

# Aprisa SRi

**Quick Start Guide** 

Aprisa SRi Radio

Version: 1.5.0



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#### May 2025

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## Aprisa SRi Radio Quick Start Guide

#### Introduction

The Aprisa SRi is a Point-To-Multipoint (PMP) digital radio providing 915 MHz Industrial (unlicensed) License Free Spread Spectrum communications. The radios carry a combination of serial data and Ethernet data between the base station and remote radios. A single Aprisa SRi is configurable as a Point-To-Multipoint base station or remote radio.

This guide provides quick startup and basic installation instructions for the Aprisa SRi radio shown in the next figure below.

A more detailed user manual is also available. Refer to the *Aprisa SRi User Manual* for important warnings, cautions and notes and any detailed management relating to faults, configuration, maintenance, performance monitoring, and security.

## Front panel connections



All connections to the radio are made on the front panel. The functions of the connectors are (from left to right):

| Designator      | Description  |
|-----------------|--|
| 10 - 30 VDC; 4A | +10 to +30 VDC (negative ground) DC power input using Molex 2 pin male screw fitting connector.                            |
|                 | AC/DC and DC/DC power supplies are available as accessories.   |
| ETHERNET 1 & 2  | Integrated 10Base-T/100Base-TX layer-3 Ethernet switch using RJ-45 connectors.   |
|                 | Used for Ethernet user traffic and product management.   |
| SERIAL 1 & 2    | Two ports of RS-232 serial using RJ-45 connector.  |
|                 | Used for RS-232 asynchronous user traffic.   |
| ~               | Host Port using a USB standard type A connector.   |
|                 | Used for software upgrade and diagnostic reporting and optional: 1x RS-232 asynchronous port with USB to RS-232 converter. |
| ALARM           | Alarm Port using an RJ-45 connector.   |
|                 | Used for two alarm inputs and two alarm outputs.   |
| MGMT            | Management Port using a USB micro type B connector.  |
|                 | Used to access the radio Command Line Interface (CLI).   |
| PROTECT         | Used for the Aprisa SRi Protected Station.   |
| ANT             | TNC, 50 ohm, female connector for connection of antenna feeder cable for half duplex RF operation.                         |

## LED display panel

The Aprisa SRi has an LED Display panel which provides on-site alarms / diagnostics without the need for PC.



The LEDs indicate the following conditions.

|                    | ОК   | MODE   | AUX   | TX                   | RX                   |
|--------------------|--|--|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Flashing<br>Red    |  | Radio has not registered                                       |   |                      |                      |
| Solid<br>Red       | Alarm present<br>with severity<br>Critical, Major<br>and Minor |  |   | TX path fail         | RX path fail         |
| Flashing<br>Orange |  | Diagnostics<br>Function Active<br>OTA software<br>distribution | Management<br>traffic on the<br>USB MGMT<br>port        |                      |                      |
| Solid<br>Orange    | Alarm present<br>with Warning<br>Severity                      |  | Device detect<br>on the USB<br>host port<br>(momentary) |                      |                      |
| Flashing<br>Green  | Software<br>Upgrade<br>Successful                              |  | Tx / Rx Data on<br>the USB host<br>port                 | RF path TX is active | RF path RX is active |
| Solid<br>Green     | Power on and functions OK and no alarms                        | Processor<br>Block is OK                                       | USB interface<br>OK                                     | Tx path OK           | Rx path OK           |

| LED Color | Severity                       |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| Green     | No alarm – information only    |
| Orange    | Warning alarm                  |
| Red       | Critical, major or minor alarm |

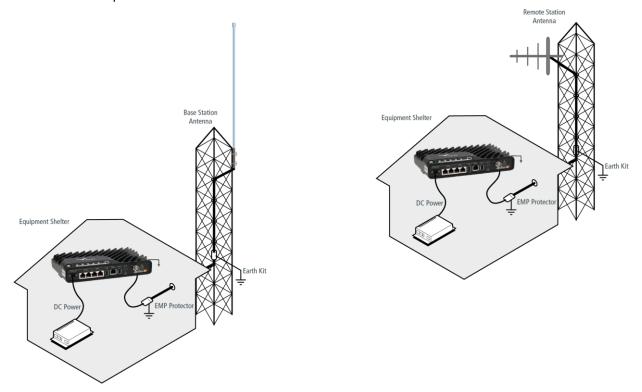
## Ethernet and RS-232 RJ-45 LED indicators

| LED    | Status   | Ethernet explanation                  | RS-232 explanation            |
|--------|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Green  | On       | Ethernet signal received              | RS-232 device connected       |
| Orange | Flashing | Data traffic present on the interface | Data present on the interface |

#### Installation

The Aprisa SRi is shipped to you in a box containing an Aprisa SRi radio fitted with power connector.

The following figure shows a typical installation of the unit. The following sub-section describes the main requirements for installation.



## Install Aprisa SRi Radio and connect protection earth

The Aprisa SRi has four threaded holes (M4) in the base and two holes (for M5 screws) through the enclosure for mounting. Mounting options include:

#### Aprisa SRi DIN rail mounting

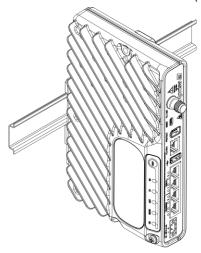
The Aprisa Family has an optional accessory part (APGA-MBRK-DIN) to enable the mounting on a standard DIN rail:

The Aprisa SRi is mounted into the DIN rail mounting bracket using the four M4 threaded holes in the enclosure base. Four 8 mm M4 pan pozi machine screws are supplied with the bracket.

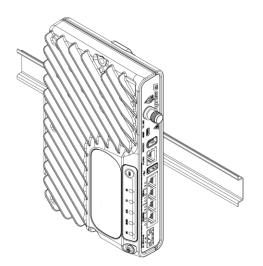
The DIN rail mounting bracket can be mounted in three positions on a horizontal DIN rail:

- Vertical Mount (vertical enclosure perpendicular to the mount)
- Flat Vertical Mount (vertical enclosure parallel to the mount)

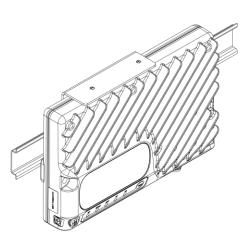
• Flat Horizontal Mount (horizontal enclosure parallel to the mount)



Vertical Mount



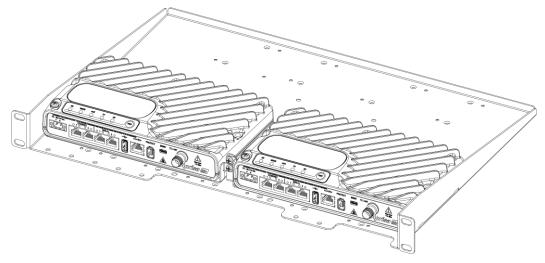




Flat Horizontal Mount

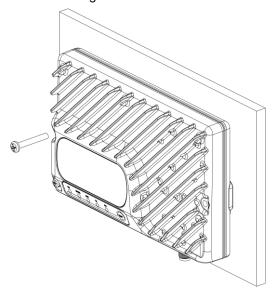
## Aprisa SRi Rack Shelf mounting

The Aprisa Family has an optional accessory part (APGA-MR19-X1U) to enable the mounting on a standard 19" rack shelf:



#### Aprisa SRi Wall mounting

The Aprisa SRi can be mounted on a wall using the two holes through the enclosure (5.2 mm diameter). Typically, M5 screws longer than 35 mm would be used.



The Aprisa SRi has an earth connection point on the top left and the top right of the enclosure. Use the supplied M4 screws to earth the enclosure to a protection earth.

The antenna feeder cable should use grounding kits for lightning protection as specified or supplied by the coaxial cable manufacturer to properly ground or bond the cable outer.





**Warning:** If the Aprisa SRi is operated in an environment where the ambient temperature exceeds 50°C, the Aprisa SRi must be installed within a restricted access location to prevent human contact with the enclosure heatsink.

## Connect the antenna and apply power to the Aprisa SRi Radio

Connect the antenna to the antenna port TNC female connector. If the antenna is not available, terminate the 'TX / Ant' port with a TNC male 50 ohm terminator (10 Watts min).



**Warning:** Do not directly connect the two radio antenna ports without attenuation of at least 40 dB. The receiver can be damaged if signals greater than +10 dBm are applied to the antenna port.



The Aprisa SRi is operated from a DC source of voltage between +10 VDC and +30 VDC (negative earth) and consumes up to 35 Watts. External power supplies are available from 4RF as accessories (see the *Aprisa SRi User Manual*).



The power connector (Molex 2 pin female) is supplied fitted to the radio. Wire your power source to the power connector (-/+) and plug the connector into the radio. The connector screws should be fastened to secure the connector.



**Note:** The radio fuses will blow if the connected power supply is over voltage, or the polarity is reversed. Two spare fuses are located inside the enclosure (see the **Spare Fuses** section of the *Aprisa SRi User Manual*).



Note: The factory default for the Terminal Operating Mode is set to Remote Station for all radios.

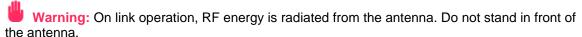
Turn your power source on. All the radio LEDs will flash orange for two seconds.

Then the **OK**, **AUX**, **TX** and **RX** LEDs will light green, and the **TX** and **RX** LEDs will also flash as traffic is transmitted / received. The **MODE** LED will flash red to indicate that the radio is unregistered.

When the radio has been configured and has registered with the network, the **MODE** LED will turn green (so all LEDs are now green).

The radio is now ready to operate.

If the radio has an active alarm, such as being unable to communicate with the base station, the **OK** LED will go red.



#### Connect to the Aprisa SRi Radio (via SuperVisor or CLI)

The Aprisa SRi has a factory default IP address of **169.254.50.10** with a subnet mask of **255.255.0.0**.

Each radio in the Aprisa SRi network must be set up with a unique IP address on the same subnet.

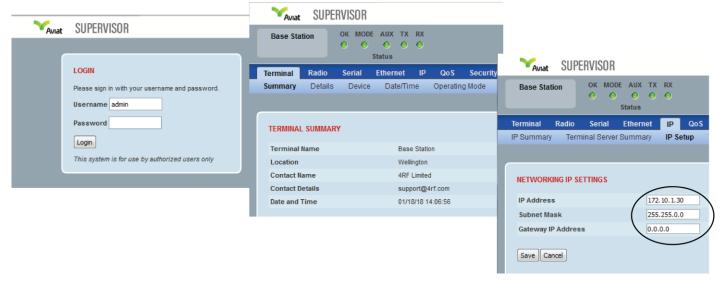
If the IP address of the radio is known or is the default IP address, it can be changed via the Ethernet port:

- Set up your PC for a compatible IP address, e.g., 169.254.50.1 with a subnet mask of 255.255.0.0.
- Connect your PC network port to one of the Aprisa SRi Ethernet ports.
- Open a browser and enter https://169.254.50.10.



**Note:** The Aprisa SRi has a Self-Signed security certificate which may cause the browser to prompt a certificate warning. It is safe to ignore the warning and continue. The valid certificate is 'Issued By: 4RF-APRISA' which can be viewed in the browser.

- Log in to the radio with the default login admin and password admin...
- Change the IP address, Subnet mask and Gateway to network compatible IP addresses.



If the IP address of the radio is unknown, it can be changed via the Command Line Interface on the radio MGMT USB port:

- Connect your PC USB port to the Aprisa SRi MGMT USB port. USB to UART Bridge VCP
  Drivers are required to connect the radio USB port to your PC. You can download and install
  the relevant driver from
  - www.silabs.com/products/development-tools/software/usb-to-uart-bridge-vcp-drivers
- Set the PC serial port to 38,400 baud, 8 data bits, no parity and 1 stop bit, with no hardware flow control.
- Log in to the radio with the default login admin and password admin.
- At the command prompt >>
  - o type cd APRISASR-MIB-4RF and Enter.
  - type set termEthController1IpAddress xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx and Enter.
  - type set termEthController1SubnetMask 255.255.0.0 and Enter.
  - o type set termEthController1Gateway xxx.xxx.xxx and Enter.

## Set up the Aprisa SRi Radio

The Aprisa SRi has a factory default **Terminal Operating Mode** of Remote Station.

One radio in the Aprisa SRi network must be set up as a **Base** Station.

The other radios in the Aprisa SRi network are set up as **Remote** Stations.

Set the Ethernet Operating Mode.

Set the unique radio **Base Station ID** to be the same in your entire network. Every base station and its attached remote radios (i.e., base station network) shall have a unique **Base station ID** in case of close proximity or close coverage between two or more base station networks.

Set the Aprisa SRi **TX Power** and **Channel Size** to comply with your license.

Set up the Aprisa SRi Zones / Channels. Specific channels within the selected zone hop can be disabled if there is a known transmission within the channel that may cause interference to the operation of this network. The minimum number of enabled channels is 50.

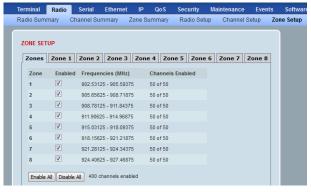
If a channel is selected in a zone that is disabled, the zone will be enabled when the channel selection is saved. The default is all zones enabled.

The zone frequencies are pre-defined in the Aprisa SRi for the zone number. The zone frequencies are spaced at 62.5 kHz.









You can now configure the remaining terminal and network parameters and settings. Please refer to the *Aprisa SRi User Manual* for detailed instructions, such as the radio security settings and more.

## Monitoring and Troubleshooting the Aprisa SRi Radio

## Monitor the Aprisa SRi radio signal strength

When the network is installed, the radio signal strength can be monitored on remote stations by setting the radio to Test Mode.

To enter Test Mode, press and hold the TEST button on the radio LED panel until all the LEDs flash green (about 3 - 5 seconds).

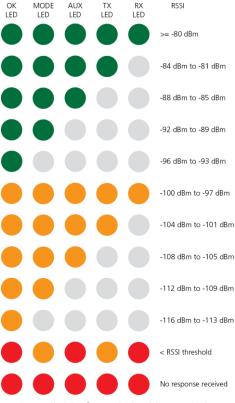
In Test Mode, the LED Display panel presents a real time visual display of the RSSI. This can be used to adjust the antenna for optimum signal strength.



**Note:** The response time is variable and can be up to 5 seconds.

To exit Test Mode, press and hold the TEST button until all the LEDs flash red (about 3 – 5 seconds).

The **OK**, **MODE** and **AUX** LEDs will be solid green, and the **TX** and **RX** LEDs will be solid or flash green if the network is operating correctly.

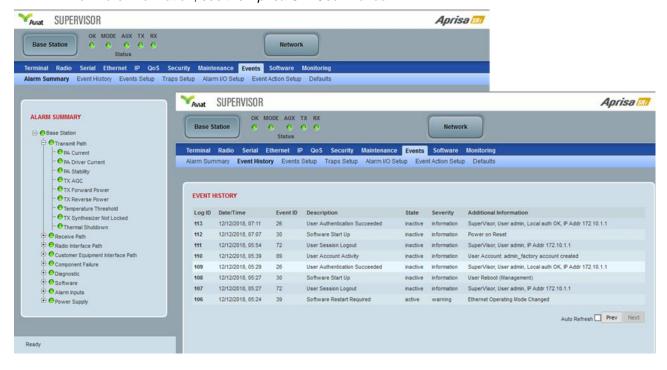


For more information, please refer to the *Aprisa SRi User Manual*, available from Aviat Networks's Customer Resource Center.

#### Fault management and troubleshooting

The Aprisa SRi supports extensive alarms for every section and building block of the device including the interfaces. SuperVisor allows user to view the main summary alarm at the top of the SuperVisor page which mimic the device LEDs and in addition all the detailed alarms of the device (see SuperVisor > Events > Alarm Summary). In addition, SuperVisor allows user to troubleshoot any alarm issue by using the event history log page for more information about the alarm (see SuperVisor > Events > Event History).

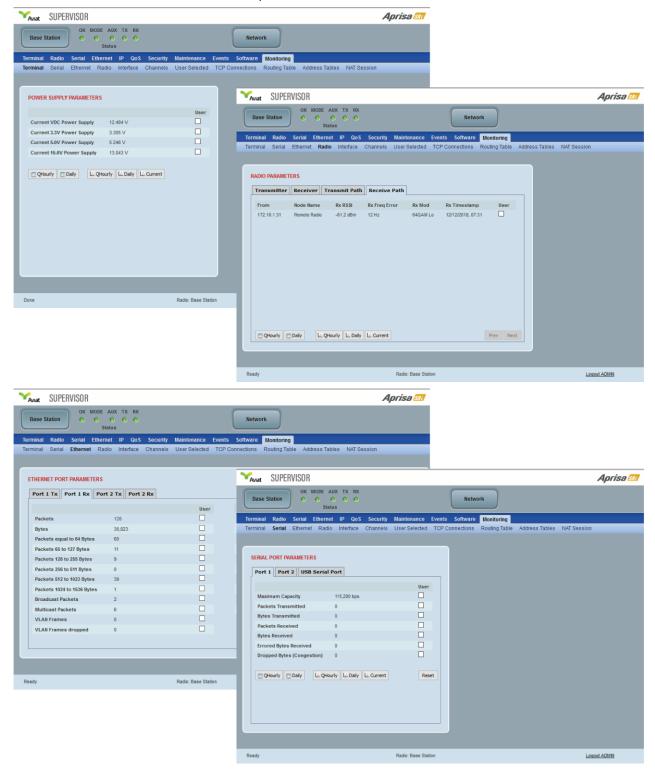
For more information, see the Aprisa SRi User Manual.



## Performance Monitoring (RF and Data Traffic)

The Aprisa SRi supports extensive performance monitoring statistics and diagnostic per the device and per data ports. The Aprisa SRi Terminal, Serial, Ethernet, Radio, and User Selected Monitored Parameter results have history log views for both Quarter Hourly and Daily. SuperVisor allows user to view trends of the performance monitoring parameters in graph or tabular format (see SuperVisor > Monitoring).

For more information, see the Aprisa SRi User Manual.



## **Compliance Considerations**

The Aprisa SRi is a professional radio product and as such must be installed by a suitably trained and qualified installer who is aware of the local regulatory requirements existing at the time of installation and is capable of ensuring that the regulations are adhered to.

The maximum Equivalent Isotropic Radiated Power (EIRP) permitted from the Aprisa SRi is regulated and must not exceed the limits provided in the following table. To meet this regulatory requirement, knowledge of the antenna gain, and feeder cable loss must be known before setting the transmitter output power.

| Regulatory requirement   | Frequency range                                 | Maximum EIRP | SRi equivalent maximum average power (RdBm) |
|--|---|--------------|---|
| USA, FCC Part 15.247   | 902 MHz to<br>928 MHz                           | +36 dBm PEP  | +32 dBm                                     |
| Canada, ISED RSS-247   | 902 MHz to<br>928 MHz                           | +36 dBm PEP  | +32 dBm                                     |
| Australia, ACMA AS/NZS 4268  | 915 MHz to<br>928 MHz                           | +30 dBm      | +30 dBm                                     |
| New Zealand, General User Radio<br>License for Short Range Devices | 915 MHz to<br>928 MHz                           | +30 dBm      | +30 dBm                                     |
| New Zealand, General User Radio<br>License for Short Range Devices | 920 MHz to<br>928 MHz                           | +36 dBm      | +36 dBm                                     |
| Brazil, Act No. 14.448, of<br>December 4, 2017                     | 902 MHz to 907.5<br>MHz & 915 MHz to<br>928 MHz | +36 dBm PEP  | +30 dBm                                     |
| Mexico, NOM-208-SCFI-2016  | 902 MHz to<br>928 MHz                           | +36 dBm PEP  | +30 dBm                                     |
| Peru   | 915 MHz to<br>928 MHz                           | +30 dBm      | +30 dBm                                     |

The Aprisa SRi has a maximum mean output power of +26 dBm into a 50 ohm antenna which equates to a maximum peak power of +30 dBm PEP. To determine the maximum power to be set on the Aprisa SRi, the following installation parameters must be known:

- 1. Aprisa SRi equivalent average power for maximum permitted EIRP (specified in dBm)
- 2. Antenna isotropic gain (specified in dBi)

 $G_{dBi}$ 

 $R_{dBm}$ 

Feeder coax loss between Aprisa SRi and antenna (specified in dB/m)

 $L_{dB/m}$ 

4. Length of feeder coax between Aprisa SRi and antenna (specified in meters)

 $d_{m}$ 

From these the above information, the power setting of the Aprisa SRi (PdBm) can be calculated to ensure operation within the regulatory requirements using the formula:

$$P_{dBm} = R_{dBm} + \left(d_m \times L_{dB/m}\right) - G_{dBi}$$

Antenna gain information can be obtained from the Antenna manufacturer and is either expressed in terms of dBi, referenced to an isotropic radiator, or dBd, referenced to a dipole.

If the gain is expressed in dBd, it can be converted to dBi by adding 2.15 dB to the gain value.

The following is an example of transmitter power calculations:

| Antenna type and gain | Feeder coax length and loss                      | Regulatory<br>limit | Maximum SRi power setting |
|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Yagi, 11 dBi          | 10 m of ½" Heliax @ 0.11 dB/m gives 1.1 dB loss  | +36 dBm PEP         | 22 dBm                    |
| Panel, 12 dBi         | 33 m of RG214 @ 0.22 dB/m gives 7.3 dB loss      | +30 dBm             | 25 dBm                    |
| Dipole, 3.5 dBi       | 3 m of RG214 @ 0.22 dB/m gives 0.66 dB loss      | +30 dBm             | 26 dBm                    |
| Grid, 18 dBi          | 15 m of ½" Heliax @ 0.11 dB/m gives 1.65 dB loss | +30 dBm             | 13 dBm                    |

#### Canada

This radio transmitter Aprisa SRi ISED: 6772A-SI902M160 has been approved by Industry Canada to operate with the antenna types listed below with the maximum permissible gain indicated. Antenna types not included in this list, having a gain greater than the maximum gain indicated for that type, are strictly prohibited for use with this device.

Cet émetteur radio Aprisa SRi ISED: 6772A-SI902M160 a été approuvé par Industrie Canada pour fonctionner avec les types d'antenne énumérés ci-dessous avec le gain maximum autorisé indiqué. Les types d'antennes non inclus dans cette liste, ayant un gain supérieur au gain maximum indiqué pour ce type, sont strictement interdits d'utilisation avec cet appareil.

#### Mexico

La operación de este equipo está sujeta a las siguientes dos condiciones:

- 1. es posible que este equipo o dispositivo no cause interferencia perjudicial y
- 2. este equipo o dispositivo debe aceptar cualquier interferencia, incluyendo la que pueda causar su operación no deseada.

Este equipo ha sido diseñado para operar con las antenas que enseguida se enlistan y para una ganancia máxima de antena de 6 dBi.

El uso con este equipo de antenas no incluidas en esta lista o que tengan una ganancia mayor que 6 dBi quedan prohibidas. La impedancia requerida de la antena es de 50 ohms.

