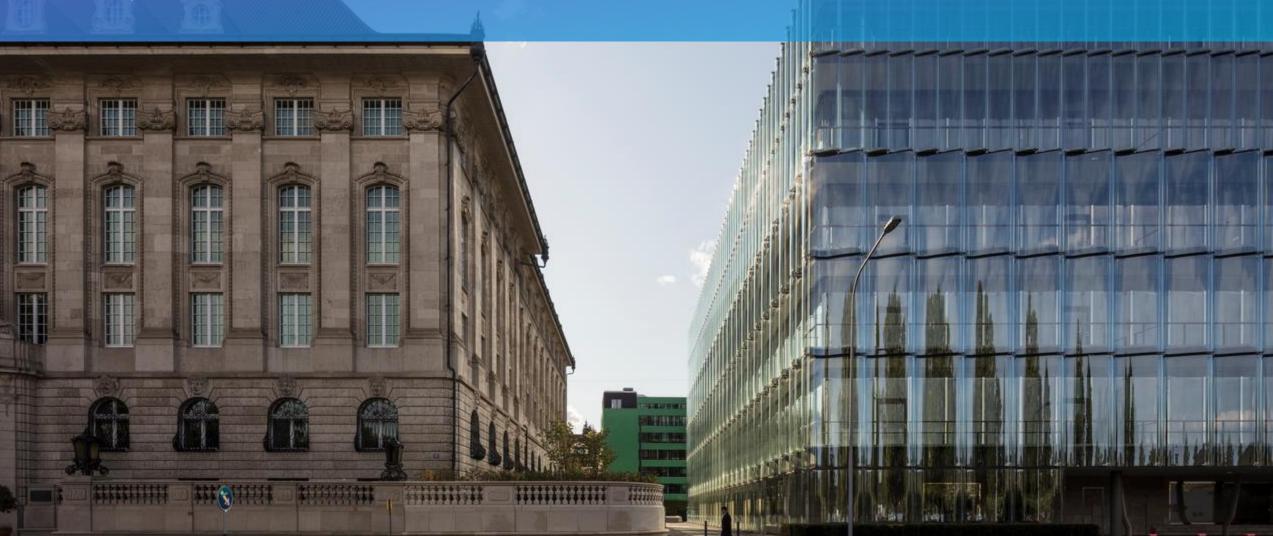


Investors' Day

Zurich, 20 November 2020



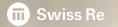
Agenda – Investors' Day 2020

Time	Content	Management
10:30 - 11:05	Group CEO update	Christian Mumenthaler
11:05 - 11:30	Financial strength and capital management	John Dacey
11.30 - 11.50	Asset Management	Guido Fürer
11:50 - 12:30	Q&A session	
12:30 - 13:30	Break	
13:30 - 13:55	Group Underwriting	Thierry Léger
13:55 - 14:30	Reinsurance	Moses Ojeisekhoba
14:30 - 14:50	Corporate Solutions	Andreas Berger
14.50 - 15.25	Q&A session	
15:25 - 15:30	Wrap-up	Christian Mumenthaler



Group CEO update

Christian Mumenthaler, Group Chief Executive Officer



Key messages for today

- Very strong balance sheet and proactive approach to COVID-19 reserving allow for targeted growth
- We see positive rate momentum in P&C Re and expect a **normalised combined ratio of ≤96% in 2021**
- We continue to **focus on profitable growth** across regions in L&H Re and to manage in-force margins
- Corporate Solutions is well on track to achieve a **normalised combined ratio of ≤98% in 2021**
- iptiQ's **strong growth trajectory** continues with a market-implied valuation of USD ~2bn
- Swiss Re's investment portfolio is well-positioned to mitigate the current low interest rate environment
- We remain committed to our capital management priorities, focusing on superior capitalisation and a stable or increasing dividend
- Our risk insights and successful partnership approach complement our risk transfer proposition and position Swiss Re for **long-term success**

COVID-19 crisis significantly impacts the risk landscape

Key impact on re/insurance industry

Less capital available near-term and significant uncertainty on ultimate losses

Global insurance protection gap further increased

Increasing re/insurance demand with accelerated shift to digital channels

Unprecedented low interest rates expected to remain for longer

Reinforce commitment to our digital B2B2C platform iptiQ

Increase focus on underwriting margins and gradual strategic asset allocation repositioning

Continue to develop and promote public-private partnership solutions

Maintain strong balance sheet and proactively establish appropriate COVID-19 reserves

Swiss Re response

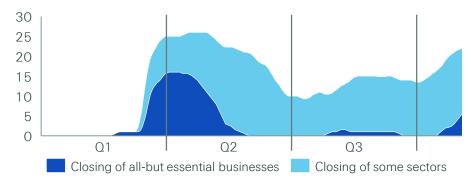
Swiss Re

COVID-19

COVID-19 pandemic is still ongoing with more targeted restrictions and expected claims impact in Q4

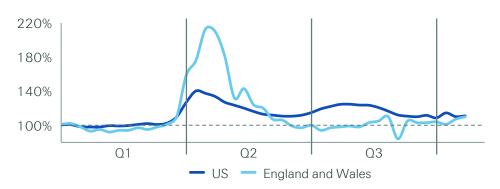
Business closings in Europe¹

Number of countries



Excess mortality in the US, England and Wales²

% of expected



- Data on business closings indicates that majority of business interruption losses were incurred in Q2
- Increasing restrictions in Q4 expected to lead to additional losses in some business lines, although at a lower level compared to Q2
- The US, England and Wales experienced the peak of excess mortality at the beginning of Q2
- Sharp increase in new cases in Europe and the US in Q4, however, impact on excess mortality remains to be seen

Majority of ultimate COVID-19 insurance losses are expected to have been incurred in Q2 2020

Swiss Re

Our reported US GAAP COVID-19 claims and reserves have developed broadly in line with our original assumptions

Swiss Re's reported COVID-19 losses in 9M 2020



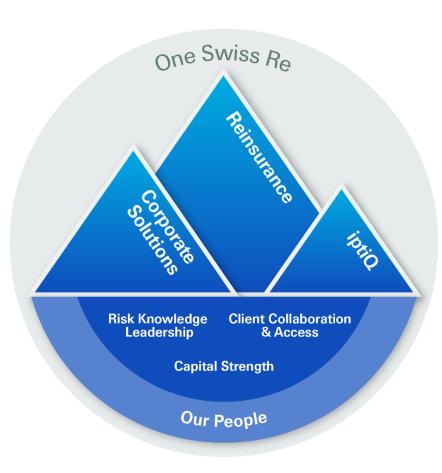
In US GAAP, we have booked COVID-19 losses of USD 3.0bn, representing the majority of the ultimate SST assumption



We expect the impact of additional waves in the coming quarters to be manageable

	Pre-tax US GAAP losses booked in 9M 2020 (USD)	
Event cancellation	0.7bn	 Majority of Q4 events already reflected in 9M US GAAP numbers Corporate Solutions with limited exposure in 2021 as book is in run-off Ultimate loss assumption anticipates larger sports events to take place without spectators in 2021
Business interruption	1.0bn	 Impact of additional waves expected to be lower driven by: i) shorter and more targeted restrictions, ii) insurance policies have exhausted sub-limits and/or renewed with exclusions, iii) application of loss occurrence/aggregation provisions in reinsurance treaties and/or treaties renewed with exclusions Limited exposure in 2021 as vast majority of reinsurance treaties will have been renewed with exclusions
Mortality	0.7bn	 Excess mortality dependent on additional factors such as severity of flu season or availability of vaccine Sensitivity: estimated USD 0.2bn pre-tax US GAAP losses per 100k excess deaths in the US
Credit & Surety and other lines	0.6bn	 Possible additional adverse impact mainly on credit & surety and disability Impact dependent on several factors, including government stimulus, vaccine availability and knock-on effects from lockdowns

We aim to operate as 'One Swiss Re'





A leading global reinsurer

Corporate Solutions

A specialised risk partner with direct access to corporate customers

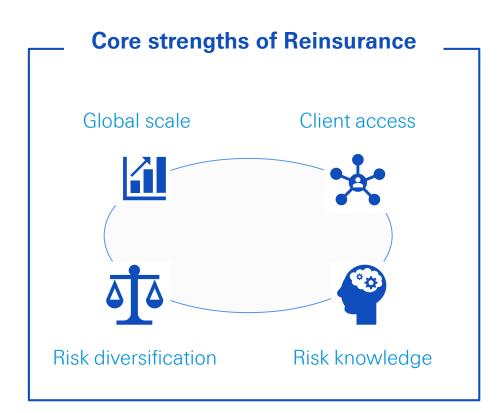


A globally leading digital B2B2C insurance platform



A balanced approach to accountability, shared values and strengths

Reinsurance – a powerful franchise with unique competitive advantages



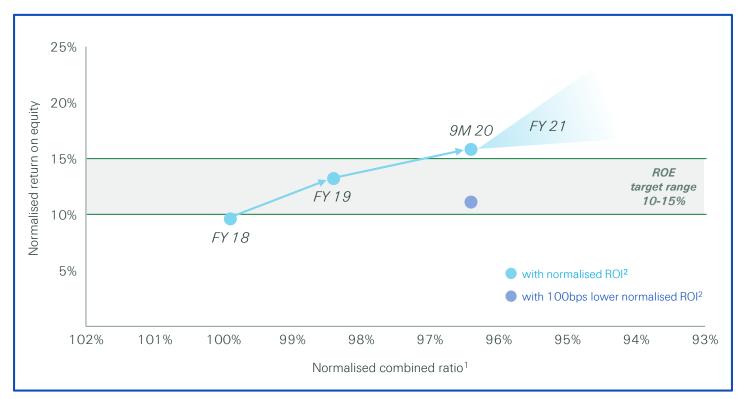
- P&C Re is growing in a hardening market and addressing underperforming portfolios
- L&H Re maintains successful ROE and new business track record despite COVID-19 impact, with positive medium-term outlook
- We benefit from significant economies of scale from growing both segments while maintaining our expenses flat
- Deconsolidation of ReAssure significantly reduces financial market risk, providing financial flexibility

Reinsurance is the key contributor to our earnings power and is well-positioned to capture current growth opportunities



P&C Reinsurance – strong earnings power, supported by a hardening market

We expect a normalised combined ratio¹ of \leq 96% in 2021



- At today's investment returns, P&C Re operates at ~16% normalised ROE
- A further 100bps reduction of the ROI² would be compensated by a ~2.5%pts combined ratio improvement
- Asset-liability duration of ~6 years implies erosion of running yield will be gradual

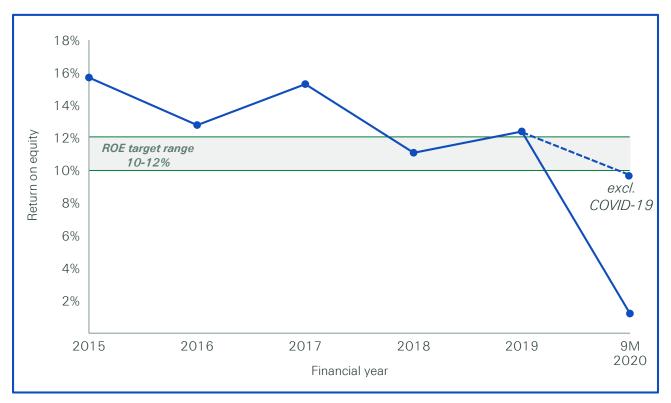
Improving underwriting margins and our ability to leverage scale provide basis for increasing profitability



 Assuming an average large nat cat loss burden and excluding (i) prior-year reserve development and (ii) the COVID-19 impact; FY 2019 combined ratio adjusted for impact of adverse development cover with Corporate Solutions
 ROI = return on investments; adjusted for fixed income and FX realised gains/losses and replaced equity (un)realised gains/losses with expected equity returns



L&H Re has delivered strong results



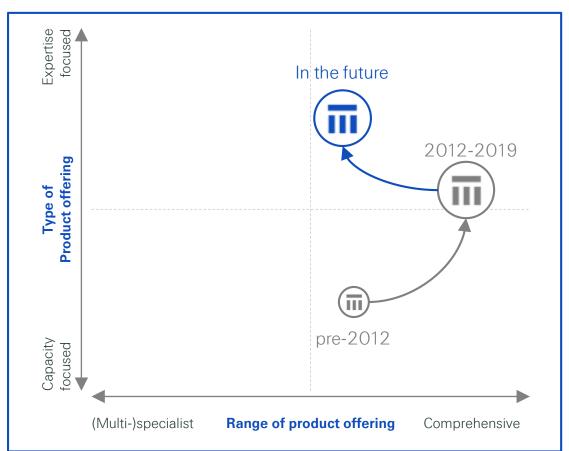
- Earnings expected to return to target range in 2021, medium-term outlook positive
- Strong annual new business generation with average economic profit of USD 1 bn since 2015
- New business has improved the attractiveness and earnings diversification of in-force portfolio
- ~25% premium growth and cost discipline results
 in a ~2%pts lower operating cost ratio since 2015

Build on successful track record through attractive new business generation and in-force management



Corporate Solutions – specialised risk partner that enables Group-wide strategic engagement with corporate customers

Strategic repositioning of Corporate Solutions



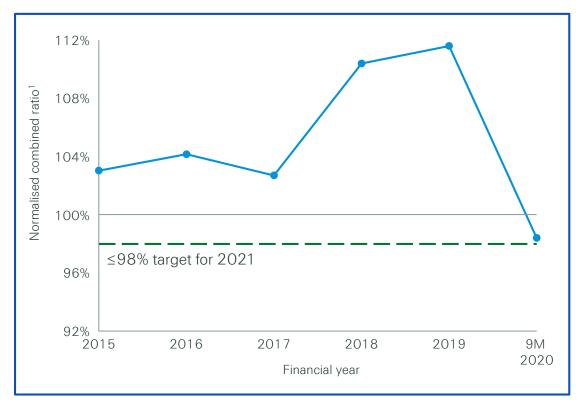
Key elements of repositioning

- Focus on segments with clear competitive advantage
- Growth to be driven by Primary Lead expansion supported by proven technology
- Fostering a more disciplined and data-driven underwriting culture
- Leveraging our direct access to corporates for the entire . Swiss Re Group



Corporate Solutions – management actions and strong price momentum have significantly improved underlying profitability

Well on track to achieve 2021 combined ratio target¹



- 85% of portfolio pruning to be realised by the end of 2020
- On track to achieve communicated gross cost savings
- Current reinsurance structure reduces earnings volatility
- Supported by strong price momentum (+15% achieved YTD)
- Favourable prior-year development in 9M 2020
- Uncertainties related to unique nature of claims development in 2020

Corporate Solutions turnaround is ahead of plan, supported by broad-based rate hardening and portfolio pruning actions



iptiQ – a global B2B2C digital insurance platform aimed at both digital and traditional affinity distribution partners

B2B2C model



Global expansion accelerating

- iptiQ will become a standalone division, reporting directly to the Group CEO
- Successful launch of iptiQ P&C in Europe with 6 distribution partners already live
- COVID-19 accelerates shift to digital sales distribution channels, providing further long-term growth opportunities

We are further expanding our B2B2C offering while increasing scale of our existing partnerships



iptiQ – based on growth trajectory and peer valuations we estimate a market-implied valuation of USD ~2bn

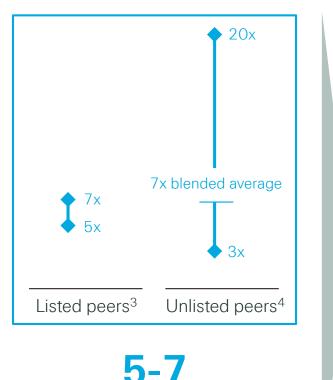
>300 CAGR +75% Gross premiums 211 written¹ (USD m) 89 61 2017 2018 2019 2020E² # of 12 19 29 40 partners

USD >300m

2020F GPW^{1,2}

Strong growth trajectory since inception

Attractive peer valuations



conservative

price/GPW multiple

USD ~2bn market-implied valuation

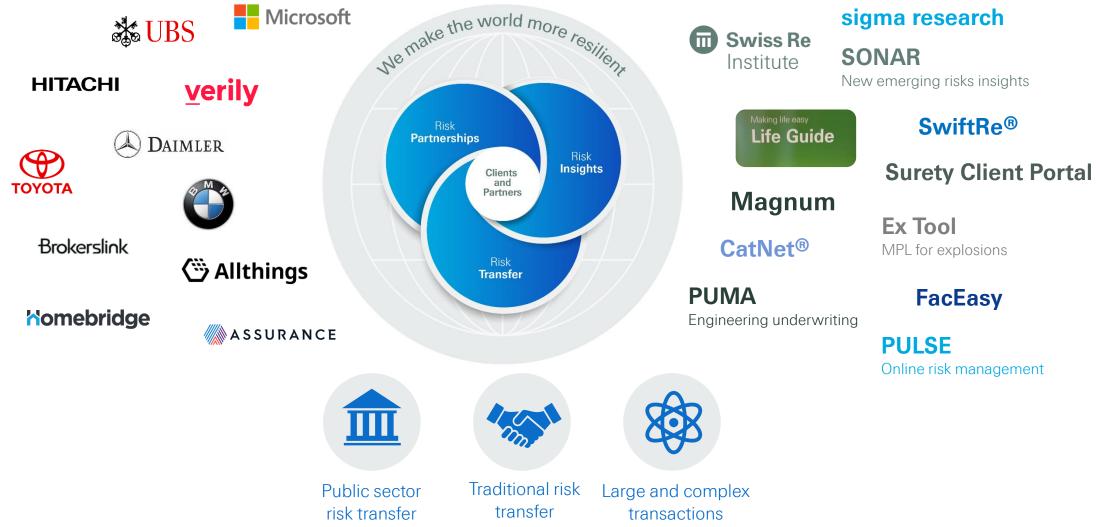
iptiQ

¹ Core business only

² Number of partners as of 9M 2020, GPW FY 2020 extrapolation based on 6M 2020

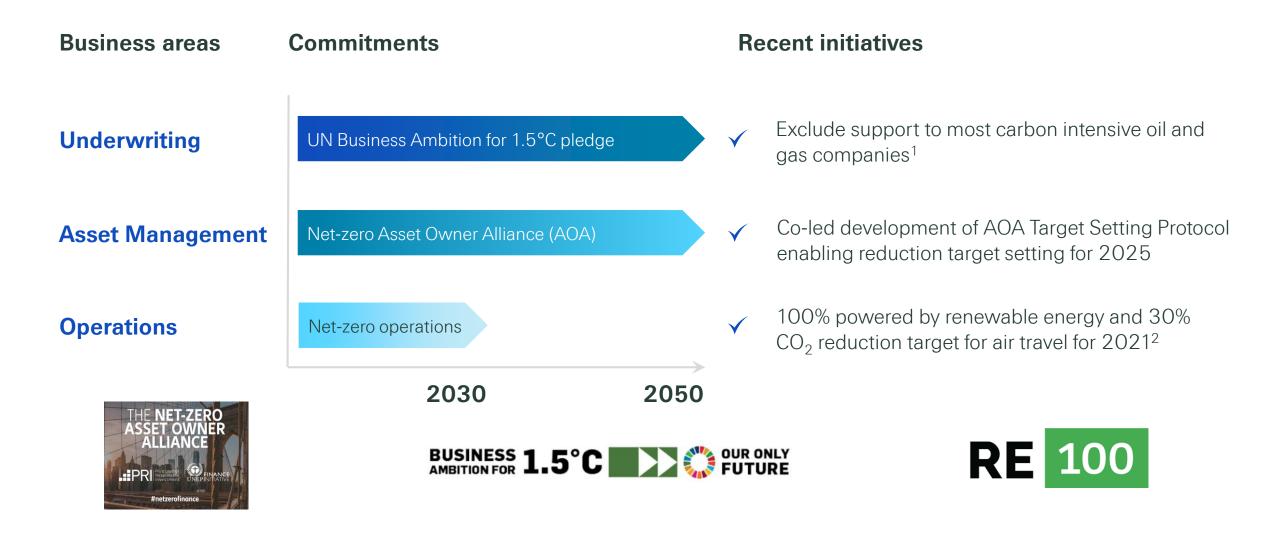
Swiss Re ³ Listed peers based on publicly available information, including Lemonade and Root (both adjusted for operating model differences) as well as Lifenet ⁴ Unlisted peers based on latest available funding rounds, including Hippo, Next Insurance, Clover and wefox

Our strategy offers more than traditional risk transfer



Swiss Re

Swiss Re is progressing towards net-zero emissions across our business



Swiss Re ¹ Swiss Re will exclude business support to companies producing the world's 5% and 10% most carbon intensive oil and gas from July 2021 and July 2023, respectively 2 100% renewable power used for Swiss Re's own operations from 2020 (RE100); CO₂ reduction target relative to air travel levels as at FY 2018

We drive sustainability leadership across the industry with pioneering initiatives

Recent initiatives

First multinational company to announce triple-digit real carbon levy¹

- Internal carbon levy to increase to USD 100/tonne as of 2021, and to gradually increase to USD 200/tonne by 2030
- Incentivises emission reductions in operations
- Generates funding to compensate residual emissions via carbon removal (100% by 2030, in line with our net-zero target)

Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (BES) Index launched



- Swiss Re Institute study assesses risks of biodiversity and ecosystem services decline
- BES Index available to clients as part of CatNet®
- Enables businesses and governments to factor in biodiversity and ecosystem issues into economic decision-making

External recognition



Member of Dow Jones Sustainability Indices

Powered by the S&P Global CSA



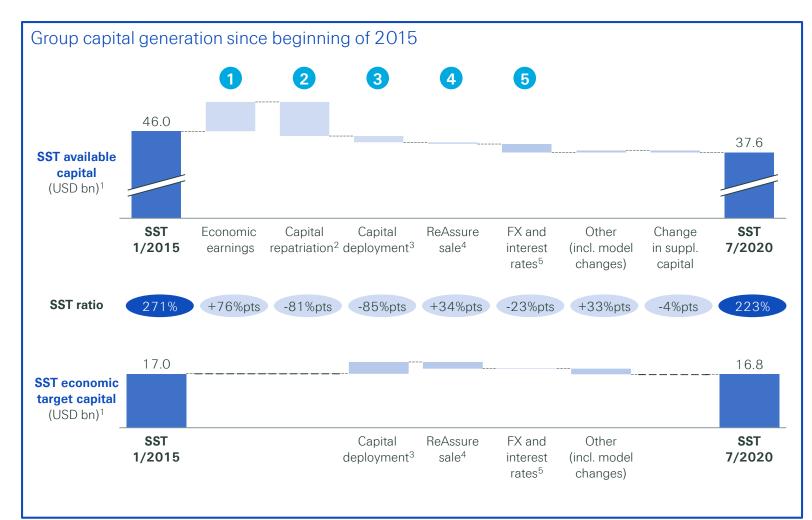


Financial strength and capital management

John Dacey, Group Chief Financial Officer



Economic earnings have comfortably covered ordinary dividends in the last 5 years, even in a difficult environment



- 1 Generated USD ~12bn of economic earnings since 2015, despite aboveaverage nat cat losses and COVID-19
- 2 Economic earnings covered 130% of ordinary dividends; share repurchases served as a tool to reduce excess capital towards target level
- 3 Selectively deployed capital to underwriting risks in an improving market environment
- 4 Successful ReAssure sale has significantly lowered the Group's financial market risk
- 5 Lower interest rates with significant impact on headline ratio, but this relates primarily to capital costs (not to actual increases in technical provisions)

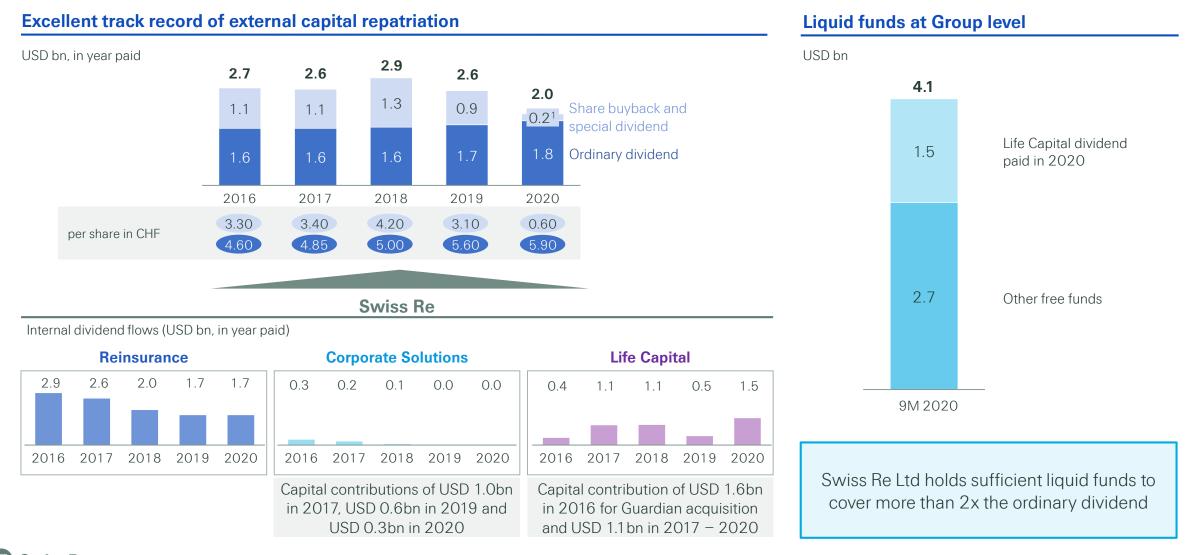
- ¹ SST available capital: SST risk bearing capital MVM; SST economic target capital: SST target capital MVM
- $^{\rm 2}\,$ Assumes pro-rata ordinary dividend to be paid in 2021

Swiss Re

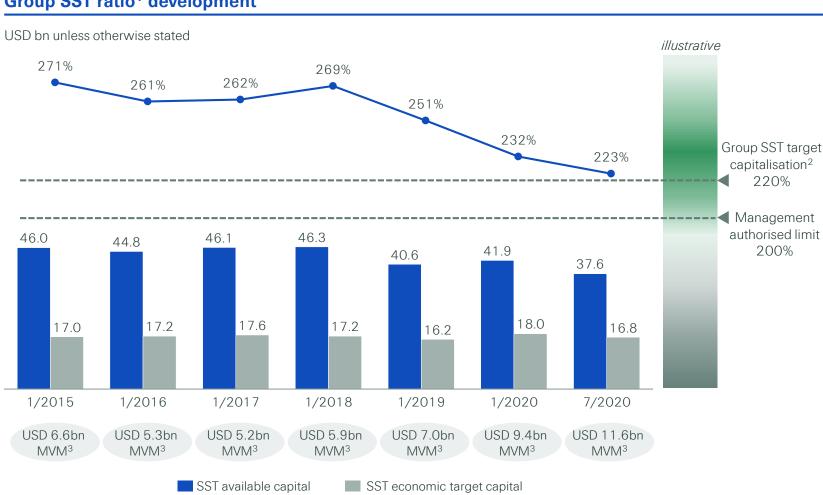
- ³ SST available capital: change in MVM from business update; SST economic target capital: change in shortfall from business update and market moves e.g. in credit spreads
- ⁴ Including stake sale to MS&AD Insurance Group Holdings Inc and sale to Phoenix Group Holdings plc

⁵ Foreign exchange impact on SST available capital and interest rate impact on valuation differences between EVM and SST

Strong capital generation and liquid funds at Group level have provided the basis for attractive capital repatriation track record



The Group's capital efficiency has improved



Group SST ratio¹ development

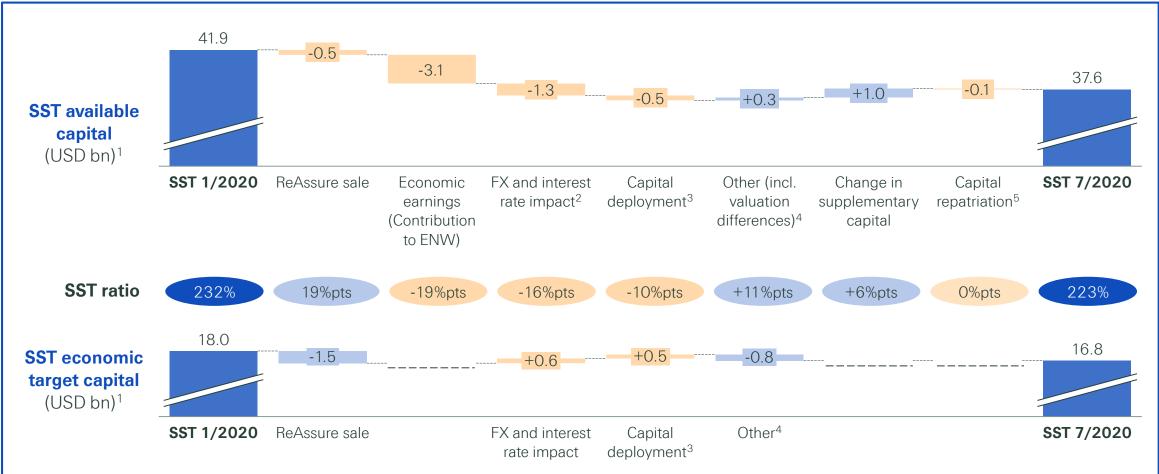
- SST available capital decrease mainly driven by the impact of COVID-19 losses
- SST economic target capital decrease reflects the sale of ReAssure
- MVM³ increase mainly due to decreasing interest rates

¹ Group SST ratio calculation: SST available capital / SST economic target capital = (SST risk-bearing capital – MVM) / (SST target capital – MVM) ² SST 220% target capitalisation was introduced in 2017 (m Swiss Re

³ MVM = Market Value Margin = minimum cost of holding capital after the one-year SST period until the end of a potential run-off period

Group SST capital generation impacted by COVID-19 and low interest rates

Group capital generation in H1 2020



¹ SST available capital: SST risk bearing capital – MVM; SST economic target capital: SST target capital – MVM

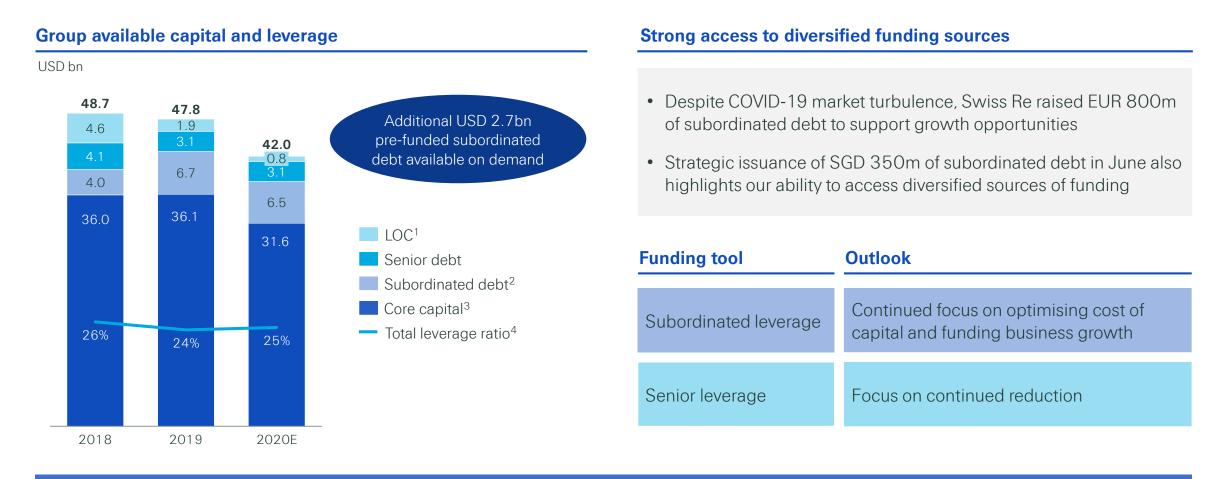
² Foreign exchange impact on SST available capital and interest rate impact on valuation differences between EVM and SST

³ SST available capital: change in MVM from business update; SST economic target capital: change in shortfall from business update and market moves e.g. in credit spreads

Swiss Re ⁴ Includes model changes

 $^{\rm 5}\,$ Assumes pro-rata ordinary dividend to be paid in 2021

Swiss Re's dynamic capital structure provides significant financial flexibility



Continued focus on financial flexibility through our prudent approach to leverage and strong access to diversified funding sources



- ¹ Unsecured LOC usage and related instruments
 ² Funded subordinated debt and contingent capital instruments, excluding non-recourse positions
- ³ Core capital is defined as economic net worth (ENW); 2020E shows Q3 ENW estimate
- ⁴ Total on-balance sheet senior and subordinated debt and contingent capital, including drawn LOCs divided by total capitalisation

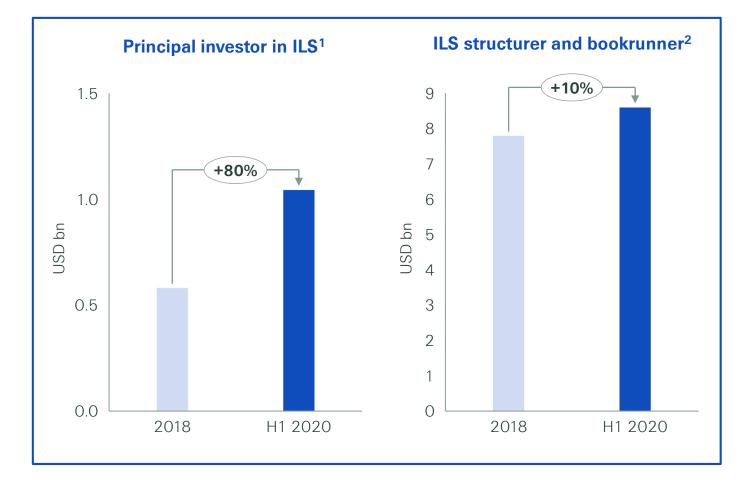
Alternative Capital Partners (ACP) is our unified centre of expertise in the alternative capital space



AC market leadership

Knowledge and reputation are the foundations for fast access to AC market

- Arranger and structurer for our clients
 1st cat bond structured in 1997
- Principal investor
 1st investments in ILS ~20 years ago



Increased presence in the alternative capital market

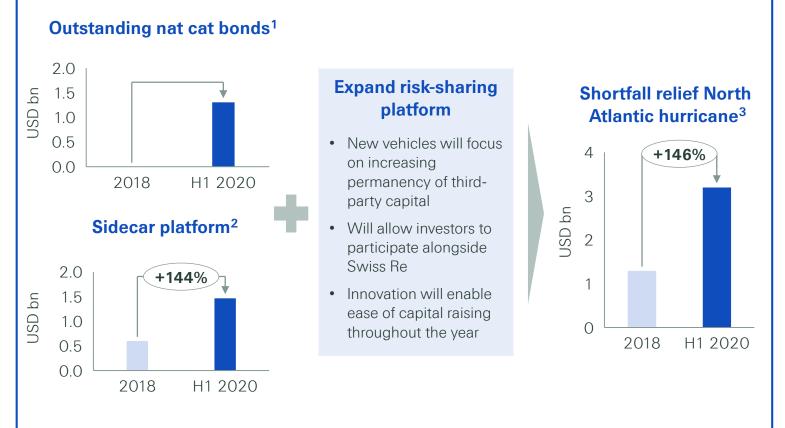
ACP has sourced more than USD 2bn of additional alternative capital in a challenging market environment since 2018



Exposure management

Support growth in a risk controlledmanner and generate additional revenues

- We manage our net risk exposure by ceding excess risks to ACP investors
- Attractive returns for ACP investors and Swiss Re shareholders
- We earn a commission or spread between risk taking and hedging



Nat cat growth supported by our increasing sidecar platform and cat bond issuances

Swiss Re
 ¹ Notional outstanding
 ² Based on valuations as at 31 December 2018 and 1 July 2020
 ³ Standalone shortfall

ACP acts as a significant extension of our capital structure

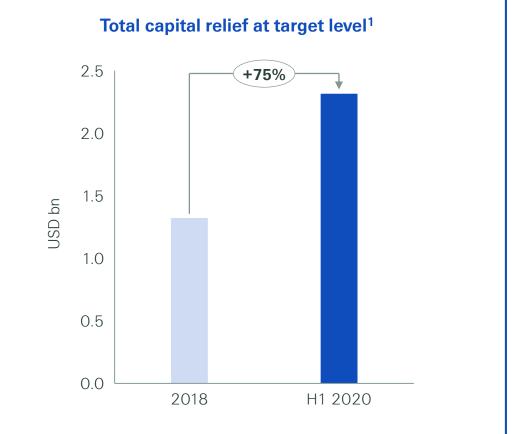


Capital efficiency

Find alternative sources of capital below our WACC and improve our overall portfolio diversification

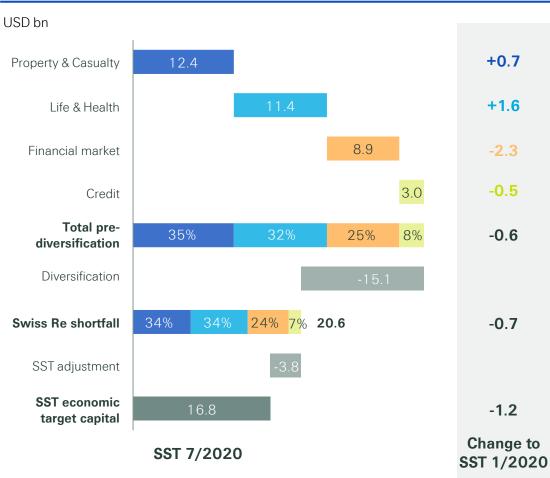
- Assessing capital efficiency opportunities in all lines of business to improve our economic capital usage
- Executed **successful pilot** with issuance of a combined extreme mortality and North Atlantic hurricane cat bond

Supporting efficient capital structure



Substantial decrease in market and credit risk following the sale of ReAssure provides financial flexibility

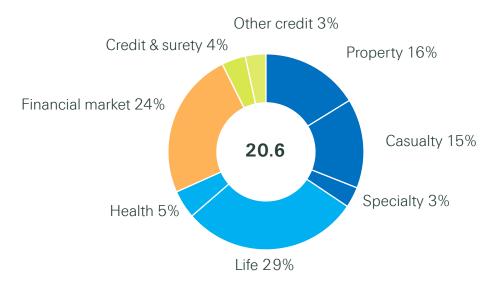
Group SST economic target capital¹



- Increase in P&C risk mainly driven by nat cat growth and reserves for COVID-19 losses
- L&H risk increase mainly reflects lower interest rates and new business in the US and Canada
- Financial market risk and credit risk decreases are mainly due to the sale of ReAssure

Swiss Re shortfall by line of business¹

USD bn



Changes in reporting structure following Life Capital disbandment

Current (as of Q3 2020)



Planned future (2021)



Estimated key metrics²

USDm	Net premiums earned	Earnings before taxes ⁴	Shareholders' equity
iptiQ	450	-200	700
elipsLife	1 000	0	300
Admin Re US ³	150	25	700

¹ Phoenix shares to be reported in Principal Investments portfolio in Group items already as of Q4 2020

² Figures shown are high level near-term estimates based on current projections; Core business only for iptiQ

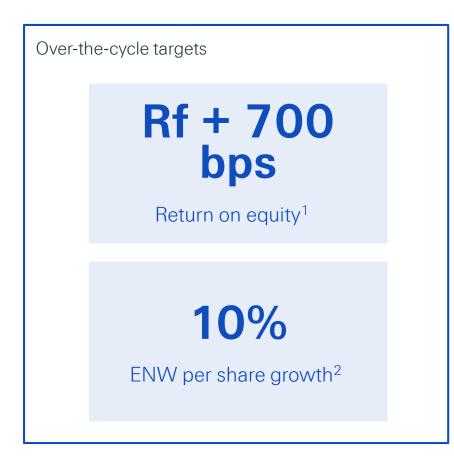
³ Admin Re US net premiums earned includes fee income; this block is in run-off and does not write new business

Swiss Re ⁴ In addition to iptiQ and Admin Re US, Group items will also include Principal Investments (including Phoenix shares), income from trademark license fees and other Group expenses; earnings impact of these additional items expected to be broadly neutral, assuming normal volatility in Principal Investments returns

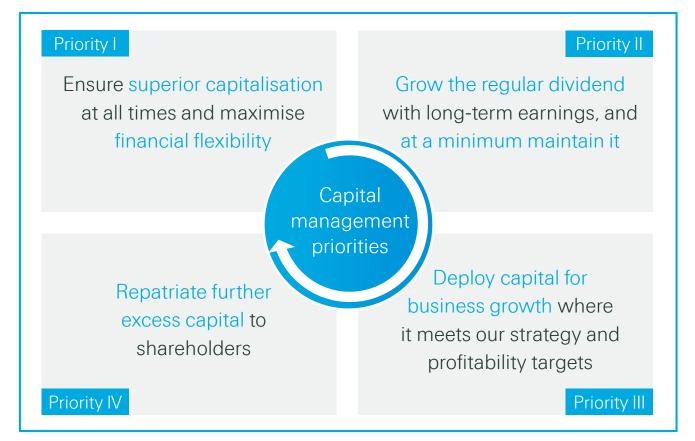
Investors' Day | Zurich, 20 November 2020 30

Our Group targets and capital management priorities remain unchanged

Group financial targets



Capital management priorities





¹ 700bps above 10y US government bonds. Management to monitor a basket of rates reflecting Swiss Re's business mix
 ² The 10% ENW per share growth is calculated as: (current-year closing ENW per share + current-year dividends per share) / (prior-year closing ENW per share + current-year opening balance sheet adjustments per share)

Asset Management

....

Guido Fürer, Group Chief Investment Officer

...

...

...

Asset Management demonstrated success on key metrics for 9M 2020



ROI remains solid, with investment portfolio providing consistent returns

USD 27m impairments

< 50% exposure to fallen angels vs market

Negligible net exposure to sensitive sectors such as airlines, gaming or leisure

Proactive portfolio management including targeted reductions to vulnerable sectors as well as timely equity and credit hedging programme

0.3% ESG outperformance¹

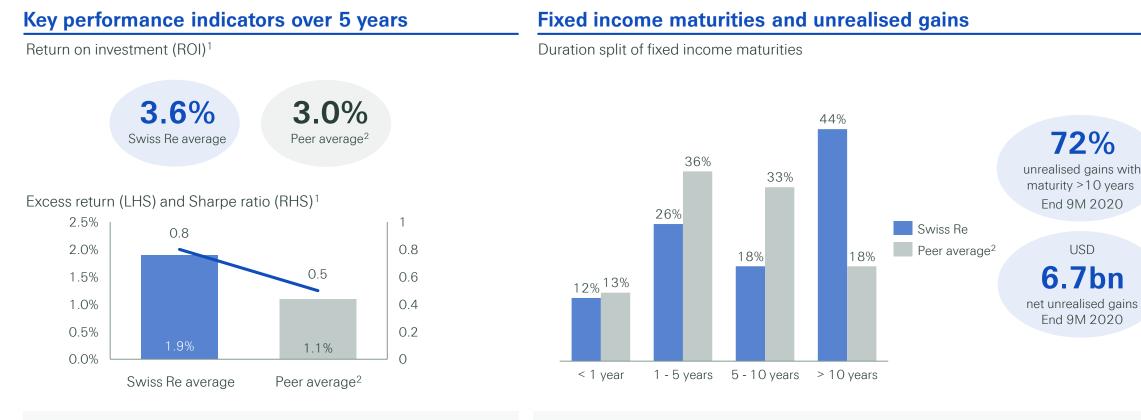
Pioneering ESG approach contributed to enhanced performance

2.4%

Running yield impacted by **historically low reinvestment yields** as well as impact of **de-risking actions**

Performance supported by our high-quality portfolio, consistent ESG approach and proactive steering mechanisms

Swiss Re's high-quality investment portfolio has performed consistently amid market volatility and the low interest rate environment



- Outperformed peers over the last 5 years on both ROI and excess return (with higher Sharpe ratio)
- Fixed income impairment rate (average 1 bp over last 5 years) lower than historical A-rated corporate bond defaults (14bps)
- Long-maturity fixed income portfolio extends annual maturities well into the future
- Significant unrealised gains position on long-maturity fixed income supports our running vield's persistency

¹ Average ROI, excess return and Sharpe ratio calculated over the period 2016 to 9M 2020; excess return is portfolio total return above performance of a risk-free benchmark,

aligned with liability duration (excluding FX)



² Peer group includes Hannover Re, Munich Re and SCOR

Investment portfolio positioned for opportunistic deployment within a fastdeveloping risk environment

Investment portfolio positioning USD bn 117.6 120 109.9 0.4 12.1 11.5 100 37.4 35.6 Other 80 Equities and alternatives (incl. PI) Credit investments 60 Government bonds 46.6 Cash and short-term investments 40 49.0 20 21.1 13.3 0 End FY 2019 End 9M 2020 ReAssure excluded ReAssure excluded

End 9M 2020

- Defensive portfolio positioning through COVID-19 resulted in larger cash and short-term position, enabling deployment into yield enhancement opportunities across asset classes and regions
- Credit/equity overlay hedges implemented during the first half of 2020 partially maintained in anticipation of future volatility

- 95% of the fixed income portfolio is investment grade
- Stable rating mix maintained throughout the crisis
- Downgrades mitigated through targeted reductions

Pioneering ESG approach delivers better risk-adjusted returns while providing downside protection

ESG investments outperform during key periods of high volatility Cumulative excess return of ESG-based indices vs traditional indices 7.0% 0.7% Equity¹ (LHS) 5.0% 0.5% - Credit² (RHS) 0.3% 3.0% 0.1% 1.0% -1.0% -0.1% -3.0% -0.3% Jul 15 Jun 18 Mar 20 Sep 20 Dec 14 Feb 16 Sep 16 Apr 17 Nov 17 Jan 19 Aug 19

Sharpe ratios since benchmark transition ³	Equity ¹	Credit ²
A) ESG-based indices	0.43	0.20
B) Traditional indices	0.38	0.18
Difference A) - B)	0.05 (+12%)	0.02 (+10%)

Swiss Re's YTD ESG outperformance

Equity¹ +**1.1%** during 9M 2020

Credit² +0.2% during 9M 2020

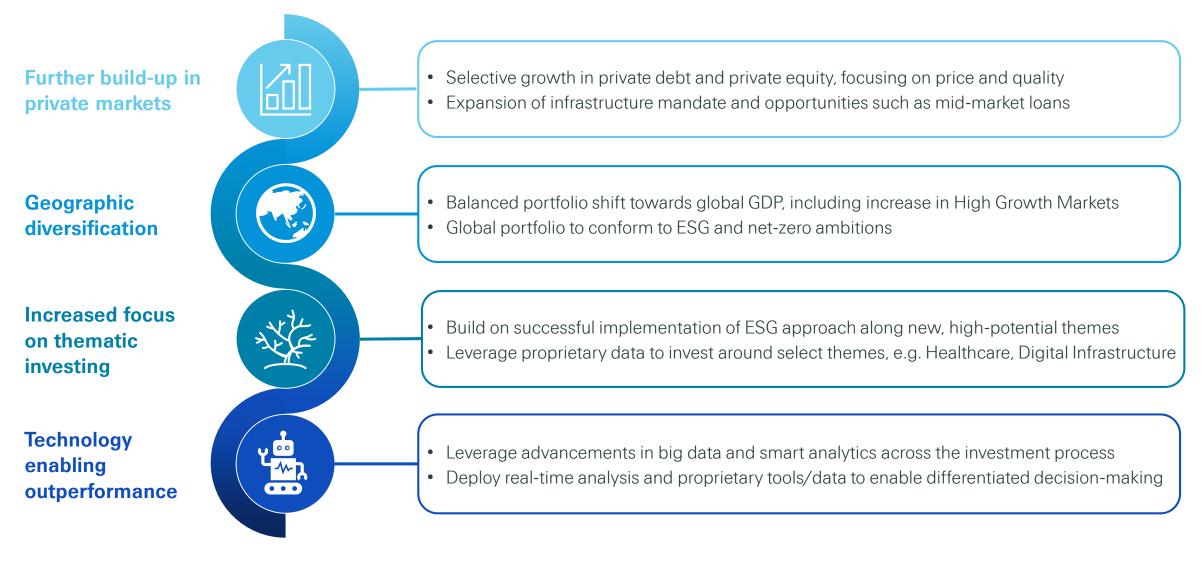


¹ ESG index 'MSCI ACWI ESG Leaders' vs traditional index 'MSCI ACWI Index'

² ESG index 'Bloomberg Barclays MSCI US Corp Sustainability BB and Better Int.' vs traditional index 'US Corp Int.'

³ Data based on annualised Sharpe ratios over risk-free benchmark; Swiss Re transitioned to ESG benchmarks in 2017; June 2017 - September 2020

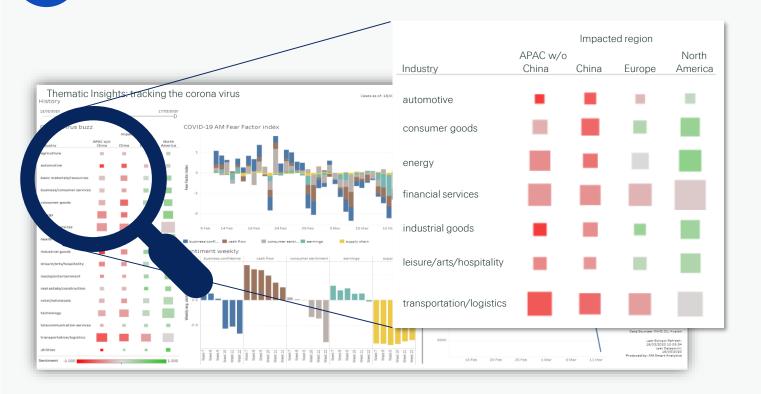
We target outperformance through a set of key initiatives



🖬 Swiss Re

Our smart analytics tools help us generate actionable portfolio insights

In February 2020, smart analytics methods applied to big data enabled us to capture the real-time impact of COVID-19 on financial markets



Swiss Re's COVID-19 Tracker supported us in the timely and focused de-risking of our portfolio across vulnerable sectors such as automotive, energy, financial services, leisure, industrial & consumer goods, across most impacted regions

- We leverage Swiss Re's proprietary re/insurance knowledge and build smart analytics tools to derive insights from vast amounts of data
- Similar approaches are used to identify trends and opportunities, supporting our thematic investing initiatives

-<u>~~</u>,

Strong value drivers will help us thrive in uncertain markets

Investment outlook



Economic recovery underway, while high uncertainty persists



Monetary and fiscal policies remain very accommodative



Constructive outlook for financial markets amid strong central bank backstop



COVID-19 accelerating key trends including digitisation, deglobalisation, ESG



Increased need to focus on quality and differentiation across regions, sectors, companies

Portfolio quality and positioning:

we continue to deliver stable returns amid a low-yield and highly volatile market environment

 Constructive investment outlook: we are cautiously optimistic and poised to take advantage of attractive opportunities

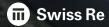
 Enabled by differentiated value drivers: our approach to thematic investing and smart analytics helps capture outperformance while mitigating downside risk



Group Underwriting Officer

Elle Estic

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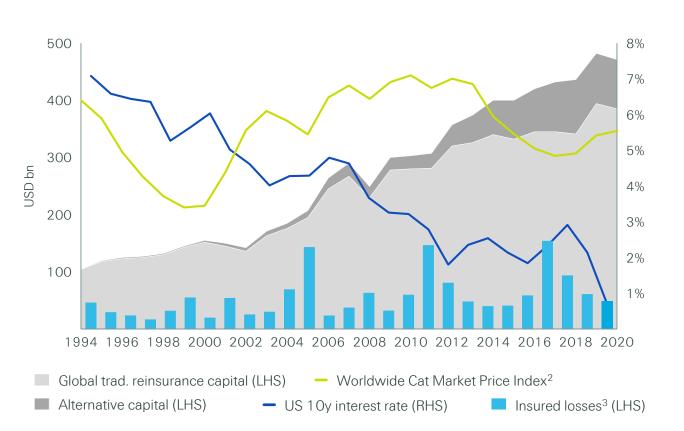


L'SAND ONES

- Testour

In the current market environment, underwriting excellence is key to success





Current environment

- Ongoing COVID-19 pandemic
- Increase in secondary perils related to climate change
- Growth of capital expected to continue
- Interest rates to remain very low

Industry change due to

- Growing protection gap
- Technology advancement and digitisation
- More cost-conscious buyers

Future outperformance requires

- Increasing scale and efficiency
- Leveraging technology
- Pushing innovation and services for clients to the edge
- Underwriting and capital allocation discipline

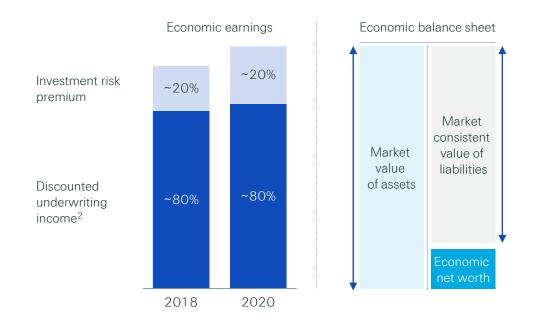
Re/insurers must navigate the current market environment carefully, with increased focus on underwriting margins



Our economic costing approach supports shareholder value generation in a low yield environment

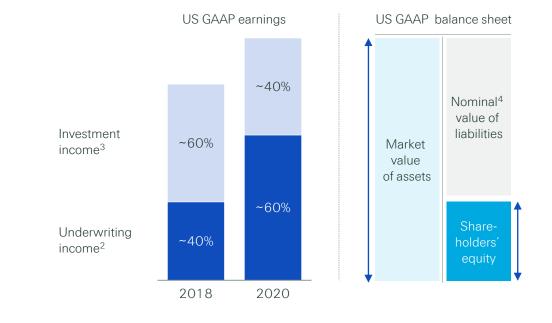
Economic view: composition of economic earnings stays unchanged

Illustrative example for P&C Re based on a 150bps decline in interest rates¹



- New business is discounted with current risk-free interest rates, requiring a higher nominal price to meet return hurdles
- Economic balance sheet is asset-liability matched, protecting economic net worth (ENW)

US GAAP earnings: shift from investment to underwriting income



Illustrative example for P&C Re based on a 150bps decline in interest rates¹

- Higher nominal prices lead to increased US GAAP underwriting income as business is earned (within ~2 years in P&C)
- Asset duration of ~6 years for P&C Re and 7-8 years for L&H Re results in gradual decline in investment income to current yields

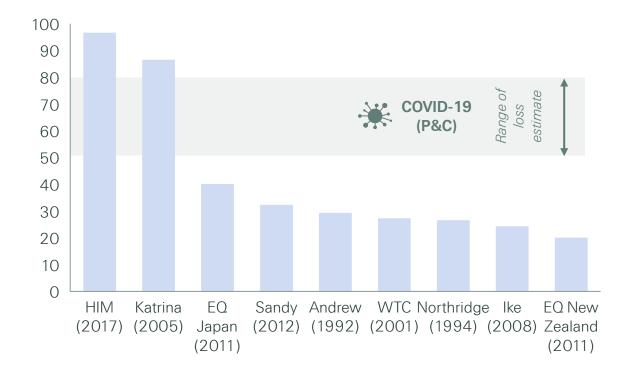
¹ 10y US government bond

Swiss Re
 ² Assuming an average large nat cat loss burden and excluding (i) prior-year reserve development and (ii) the COVID-19 impact
 ³ Adjusted for fixed income and FX realised gains/losses and replaced equity (un)realised gains/losses with equity risk premium
 ⁴ Undiscounted US GAAP liabilities

COVID-19 is a major loss event which is driving changes in the underwriting landscape

USD 27bn¹ of reported COVID-19 losses so far, with more to come...

Largest recorded catastrophe losses for the P&C insurance industry² (USD bn)



... triggering various reactions



- Unambiguous coverage within policy wordings
- Aggressive review of cumulative risk exposures



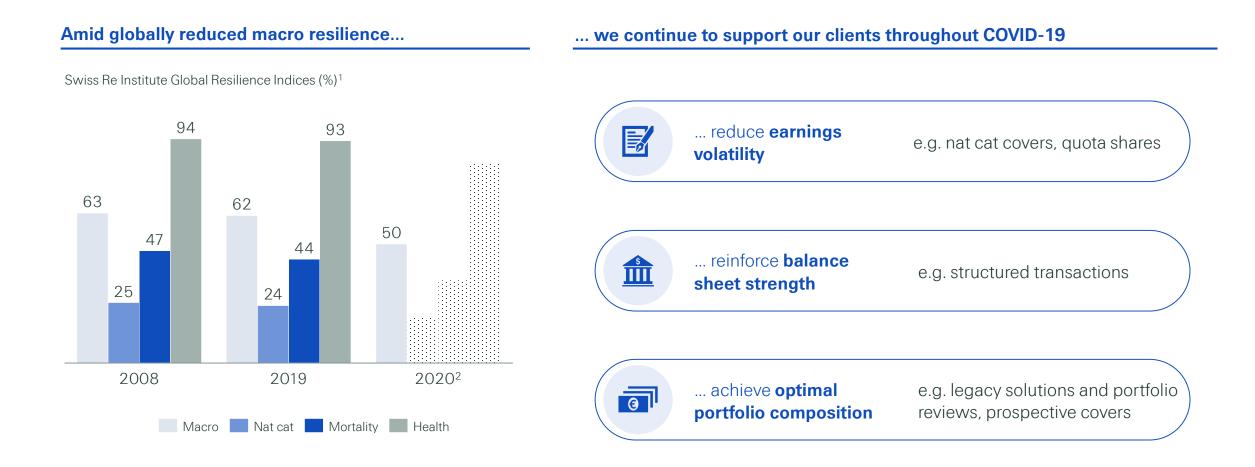
- Temporary drop in new business production
- Adjustments of terms and conditions for new policies

COVID-19 is supporting a more protracted market hardening, with increased focus on terms and conditions

Swiss Re

 Source: Swiss Re/HSBC; total P&C and L&H impact for selected insurers and reinsurers; Note: mutuals do not report on a quarterly basis and P&C market estimate is on a gross basis whereas most re/insurers report on a net basis (incl. frequency benefits)
 Numbers in USD bn at 2020 prices; Source: Swiss Re Institute – estimate based on information and projections available as of November 2020

Insurers are focused on restoring overall resilience and financial stability



We see increased demand for tailored and capital-related solutions



 Insurance resilience measured as protection available as a percentage of protection needed; macro resilience derived considering multiple economic and structural factors incl. economic complexity, low carbon economy, human capital and insurance penetration
 2020 values for SRI nat cat, mortality and health Resilience Indices are illustrative only

We have taken a number of actions to improve the quality of our P&C underwriting

1) **Portfolio mix:** increasingly attractive risk-return profile of total portfolio

Key actions taken 2)

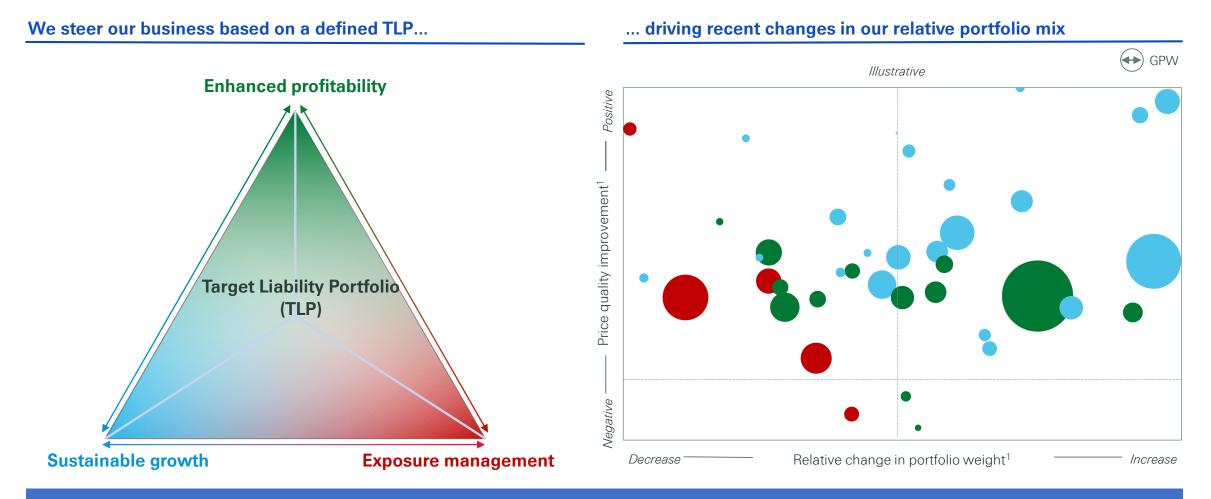
Nat cat: continuously updating risk models to reflect recent events

3 US casualty de-risking: reduction of exposures in Corporate Solutions and P&C Re

4) **US casualty new business:** focus on improving profitability



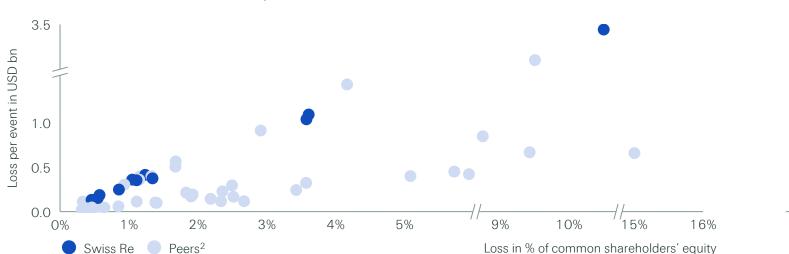
1 We have actively shifted our underwriting portfolio mix over the last 18 months in line with our Target Liability Portfolio



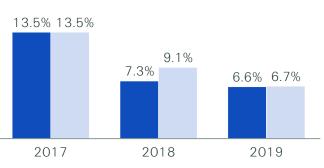
Our TLP ensures focus and rigour in portfolio steering, aiming to achieve long-term underwriting outperformance

2 We have incorporated learnings from recent nat cat events to reinforce our strong track record in this line of business

Swiss Re's leading market position in Nat Cat is based on underwriting expertise and balance sheet advantages



Total nat cat losses relative to shareholders' equity
Swiss Re Peers²



We have adjusted our risk models for certain perils and continue to refine our views where appropriate, particularly on secondary perils

+30-70% weather events in Australia with AUD >1 bn insured market loss

Absolute and relative loss burden of major Nat Cat events, 2017-2019¹

+50-80%

recent elevated Japan typhoon activity +70-110%

increased frequency of highseverity California wildfires

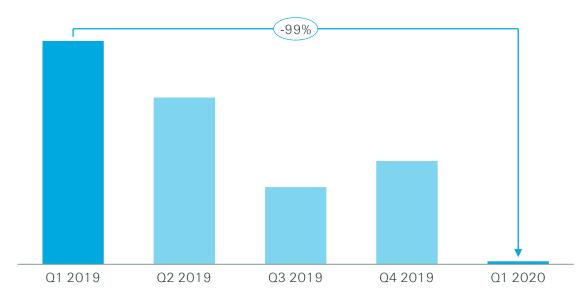


 ¹ Based on current accident year losses (net of external retrocession, before tax); includes reserve increases for loss creep in 2019 on Typhoon Jebi and Trami.
 ² Peers include Munich Re, Hannover Re, SCOR, Renaissance Re and Everest Re Source: Company reports

3 We have meaningfully de-risked our US casualty portfolio and continue to focus on managing our exposures

Corporate Solutions de-risking progressing according to plan

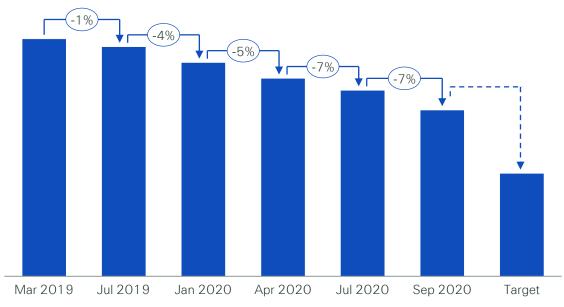
Corporate Solutions US general liability portfolio – gross premiums written



- In 2019, we decided to exit our US general liability portfolio
- Exit essentially complete as of the first quarter 2020 with a 99% reduction compared to the same period of 2019
- Introduction of new tighter guidelines for liability outside the US

P&C Re has reduced exposure to LCRs in liability lines by ~25\% $\,$

P&C Re US liability portfolio – exposure to Large Corporate Risks (LCRs)



- LCR exposure reduction expected to accelerate in 2021
- In the past Swiss Re had a high share on the most exposed treaties but we have reduced our share towards a market weight position
- Over the next 12-24 months, we will further reduce this

4 Underwriting of new US casualty business has been adjusted to help achieve significant profitability improvements

P&C Re put through significant price increases in the recent renewals



+20% nominal rate increase US liability reinsurance¹

Up to

5%pts lower commissions for proportional US liability reinsurance²

- Technical combined ratio has improved across regions
- US casualty book has seen strong original rate increases and tightening of conditions
- We have applied higher loss picks, in some cases significantly above those of our cedants
- Social inflation accounts for >50% of the increased loss picks

Concrete remediation actions are in place to ensure stronger margins in US casualty going forward

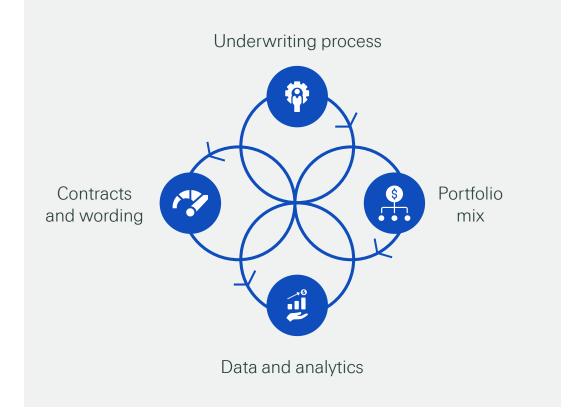
L&H underwriting reflects both near-term COVID-19 considerations and longer-term trends



- Temporary changes to underwriting guidelines during pandemic
- **Soft** rather than hard **guarantees** for longterm critical illness

- Robust duration and margin management
- Monitoring and R&D work on disability and cancer trends

Swiss Re is focused on underwriting of the future to ensure we can compete in an evolving insurance landscape

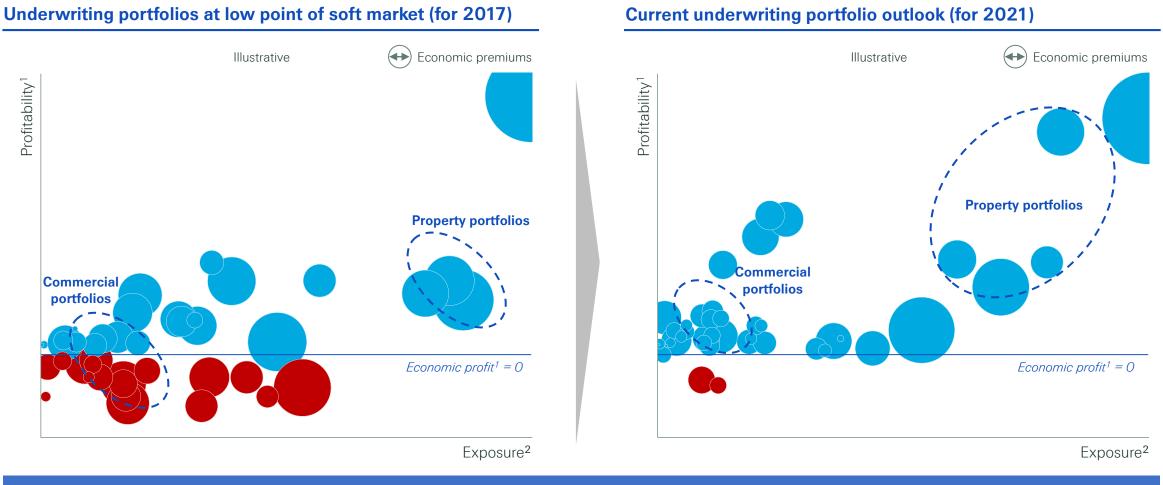


- State of the art **data-driven workflow tools**
 - Real-time underwriting decisions with strengthened costing assumptions
 - Data-driven TLP model, incorporating advanced scenario modelling
 - Optimal reflection of **forward-looking views and capital modelling**
 - Underwriting data at individual contract level with live monitoring
 - Risk insights for individual location, risk and policy
 - End-to-end digitisation of contracts
 - Application of machine learning to track exposures and review wordings

We focus on applying data, analytics and technology to tangibly improve our day-to-day underwriting



Our current profitability outlook is positive across our P&C and L&H underwriting portfolios



>95% of our underwriting portfolios are expected to return more than cost of capital



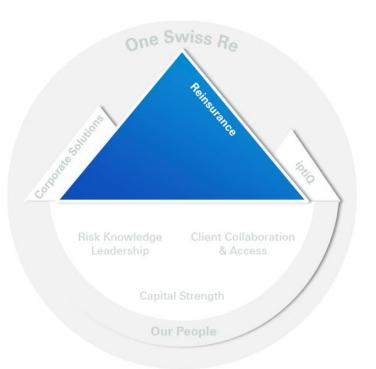


Reinsurance

Moses Ojeisekhoba, Chief Executive Officer Reinsurance



We are focused on increasing the earnings power of Reinsurance



Key assets to capture profitable growth

- Global scale and presence
- Strong franchise, evidenced by client and broker rankings
- Significant diversification benefit within Reinsurance
- Technology, innovation and R&D

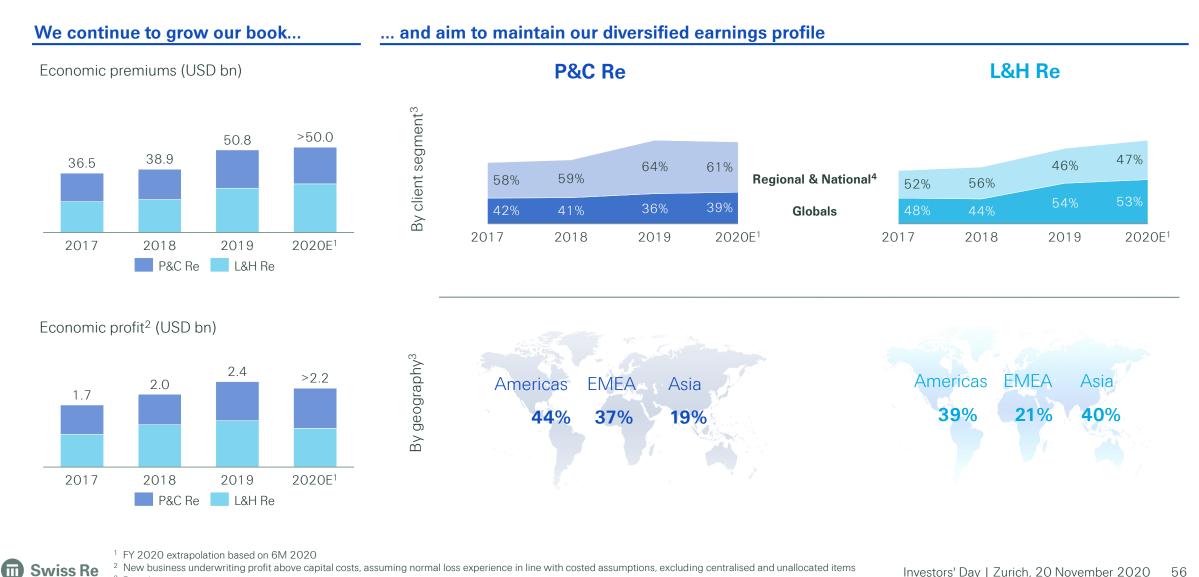
Key messages

- Focus on differentiation through Core, Transactions and Solutions
- Benefit from positive reinsurance market pricing developments
- Capture profitable P&C opportunities in nat cat and Regional & National segment
- Continue L&H track record with attractive new business and in-force management
- Scale Solutions to accelerate achievement of clients' business ambitions
- Continue to optimise portfolio mix

Differentiation drives our Reinsurance business and enables growth in Core, Transactions and Solutions

	Core	Transactions	Solutions	
	Traditional reinsurance offerings	Tailored and structured reinsurance	Additional value-adding services	
How we win	Brand and reputation Presence	Ability to Balance sheet strength	Joint risk sharing and R&D	
Putting	Increase support to Regional &	Balance Transactions	Solutions support	
strategy	National clients with traditional	between small, mid-sized and	differentiation in Core and	
into action	covers	large deals	Transactions	
	4-5% p.a.	Diversified book of	> 40% of our clients	
	mid-term premium growth	Transactions with ~200	utilise one or more of	
	outlook in Core market ¹	deals across regions	our Solutions	

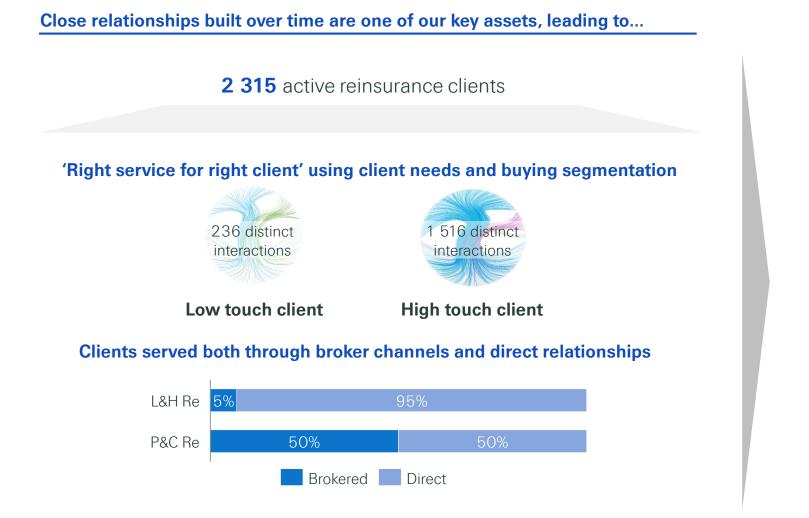
Our business benefits from diversification across client segments, lines of business and regions



³ Based on economic premiums

⁴ Regional & National clients includes Large client segment

We have a strong client franchise but are not resting on our laurels



... top rankings with our clients

NMG study Business Capability Index¹, 2020

P&C Re







Brokers

Target market²

Total market

L&H Re



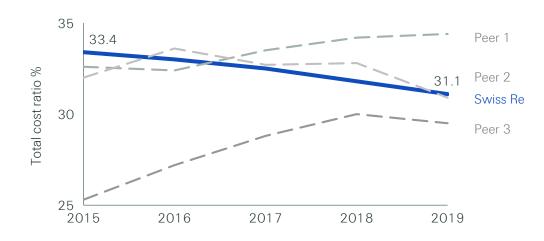


Target market²

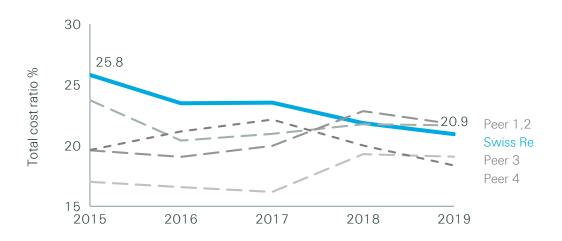
Total market

We have increased our operating efficiency by fully leveraging our global platform

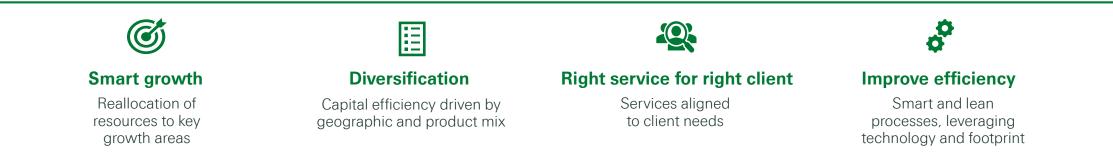
P&C Re cost ratio¹ has reduced, now in line with peers²



L&H Re has moved to a more competitive cost ratio^{1,2}

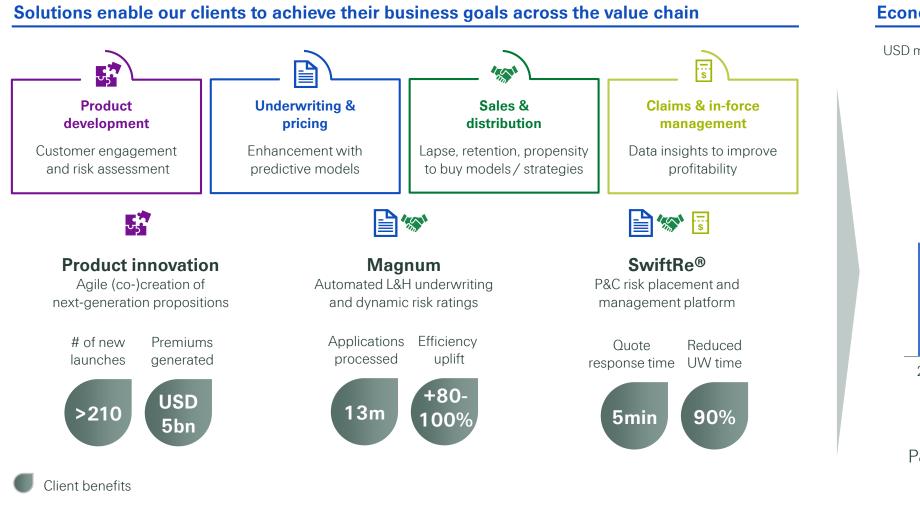


Efficiency drivers



Investors' Day | Zurich, 20 November 2020 58

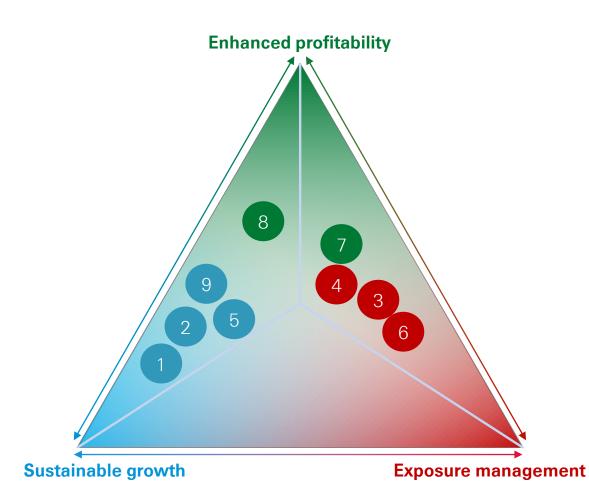
Our Solutions are designed to accelerate our clients' business ambitions



Economic profit¹ USD m 336 >330 285 146 2017 2018 2019 2020E² >750 >230 P&C Re clients L&H Re clients supported supported

We are rebalancing our portfolio in line with our Target Liability Portfolio and our core strengths

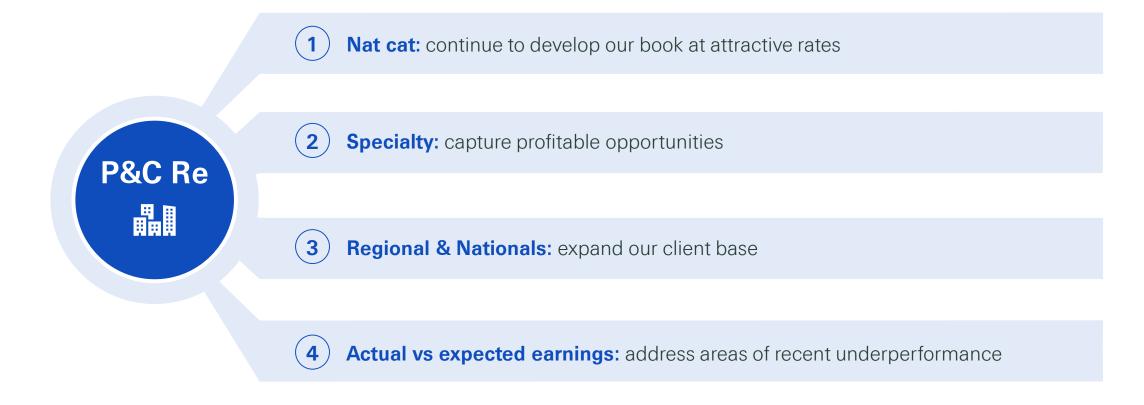
We actively steer our portfolio...



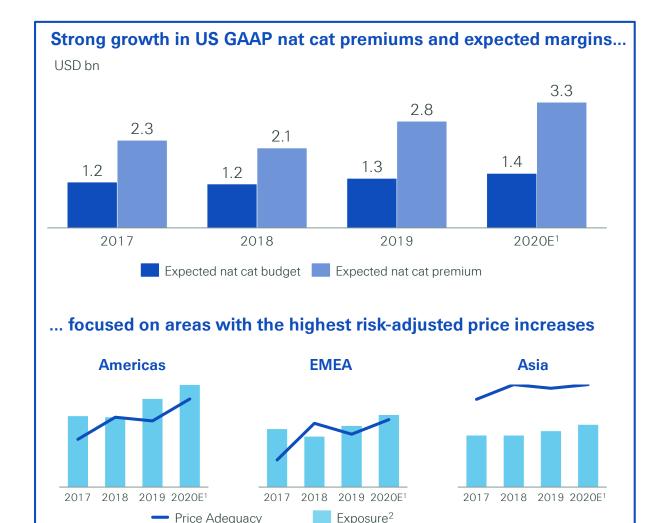
... based on pricing outlook and market trends

	Pricing ¹	X Exposure ² :	= Premium
1 Property cat	\Box	\Box	
2 Property non-cat	$\Box \rangle$	\Box	
3 Liability		\triangleleft	$\Box \rangle$
4 Motor		\triangleleft	$\Box \rangle$
5 Marine and engineering	\Box		
6 Credit & surety		\triangleleft	$\Box \rangle$
7 Health		$\Box \!$	
8 Mortality	$\Box \rangle$		
9 Longevity			

P&C Re: focus areas to selectively expand the portfolio and increase margins



1) We will continue to grow our nat cat book at attractive rates

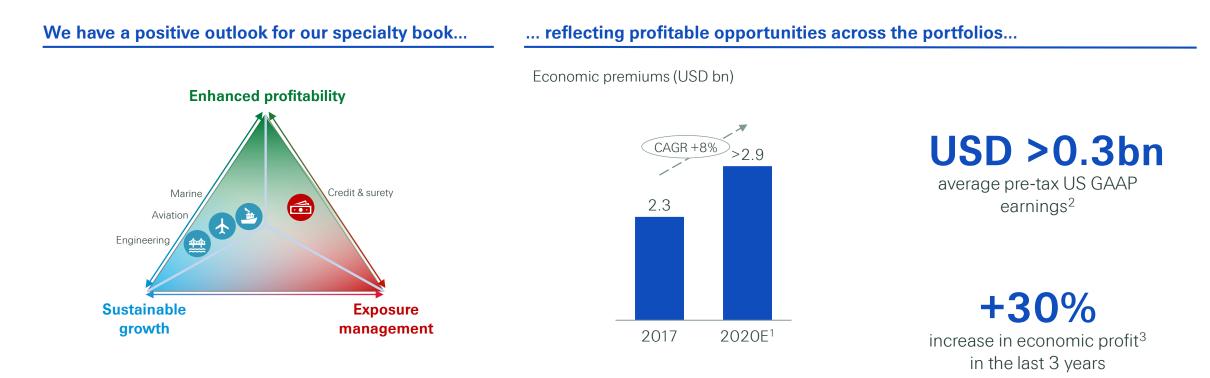


Significant increase in sustainable earnings power

USD >0.4bn

increased annual pre-tax US GAAP earnings since 2017 Growth has been more focused on peak scenarios, supported by successful expansion of Alternative Capital Partners

2 We run a disciplined specialty book, with targeted growth opportunities



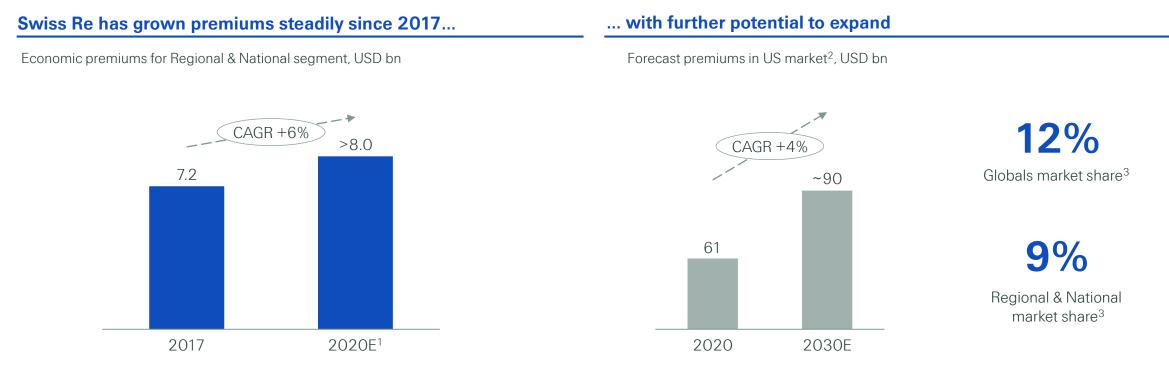
... supported by a global team with strong underwriting and innovation capabilities

- Very strong underwriting capabilities and portfolio steering to address divergent trends across portfolios
- Solid mid-term growth outlook particularly in engineering and marine
- Differentiation vis-à-vis clients with adapted digitisation solutions in response to more tech-savvy markets

Swiss Re ¹ FY 2020 extrapolation based on 6M 2020 ² Since 2014

³ New business underwriting profit above capital costs, assuming normal loss experience in line with costed assumptions, excluding centralised and unallocated items

3 Opportunity to grow with Regional & National clients, building on our successful foundation



Ambition to expand Core reinsurance to our Regional & National clients

Opportunities in all regions

Increase capacity for selected lines of business

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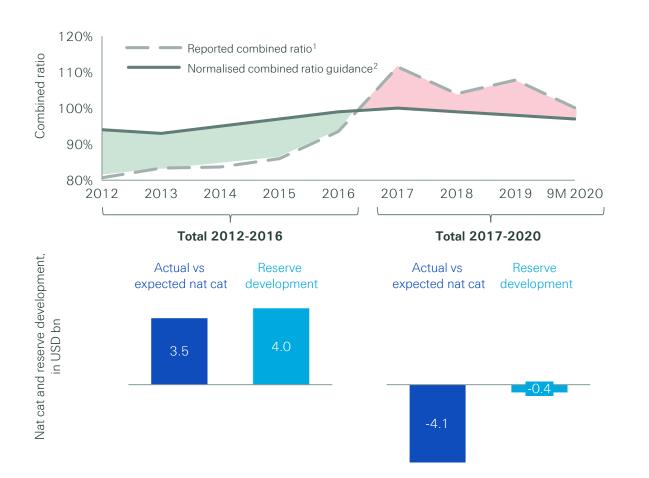
Leverage technology to simplify and automate processes

Extensive distribution network to access business

Swiss Re
¹ FY 2020 extrapolation based on 6M 2020
² Source: Swiss Re Institute
³ Share in total market (not only US), by segment as of FY 2018

4 Nat cat losses remain largely in line with long term expectations while we are addressing recent underperformance in US casualty

Positive normalised GAAP combined ratio trend expected to continue...



... supported by targeted portfolio actions



- Profitable property portfolio, even in exceptional 2017-2020 period, with nat cat losses in line with market
- We have reviewed shares and exposures and revised models where necessary (e.g. Australia, Japan)

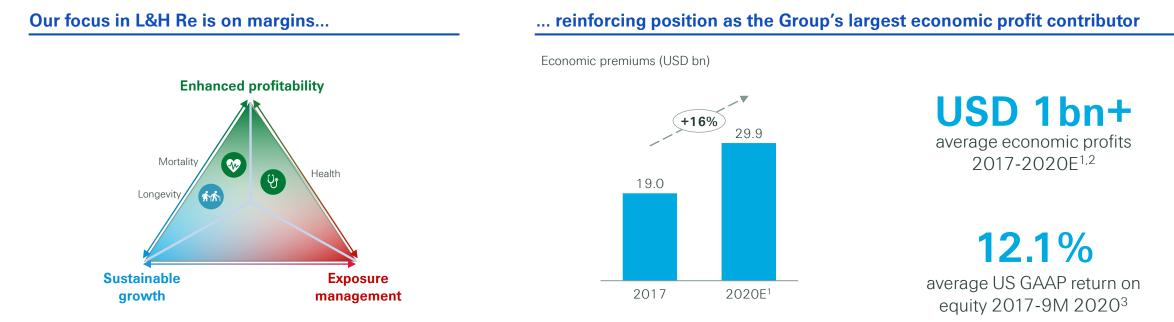


- Actions taken to substantially reduce exposures to Large Corporate Risks
- Significant price increases and improved terms and conditions, with higher initial loss picks

L&H Re: continuation of profitable growth and margin management



1 Our strategic positioning and broad range of opportunities in L&H Re support profitable new business growth



We continue to develop our mortality portfolio and also see opportunities in health and longevity

- Expanding mortality across all regions, in line with expected gradual recovery in sales from COVID-19 crisis
- Maintaining diversification and profitability of disability, critical illness and large transactions within health portfolio
- Selectively growing longevity in line with risk capacity, while maintaining stable pricing

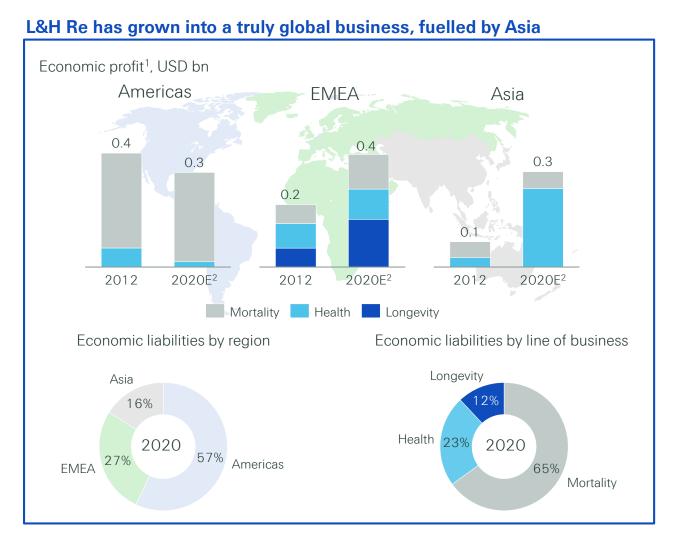


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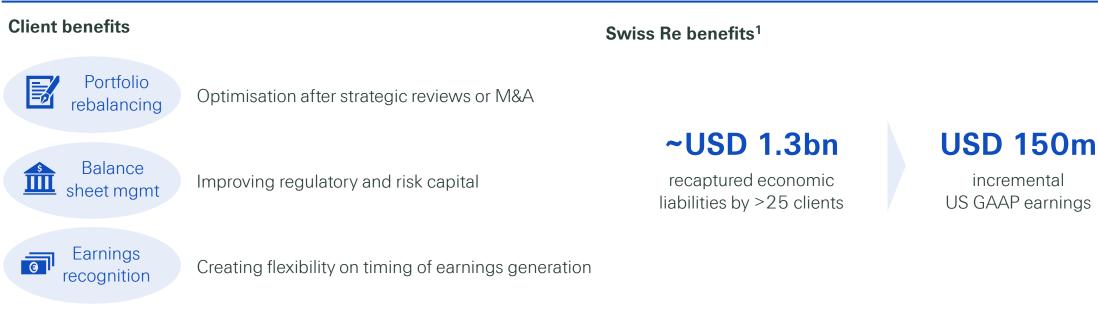
2 Strong new business generation has further increased the attractiveness and diversification of the in-force portfolio



- L&H Re has significantly grown overall
- Share of health and longevity increased, driven by Asia and EMEA
- Higher geographical diversification of in-force book; Asia represents 16% of economic liabilities
- Pre-2004 US book decreased to <20% of economic liabilities (from >50% in 2012). Current Post Level Term US GAAP ROE drag significantly decreases from 2023 onwards

3 We actively manage our in-force business to maintain margins

In-force management is an effective tool to create value for both Swiss Re and our clients



Selected examples

Legacy treaty recapture with global client in EMEA

- Enabled client to improve capital position and react to changing regulatory landscape
- Swiss Re reduced operational complexity, removed investment drag on operating income and crystalised future earnings

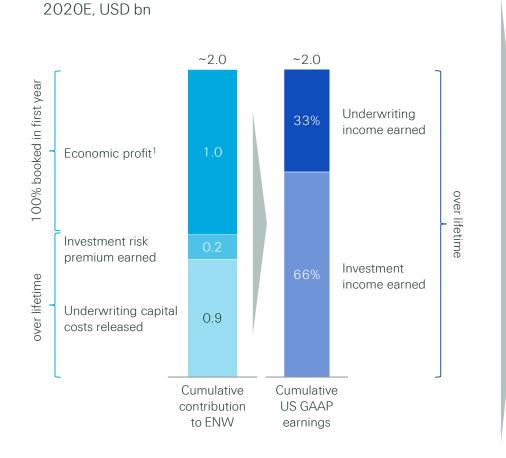
Conversion of an existing treaty in Asia

- Reduced administration costs for client, while Swiss Re unlocked capital which could be redeployed in more attractive areas
- Reinforced relationship with strong level of trust

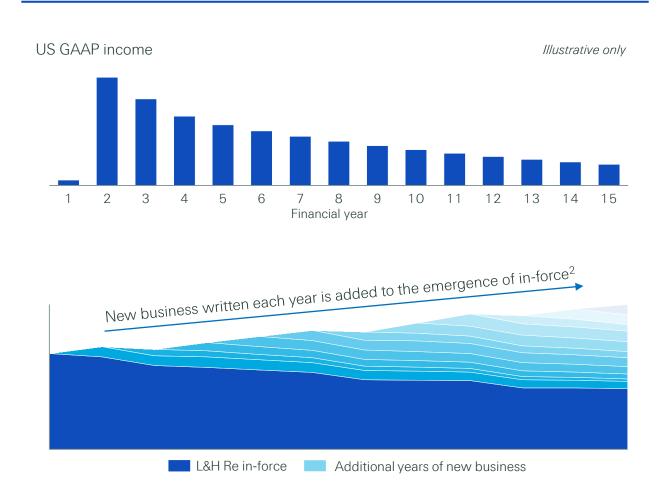
P&C Reinsurance L&H Reinsura

3 In-force and new business lay the foundation for future underlying earnings growth

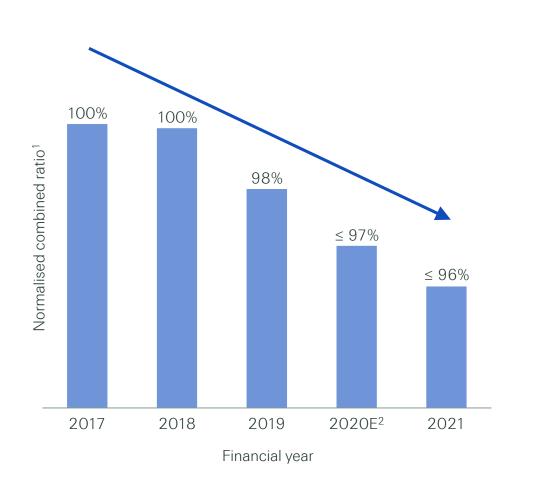
Economic profits generated each year...



... emerge in US GAAP over the lifetime of the exposure

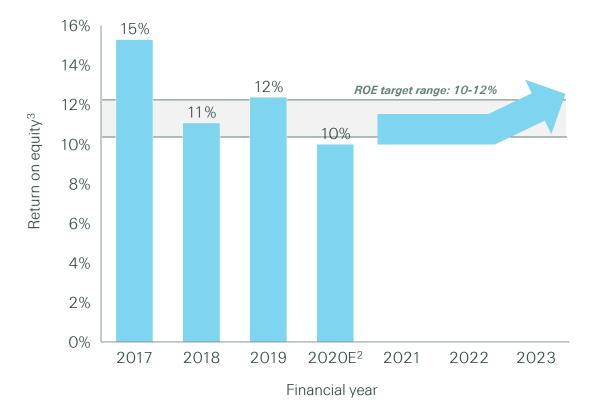


We have a positive financial outlook for both P&C Re and L&H Re



P&C Re: combined ratio improvement expected to continue

L&H Re: expected ROE uplift from 2023 onwards



¹ Assuming an average large nat cat loss burden and excluding (i) prior-year reserve development and (ii) the COVID-19 impact ² Based on 9M 2020

Swiss Re ² Based on 9M 2020 ³ Excluding COVID-19 impact

(m

Our over-the-cycle financial targets remain unchanged

- ✓ Focus on differentiation through Core, Transactions and Solutions
- ✓ Benefit from positive reinsurance market pricing developments
- ✓ Capture profitable P&C opportunities in nat cat and Regional & National segment
- ✓ Continue L&H track record via attractive new business and in-force management
- ✓ Scale Solutions to accelerate clients' achievement of their business ambitions
- Continue to optimise the portfolio mix

≤96% 2021 combined ratio¹

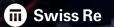
Financial targets

10-15%

ROE over-the-cycle P&C Re

10-12% ROE over-the-cycle L&H Re

Corporate Solutions Andreas Berger, Chief Executive Officer Corporate Solutions



Corporate Solutions is core to Swiss Re's Group strategy



Key assets to capture profitable growth

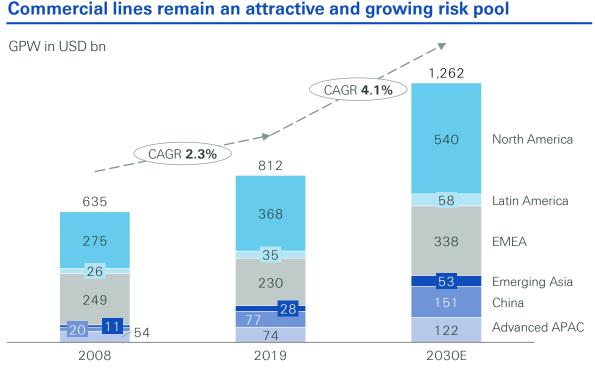
- Access to and strategic engagement with corporates
- Refocused, differentiated core business
- Technology and data infrastructure
- Talent and people capabilities

Key messages

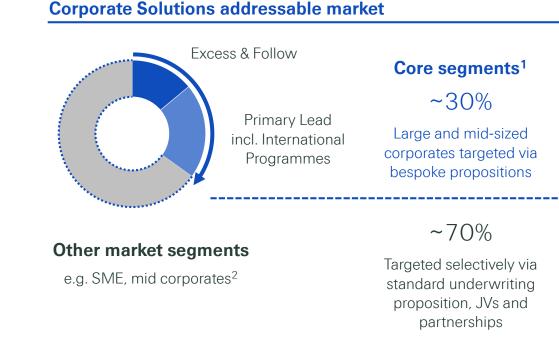
- Corporate Solutions is an integral part of Swiss Re's Group strategy and provides complementary access to a strategically and financially attractive commercial insurance market
- Corporate Solutions turnaround is well on track and we are confident to achieve our 2021 combined ratio target of $\leq 98\%$

With our mid-term strategic priorities we are moving towards a more
 customer focused, better diversified and more cycle resilient commercial insurance model

Corporate Solutions provides access to a USD 800bn underlying direct insurance market



The global commercial insurance market is expected to grow to USD 1.2+ trillion over the next decade but is highly fragmented

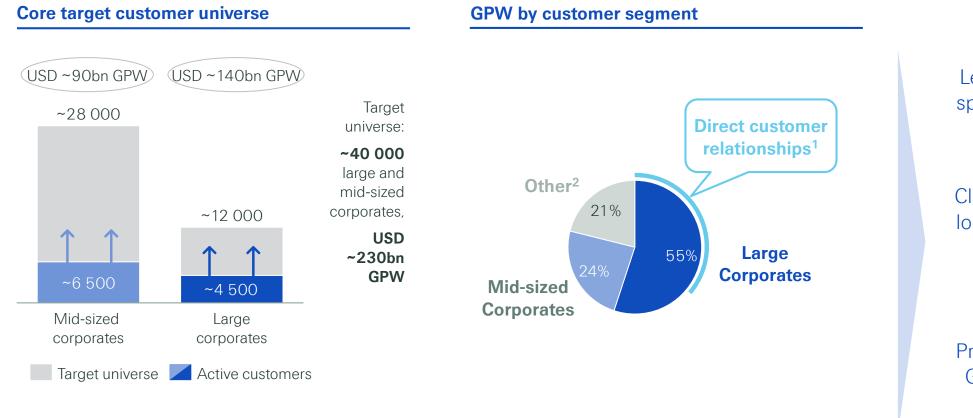


Expansion of our addressable market provides diversifying access to risk pools with lower reinsurance cessions

Corporate Solutions provides complementary access to a large and strategically important market



Our direct access to corporate customers is a strategic asset



Leading franchise as a specialised risk partner for corporates

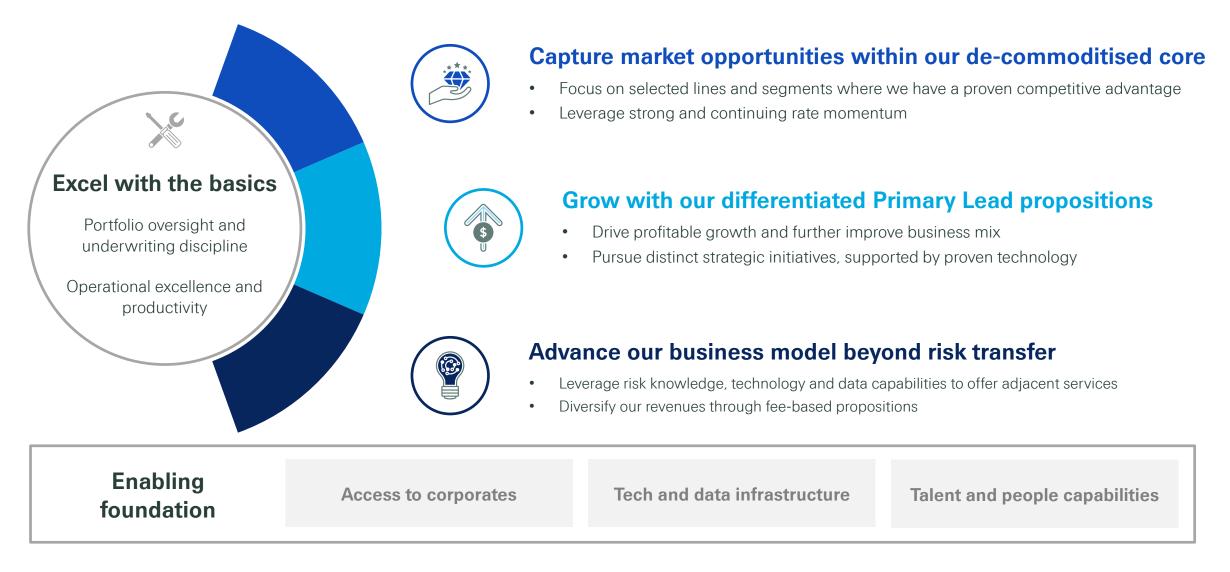
Close direct access and long-term relationships with many industry sector leaders

Provides entry point for Group-wide strategic engagement

Target customer universe provides significant room for long-term growth

> 35% of GPW sourced via direct relationships, incl. 123 strategically managed Key Accounts

Building on our technical excellence to pursue focused opportunities





The implementation of our management actions is ahead of plan

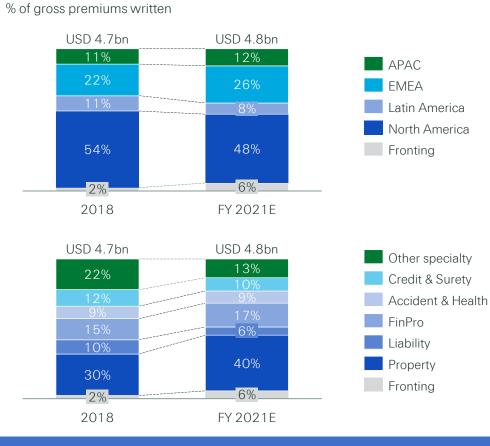
Normalised combined ratio development



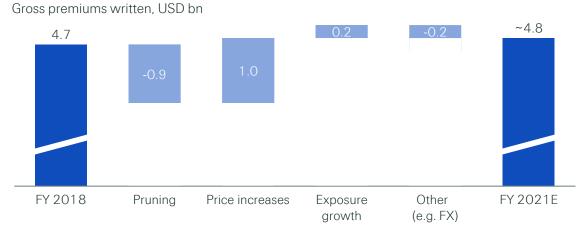


Shifting our capital allocation towards a rebalanced, less volatile portfolio

Portfolio split by region and sub-line



Portfolio development



Portfolio protection

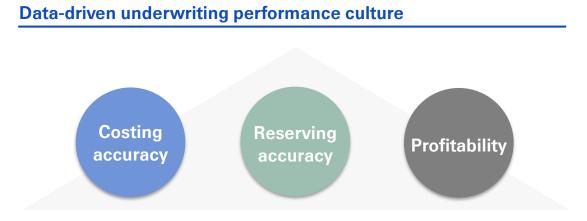
- Increased reinsurance protection implemented in 2019
- Significantly reduced retentions, e.g.:
 - Cat XL (1st event): USD 200m (from USD 300m)
 - Property XL: USD 35m (from USD 75m)
 - Casualty XL: USD 25m (from USD 50m)
 - Credit & surety XL: USD 35m (from USD 50m)

We have sharpened our focus on areas where we can deploy our competitive strengths and differentiated risk knowledge





Strong foundation built on technical and operational excellence



- Systematic steering and performance management framework across costing, underwriting, reserving and claims
- Clear mandates and single analytical data model across functions to take informed portfolio steering actions
- Tight monitoring of price and reserving confidence with early warning indicators to detect and address deteriorating trends

Reserving adequacy restored with comprehensive actions taken in 2019 – no further actions required in 2020



- Fit-for-purpose organisational structure and footprint
- State-of-the-art operating infrastructure for bespoke business, e.g. global underwriting and claims workbench
- Distinct operating model for small-ticket standard products with high degree of process automation

USD >120m gross savings achieved with transformation, providing room for strategic investments

Market conditions offer profitable growth opportunities within our de-commoditised core

Corporate Solutions is seeing ongoing strong pricing trends

Compound price quality increase (%)



- Corporate Solutions is experiencing rate increases above industry average given overweight position in large accounts which exhibit strongest market correction
- Systematic steering of renewal outcomes based on clearly defined rate targets by line of business and market
- Opportunity for selective exposure expansion predominantly in property, engineering & construction and FinPro lines
- Upward pressure on rates expected to continue
 - Loss inflation trends partially offsetting rate increases
 - Persistent low yield environment
 - COVID-19 as a market-dislocating event

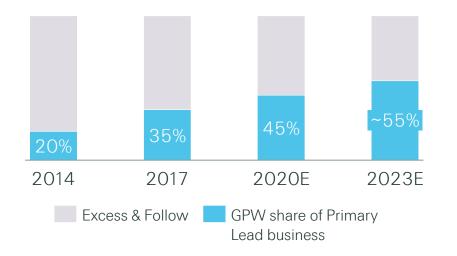
Corporate Solutions is well-positioned to capture strong technical margins from ongoing market correction





Growing with differentiated Primary Lead propositions

Evolution of Primary Lead capabilities



- Historical focus on Excess & Follow lines with isolated Primary Lead capabilities in the US
- Systematic capabilities build since 2014 to become an established player
- Today business as usual as part of our core, strategic focus shifting towards differentiation

Generating more Lead business with our differentiated propositions

International Programmes



Capture opportunities in international programme lead business leveraging leading proprietary technology platform **Offer superior customer experience where few others excel**

Captive Solutions



Combined Innovative Risk Solutions (IRS) expertise and international programme assets to drive best-in-class solutions

Meet strong demand of captives in hard market environment

Standard Proposition



Offer standard covers to customers, providing a more efficient and better priced experience

Extend our franchise into less volatile mid corporate segment

Primary Lead expansion initiatives will drive profitable growth and further business mix improvements over the coming years





We are developing our business model beyond risk transfer

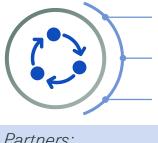
Expand into risk-related services

- Build on existing Primary ۰ Lead capabilities to offer adjacent services
- Address market need for • risk insights and analytics in areas of high frictional risk transfer costs or limited insurability

Offer: distinctive, technology-enabled International Programme platform Customers: insurance carriers, brokers **Revenue model:** fee-based access to software and network Brokerslink Partners: www württembergische

Example: IIoT enabled parametric insurance

Example: International Programme Platform-as-a-Service



Offer: warranty insurance embedded in predictive maintenance software

Customers: machine manufacturing OEMs

Indemnification: machine breakdown in the event of wrong prediction

Partners:

HITACHI

Expansion into risk-related services will further diversify Corporate Solutions' risk-return profile



Corporate Solutions' strategic engagement with corporates extends across Swiss Re Group

Long-term relationships with corporate customers have fostered the possibility for strategic engagements across Swiss Re Group



Swiss Re commercial insurance customer since 2001

Creation of Movinx, a joint provider of mobility insurance services that offers a fully embedded customer journey, making insurance an integrated part of vehicle purchase

- Partnership established in 2020
- Managing General Agent with 50/50
 ownership
- Other Swiss Re units engaged: iptiQ, P&C Re



Swiss Re commercial insurance customer since 1997

Development of next generation tools and platforms to transform the prediction and management of risk in areas such as mobility, Industrial IoT and natural catastrophe resilience

- Partnership established in 2020
- B2B2B proposition
- Other Swiss Re units engaged: P&C Re, Group Operations, iptiQ

verily

Swiss Re commercial insurance customer since 2006 (parent Alphabet Inc.)

Co-investment in a Verily venture in the US healthcare space offering data-driven risk management solutions for improved employer stop-loss insurance

- Partnership established in 2020¹
- B2B2B proposition
- Other Swiss Re units engaged: Principal Investments & Acquisitions

Corporate Solutions is a key entry point for strategic engagement with leading corporates across Swiss Re Group

Becoming a specialised risk partner with deep capabilities in selective lines and segments

 Corporate Solutions is an integral part of Swiss Re's Group strategy and provides complementary access to a strategically and financially attractive market

 Corporate Solutions turnaround is well on track and we are confident to achieve our 2021 targets

With our mid-term strategic priorities we are moving towards a more customer focused, better diversified and more cycle resilient commercial insurance model

Financial targets

Combined ratio target¹

≤98%

in 2021 and further improvement expected thereafter

Unchanged ROE target of **10-15%** over-the-cycle

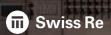
Wrap-up

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Christian Mumenthaler, Group Chief Executive Office

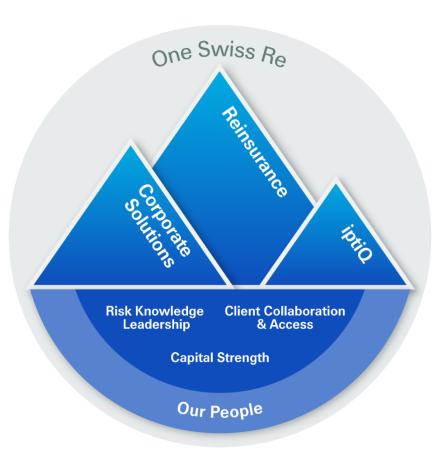
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We aim to operate as 'One Swiss Re'





A leading global reinsurer

Corporate Solutions

A specialised risk partner with direct access to corporate customers



A globally leading digital B2B2C insurance platform



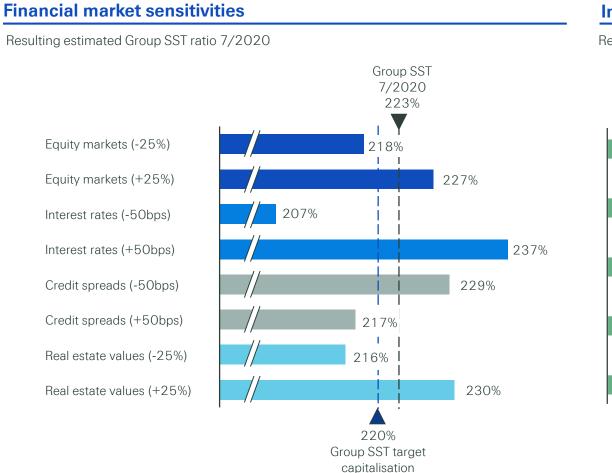
A balanced approach to accountability, shared values and strengths

Key messages for today

- Very strong balance sheet and proactive approach to COVID-19 reserving allow for targeted growth
- We see positive rate momentum in P&C Re and expect a **normalised combined ratio of ≤96% in 2021**
- We continue to **focus on profitable growth** across regions in L&H Re and to manage in-force margins
- Corporate Solutions is well on track to achieve a **normalised combined ratio of ≤98% in 2021**
- iptiQ's **strong growth trajectory** continues with a market-implied valuation of USD ~2bn
- Swiss Re's investment portfolio is well-positioned to mitigate the current low interest rate environment
- We remain committed to our capital management priorities, focusing on superior capitalisation and a stable or increasing dividend
- Our risk insights and successful partnership approach complement our risk transfer proposition and position Swiss Re for **long-term success**

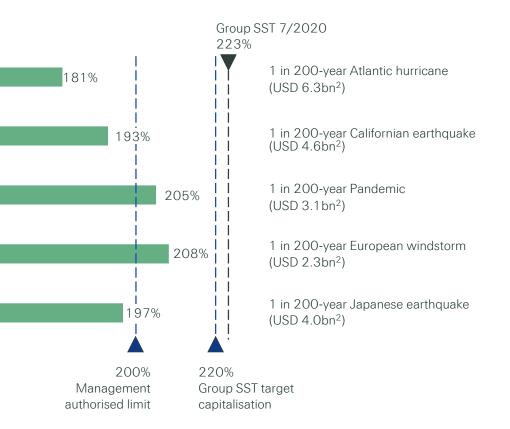


Our capital strength is resilient to market moves and insurance events



Insurance stresses

Resulting estimated Group SST ratio 7/2020¹



Swiss Re ¹ Excluding the impact of earned premiums for the business written and reinstatement premiums that could be triggered as a result of the event ² Based on 99.5% VaR annualised unexpected loss

Drivers of US social inflation are likely here to stay for foreseeable future

Driver	Current trend	Expectation for the future	Driver relevance	Impact	
				ST ¹	LT ²
Propensity to sue	 Tort case filings in state courts trending upwards Multi-district litigation is decreasing but the number of claimants in large product liability cases are increasing Moderate increases in the number of awards, albeit at a low historic level 	 The closing of courts due to COVID-19 is driving a temporary decrease in court filings In the medium term, we expect a reversion to the upwards trend 	Weak		
Plaintiff / defendant bar tactics	 Plaintiff bar strategies prompt emotional as opposed to factual jury decision making The well funded plaintiff bar also leverages technology and analytics to approach trials Plaintiff bar successfully exploits general mistrust in society and changing jury attitudes Defense bar has been slow to adapt to the changed tactics of the plaintiff bar and mostly continues to employ traditional, reactive strategies 	 Given their success, plaintiff bar's psychological tactics may spread further as more law firms adapt them Defense lawyers will slowly adapt their strategies to employ similar tactics as the plaintiff bar Defense bar may regain some control but catching up will take time and undoing the effects of applied psychology will be challenging 	Strong		
Litigation funding	 Litigation funding has grown significantly in recent years (number of litigation funders and capital deployed to the industry) Demand has also grown, since it allows law firms to pursue larger cases for longer 	 Litigation funding is expected to continue to grow over the next 5-10 years as more players are entering the space and awareness among lawyers is increasing A counterforce could come from regulation, e.g. requiring disclosure of litigation funding or capping rates 	Strong		
Social attitudes	 Trust in institutions and individuals overall has eroded over the last decade In particular, attitudes towards large corporations remain negative Jury attitudes have turned more plaintiff-friendly and beliefs often trump facts in jurors' decision making 	 Mismanagement of the COVID-19 crisis is likely to further erode trust and exacerbate general frustration, anger and stress levels (Social) media continue to swiftly broadcast negative news Mid and long term changes are less clear 	Strong		Unclear
Inequality	 Rising inequality has been a long term trend since 1980, continuing in recent years In addition, wealth has shifted to the top 1% and from individuals to corporations 	 There is no indication that the long term trend will change direction The COVID-19 caused recession will put further strain on the lower income classes 	Weak		
Tort reform	 Recent years have seen little momentum on new tort reforms To the contrary, several states have rolled back reforms that cap punitive damages 	 No significant legislative developments in tort reform are expected in the next few years A heavily divided congress and reforms not being considered a pressing issue by either party makes reform unlikely on the federal level On a state level there is no clear trend. Potential reforms include damage caps or increased evidentiary burden on plaintiffs 	Strong	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Court leaning	 A record number of judges have been appointed by the Trump administration, turning federal courts more conservative (generally considered defendant friendly) The impact would mostly be felt in mass tort and product liability cases 	 A more conservative (defendant friendly) federal court bench will impact decision making over the next decade However, a majority of cases (97%) is treated in state courts where no clear trend is apparent 	Weak		
COVID-19 backlog	 COVID-19 forced the closing of courts and postponing of trials, creating large backlogs Defendant attorneys report an increased willingness to settle cases for amounts that would previously have been rejected 	 The backlog of cases is expected to keep increasing in the short term, potentially reducing court filings and driving quicker out of court settlements We do not expect this trend to have a longer term impact 	Strong		N/A



Corporate Solutions continues to invest in technology and data infrastructure, as well as talent

Advanced use of technology and data and analytics

Data and analytics to support **underwriting** excellence

Analytical data model creating single version of truth for business steering

 Supported by Group data analytics infrastructure (Stargate)

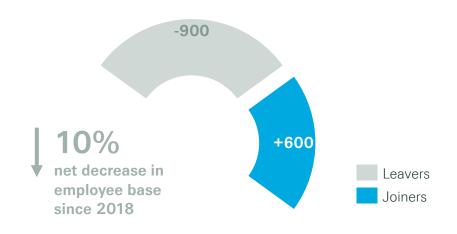
Technology platforms to **improve productivity** Global underwriting workbenchGlobal claims workbench

Global risk engineering platform

Technology platforms to **advance the core business** Leading international programme administration platform

Innovative parametric risk capability





- Almost a quarter of current employees joined from externally over the last 2 years
- Broader talent mix from multi-skilled and diverse industry backgrounds
- Capability uplifts in areas critical to the long-term transformation of our business model

Corporate calendar and contacts

Corporate calendar

2021

19 February 18 March 16 April Annual Results 2020 Publication of Annual Report 2020 157th Annual General Meeting

Conference call

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Forward-looking statements typically are identified by words or phrases such as "anticipate", "assume", "believe", "continue", "estimate", "expect", "foresee", "intend", "may increase", "may fluctuate" and similar expressions, or by future or conditional verbs such as "will", "should", "would" and "could". These forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, which may cause the Group's actual results of operations, financial condition, solvency ratios, capital or liquidity positions or prospects to be materially different from any future results of operations, financial condition, solvency ratios, capital or liquidity positions or prospects expressed or implied by such statements or cause Swiss Re to not achieve its published targets. Such factors include, among others:

- the frequency, severity and development of insured claim events, particularly natural catastrophes, manmade disasters, pandemics, acts of terrorism and acts of war;
- mortality, morbidity and longevity experience;
- the cyclicality of the insurance and reinsurance sectors;
- · instability affecting the global financial system;
- deterioration in global economic conditions;
- the effect of market conditions, including the global equity and credit markets, and the level and volatility of equity prices, interest rates, credit spreads, currency values and other market indices, on the Group's investment assets;
- changes in the Group's investment result as a result of changes in the Group's investment policy or the changed composition of the Group's investment assets, and the impact of the timing of any such changes relative to changes in market conditions;
- the Group's ability to maintain sufficient liquidity and access to capital markets, including sufficient liquidity to cover potential recapture of reinsurance agreements, early calls of debt or debt-like arrangements and collateral calls due to actual or perceived deterioration of the Group's financial strength or otherwise;
- any inability to realise amounts on sales of securities on the Group's balance sheet equivalent to their values recorded for accounting purposes;
- changes in legislation and regulation, and the interpretations thereof by regulators and courts, affecting us or the Group's ceding companies, including as a result of shifts away from multilateral approaches to regulation of global operations;
- the outcome of tax audits, the ability to realise tax loss carryforwards, the ability to realise deferred tax
 assets (including by reason of the mix of earnings in a jurisdiction or deemed change of control), which
 could negatively impact future earnings, and the overall impact of changes in tax regimes on business
 models;

- failure of the Group's hedging arrangements to be effective;
- the lowering or loss of one of the financial strength or other ratings of one or more Swiss Re companies, and developments adversely affecting the Group's ability to achieve improved ratings;
- uncertainties in estimating reserves;
- policy renewal and lapse rates;
- uncertainties in estimating future claims for purposes of financial reporting, particularly with respect to large natural catastrophes and certain large man-made losses, as significant uncertainties may be involved in estimating losses from such events and preliminary estimates may be subject to change as new information becomes available;
- extraordinary events affecting the Group's clients and other counterparties, such as bankruptcies, liquidations and other credit-related events;
- legal actions or regulatory investigations or actions, including those in respect of industry requirements or business conduct rules of general applicability;
- changes in accounting standards;
- significant investments, acquisitions or dispositions, and any delays, unexpected costs, lower-than expected benefits, or other issues experienced in connection with any such transactions;
- changing levels of competition, including from new entrants into the market; and
- operational factors, including the efficacy of risk management and other internal procedures in managing the foregoing risks and the ability to manage cybersecurity risks.

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