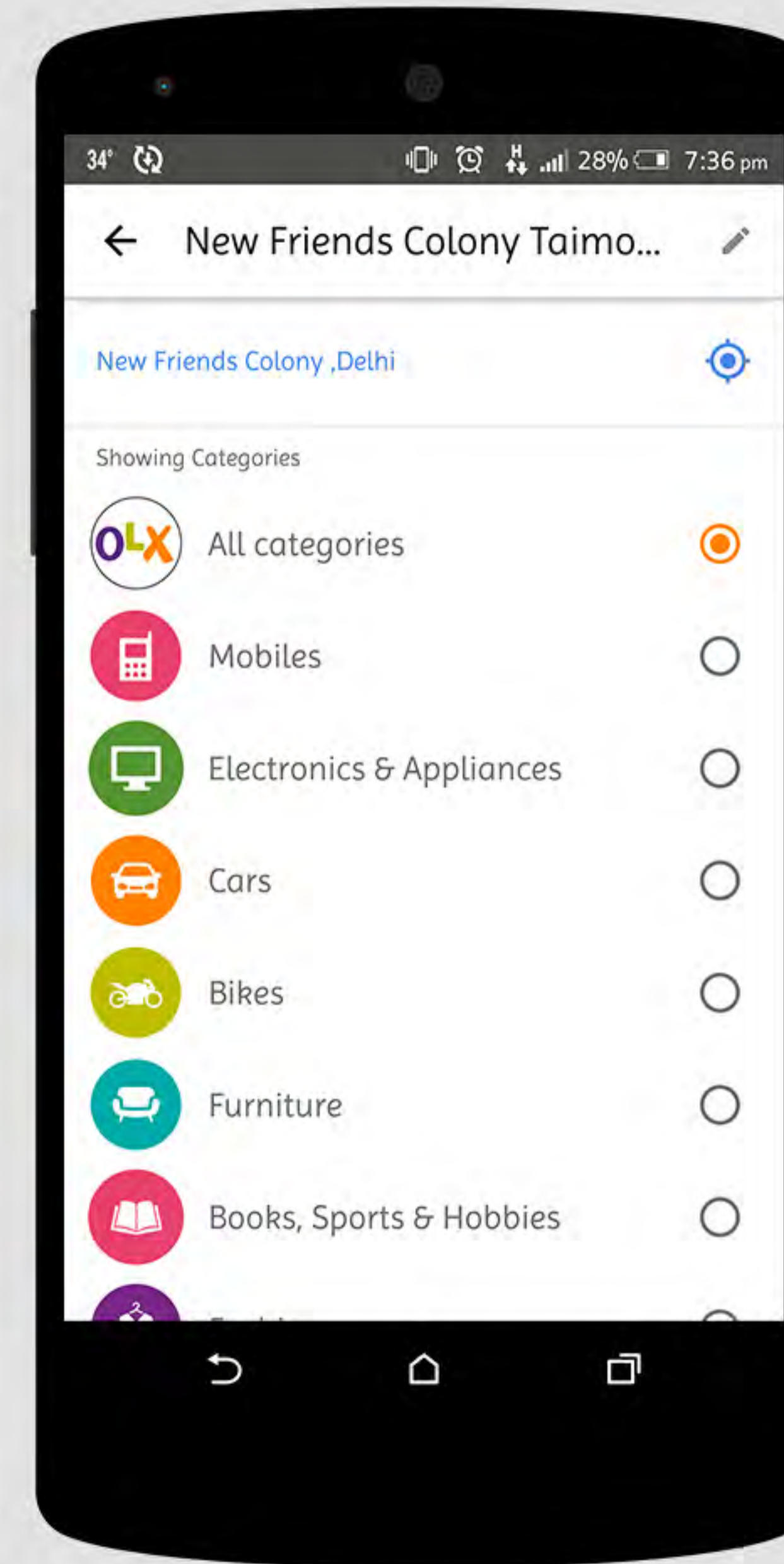
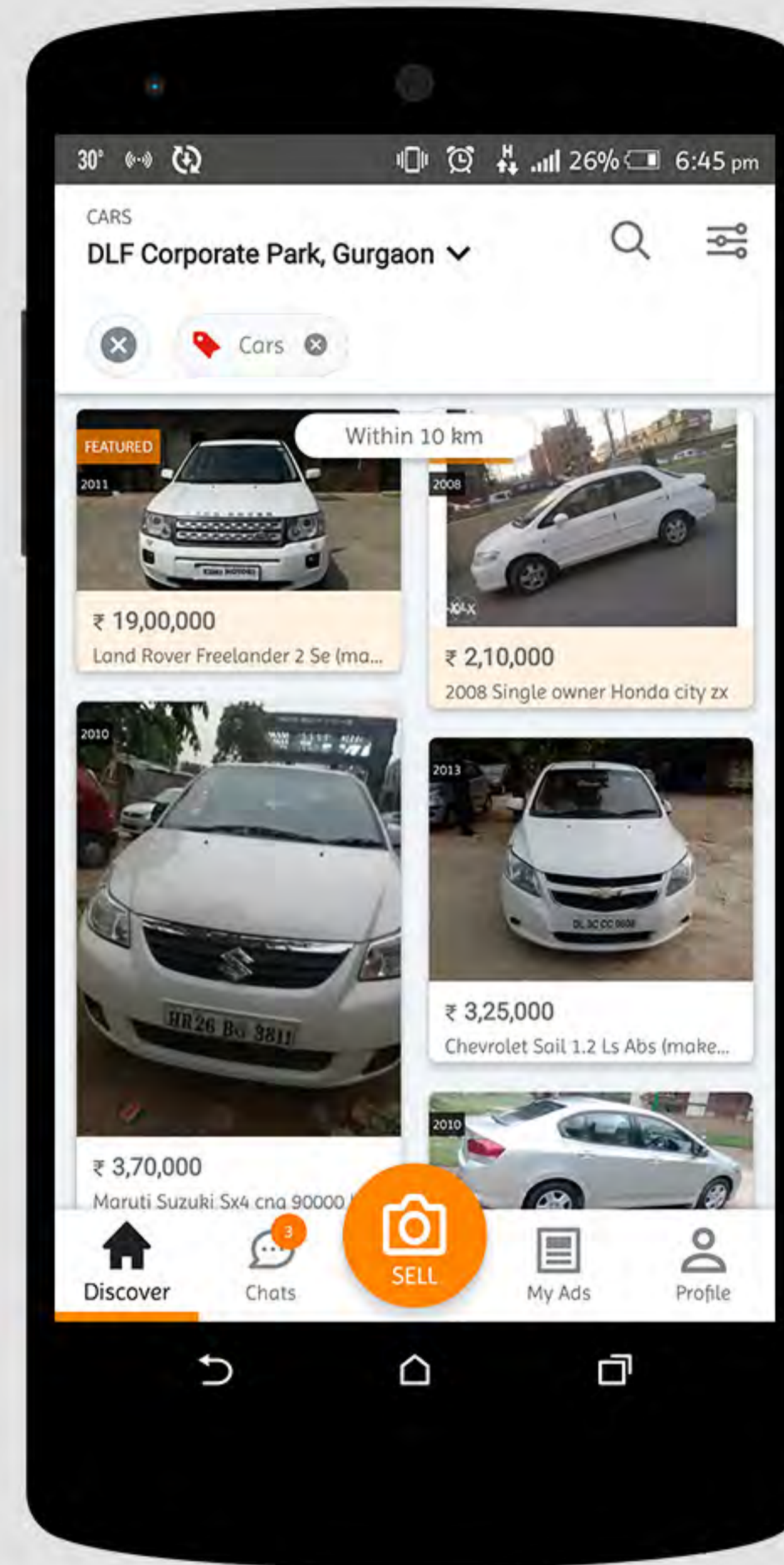
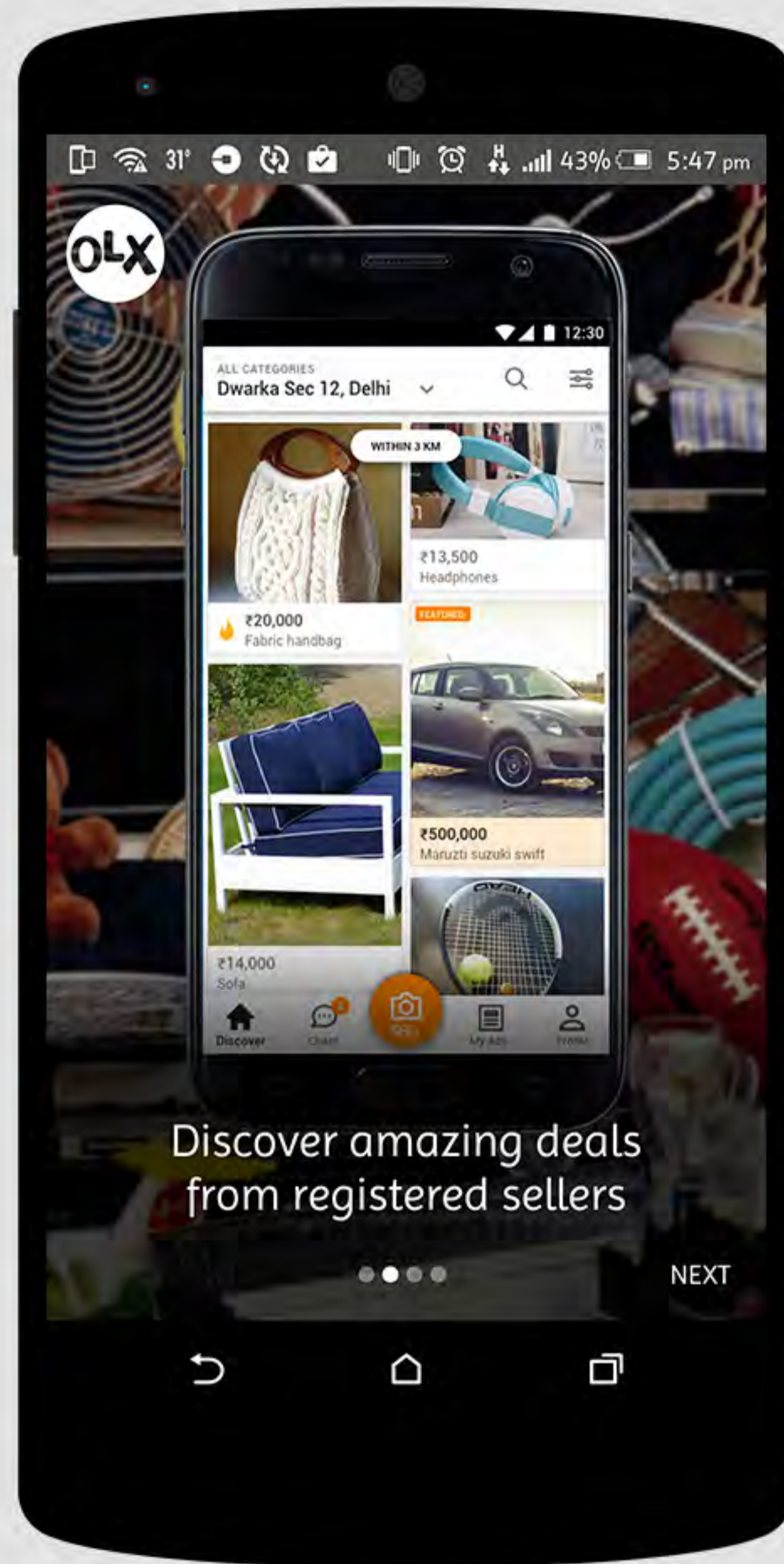
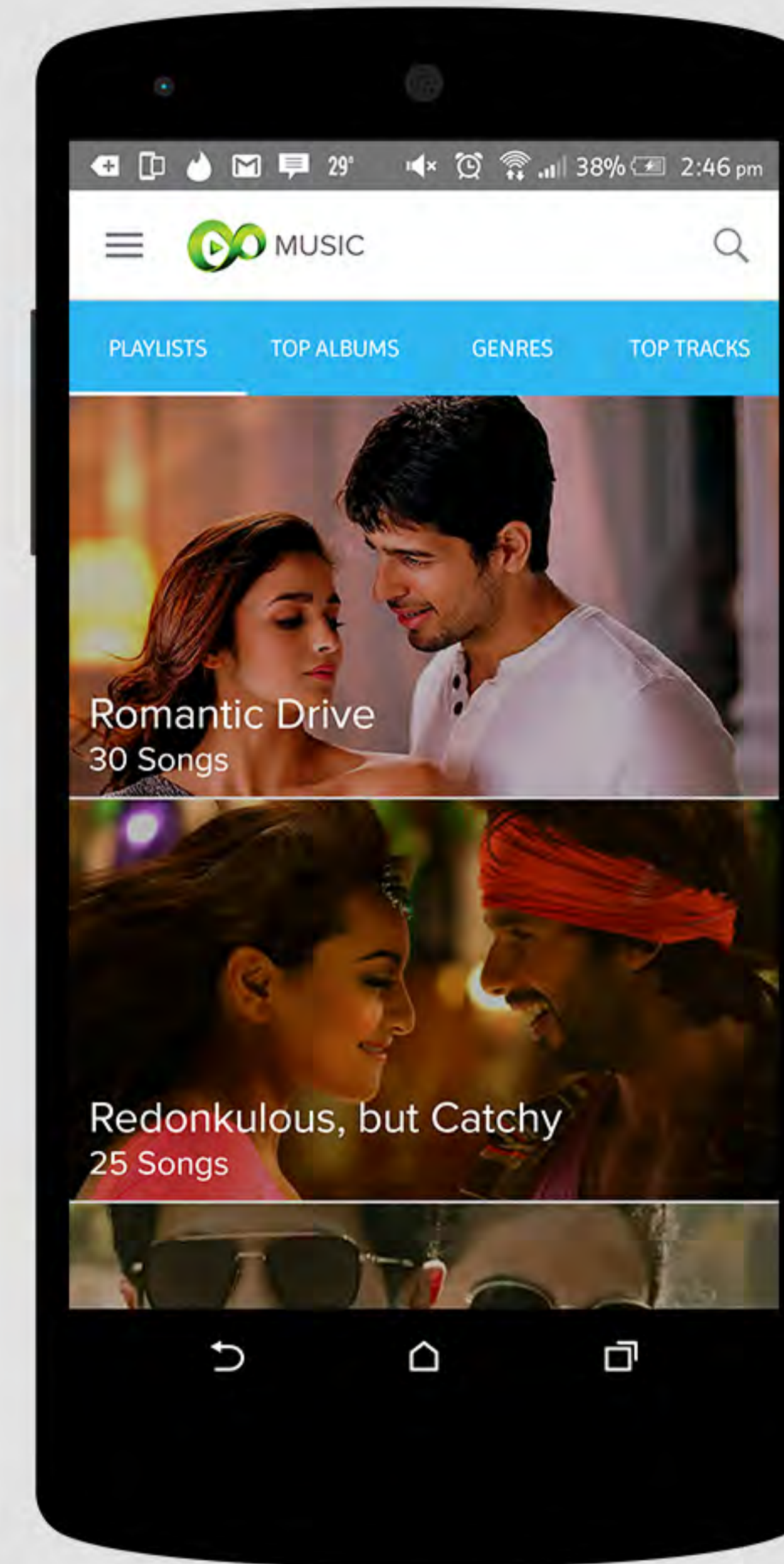
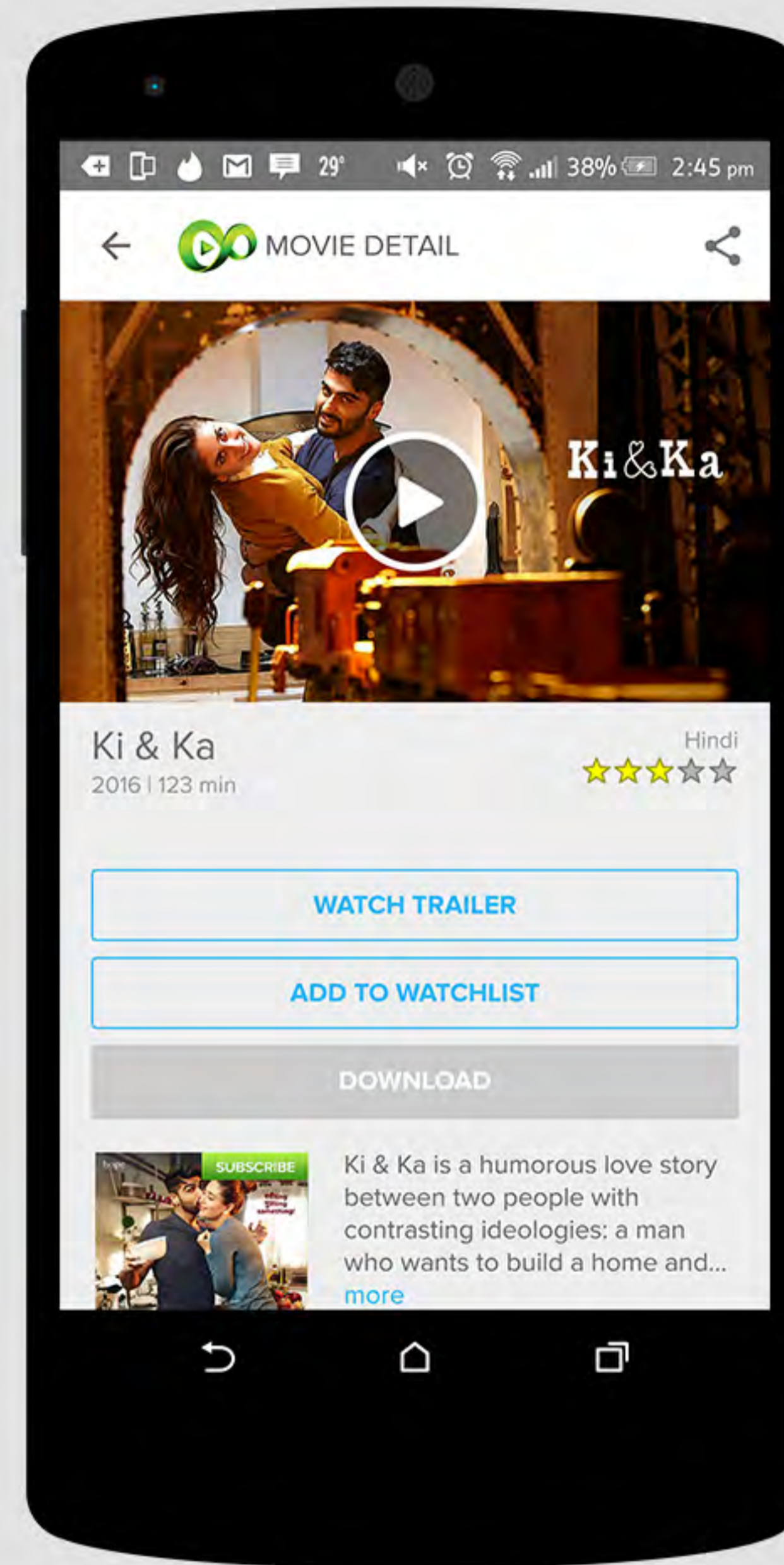
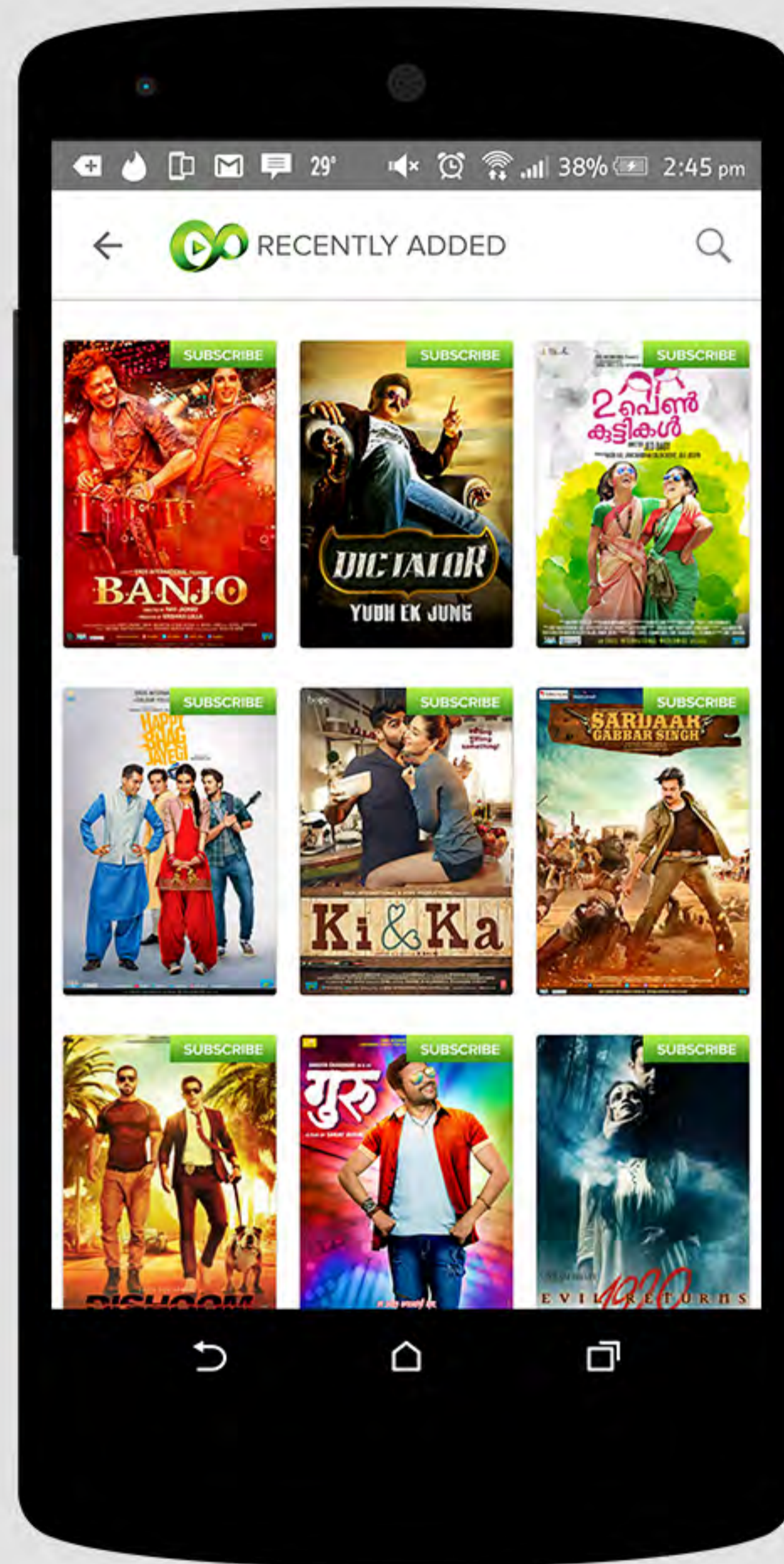


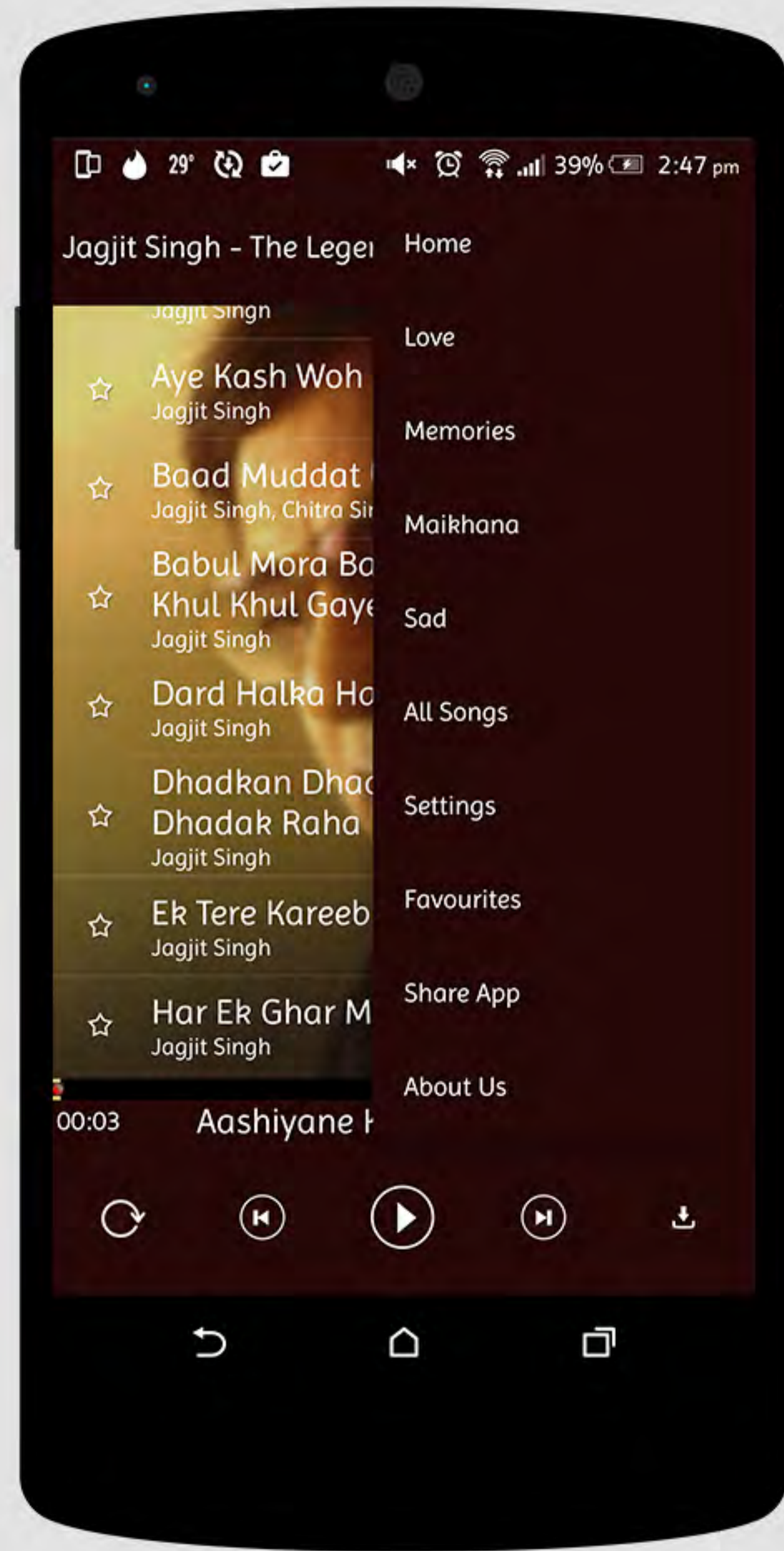
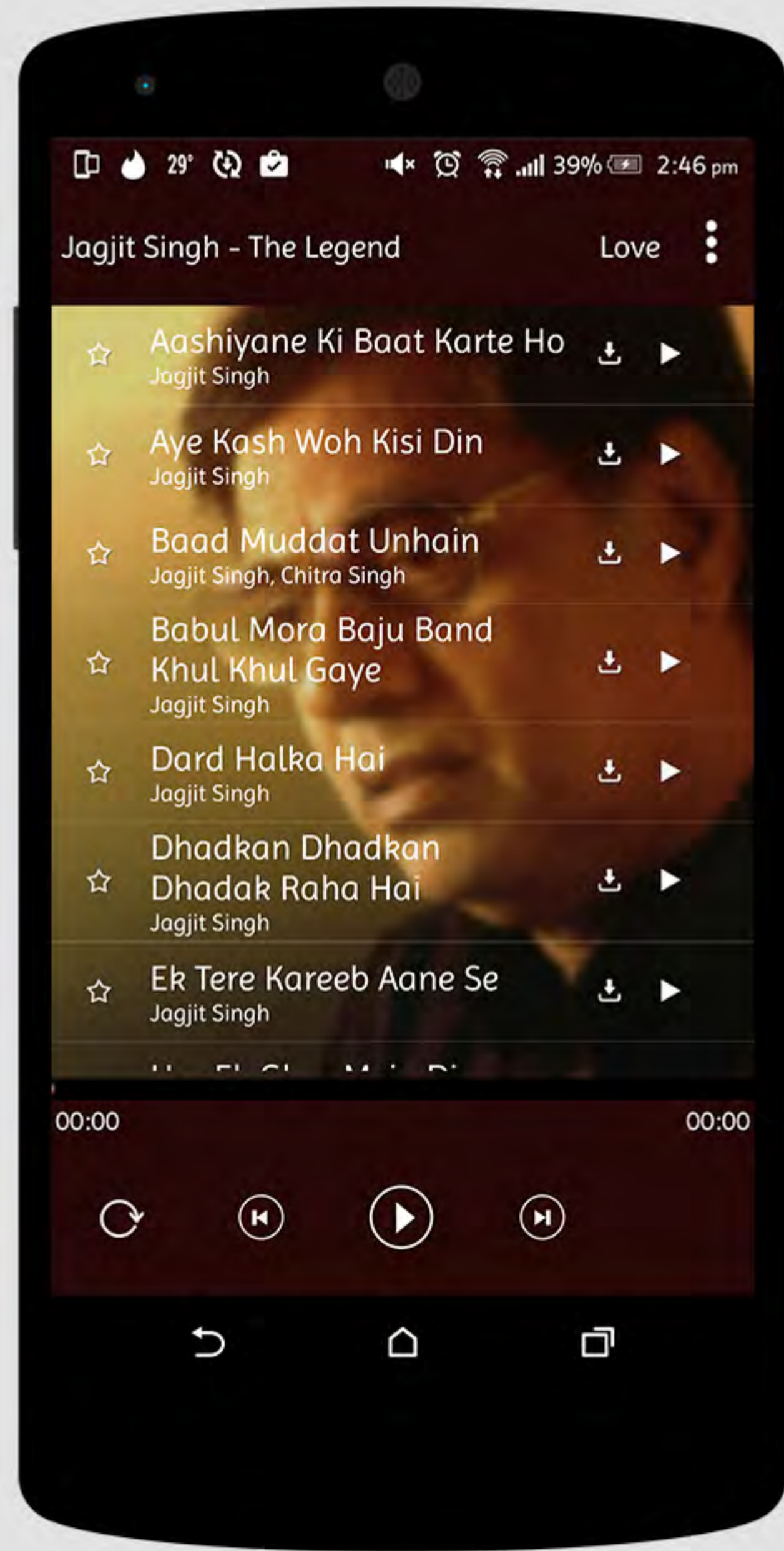
OLX



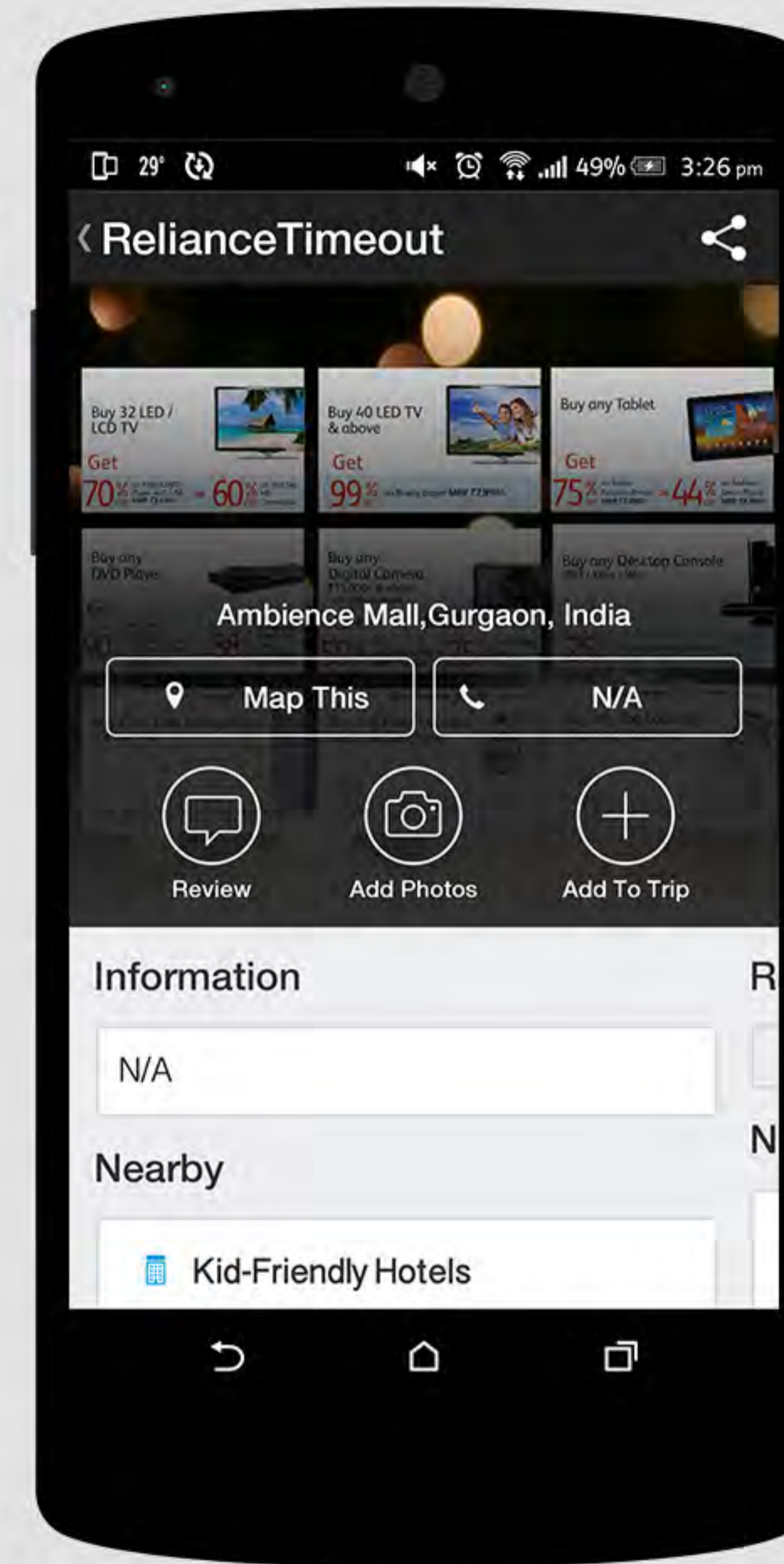
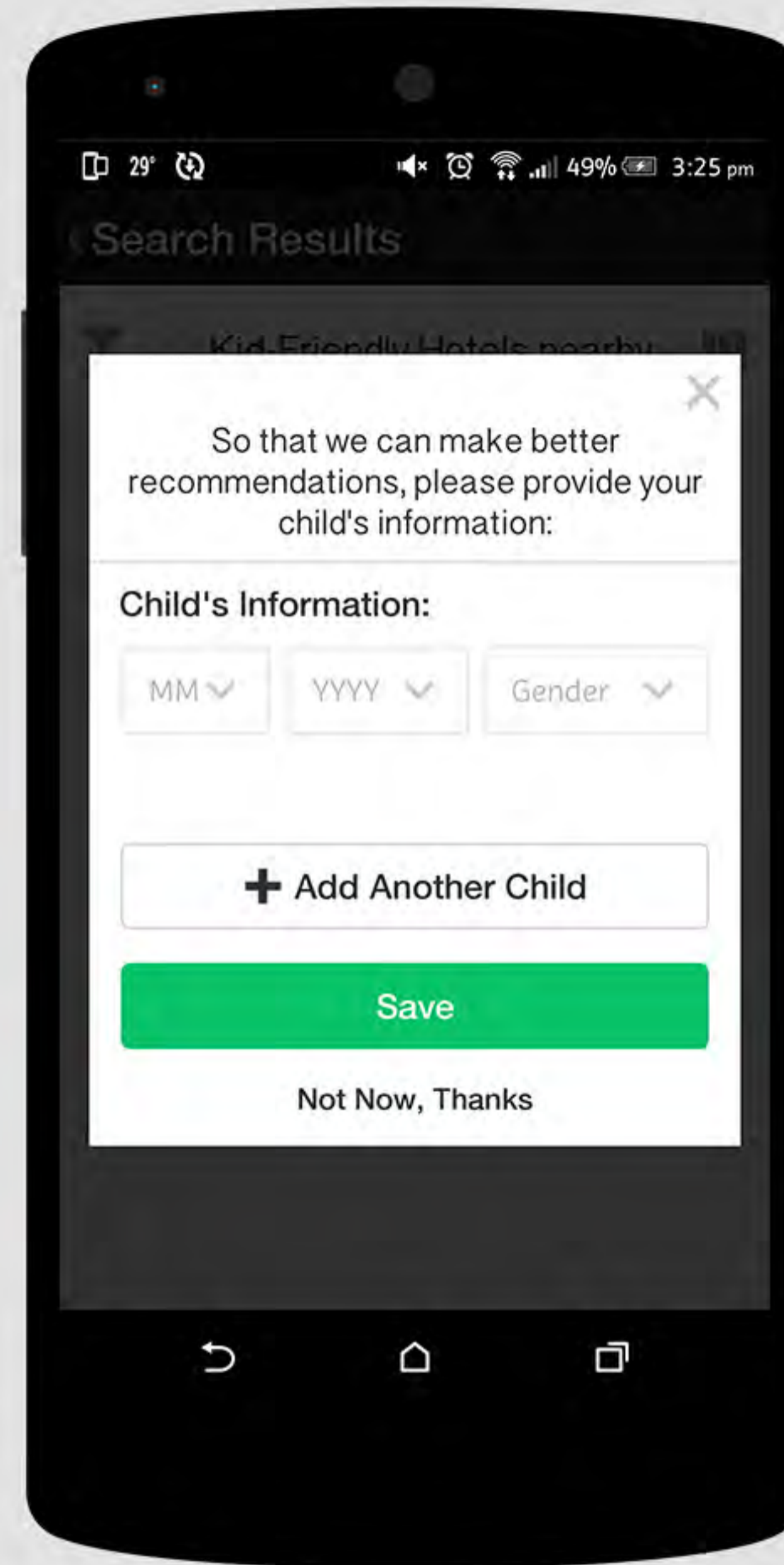
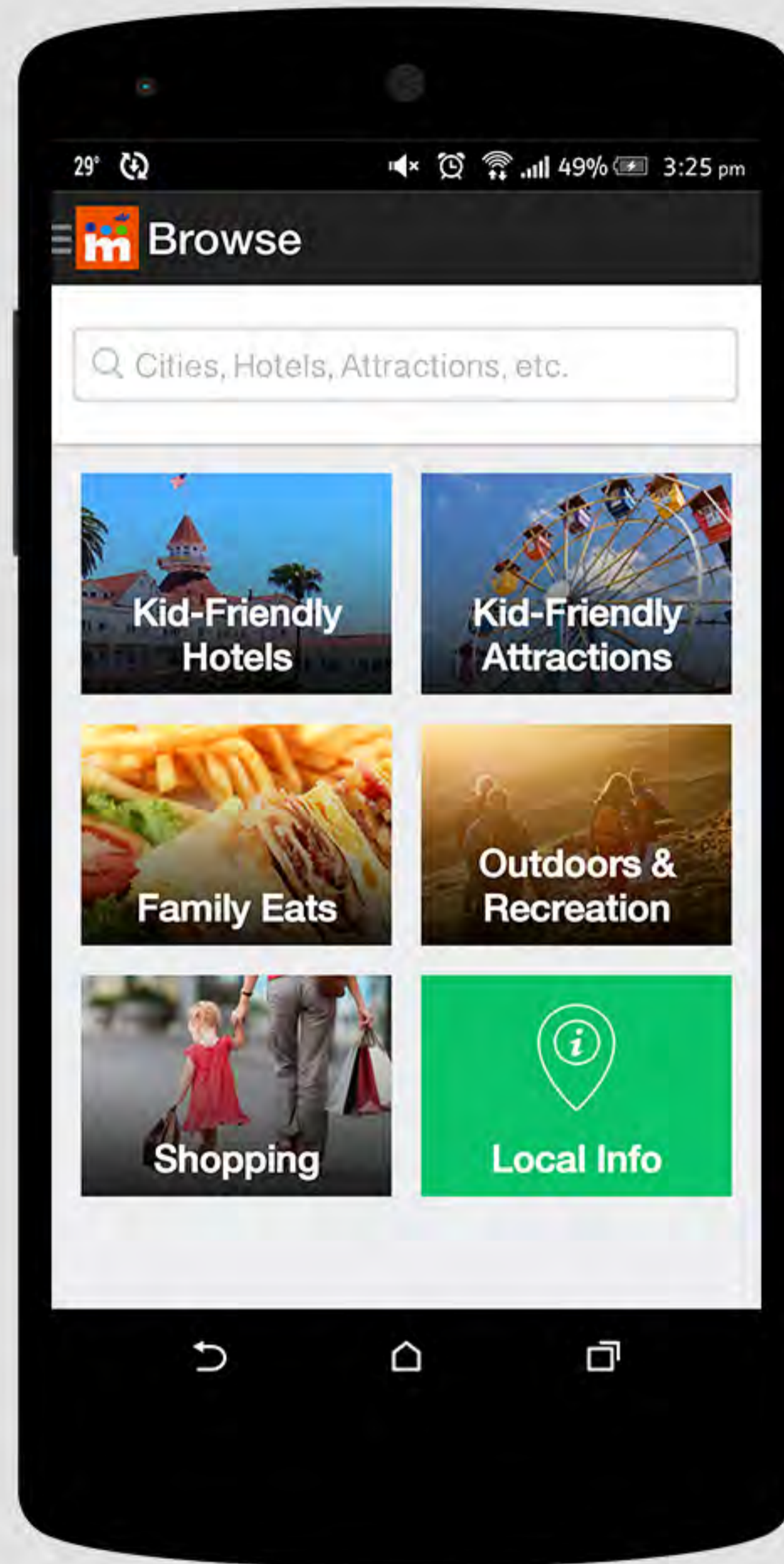
EROS  
SONY MUSIC



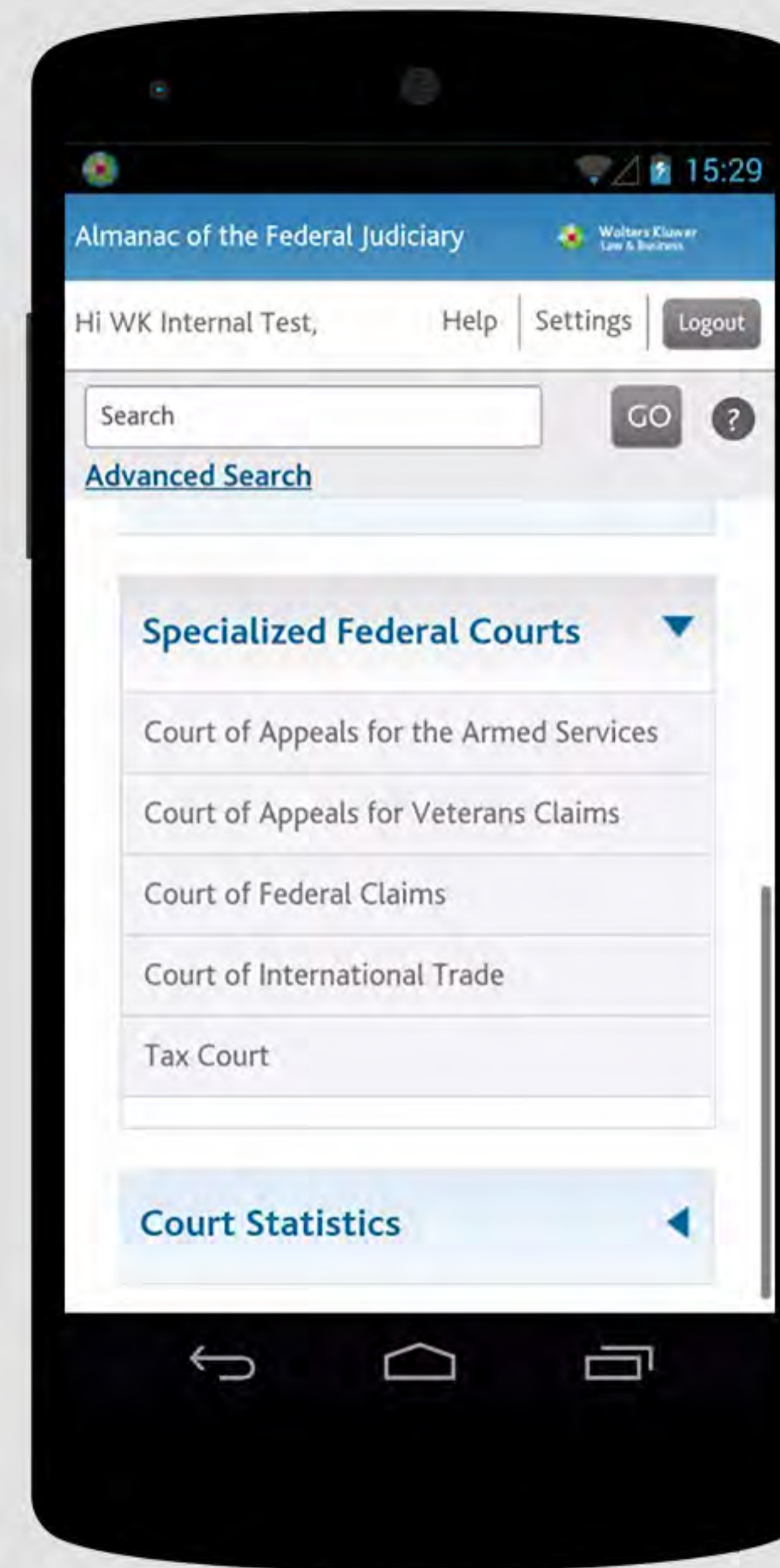
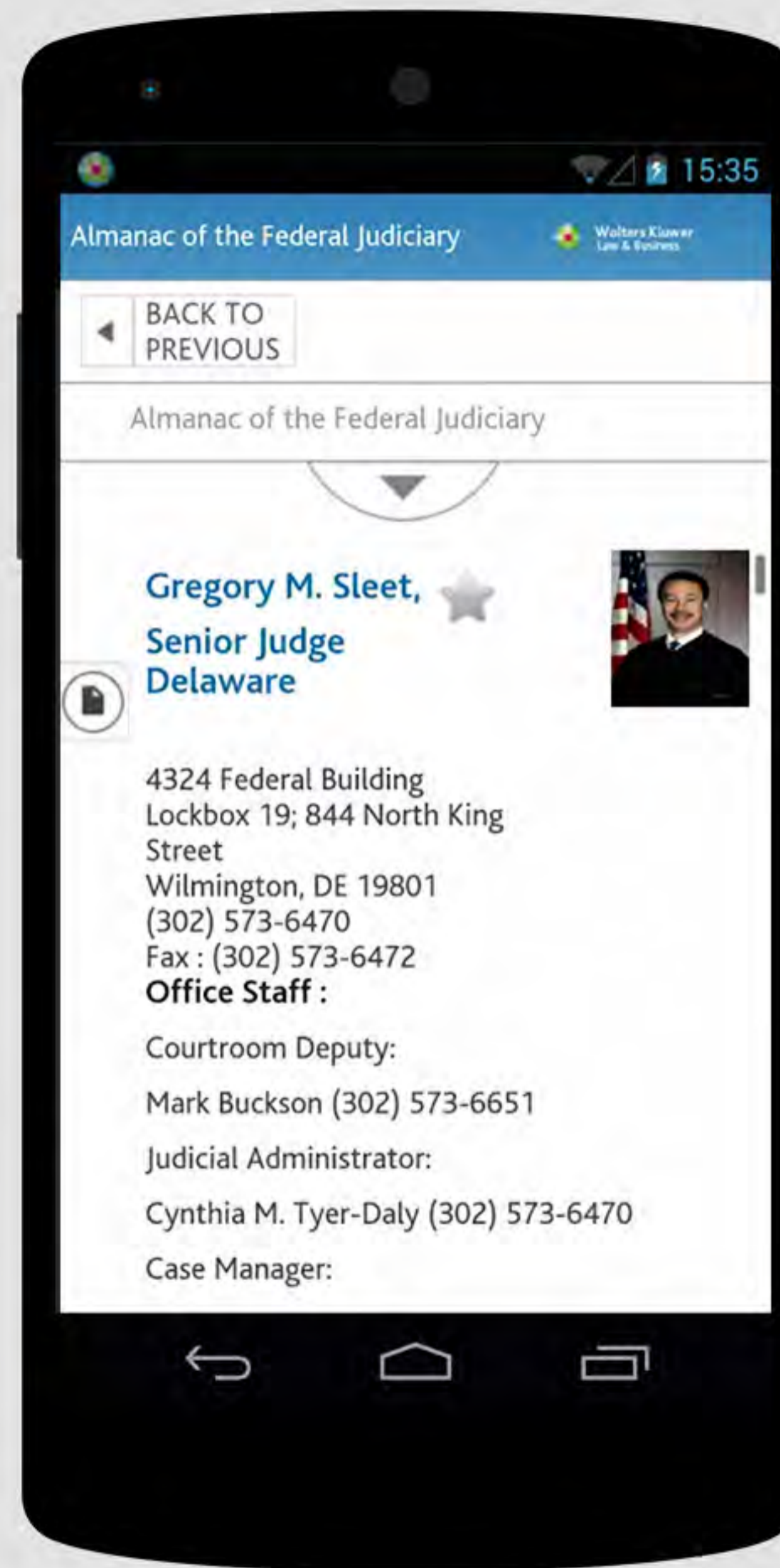
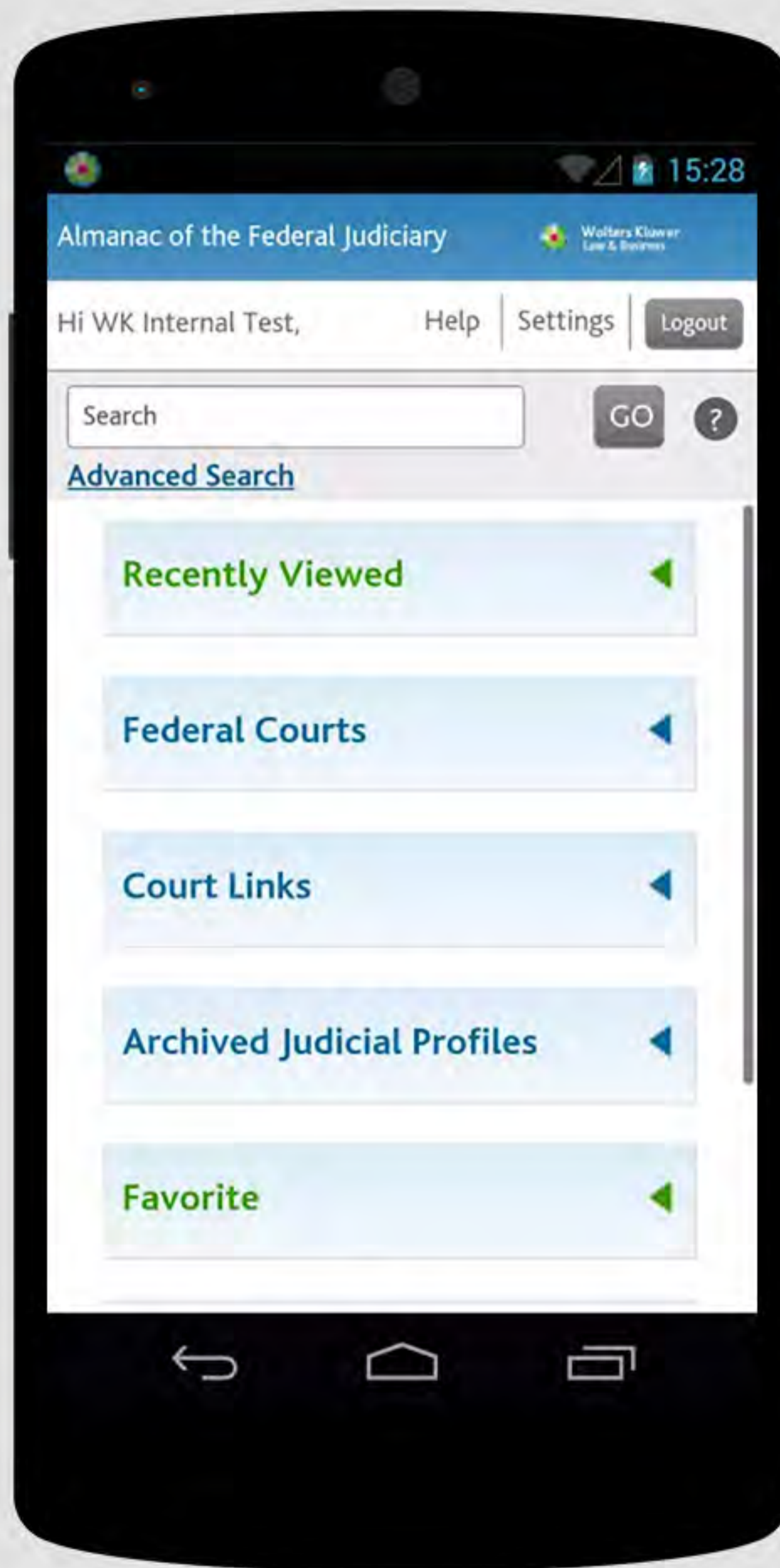
JAGJIT SINGH  
MUSIC



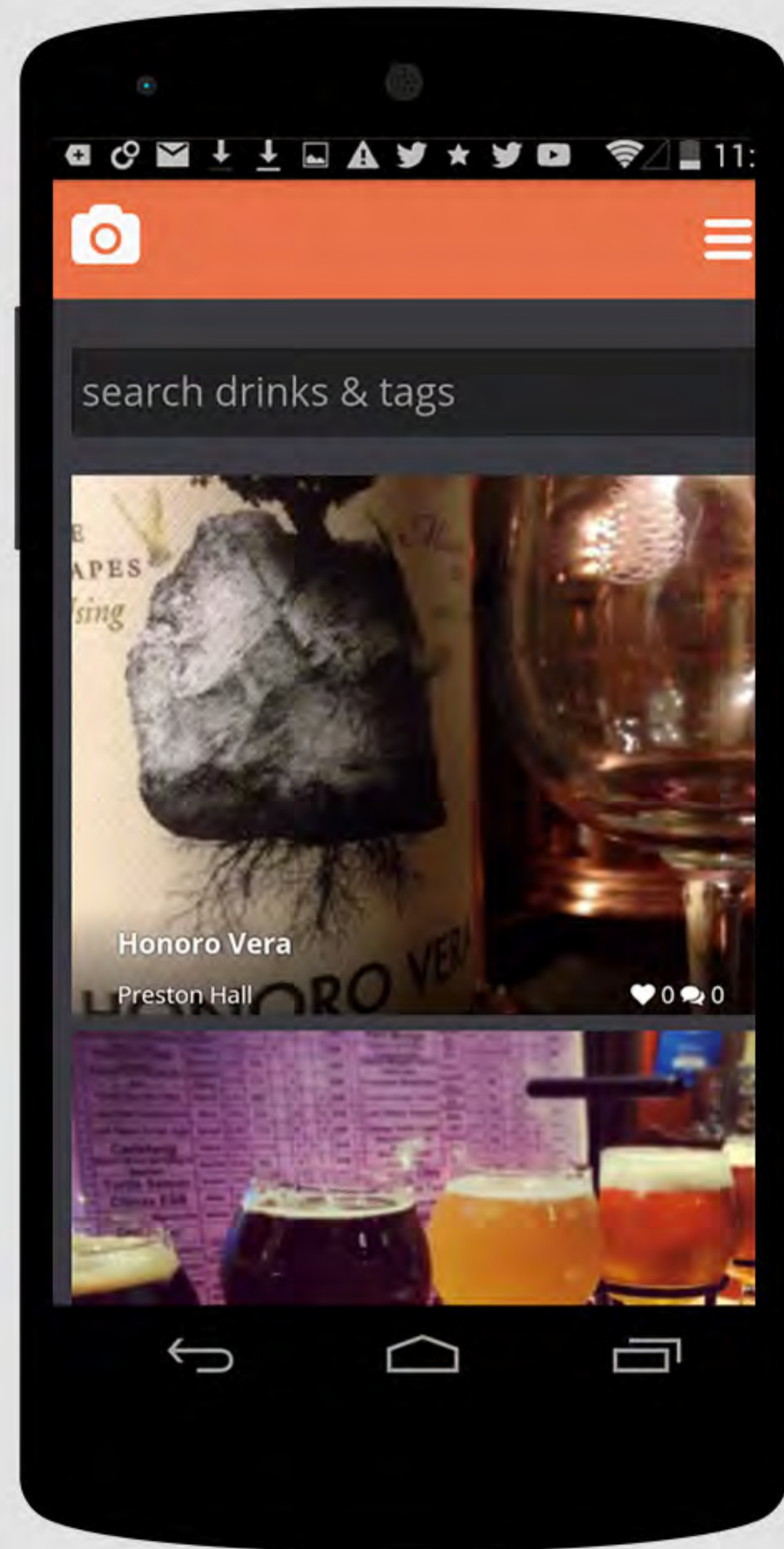
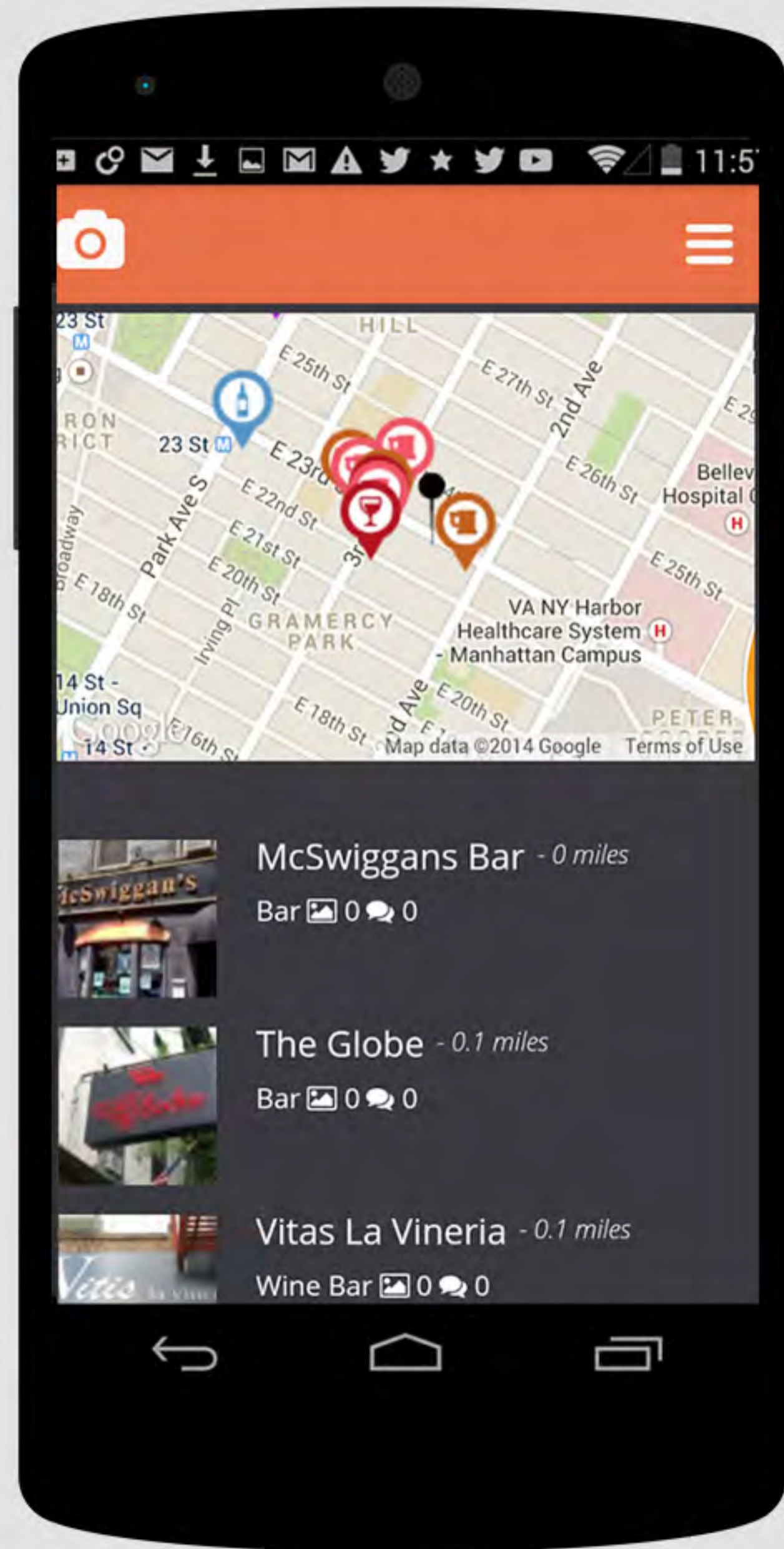
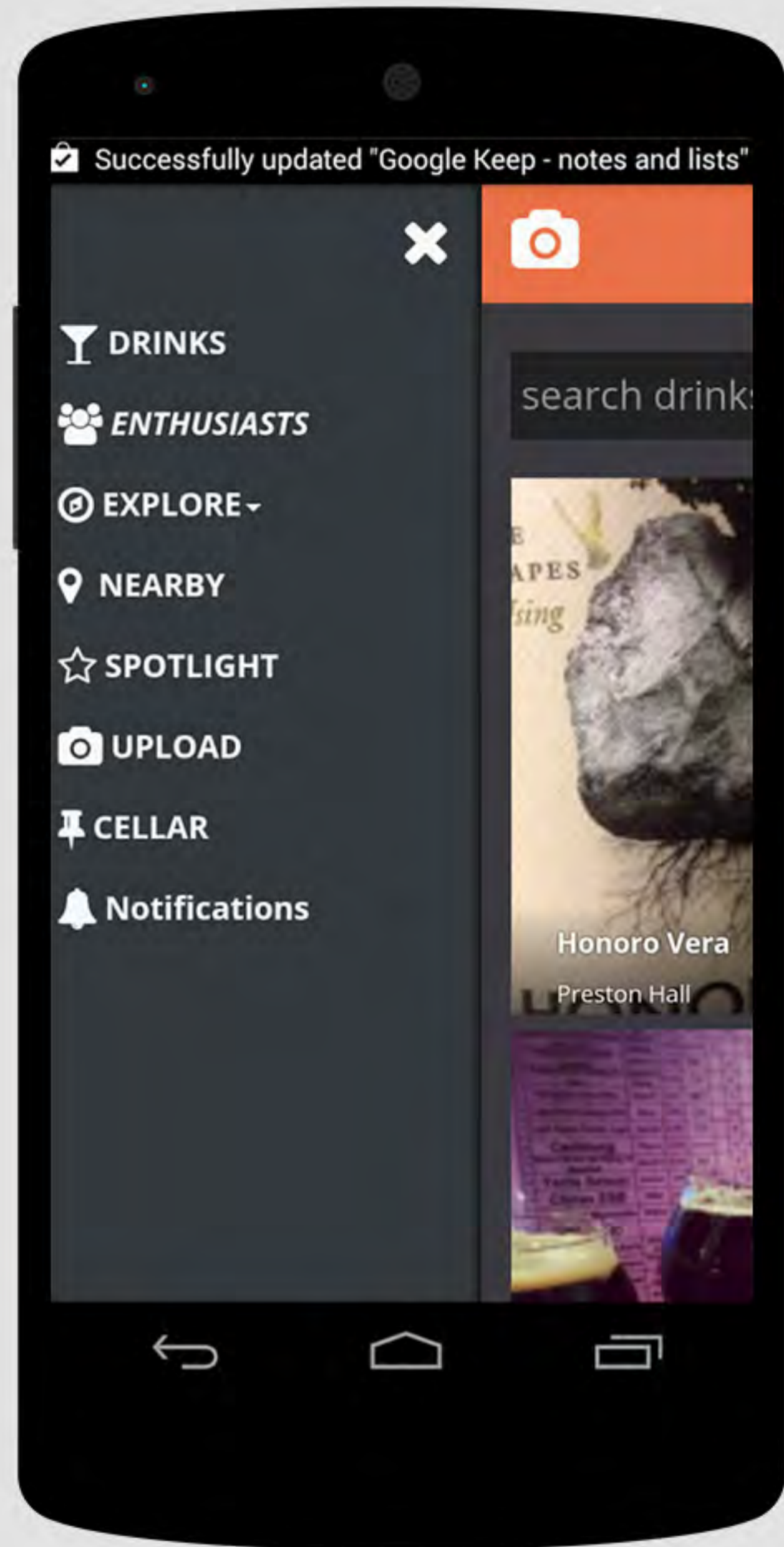
MINITIME TRAVEL



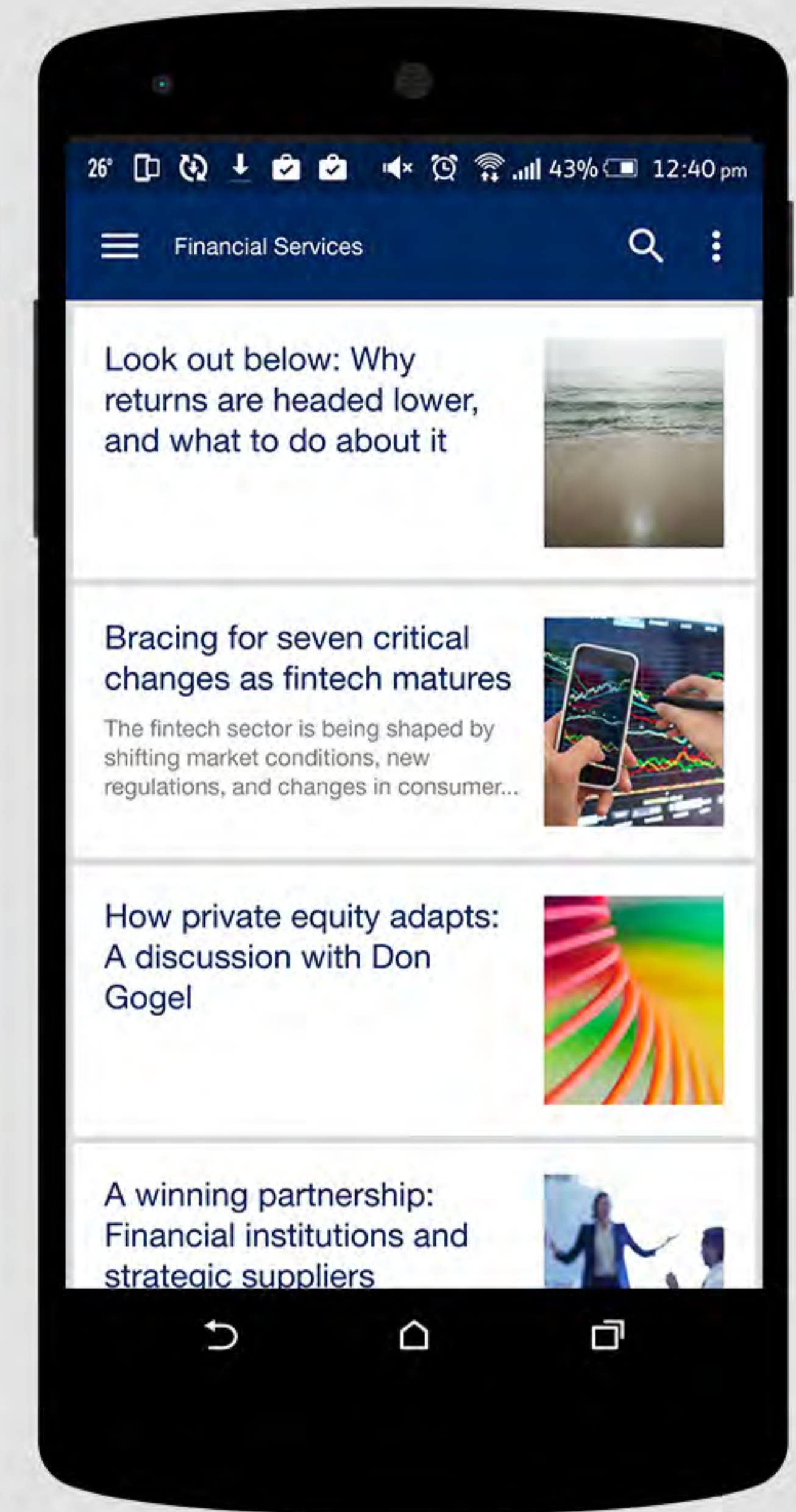
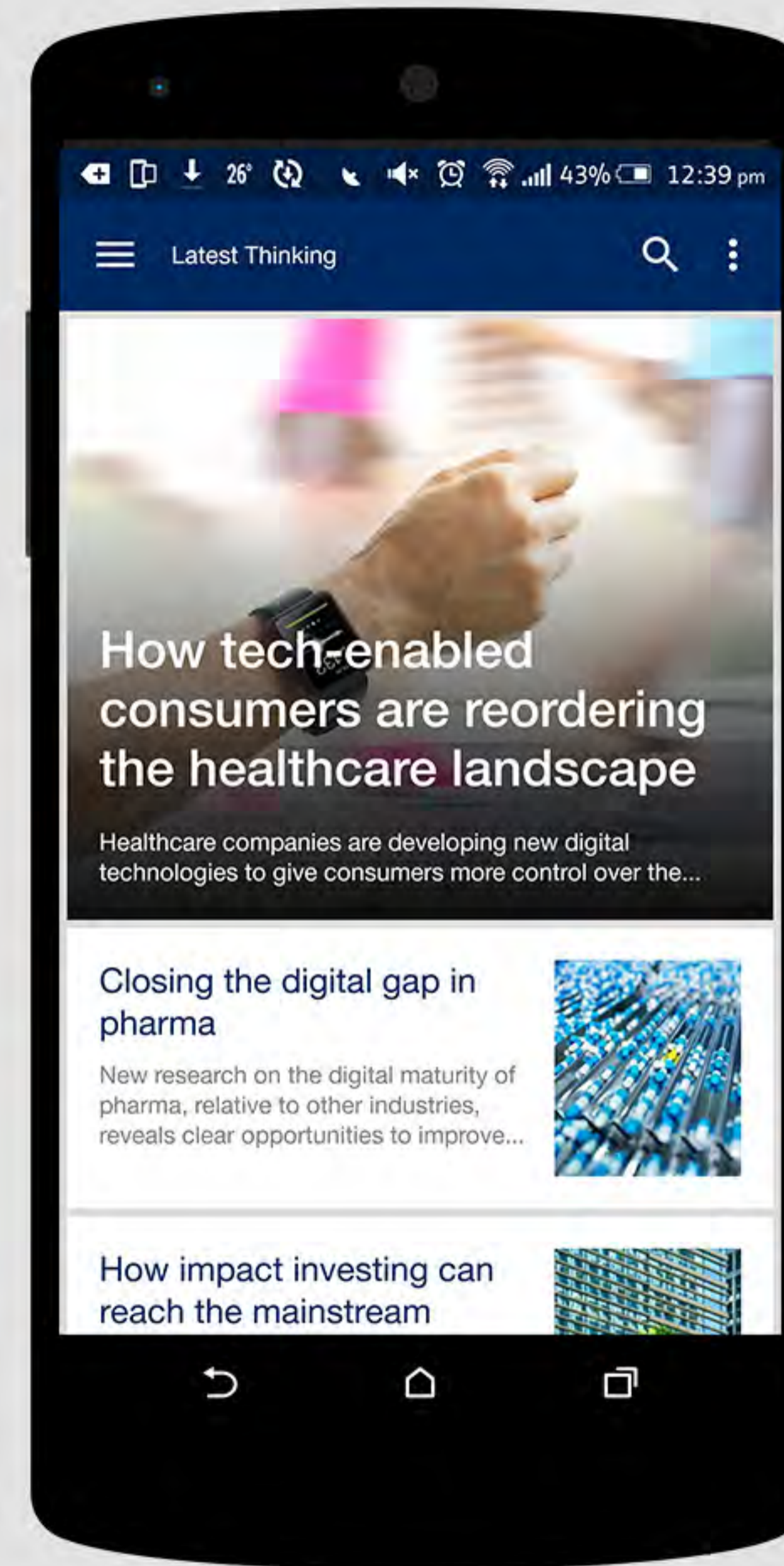
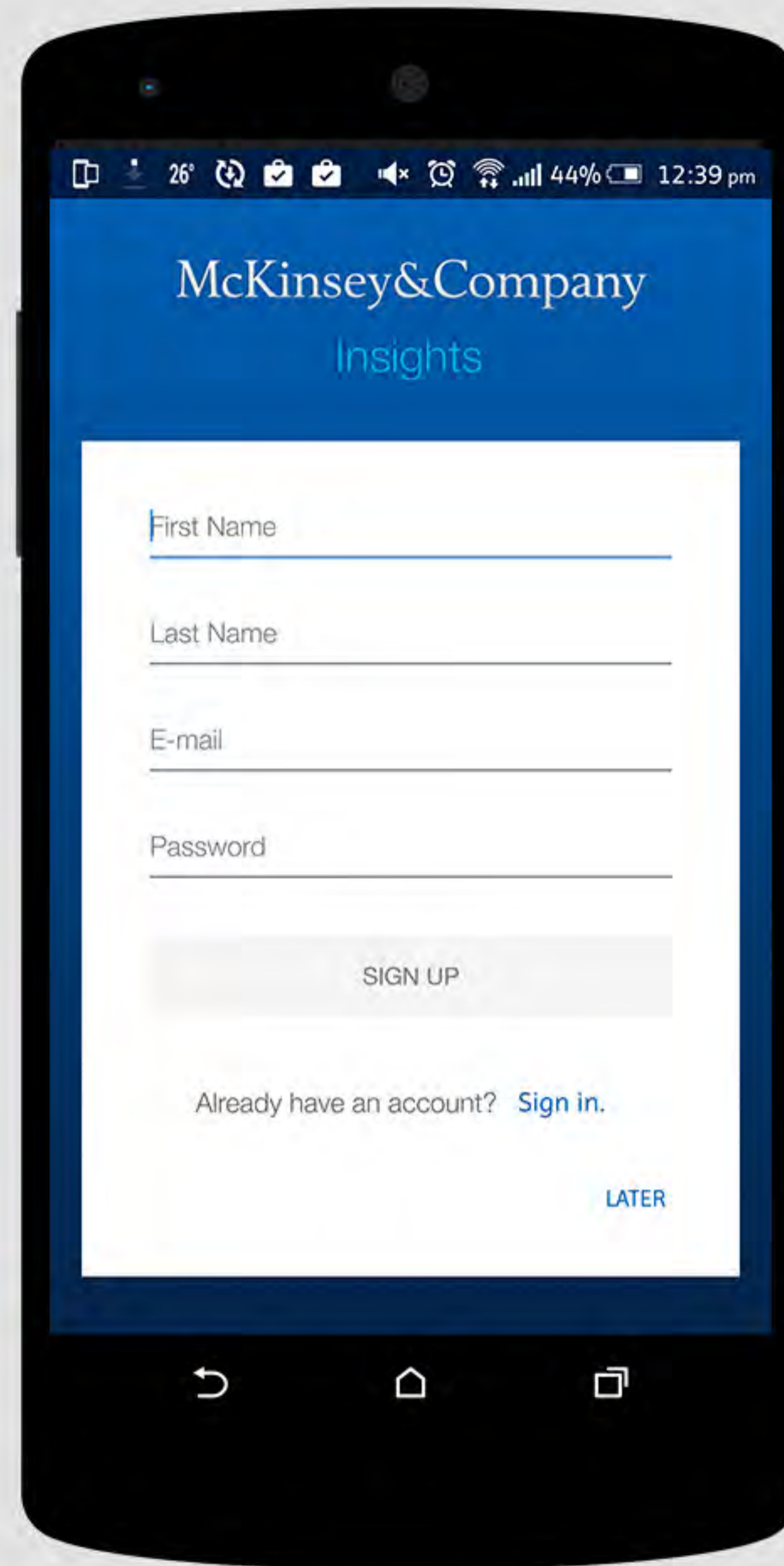
A F J L A W



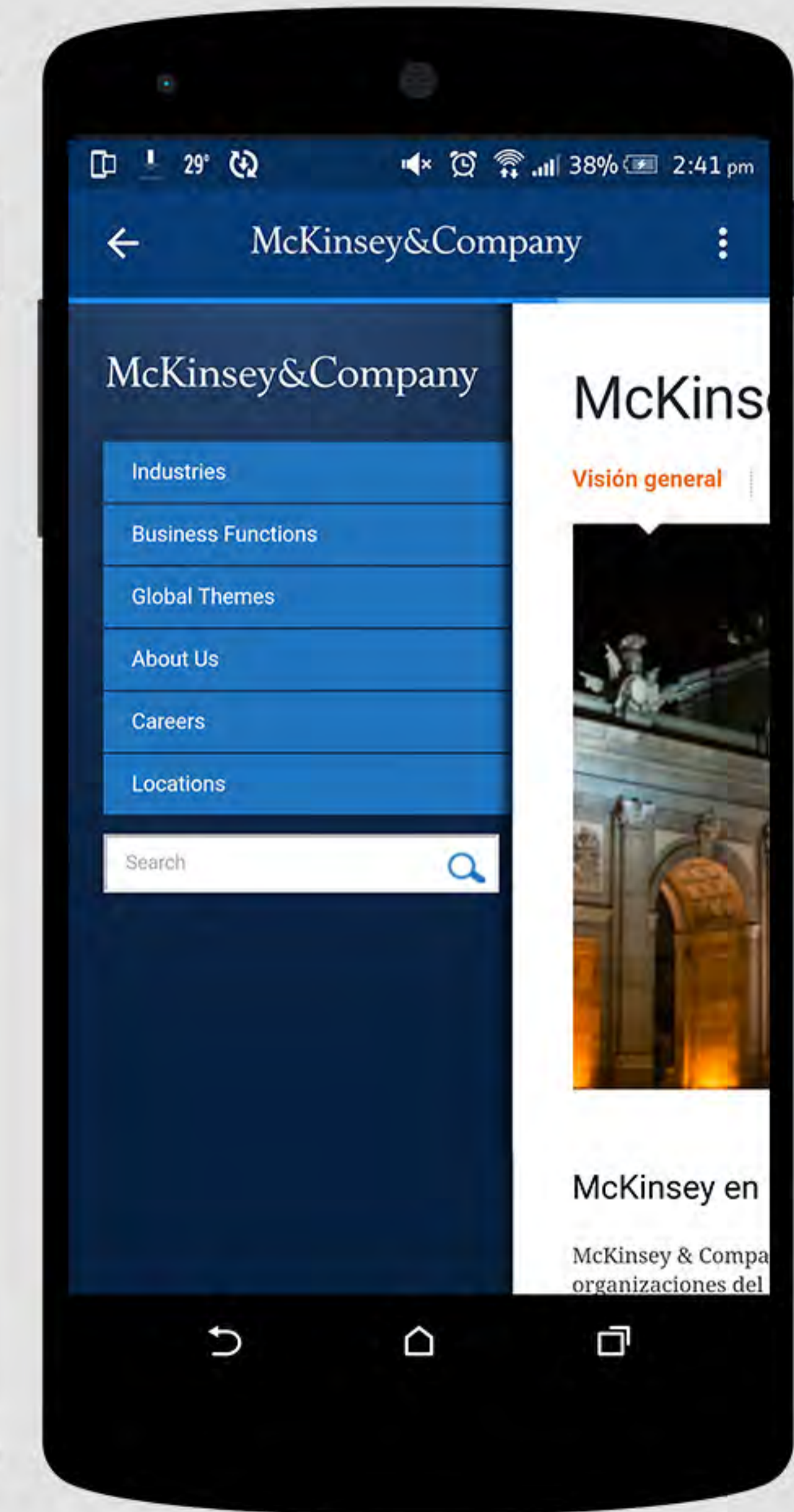
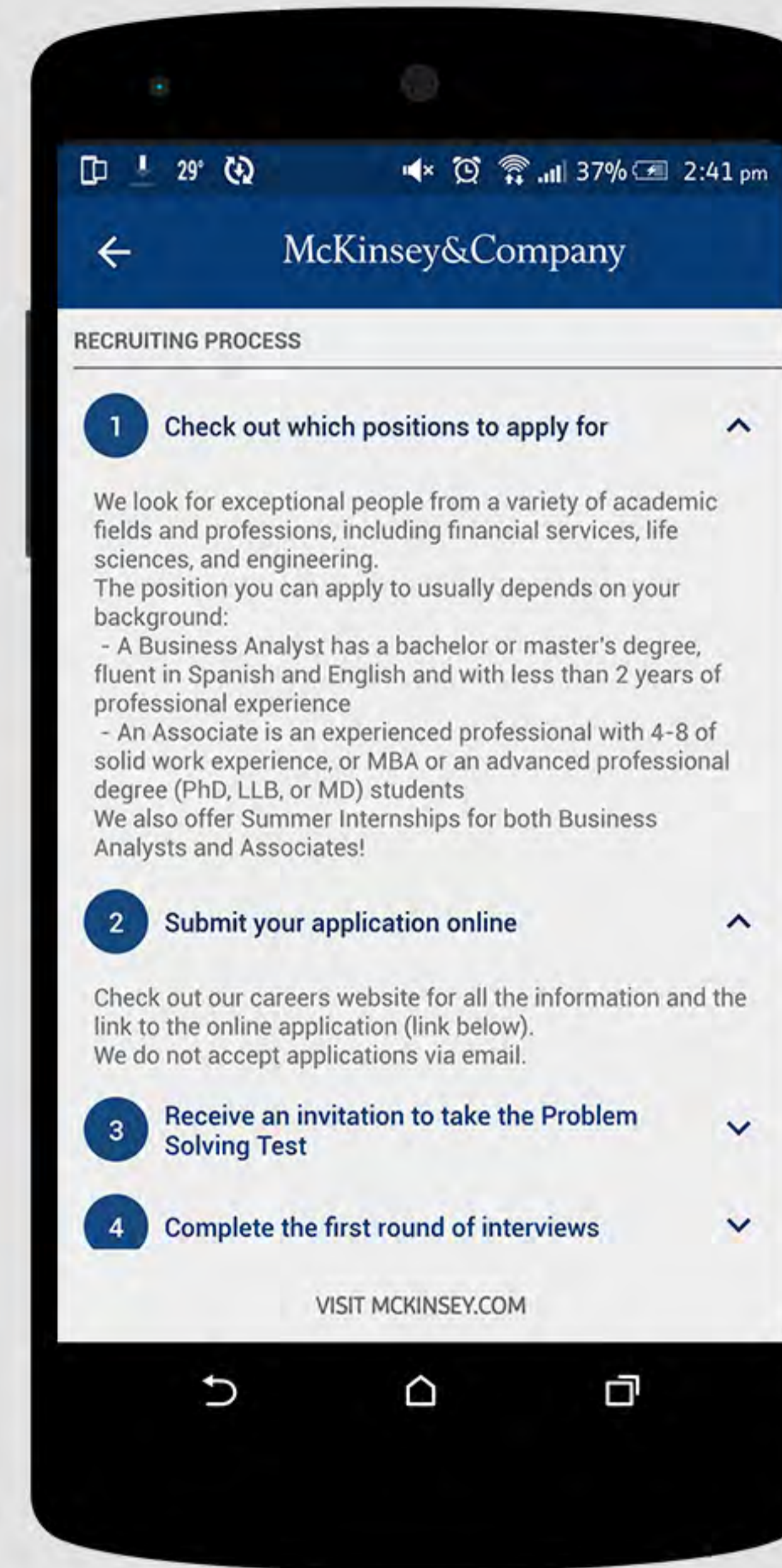
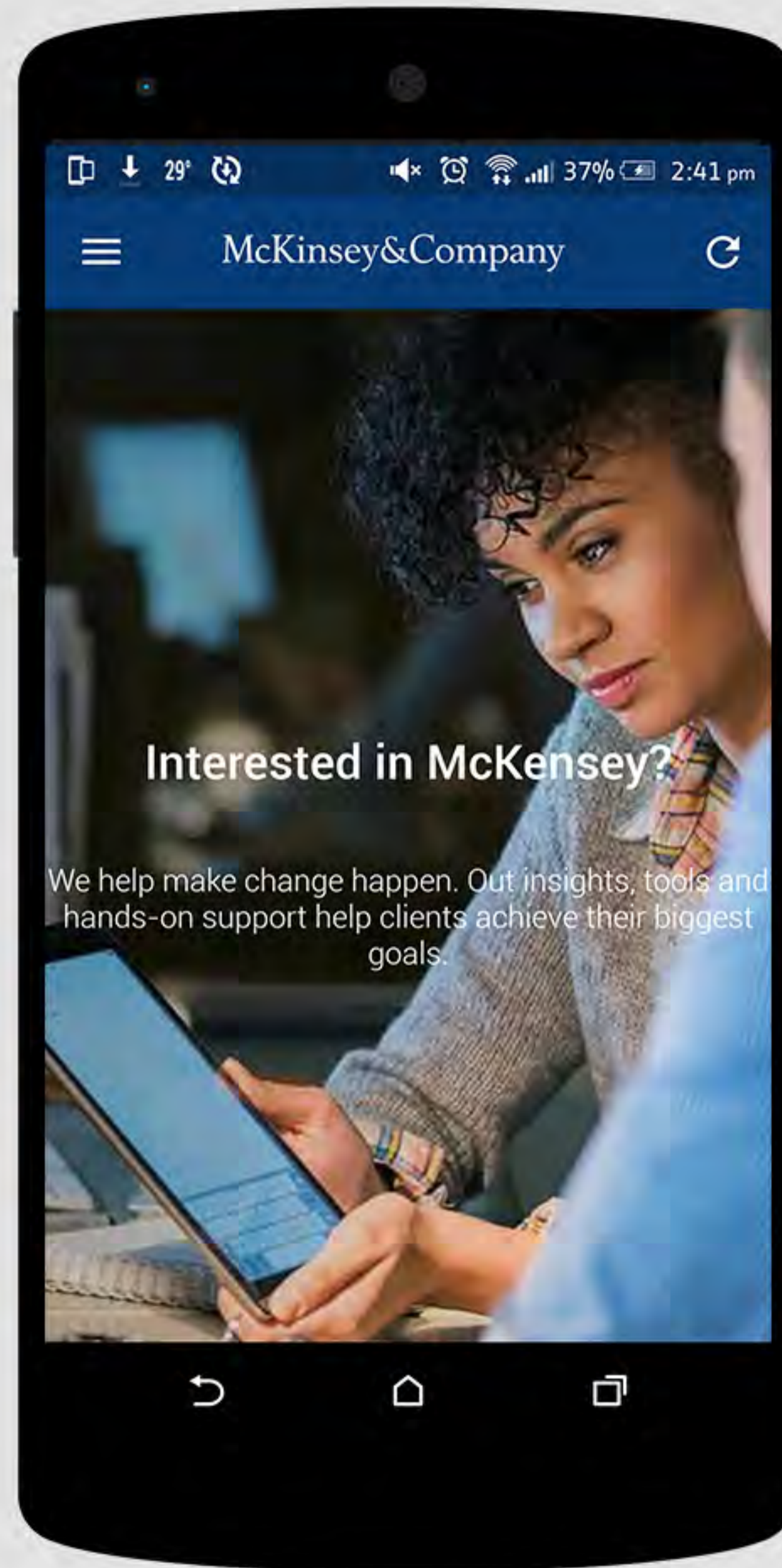
DRINK



McKinsey & Company  
INSIGHTS

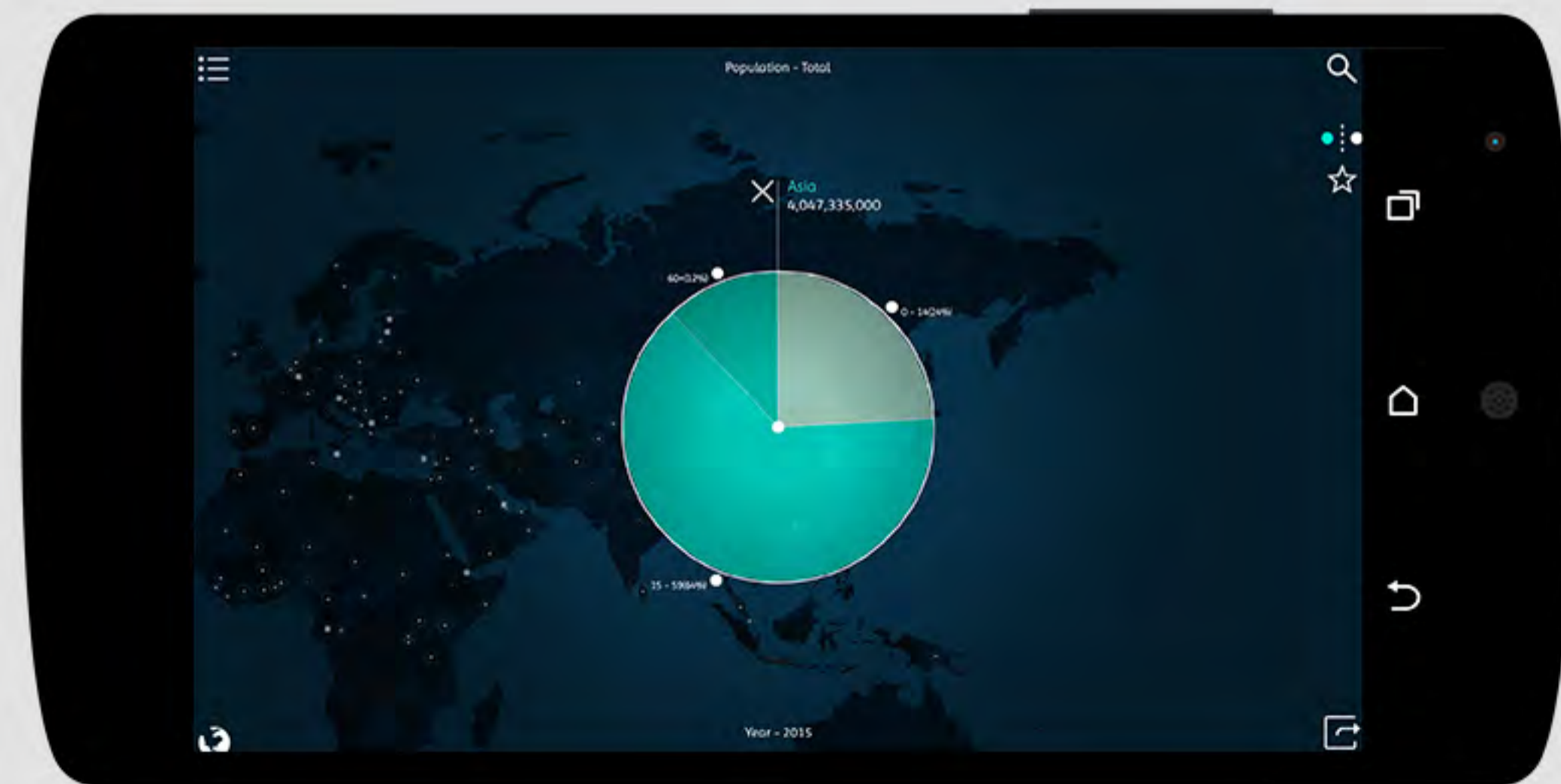
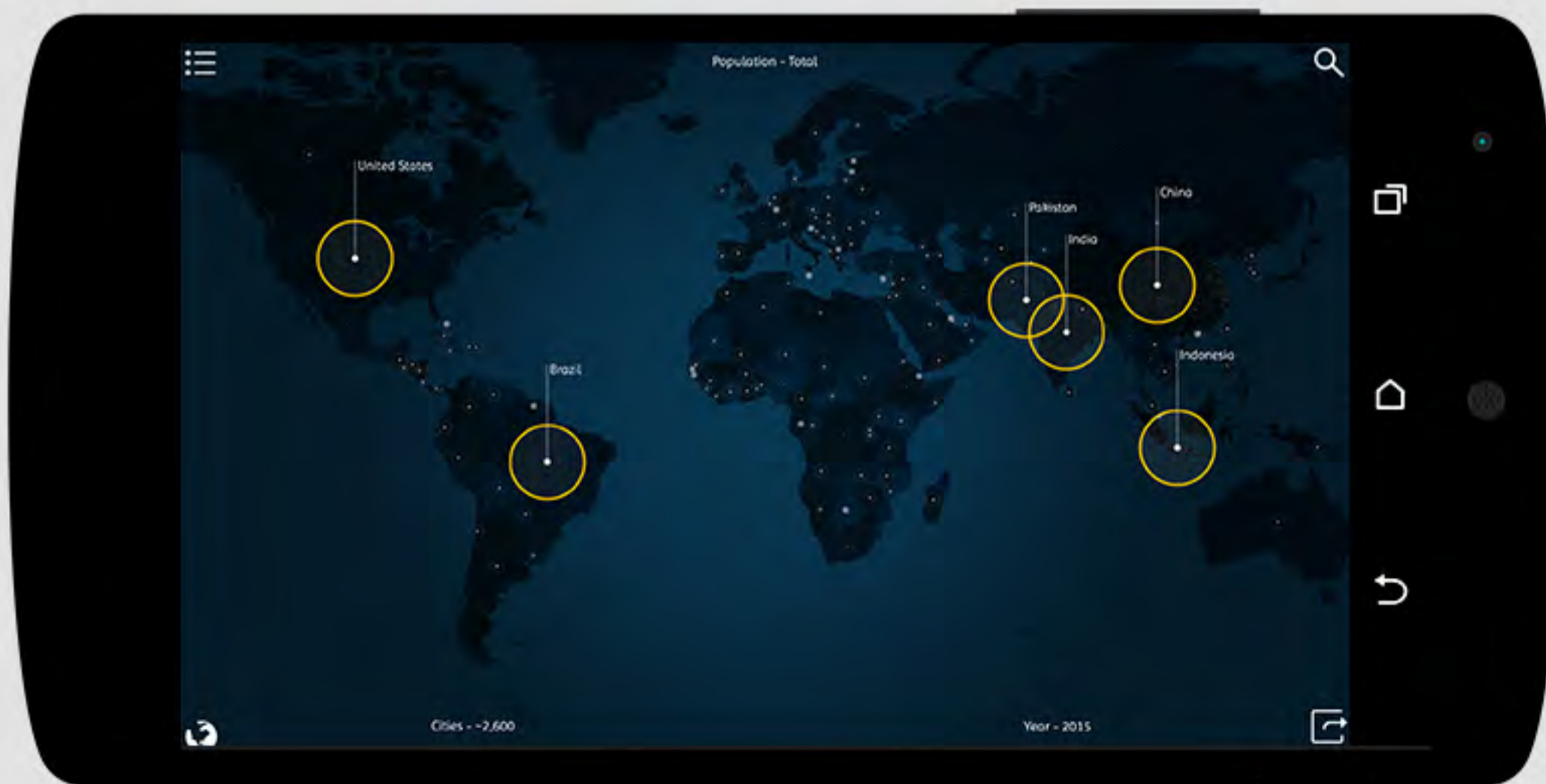


# McKinsey & Company JOBS

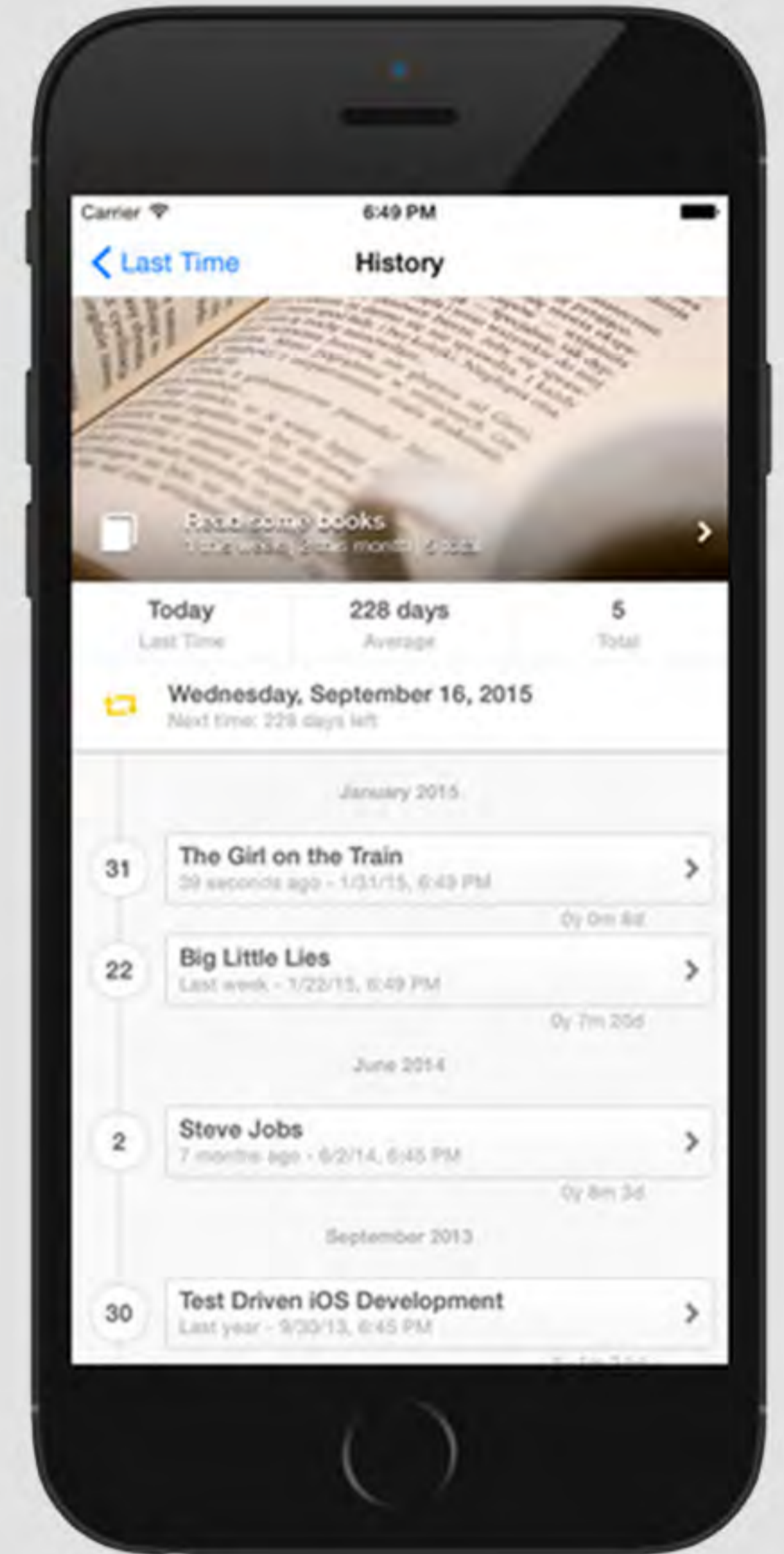
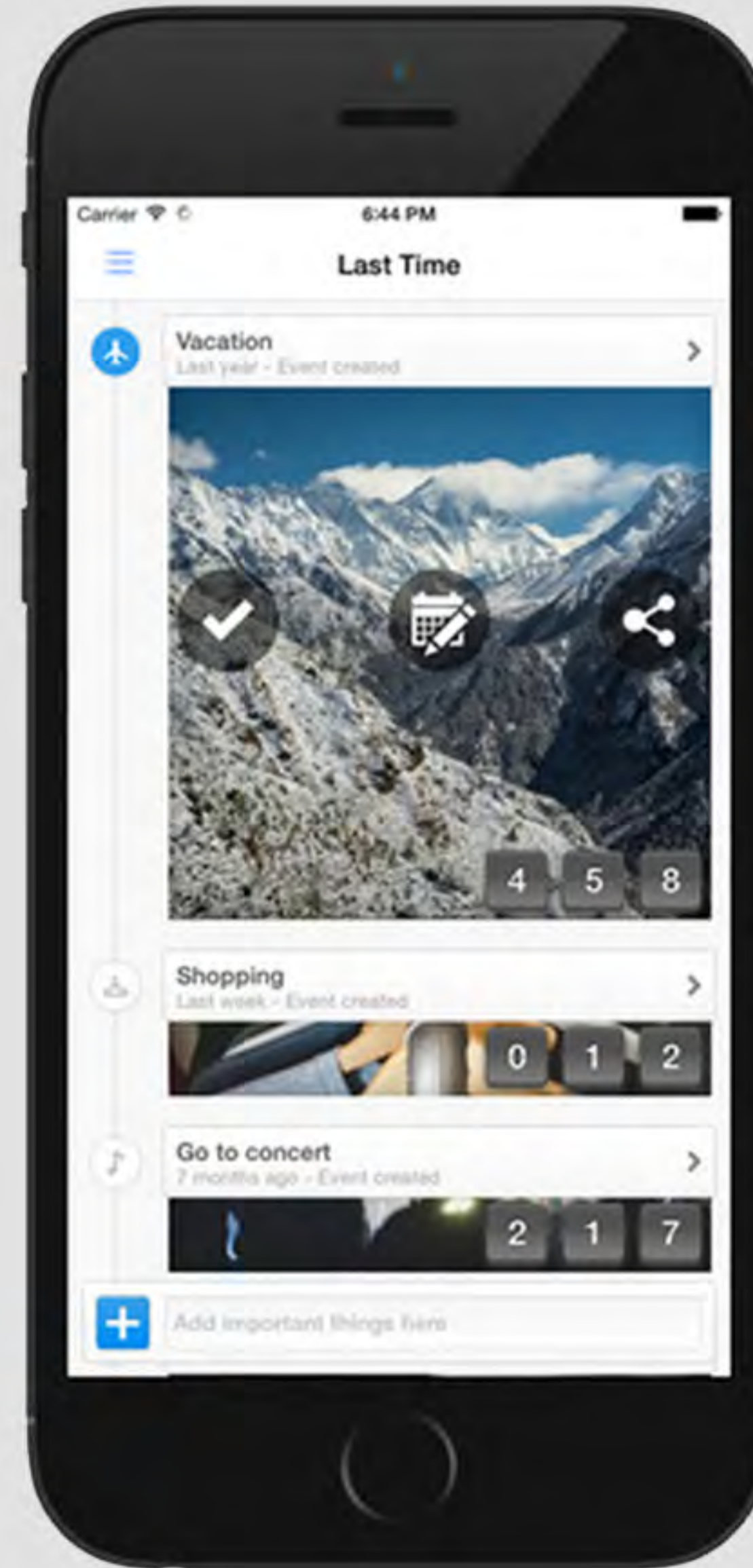
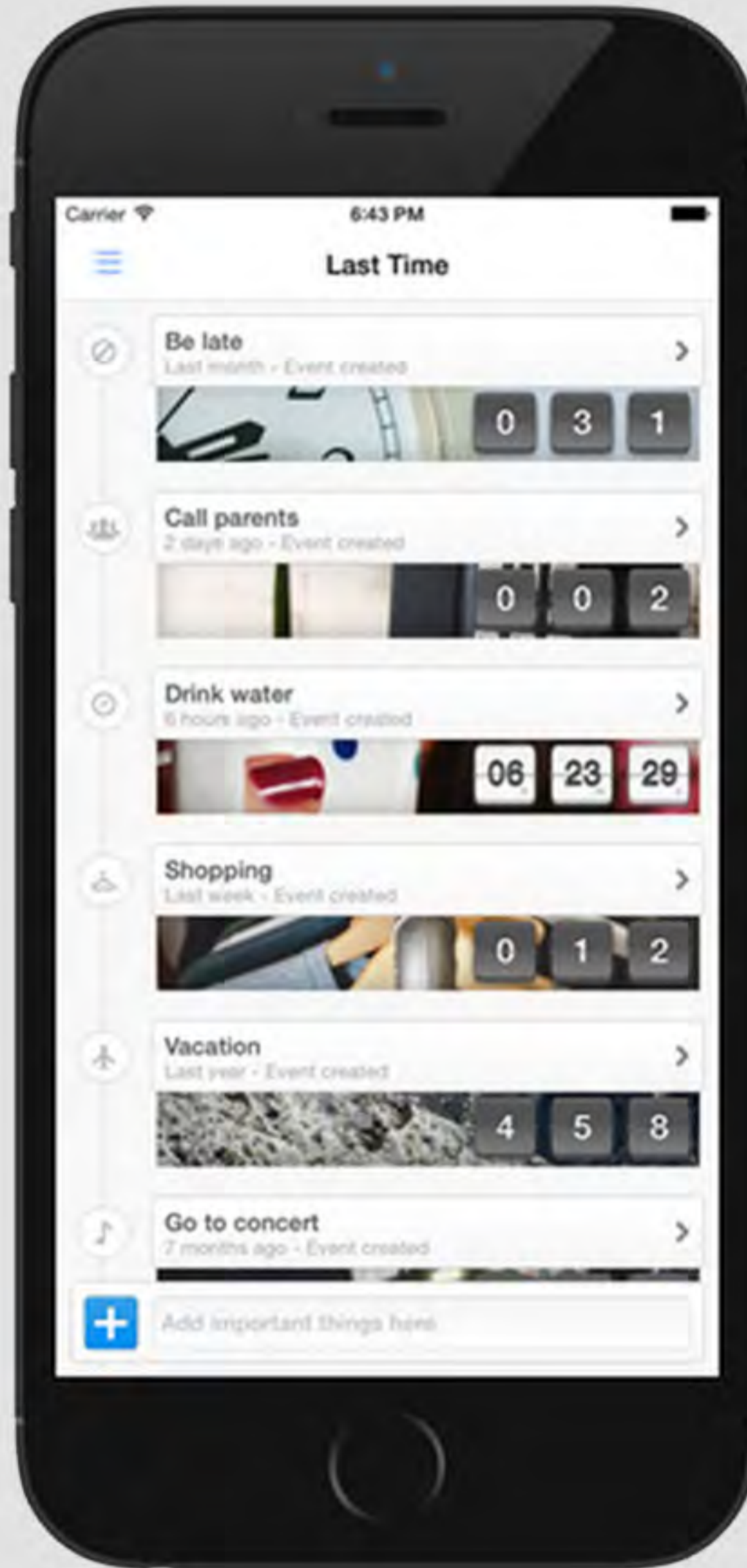




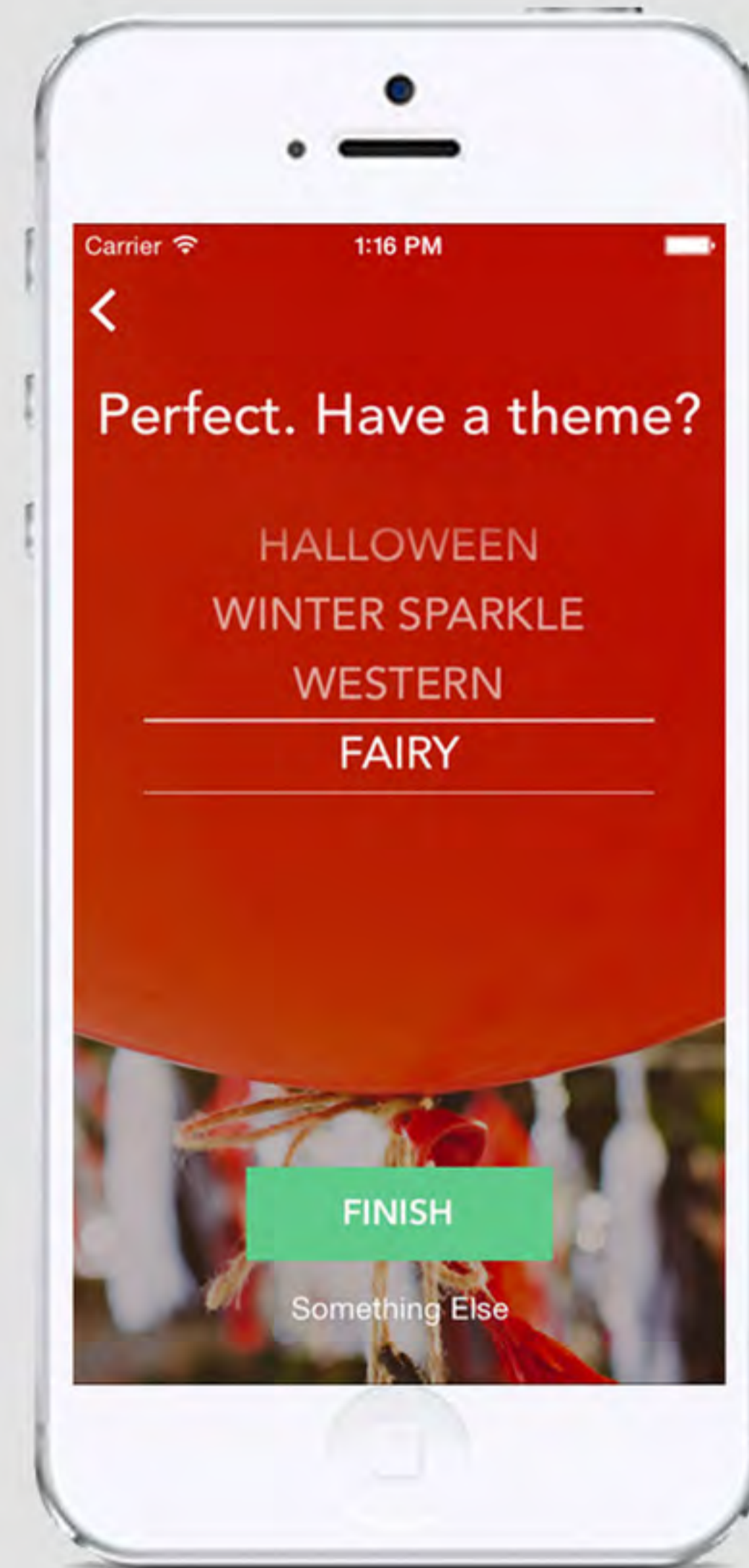
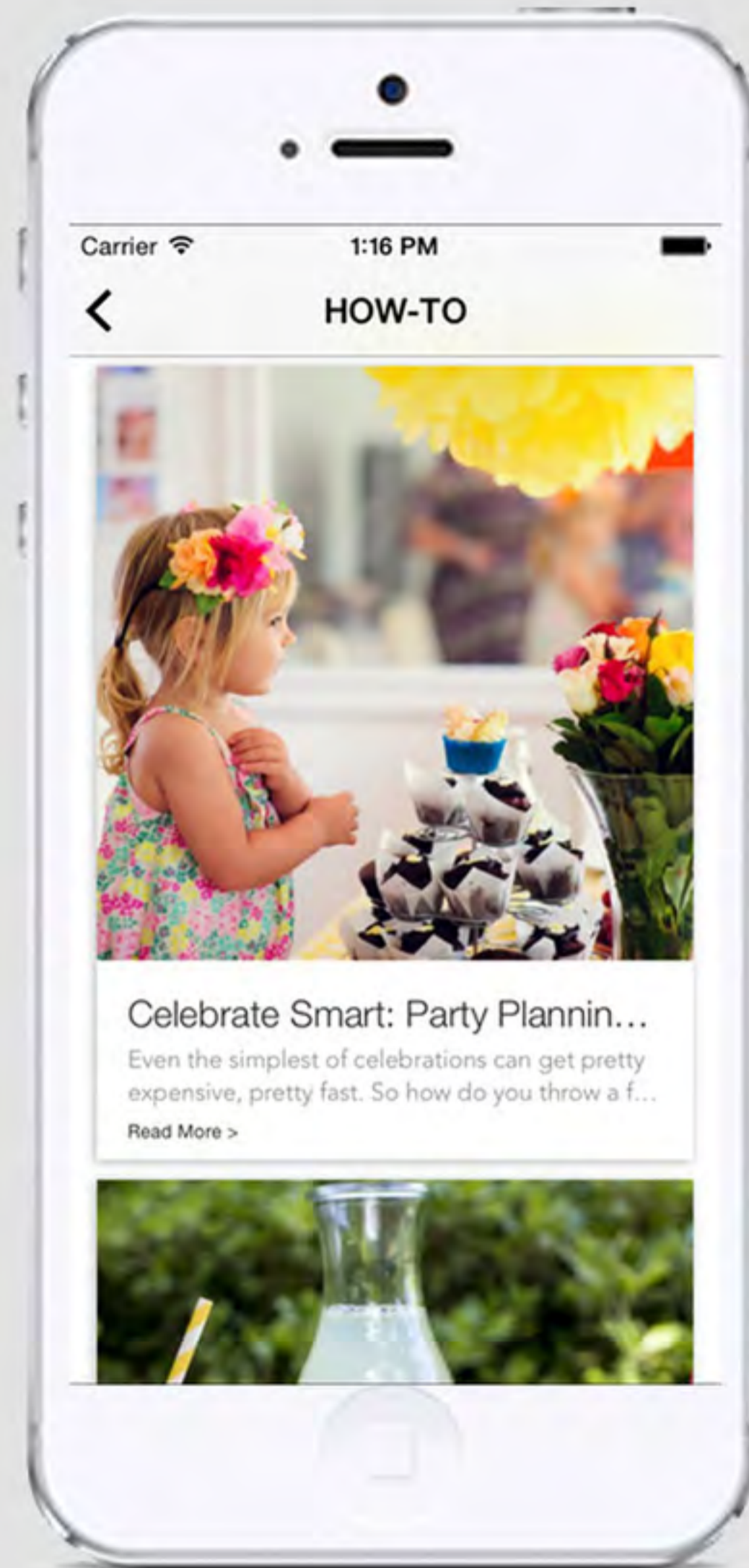
McKinsey & Company  
GLOBAL



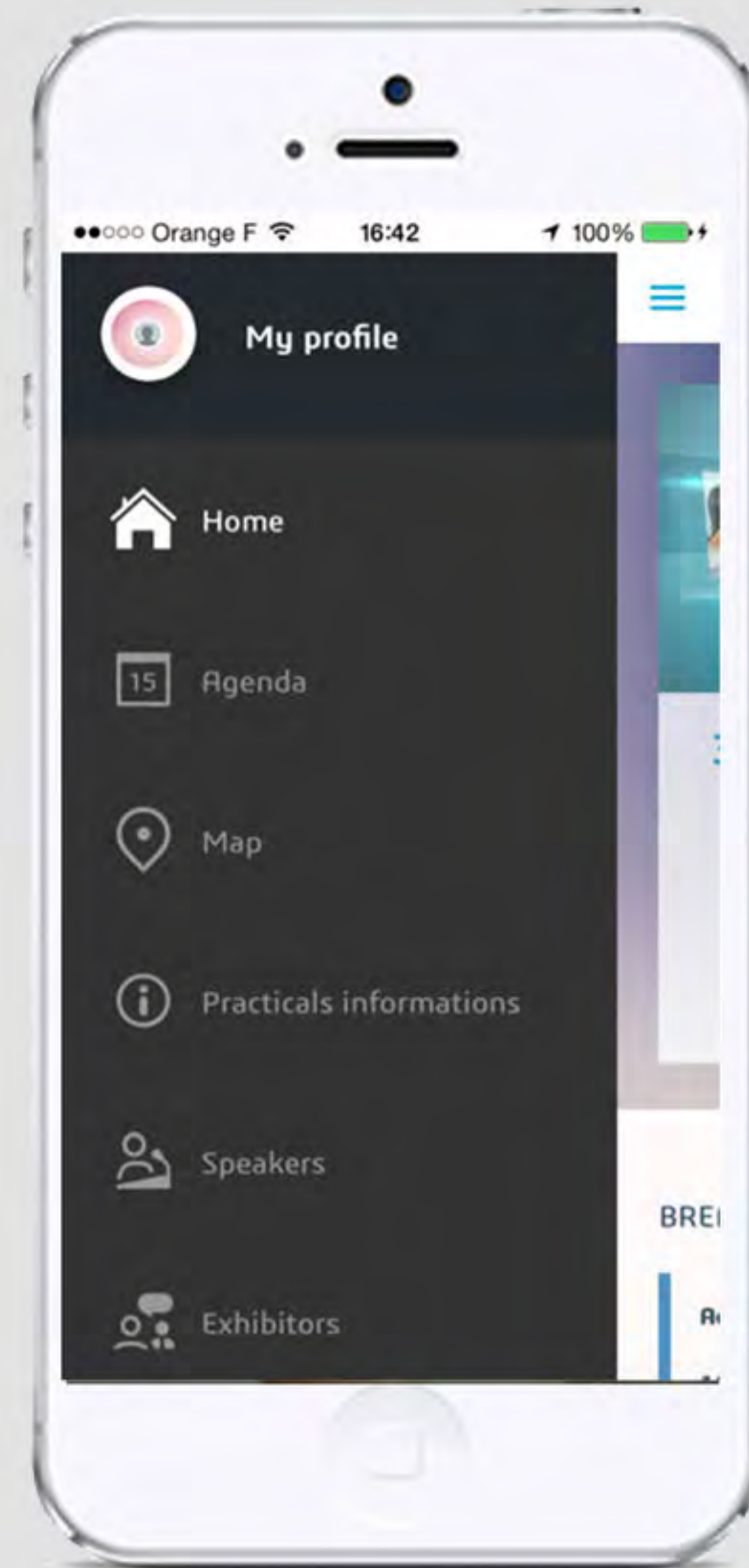
# LAST TIME



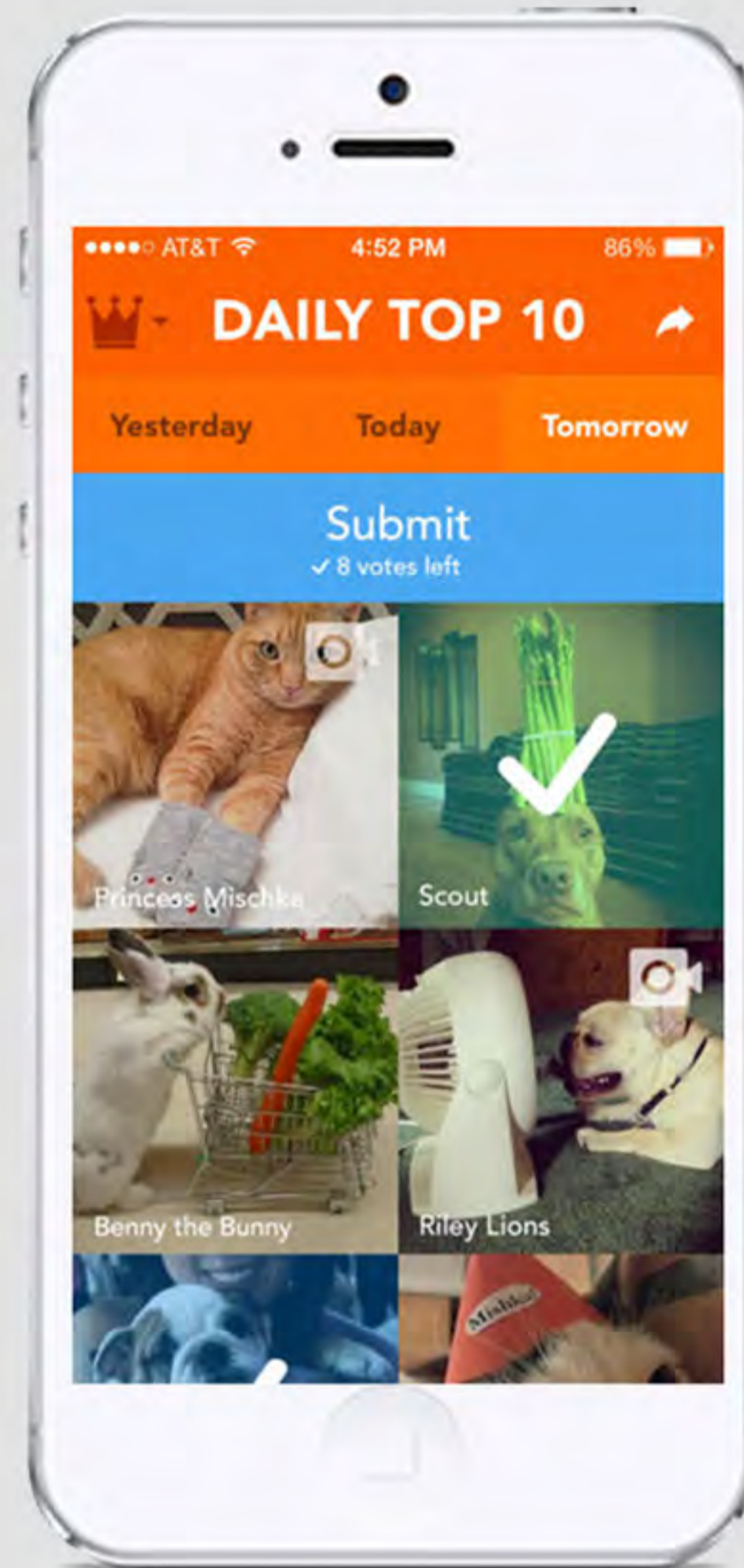
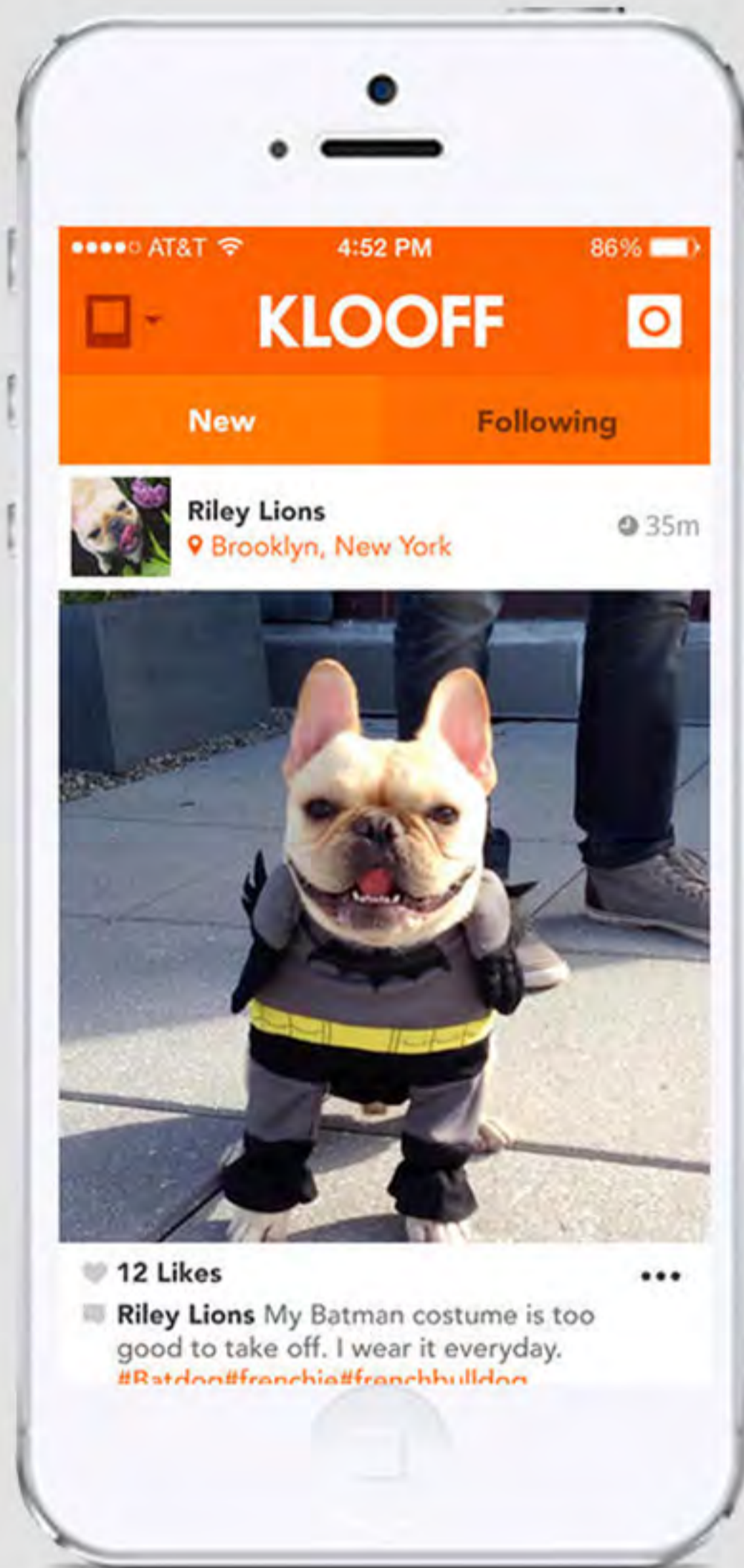
# SEEDLING PARTY



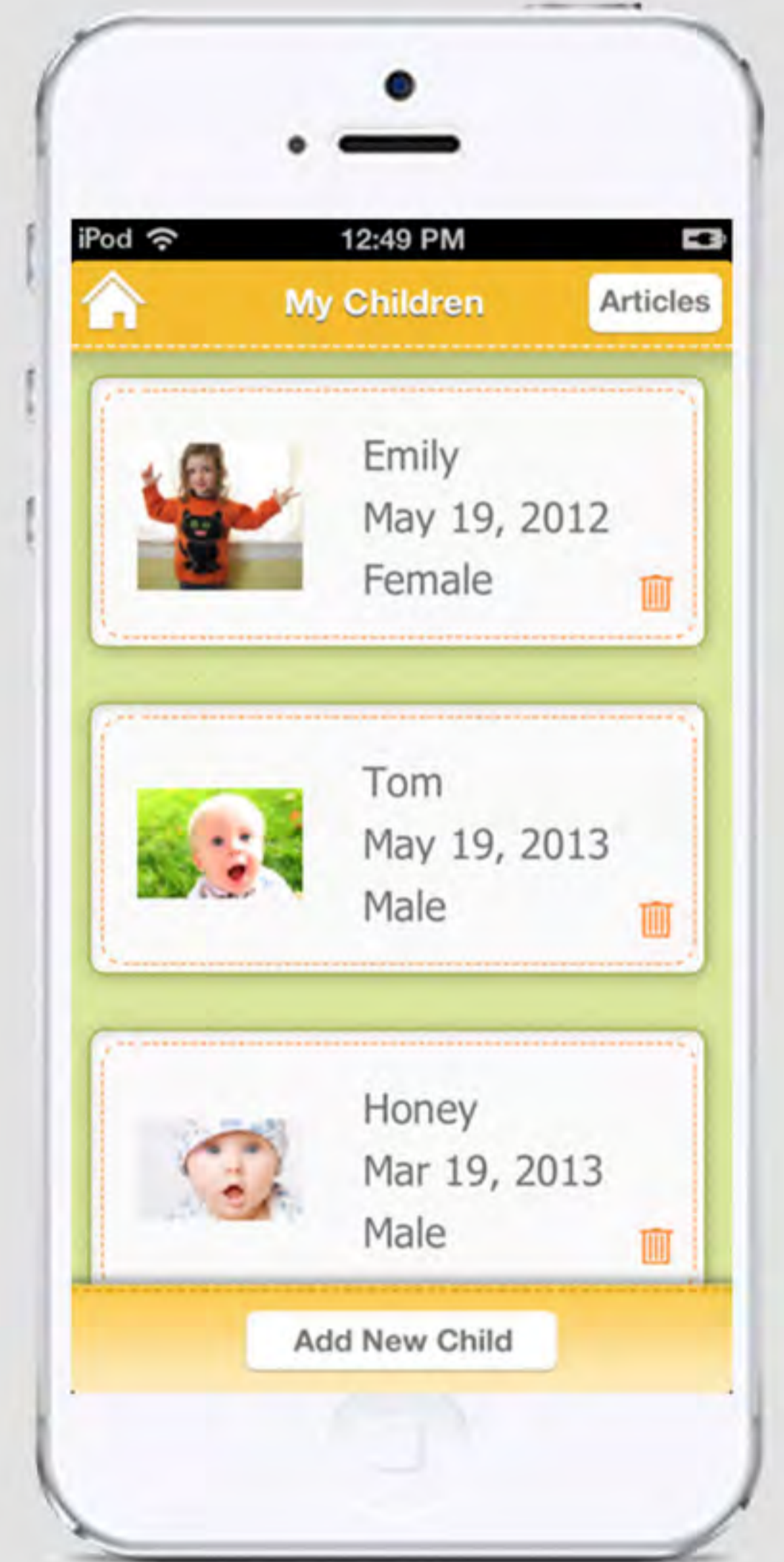
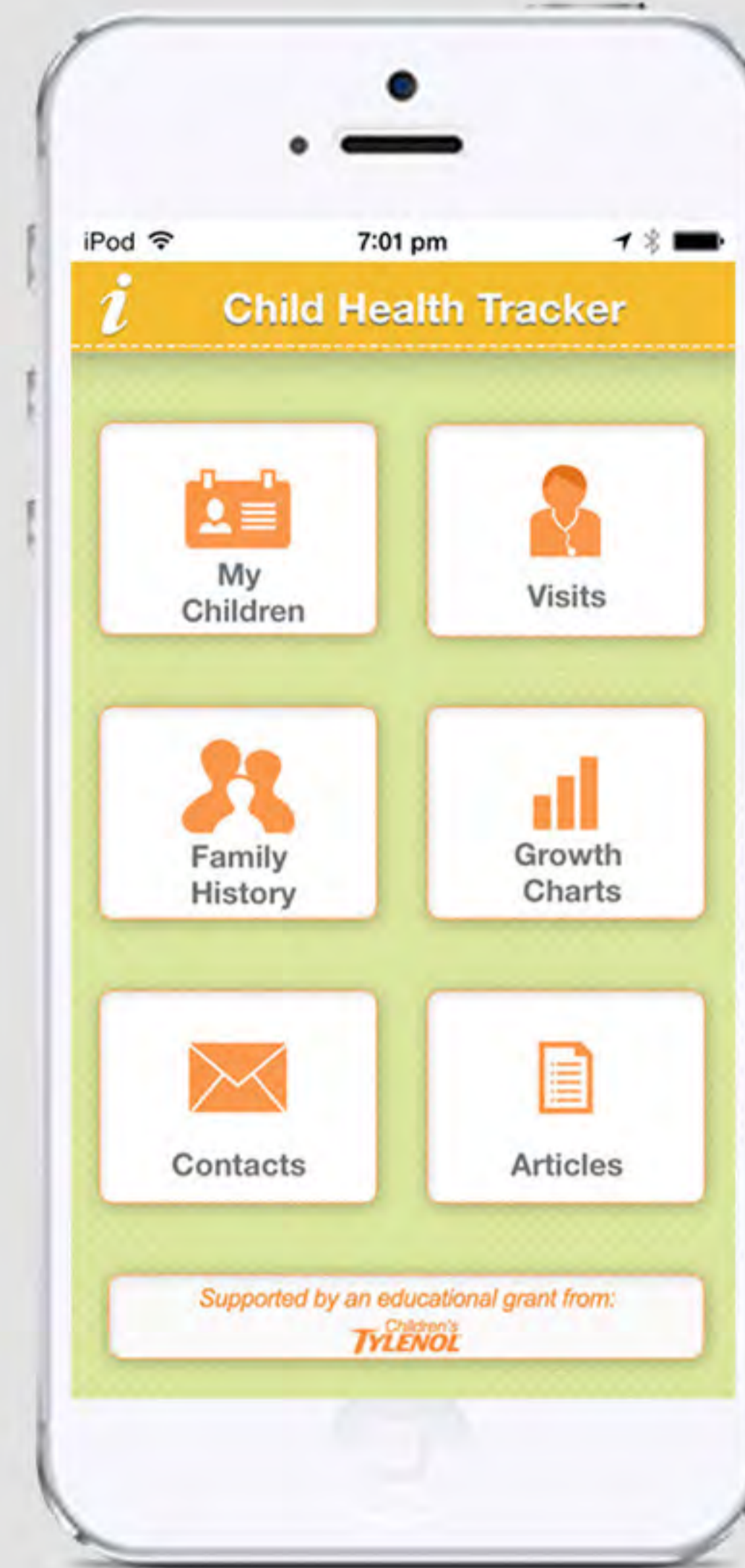
3 D S E V E N T S



K L O O F F



# HEALTHY CHILDREN ORG



SPLASH MATH  
GRADE 1

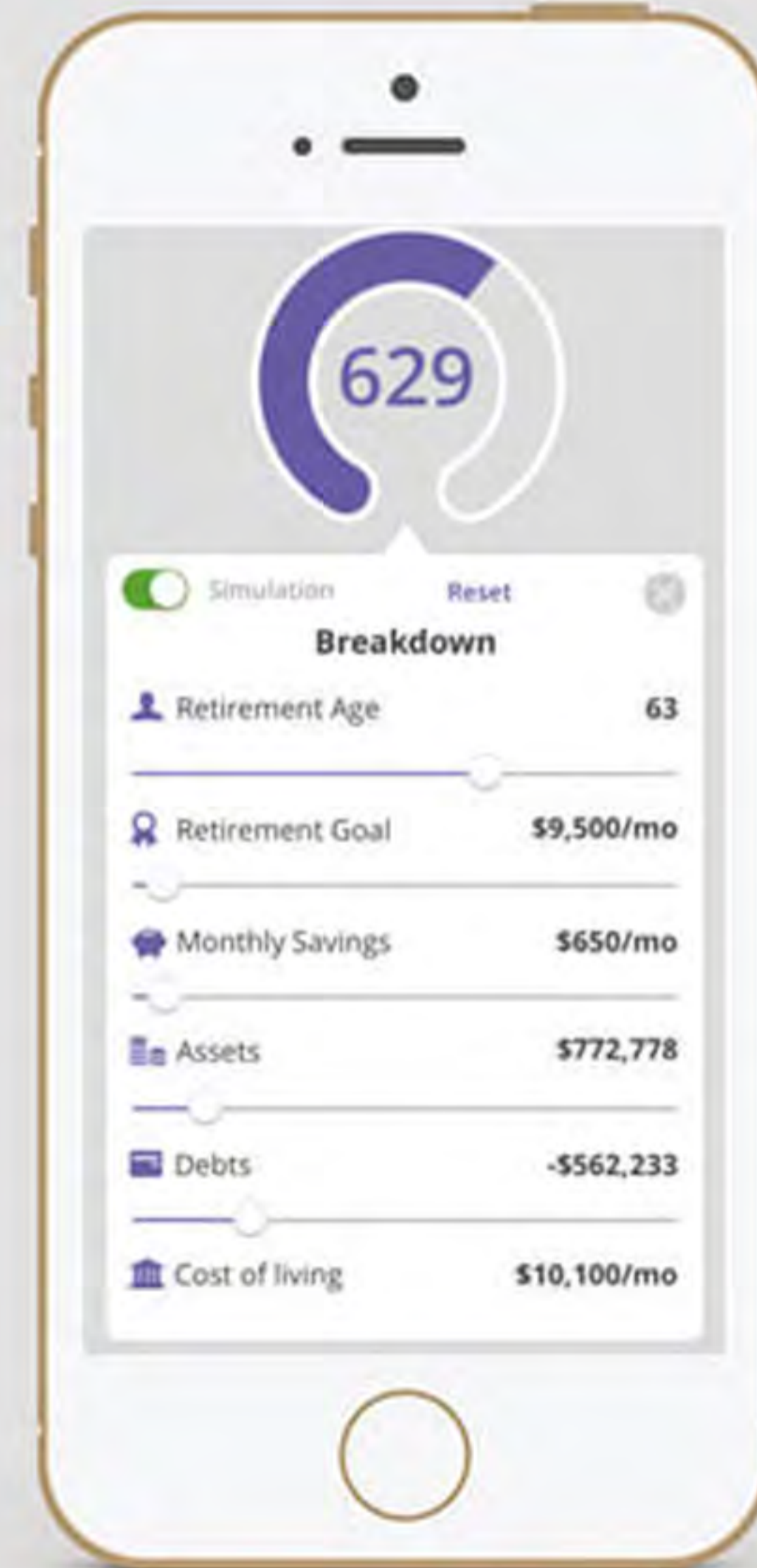
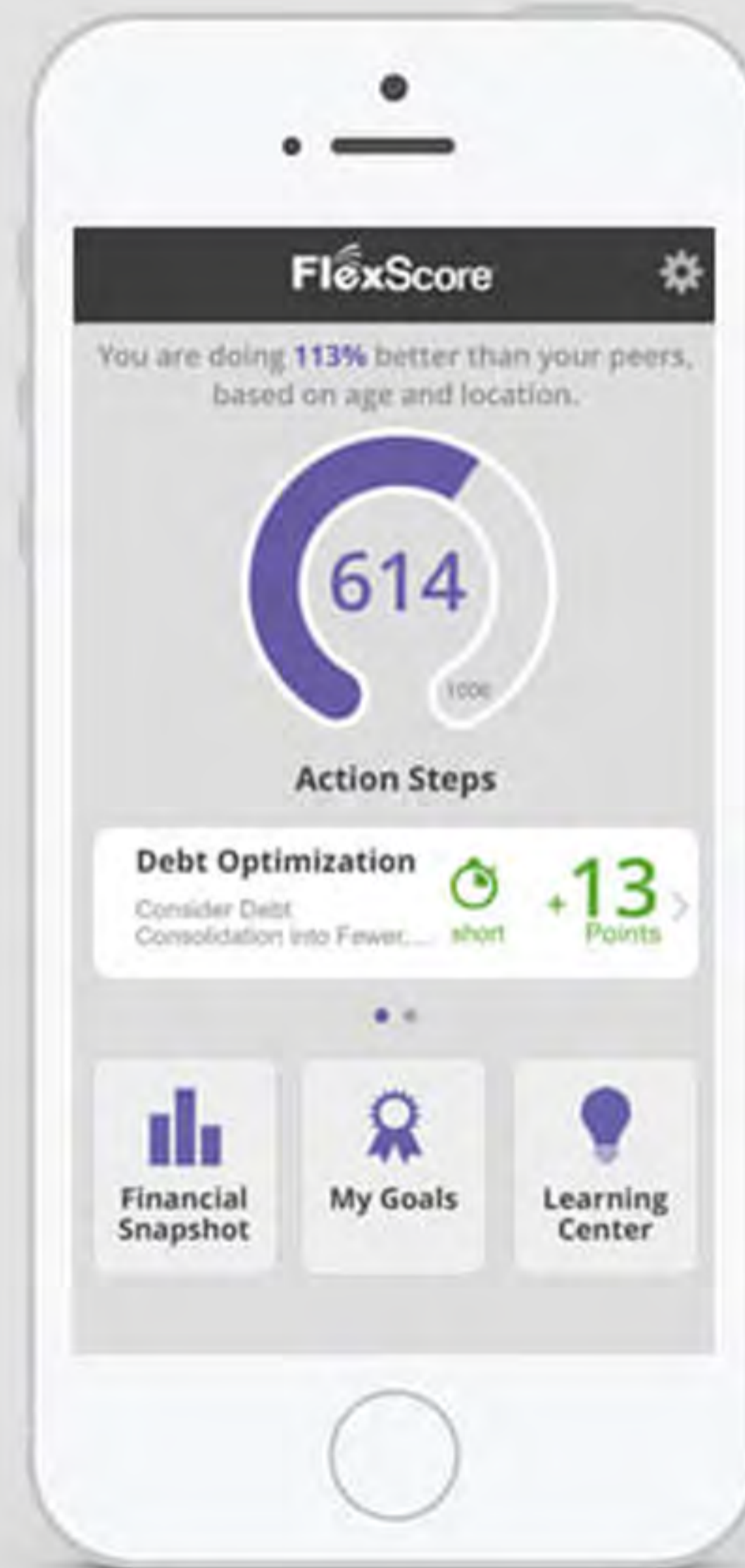


SPLASH MATH  
GRADE 4

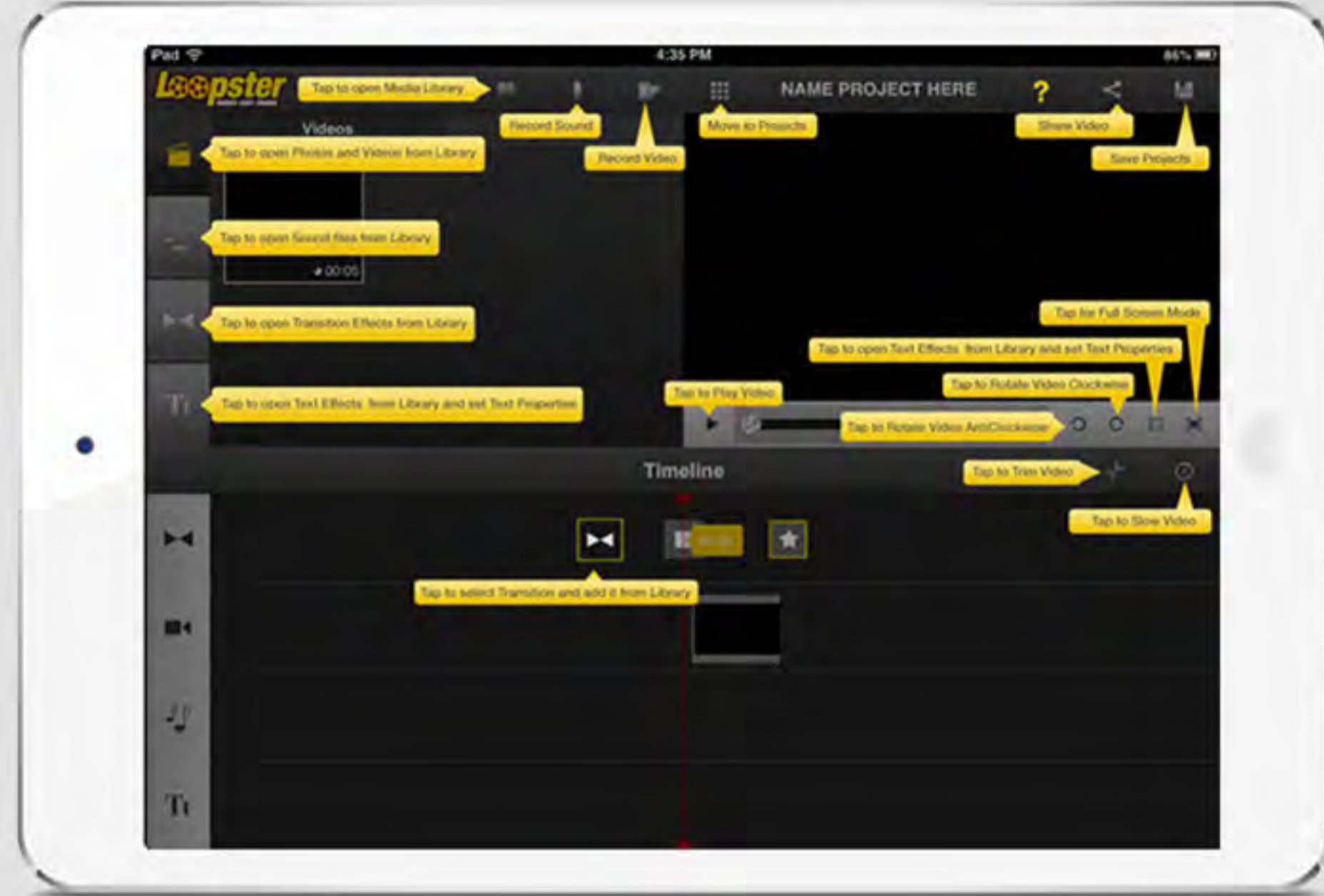




# FLEXSCORE



# LOOPSTER



DANIMALS  
SUPERSTAR



N A S A

