



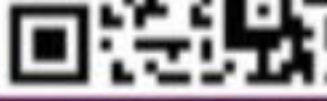
₹135





₹195





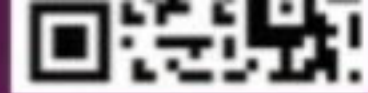
₹90





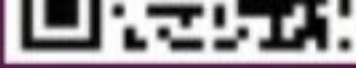
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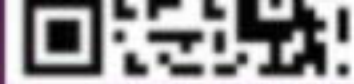
₹465





₹510





₹150





₹85





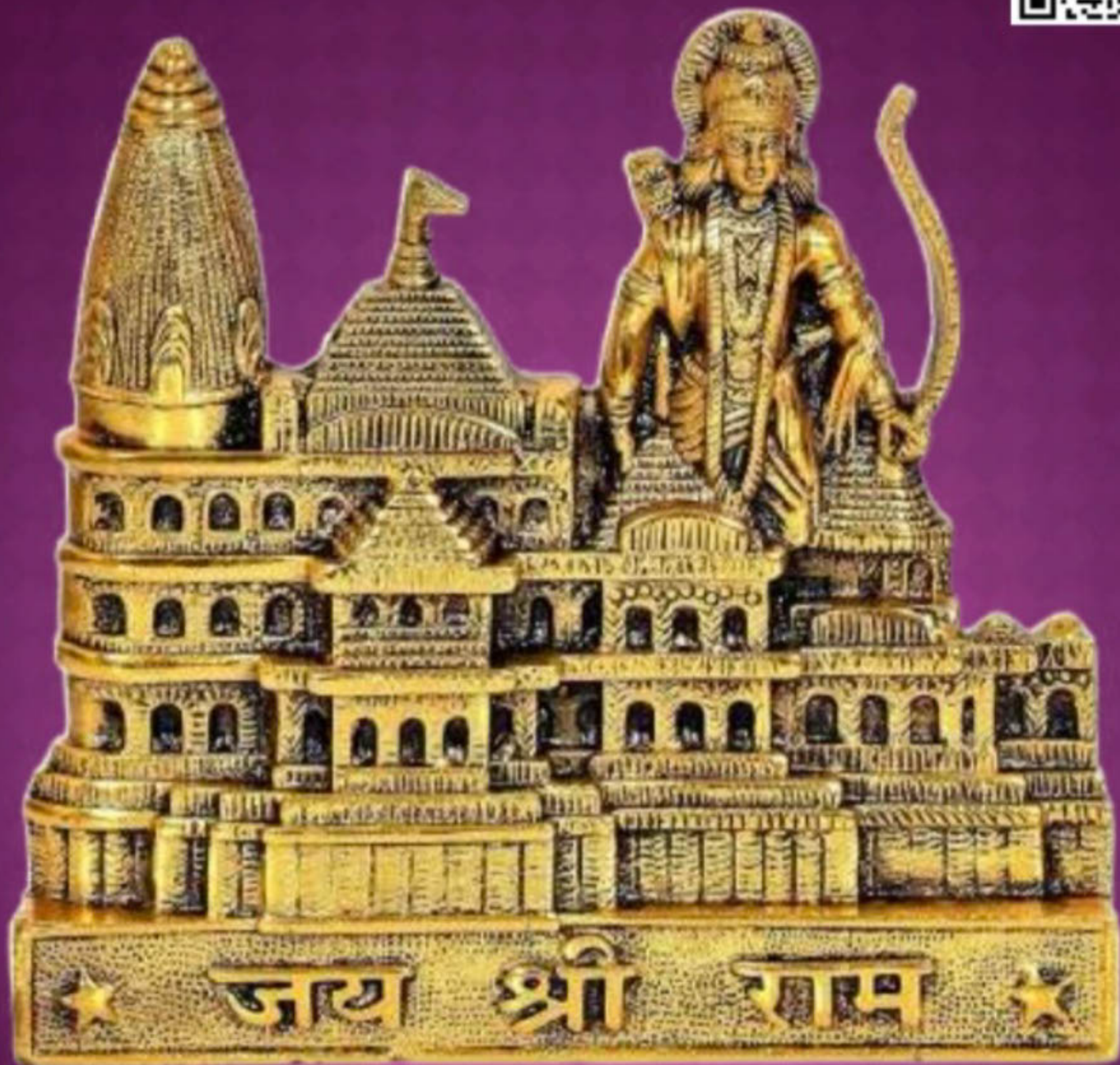
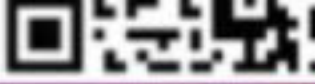
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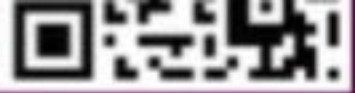
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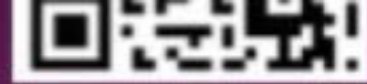
₹590





₹255





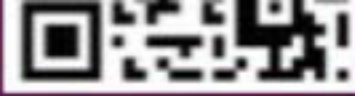
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₹150





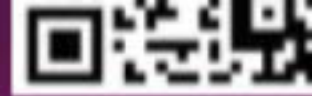
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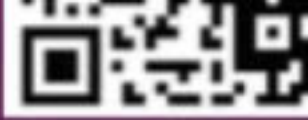
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₹720





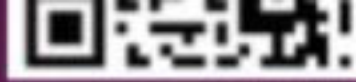
₹210





₹120





₹765





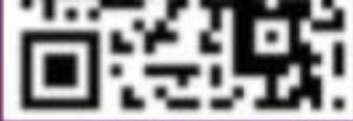
₹330





₹500





₹375





₹160





₹120





₹160





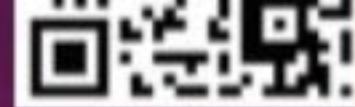
₹120





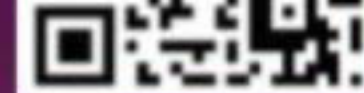
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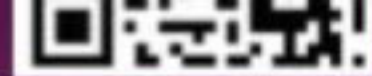
₹100





₹180





₹160





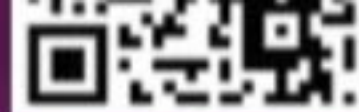
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₹285





₹210





₹255





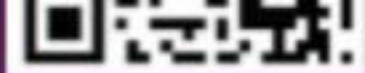
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₹130





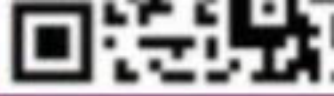
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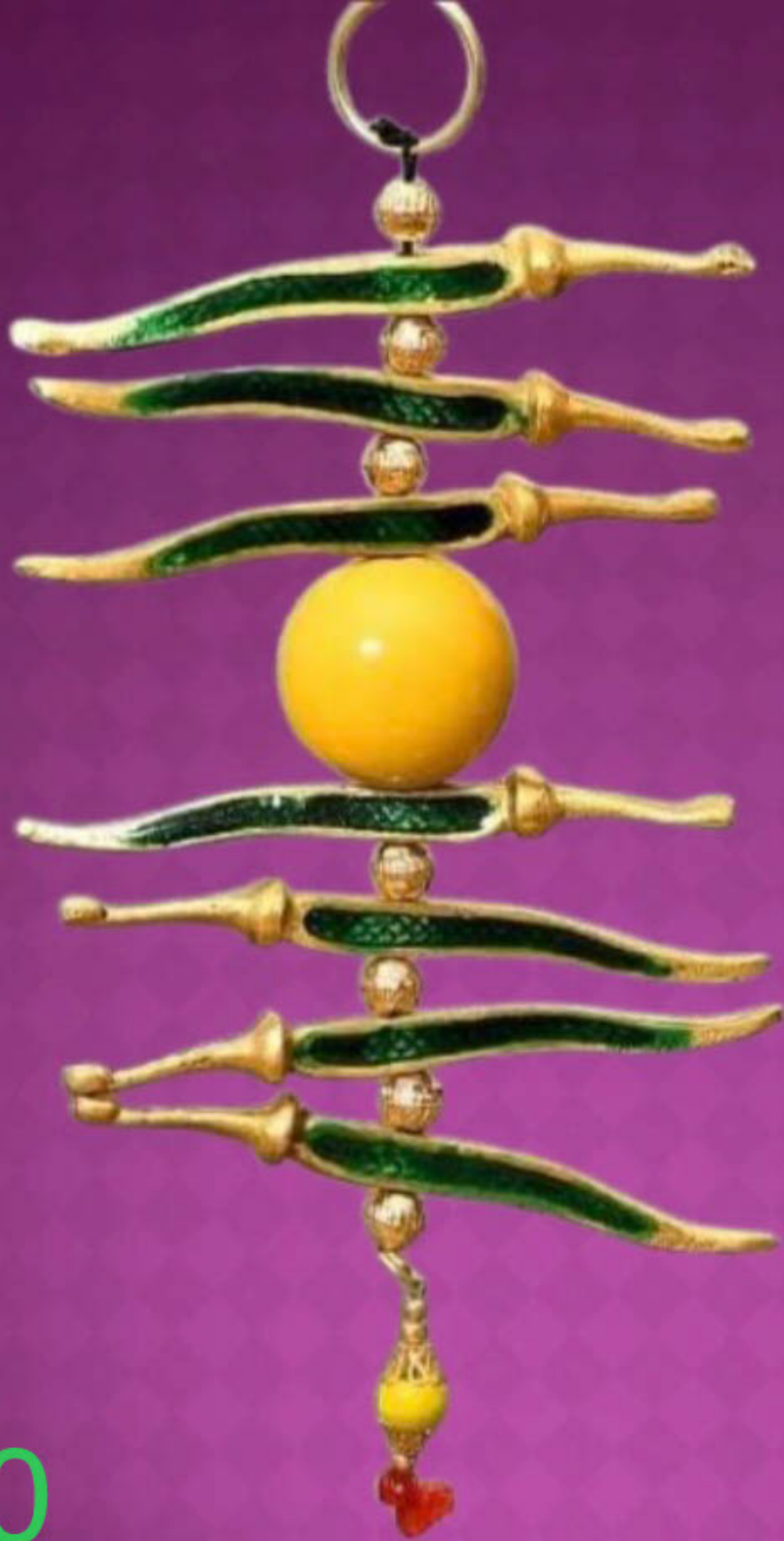
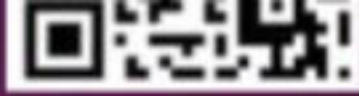
₹410





₹300





₹130









₹405





₹290





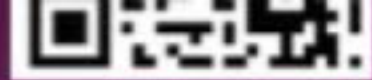
₹120





₹195





₹70





₹135





₹130





₹120





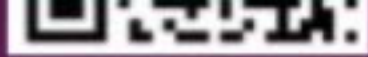
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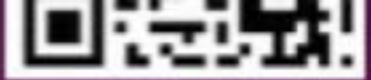
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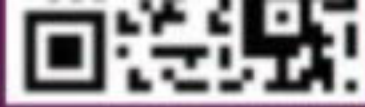
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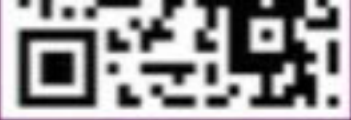
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₹480





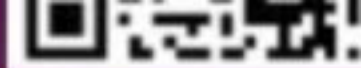
₹120





₹960





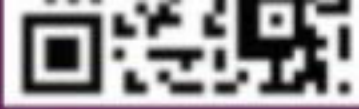
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₹130





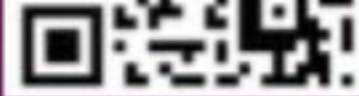
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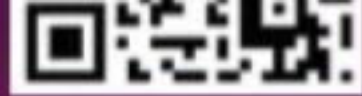
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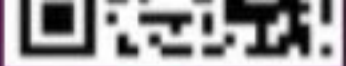
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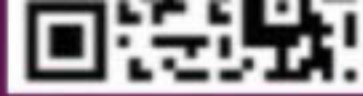
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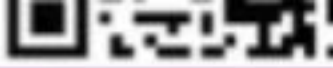
₹75





₹105





₹400





₹440





₹180





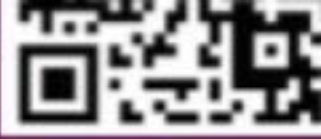
₹735





₹160





₹90





₹90





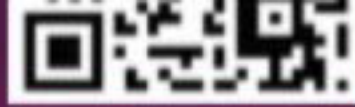
₹400





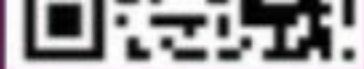
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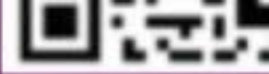
₹210





₹410





₹220





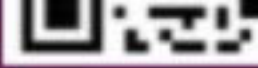
₹375





₹90





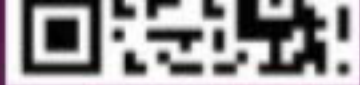
₹240





₹525





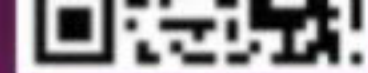
₹100





₹120





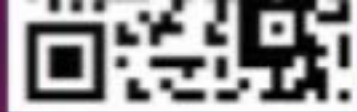
₹130





₹380





₹270





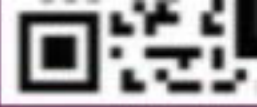
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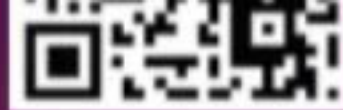
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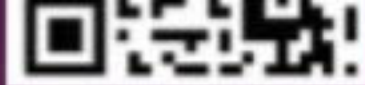
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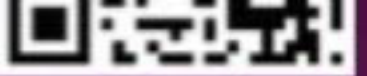
₹165





₹120





₹120





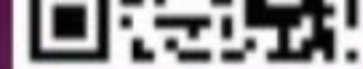
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₹150





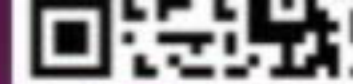
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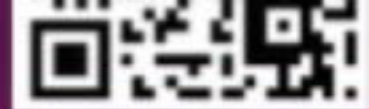
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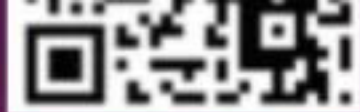
₹270





₹885





₹130





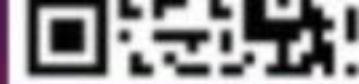
₹180





₹500





₹120





₹180





₹120