessary, it is the exhibitor's responsibility to have their dog(s) measured prior to running.

Dogs listed in the AKC Canine Partners ProgramSM may be eligible to enter all-breed AKC agility trials at the club's option. These dogs should be listed as All American Dog and must include their AKC number on the entry form and check the AKC No. box.

Junior Handlers should enter their Junior Handler number on the front of this form. Should you not have your Junior Handler number, it may be obtained from the American Kennel Club (919) 233-9767. If the Junior Handler is not the owner of the dog identified on the face of this form, what is the relationship of the Junior Handler to the Owner?

SIGNATURE of owner or his agent duly authorized to make this entry.

SIGN HERE X

Telephone Number: _____

Email: _____ [] New Email

In Case of Emergency - Name: _____ Phone #: _____