**Study Guide**

**Spelling/Vocabulary**

**Test on 2/20/20**

1. **conjunction:** a word that connects/links the words, phrases and clauses of the language
2. **relative pronoun:** a word that links a dependent clause to an independent clause and identify or give us additional information about the subject of the independent clause to which they relate
3. **coordinate conjunction**: links two or more grammatically equal elements
4. **phrase**: a group of related words that has no subject and verb
5. **gerund**: the –*ing* form of a verb being used as a noun
6. **participle**: the –*ing* or –*ed* form of the verb being used as a adjective
7. **infinitive**: the word *to* plus the verb. It is used as a noun, adjective or adverb
8. **dependent clause**: a group of related words that has a subject and verb that does not stand alone to express a complete thought because it has an introductory word which is part of the clause
9. **clause**: a group of related words that has a subject and a verb which can be independent or dependent
10. **fragment**: a group of words that does not express a complete thought
11. **declarative sentence**: a sentence that makes a statement and ends in a period
12. **imperative sentence**: a sentence that makes a command or order and ends in a period
13. **interrogative sentence**: a sentence that asks a question and ends in a question mark
14. **exclamatory sentence**: a sentence that shows great emotion and ends in a period
15. **verbal**: a verb form being used as another part of speech