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North Carolina Billionaires Got \$1.4 Billion Richer Over First 10 Months of Pandemic, Their Collective Wealth Jumping By 10%

Gains of 3 Richest Residents Could Double All Public Service Improvements
Proposed by Gov. Cooper Last Year & Still Leave Billionaires Richer Than They Were
Before COVID

Charlotte NC—The collective wealth of North Carolina's three billionaires jumped by \$1.4 billion, or 10%, between mid-March of last year and Jan. 29 of this year, according to a new report by Americans for Tax Fairness (ATF), Health Care for America Now (HCAN) and Action NC.

The \$1.4 billion in pandemic profits of the state's richest residents could double the \$559 million in <u>increased state funding Gov. Roy Cooper proposed</u> last year for education, disaster relief and other vital services but <u>the legislature ignored</u>. Even after picking up that big tab, the state's billionaires would still be hundreds of millions of dollars wealthier than they were when the pandemic hit 10 months ago.

Between March 18—the rough start date of the pandemic shutdown, when most <u>federal</u> and <u>state</u> economic restrictions were put in place—and Jan. 29, the total net worth of North Carolina billionaires rose from \$13.7 billion to \$15.1 billion, based on <u>this analysis of Forbes</u> data, and also shown in the table below.¹

| NORTH CAROLINA BILLIONAIRES WEALTH GROWTH MARCH 18, 2020 TO JANUARY 29, 2021 | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Name | Mar. 18, 2020 Net Worth (Millions) | Jan. 29, 2021 Real Time Worth (Millions) | Wealth Growth in 10 Months (Millions) | % Growth in 10 Months | Primary Income Source | Industry |
| NORTH CAROLINA TOTAL | \$13,700 | \$15,102 | \$1,402 | 10.2% | | |
| James Goodnight | \$6,100 | \$6,542 | \$442 | 7.2% | software | Technology |
| Tim Sweeney | \$4,500 | \$5,322 | \$822 | 18.3% | video games | Media & Entertainment |
| John Sall | \$3,100 | \$3,239 | \$139 | 4.5% | software | Technology |

Sources: All data is from Forbes and available here.

March 18, 2020, data is from the Forbes World's Billionaires List: The Richest in 2020. Jan. 29, 2021 data was taken from Forbes real-time estimates of wealth that day.

¹ March 18 was also the date that Forbes picked to measure billionaire wealth for the 2020 edition of its annual billionaires report, which provided a baseline that ATF and IPS compare periodically with real-time data from the *Forbes* website. Politifact has favorably reviewed this methodology.

The private gain of North Carolina billionaires contrasts sharply with the health and economic struggles that average North Carolinians are facing because of the pandemic. Over those same tough 10 months, some 739,500 state residents fell ill with the coronavirus, more than 9,000 died from it and 1.5 million lost jobs in the accompanying recession.

While federal lawmakers debate more cash payments to people and families in the next COVID relief package, the state's three billionaires have amassed enough new wealth during the pandemic, a \$1.4 billion surge, to send every one of the state's 10,488,084 residents a relief check of roughly \$134 each. A family of four would get \$535.

Nationwide over the same 10-month period, the total wealth of the nation's 661 billionaires leaped by \$1.2 trillion, or 40%—more than the \$900 billion federal pandemic relief package enacted in Congress in December. At \$4.1 trillion, the total wealth of America's 661 billionaires is two-thirds higher than the \$2.4 trillion in total wealth held by the bottom half of the population, 165 million Americans.

North Carolina's junior U.S. senator, Thom Tillis, is leading an effort to make the next COVID relief package two-thirds smaller than the \$1.9 trillion that President Biden has recommended. Tillis's fellow Republicans claim the president's plan is too costly, objecting loudly to \$350 billion in general aid to state and local governments to preserve jobs and critical public services plus \$170 billion to help schools reopen and support public colleges. These sums are dwarfed by the \$1.2 trillion pandemic wealth growth of the nation's billionaires, which is also double the \$600 billion offered by Senate Republicans for pandemic relief.

As North Carolina billionaires ride out the crisis on a rising tide of wealth, the state's working families struggle to keep their heads above water:

- 61,149 state residents were collecting unemployment the week ended Jan. 9 [U.S. Department of Labor]
- Between March and September 2020, 3,015 state businesses closed, 1,778 of them permanently. [YELP]
- Late last year, 957,000 adult state residents, or 14%, reported going hungry over the past week. The figure for households with children was 16%. [Center on Budget & Policy Priorities, CBPP, Table 1]
- 18% of the state's tenants—422,000—were behind in their rent at the end of 2020. [CBPP, Table 3]

<u>Low-wage workers</u>, <u>people of color</u> and <u>women</u> have suffered disproportionately in the combined medical and economic crises because of long-standing racial and gender disparities. Blacks and Latinos are far more likely to <u>become infected with Covid-19</u> and to die from the disease. Billionaires are overwhelmingly white men.

Pat McCoy, the Executive Director of Action NC, said about the report, "Both our state and federal governments need to step up and provide generous recovery and relief assistance immediately. We can't keep giving to the rich at the expense of the rest of us, and especially not as we continue to struggle deal with our worst public health crisis in over 100 years, and our worst economic crisis since the Great Depression."

"Billionaires have been reaping bushels of pandemic profits the last 10 months while many working families are reeling, state and local services are suffering and jobs are disappearing," said **Frank Clemente**, **executive director of Americans for Tax Fairness.** "Congress needs to come to the immediate rescue to get the country out of this mess. And then it should turn its attention to enacting sweeping reforms that make the wealthy and corporations pay their fair share of taxes so we can create an economy that works for all of us."

"Republicans in the Senate keep trying to pare down the \$1.9 trillion Biden pandemic relief plan that would save jobs and services in states and provide millions of people healthcare, unemployment protection, paid leave with excuses about targeting support to those who need it most," said Margarida Jorge, Executive Director, Health Care for America Now. "But those excuses are more hollow than ever in a pandemic where billionaires are getting richer as everyone else struggles. The Republicans certainly weren't worried about targeting the neediest when they passed their \$1.9 trillion tax law back in 2017. That law gave away billions to the rich and corporations while leaving the middle class and working people behind."

Some billionaires have seen a particularly astonishing increase in wealth:

- **Elon Musk's** wealth grew by over \$156 billion, from \$24.6 billion on March 18 to \$181 billion on Jan. 29, a more than six-fold increase, boosted by his **Tesla** stock.
- **Jeff Bezos's** wealth grew from \$113 billion on March 18 to \$188.6 billion, an increase of 67%. Adding in his ex-wife MacKenzie Scott's wealth of \$57 billion on Jan. 29, the two had a combined wealth of almost a quarter of a trillion dollars thanks to their **Amazon** stock.
- Mark Zuckerberg's wealth grew from \$54.7 billion on March 18 to \$97 billion, an increase of over two-thirds (77%) fueled by his Facebook stock.

President Biden's "build back better" tax and investment plans could address immediate needs created by the pandemic and put the nation on a trajectory toward economic growth that restores the middle class, good jobs, healthcare and equitable opportunity for everyone to prosper. Even Wall Street analysts praise the plan because of the jobs and growth it would create.

A key component is tax reform that would begin to ensure the wealthy and corporations pay their fair share. Biden's tax plan would transform huge billionaire gains into public revenue to help heal a hurting nation by both raising taxes on the wealthy and closing tax loopholes that allow the rich to delay, diminish and even avoid paying the taxes they owe on wealth increases. President Biden and the new Congress could make structural changes to level the playing field so that the rich are taxed more like the rest of us.

A number of approaches will be debated in Congress, including an annual wealth tax on the biggest fortunes, proposed by Senators <u>Elizabeth Warren</u> and <u>Bernie Sanders</u>. Another option is the annual taxation of investment gains on stocks and other tradable assets, an idea advanced by the <u>new Senate Finance Committee chair, Ron Wyden</u>. Even under the current discounted tax rates for investment income, if Wyden's plan had been in effect in 2020, North Carolina billionaires would be paying millions of dollars in extra taxes this spring thanks to their

gargantuan pandemic profits last year, helping to address the pandemic's impact and keep the economy afloat.