

▶ HOUSEHOLDS, WORK AND FLEXIBILITY
HWF Survey Comparative Report
(Volume 1: Cross-country overview and reference tables)

▶▶ PART TWO

CROSS- COUNTRY REFERENCE TABLES

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▶▶ PART TWO

CROSS-COUNTRY REFERENCE TABLES

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Chapter 12.

Introductory Notes to the Ranking and Reference tables

12.1. STRUCTURE OF THE PART TWO

The HWF Survey reference tables are summarized across the seven main themes of the study, which are:

1. Most important individual income sources
2. Most important household income sources
3. Economic situation of the household
4. Employment status
5. Potential flexibility
6. Division of labour in the household and family conflicts

For the purposes of public presentation of the main outcomes of the multinational HWF Survey, we have developed a special format for data tables. Every thematic section in this part of the book starts with a set of *Survey reference tables* (these are always shaped as landscape tables). Most of sections are concluded with a set of *Ranking tables* (the latter tables are in “vertical” shape).

12.2. SURVEY REFERENCE TABLES

The tables of first type contain several types of most useful information usually required for sociological analysis. The reference tables of this type are based on the primary calculation of the distribution of respondents’ answers to a particular question of the original HWF Questionnaire. The tables show how the answers to the asked question are distributed among the respondents in different surveyed countries as well as across the main demographic variables (respondent’s gender, age, education, income and urban or rural geographic location). The original question from

the HWF Questionnaire (see Annex I) is always quoted in the title of every table. Besides, the titles indicate what sort of original survey data are presented in the given table (as a rule, these data reproduce counts of valid percentage for a positive or negative answers, or groups of possible answers to a particular question).

In the *Survey reference tables* (the “landscape tables”):

- Table titles contain their ordinal number according the order of appearance in this book.

Furthermore, the title cites the short version of the original question from the HWF Questionnaire (starting with the letter **Q**). The final part of a title indicates what sort of original survey data are presented in the given table.

- Table columns are grouped across the eight countries where the HWF Survey was conducted with the last column representing the population of HWF Survey as a whole. Each country column is subdivided into two sub-columns which contain relative and absolute data on the answers per country.
- Table lines are organized along the main demographic variables and their values, for instance, values "Male" and "Female" for the variable "Gender", etc. For each variable, a line **Totals** is provided, which line informs about the summarized reaction of respondents in every country to the asked question.
- Table columns with a header **All, %** refer to the proportion of respondents within the individual value category of a demographic variable, who have answered the question cited in the title of the table;

- Table columns with a header **%** contain the breakdown (valid per cent) of respondents (all categories of values) within in the given demographic variable. The two neighbouring vertical cells always sum up to 100 per cent for each demographic variable;
- Table cells with the capital letter "N" and the "equal" sign **N=...** below every pair the above described cells, provide with absolute figures of respondents who gave an answer to the question cited in the title of the table;

For example from the **Table 13-1** one can learn that 62.5 per cent of males and 58.0 per cent of females in the UK have positively answered the question that they had a wage or salary as their main source of income; the total score of this answer for the UK is 59.8 per cent (males and females together). In the next sub-column one can read that out of the 563 respondents (in the UK sample) who have the wage or salary as their main income, there were 42.3 percent of males and 61.7 per cent females (where the 563 respondents establish the 100 percent base).

12.3. RANKING TABLES

The *Ranking tables* represent the second type of summary tables of the HWF Survey. They range the eight HWF countries according to the "scores" of their respondents regarding the asked survey question. Similarly to the *Survey reference tables*, the short versions of original survey questions are quoted in the table titles. The countries with highest scores always occupy the upper lines in these tables, and the bottom lines belong to the countries with lowest scores. A special line indicates the *mean value* calculated for the represented countries.

In the *Ranking tables* (these "vertical tables"):

- Table titles are organized similarly to the *Survey reference tables* (see above).

- Table lines are ordered in such a way that they reflect the rank of a country regarding the percentage of respondents from every HWF country who answered the question cited in the table's title. The percentage is accompanied with the absolute number of counted answers. In some tables of this type, one or more HWF countries might be missing, because this particular question had not been asked in the national HWF Survey.
- The table cells in the column **All, %** as well as in the column headed **Count** refer to the corresponding cells in the appropriate *Survey reference tables*.

- The line Mean value for HWF countries represents the mean percentage as a baseline.

For example, in the **Table 13-14** one reads that the highest share of respondents having wage or salary as their main income has been observed in Sweden (71.1 per cent or 912 respondents from the whole Swedish sample). The lowest score belongs to Romania with 37.5 per cent or 571 re-

spondents out of the whole Romanian sample. The mean value for this question in the group of eight HWF countries is 55.8 per cent. The same data (excluding the mean score) one can find in the corresponding cells of the preceding *Survey reference table*.

12.4. OTHER IMPORTANT REMARKS

- In all published tables, percentages have been rounded up from 0.5 in order to make the tables easier to read.
- The demographic category “Income” refers to the personal income of the respondent.
- The technical details about the HWF Survey are provided in the Annexes to this volume:
 - Annex 1: HWF Master Questionnaire in English
 - Annex 2: Technical description of the HWF Survey by countries
 - Annex 3: Coding and calculation details regarding the demographic categories “Education” and “Income” for individual countries

Chapter 13.

Most important individual income sources

13.1. REFERENCE TABLES

Table 13-1. Q1.05.A Wage or salary (income source). Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	62.5	42.3	79.1	51.8	72.4	51.5	65.8	53.6	56.8	52.5	50.6	47.7	38.9	46.9	44.8	47.2	58.9	49.4		
	Female	58.0	57.7	61.7	48.2	69.7	48.5	53.7	46.4	50.4	47.5	48.1	52.3	36.3	53.1	47.2	52.8	53.1	50.6		
Age	Totals	59.8	N=563	69.6	N=701	71.1	N=912	59.6	N=500	53.6	N=819	49.2	N=572	37.5	N=571	46.0	N=831	55.8	N=5469		
	18-29	70.7	27.9	79.6	21.1	62.3	22.3	53.7	26.0	56.6	30.9	50.0	22.4	42.3	29.4	41.9	22.9	56.2	25.2		
	30-49	68.5	54.4	75.1	58.6	79.2	51.9	81.9	62.6	66.6	50.7	63.6	56.5	50.7	60.1	52.7	58.5	67.4	56.1		
Education	50-65	36.8	17.8	51.8	20.3	65.6	25.9	26.5	11.4	32.9	18.4	30.4	21.2	13.3	10.5	36.1	18.7	36.4	18.7		
	Totals	59.8	N=563	69.6	N=701	71.1	N=912	59.6	N=500	53.6	N=819	49.2	N=572	37.5	N=571	46.0	N=831	55.8	N=5469		
	Primary	44.9	20.3	55.9	2.7	56.6	12.9	22.7	1.0	26.4	7.6	28.9	15.4	3.9	1.1	10.6	1.3	34.1	7.7		
Income	Secondary	64.4	55.7	64.3	54.2	69.8	54.4	58.0	79.9	57.1	77.8	52.4	60.9	37.1	77.9	44.0	74.8	54.7	66.6		
	Tertiary	68.5	24.0	79.9	43.1	82.2	32.7	74.2	19.1	67.0	14.7	70.3	23.6	72.7	21.0	68.9	23.8	74.6	25.7		
	Totals	60.0	N=562	69.9	N=701	71.2	N=902	59.6	N=497	53.6	N=819	49.2	N=571	37.5	N=571	46.0	N=827	55.8	N=5450		
Area	Low	43.5	32.7	47.6	23.7	60.2	21.1	22.9	8.3	33.8	13.3	5.4	3.1	3.5	2.3	5.5	2.5	30.6	13.6		
	Mid-low	79.0	44.2	82.1	17.2	54.0	17.3	65.8	26.2	46.3	19.9	30.4	17.6	17.2	9.4	47.3	22.7	52.6	21.0		
	Mid-high	81.9	15.1	91.3	17.9	88.3	36.7	69.4	28.0	63.0	28.7	65.0	35.8	49.2	27.7	77.1	35.7	72.2	29.0		
	High	76.6	8.0	84.9	41.1	87.8	24.8	83.2	37.5	65.9	38.2	72.2	43.6	78.3	60.5	81.4	39.1	78.6	36.4		
Area	Totals	62.5	N=450	72.0	N=586	73.0	N=866	61.9	N=397	53.9	N=760	43.5	N=358	39.1	N=555	53.2	N=762	57.4	N=4734		
	Urban	59.4	34.3	67.9	31.4	76.1	36.6	63.9	32.6	55.1	24.5	54.9	35.3	51.0	35.0	50.1	33.8	60.4	32.8		
	Semi-urban	59.1	40.6	69.4	34.2	69.3	54.2	56.5	14.0	52.5	52.8	49.0	54.9	45.8	27.5	52.8	39.1	57.3	41.3		
Area	Rural	61.5	25.1	71.5	34.4	64.1	9.2	58.0	53.4	54.7	22.7	36.6	9.8	27.1	37.5	35.7	27.1	49.3	25.9		
	Totals	59.8	N=554	69.6	N=701	71.1	N=912	59.6	N=500	53.6	N=816	49.2	N=572	37.5	N=571	46.0	N=831	55.8	N=5457		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 13-2. Q1.05.B Self employed earnings (income source). Yes, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
	United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	14.2	66.7	9.6	53.7	12.0	72.9	7.9	78.0	18.3	63.6	10.2	62.5	3.2	78.6	6.7	58.4	10.3	64.7	
	Female	4.8	33.3	6.9	46.3	4.6	27.1	2.1	22.0	10.3	36.4	5.3	37.5	.7	21.4	4.5	41.6	4.9	35.3	
	Totals	8.6	N=81	8.1	N=82	8.3	N=107	4.9	N=41	14.2	N=214	7.6	N=88	1.8	N=28	5.6	N=101	7.4	N=742	
Age	18-29	3.6	9.9	5.4	12.2	2.1	6.5	3.3	19.5	10.3	21.0	3.5	10.2	1.5	21.4	3.3	14.9	4.2	14.6	
	30-49	11.2	61.7	10.2	68.3	10.1	56.1	6.3	58.5	18.8	54.2	9.4	54.5	2.2	53.6	7.8	71.3	9.4	59.4	
	50-65	8.5	28.4	5.8	19.5	11.1	37.4	4.2	22.0	11.8	24.8	7.8	35.2	1.6	25.0	3.3	13.9	6.9	26.0	
	Totals	8.6	N=81	8.1	N=82	8.3	N=107	4.9	N=41	14.2	N=214	7.6	N=88	1.8	N=28	5.6	N=101	7.4	N=742	
Education	Primary	5.5	17.3	5.9	2.4	6.3	12.1	4.5	2.4	3.9	4.2	1.6	5.7	.	.	1.0	1.0	3.7	6.1	
	Secondary	8.2	49.4	6.9	50.0	8.5	56.1	4.5	75.6	14.1	72.4	9.0	68.2	1.6	67.9	5.3	74.0	7.0	64.8	
	Tertiary	13.7	33.3	10.3	47.6	9.5	31.8	7.0	22.0	29.1	23.4	23.4	12.0	26.1	5.5	32.1	8.7	25.0	11.3	
	Totals	8.6	N=81	8.2	N=82	8.4	N=107	4.9	N=41	14.2	N=214	7.6	N=88	1.8	N=28	5.6	N=100	7.4	N=741	
Income	Low	3.0	18.2	4.8	25.0	3.9	13.8	2.1	10.3	5.4	8.3	1.5	8.1	.5	8.3	2.0	11.1	3.0	12.3	
	Mid-low	7.9	36.4	7.3	16.1	5.0	16.1	1.9	10.3	9.0	15.1	2.9	16.2	.7	8.3	2.5	14.3	4.7	16.9	
	Mid-high	19.3	29.1	4.3	8.9	7.5	31.0	5.0	27.6	13.6	24.0	2.5	13.5	1.3	16.7	2.8	15.9	6.5	22.3	
	High	19.1	16.4	9.9	50.0	13.9	39.1	8.4	51.7	23.4	52.6	10.6	62.2	3.7	66.7	10.1	58.7	11.8	48.4	
	Totals	7.6	N=55	6.9	N=56	7.3	N=87	4.5	N=29	13.8	N=192	4.5	N=37	1.7	N=24	4.4	N=63	6.4	N=543	
Area	Urban	9.1	35.8	8.3	32.9	8.0	32.7	3.5	22.0	15.0	25.5	8.2	34.1	2.0	28.6	8.0	44.6	7.7	32.0	
	Semi-urban	8.4	39.5	6.6	28.0	8.3	55.1	6.5	19.5	14.3	54.2	8.3	60.2	2.3	28.6	5.7	34.7	8.3	45.0	
	Rural	8.8	24.7	9.5	39.0	9.9	12.1	5.2	58.5	13.0	20.3	3.3	5.7	1.5	42.9	3.3	20.8	5.9	23.0	
	Totals	8.7	N=81	8.1	N=82	8.3	N=107	4.9	N=41	14.2	N=212	7.6	N=88	1.8	N=28	5.6	N=101	7.4	N=740	

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 13-3. Q1.05.C Income from additional jobs (can be occasional and / or casual work). Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	1.3	29.4	2.6	44.4	5.9	56.7	12.0	51.6	11.5	54.5	5.0	73.0	9.3	72.7	4.7	62.1	6.7	58.0		
	Female	2.1	70.6	2.7	55.6	4.6	43.3	10.6	48.4	9.4	45.5	1.6	27.0	2.9	27.3	2.7	37.9	4.5	42.0		
	Totals	1.8	N=17	2.7	N=27	5.2	N=67	11.3	N=95	10.4	N=156	3.2	N=37	5.8	N=88	3.7	N=66	5.5	N=553		
Age	18-29	1.4	17.6	5.4	37.0	9.5	46.3	20.2	51.6	16.9	47.4	3.1	21.6	8.1	36.4	3.1	21.2	9.1	40.0		
	30-49	2.0	52.9	2.4	48.1	4.0	35.8	7.9	31.6	9.0	35.3	3.3	45.9	6.1	46.6	4.1	57.6	4.7	41.0		
	50-65	1.8	29.4	1.5	14.8	3.3	17.9	7.4	16.8	6.0	17.3	3.0	32.4	3.3	17.0	3.3	21.2	3.7	19.0		
	Totals	1.8	N=17	2.7	N=27	5.2	N=67	11.3	N=95	10.4	N=156	3.2	N=37	5.8	N=88	3.7	N=66	5.5	N=553		
Education	Primary	.8	11.8	2.9	3.7	.5	1.5	4.5	1.1	8.2	12.2	2.3	18.9	2.6	4.5	7.7	12.5	2.9	7.8		
	Secondary	1.9	52.9	2.7	59.3	5.4	56.7	10.4	75.5	10.1	71.2	2.7	48.6	6.1	83.0	2.9	64.1	5.6	68.5		
	Tertiary	3.0	35.3	2.6	37.0	7.8	41.8	17.2	23.4	15.1	16.7	6.3	32.4	6.7	12.5	5.2	23.4	6.9	23.6		
	Totals	1.8	N=17	2.7	N=27	5.3	N=67	11.3	N=94	10.4	N=156	3.2	N=37	5.8	N=88	3.6	N=64	5.5	N=550		
Income	Low	2.1	43.8	3.8	44.0	5.3	25.0	16.0	28.4	5.8	11.8	3.9	38.1	3.7	18.7	3.7	22.8	5.0	22.6		
	Mid-low	2.4	37.5	2.4	12.0	4.3	18.8	6.3	12.3	6.5	14.6	1.0	9.5	8.6	34.7	4.1	26.3	4.5	19.7		
	Mid-high	.		.9	4.0	5.3	29.7	13.1	25.9	15.2	35.4	1.5	14.3	1.9	8.0	3.7	22.8	6.0	23.6		
	High	6.4	18.8	3.5	40.0	6.9	26.6	15.1	33.3	12.8	38.2	3.7	38.1	6.8	38.7	4.4	28.1	7.7	34.2		
	Totals	2.2	N=16	3.1	N=25	5.4	N=64	12.6	N=81	10.4	N=144	2.6	N=21	5.3	N=75	4.0	N=57	5.8	N=483		
Area	Urban	.9	17.6	3.7	44.4	5.0	32.8	12.9	34.7	16.8	38.5	3.8	37.8	4.6	20.5	3.6	30.3	6.0	32.9		
	Semi-urban	1.3	29.4	2.0	25.9	5.8	61.2	16.1	21.1	7.8	40.4	2.7	45.9	4.7	18.2	2.3	21.2	4.6	33.1		
	Rural	4.0	52.9	2.4	29.6	3.1	6.0	9.1	44.2	9.9	21.2	3.9	16.2	6.8	61.4	5.1	48.5	6.2	34.0		
	Totals	1.8	N=17	2.7	N=27	5.2	N=67	11.3	N=95	10.5	N=156	3.2	N=37	5.8	N=88	3.7	N=66	5.5	N=553		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 13-4. Q1.05.D Income from own farming or agricultural production (including produce). Yes, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
	United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	.	1.3	75.0	.9	75.0	4.4	54.5	2.8	87.5	2.8	75.0	13.9	66.7	7.7	65.7	4.2	67.6		
	Female	.	.4	25.0	.3	25.0	3.5	45.5	.4	12.5	.8	25.0	5.7	33.3	3.8	34.3	1.8	32.4		
	Totals	.	.8	N=8	.6	N=8	3.9	N=33	1.6	N=24	1.7	N=20	9.4	N=144	5.6	N=102	3.0	N=339		
Age	18-29	.	.5	12.5	.		2.9	21.2	1.8	33.3	.4	5.0	5.5	15.3	3.3	14.7	1.9	15.9		
	30-49	.	.7	50.0	.5	37.5	3.7	42.4	1.8	45.8	2.4	60.0	8.1	38.2	6.4	57.8	2.9	46.6		
	50-65	.	1.1	37.5	1.4	62.5	5.6	36.4	1.1	20.8	1.8	35.0	14.9	46.5	6.5	27.5	4.0	37.5		
	Totals	.	.8	N=8	.6	N=8	3.9	N=33	1.6	N=24	1.7	N=20	9.4	N=144	5.6	N=102	3.0	N=339		
Education	Primary	.	2.9	12.5	1.0	25.0	4.5	3.0	2.6	25.0	2.3	35.0	11.0	11.8	4.8	5.0	2.6	11.5		
	Secondary	.	.8	62.5	.4	37.5	4.1	84.8	1.4	62.5	1.5	50.0	10.2	84.7	6.2	86.1	3.5	79.9		
	Tertiary	.	.5	25.0	.8	37.5	3.1	12.1	1.8	12.5	1.6	15.0	3.0	3.5	3.1	8.9	1.4	8.6		
	Totals	.	.8	N=8	.6	N=8	4.0	N=33	1.6	N=24	1.7	N=20	9.5	N=144	5.6	N=101	3.0	N=338		
Income	Low	.	.		.7	25.0	6.9	41.7	1.4	17.4	2.0	33.3	8.8	25.4	6.6	25.0	2.9	26.0		
	Mid-low	.	.		.4	12.5	3.8	25.0	2.8	39.1	1.0	16.7	12.5	29.2	6.3	25.0	3.4	27.1		
	Mid-high	.	.9	33.3	1.1	50.0	3.1	20.8	1.8	26.1	2.0	33.3	10.9	26.2	5.7	21.7	3.5	25.3		
	High	.	.7	66.7	.4	12.5	1.7	12.5	.9	17.4	.9	16.7	5.8	19.2	7.1	28.3	2.5	21.6		
	Totals	.	.4	N=3	.7	N=8	3.7	N=24	1.7	N=23	1.5	N=12	9.2	N=130	6.4	N=92	3.0	N=292		
Area	Urban	.	.		.		1.6	12.1	.6	8.3	.3	5.0	1.5	4.2	.5	2.9	.5	4.7		
	Semi-urban	.	1.2	50.0	.7	62.5	.		1.0	33.3	2.3	75.0	1.7	4.2	2.8	16.7	1.3	16.2		
	Rural	.	1.2	50.0	2.3	37.5	6.3	87.9	4.2	58.3	2.6	20.0	16.7	91.7	13.0	80.4	7.6	79.1		
	Totals	.	.8	N=8	.6	N=8	3.9	N=33	1.6	N=24	1.7	N=20	9.4	N=144	5.6	N=102	3.0	N=339		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 13-5. Q1.05.E Pension (income source). Yes, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
	United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	11.0	35.0	6.1	53.8	3.9	32.5	11.1	33.8	16.0	39.4	23.1	43.3	24.1	48.4	9.7	36.5	13.0	41.0	
	Female	13.9	65.0	4.4	46.2	8.2	67.5	20.4	66.2	24.1	60.6	26.4	56.7	21.2	51.6	15.9	63.5	16.8	59.0	
	Totals	12.8	N=120	5.2	N=52	6.0	N=77	15.9	N=133	20.1	N=302	24.9	N=289	22.5	N=343	12.9	N=233	15.0	N=1549	
Age	18-29	.	.	.	.	.3	1.3	2.1	3.8	.5	.7	1.2	1.0	.3	.3	1.5	3.0	.8	1.2
	30-49	1.8	6.7	.5	5.8	2.0	15.6	2.9	8.3	6.0	12.3	8.3	14.5	7.5	14.9	6.0	23.6	4.2	14.1	
	50-65	41.2	93.3	17.9	94.2	17.8	83.1	54.4	88.0	58.2	87.1	61.3	84.4	64.7	84.8	39.9	73.4	45.2	84.6	
	Totals	12.8	N=120	5.2	N=52	6.0	N=77	15.9	N=133	20.1	N=302	24.9	N=289	22.5	N=343	12.9	N=233	15.0	N=1549	
Education	Primary	20.5	44.1	8.8	5.8	13.2	35.5	50.0	8.3	35.2	27.2	41.0	43.3	23.8	24.0	10.8	10.8	30.1	26.3	
	Secondary	9.1	37.3	4.9	55.8	5.7	52.6	15.5	80.3	18.4	66.9	19.0	43.6	19.7	69.5	13.0	78.9	13.7	62.7	
	Tertiary	11.2	18.6	5.3	38.5	2.5	11.8	11.7	11.4	10.6	6.0	19.8	13.1	13.9	6.7	8.4	10.3	9.0	11.0	
	Totals	12.6	N=118	5.2	N=52	6.0	N=76	15.8	N=132	20.1	N=302	24.9	N=289	22.4	N=341	12.9	N=232	15.0	N=1542	
Income	Low	13.3	56.3	5.1	37.5	9.2	40.0	13.9	18.9	36.4	37.9	13.8	11.5	4.8	5.4	26.7	41.7	14.3	25.7	
	Mid-low	10.3	32.5	4.1	12.5	9.7	38.6	24.1	35.8	33.4	37.9	53.1	45.1	46.9	42.4	19.9	32.7	25.1	38.3	
	Mid-high	7.2	7.5	4.3	12.5	3.3	17.1	19.4	29.2	13.9	16.5	32.0	25.8	37.4	34.9	12.2	19.3	16.6	23.4	
	High	6.4	3.8	5.3	37.5	1.2	4.3	9.5	16.0	5.1	7.7	19.9	17.6	13.5	17.3	3.8	6.3	8.2	12.7	
	Totals	11.1	N=80	4.9	N=40	5.9	N=70	16.5	N=106	20.6	N=285	29.6	N=244	23.6	N=335	15.6	N=223	15.8	N=1383	
Area	Urban	9.1	24.8	4.3	26.9	3.6	20.8	12.9	24.8	18.9	22.6	24.7	31.5	20.4	23.3	11.8	28.3	12.7	25.7	
	Semi-urban	12.1	39.3	5.8	38.5	6.7	62.3	22.6	21.1	21.0	56.1	23.1	51.2	18.4	18.4	10.4	27.5	14.7	37.9	
	Rural	18.6	35.9	5.3	34.6	9.9	16.9	15.7	54.1	19.2	21.3	32.7	17.3	25.3	58.3	16.3	44.2	17.7	36.4	
	Totals	12.6	N=117	5.2	N=52	6.0	N=77	15.9	N=133	20.1	N=301	24.9	N=289	22.5	N=343	12.9	N=233	15.0	N=1545	

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 13-6. Q1.05.F Unemployment benefit (income source). Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	5.2	51.3	1.5	33.3	3.7	47.1	3.4	41.2	6.8	53.2	4.8	55.3	6.2	44.3	7.9	51.1	5.0	48.8		
	Female	3.4	48.7	2.6	66.7	4.3	52.9	4.6	58.8	5.8	46.8	3.4	44.7	6.5	55.7	7.1	48.9	4.7	51.2		
	Totals	4.1	N=39	2.1	N=21	4.0	N=51	4.1	N=34	6.3	N=94	4.0	N=47	6.4	N=97	7.5	N=135	4.8	N=518		
Age	18-29	5.4	30.8	2.2	19.0	5.5	35.3	4.5	32.4	5.5	25.5	5.9	31.9	8.3	34.0	7.5	25.2	5.7	29.2		
	30-49	4.5	51.3	1.3	33.3	2.7	31.4	2.9	32.4	9.2	59.6	4.9	53.2	8.6	59.8	7.8	53.3	5.1	51.2		
	50-65	2.6	17.9	3.6	47.6	4.7	33.3	5.6	35.3	3.1	14.9	1.8	14.9	1.3	6.2	6.8	21.5	3.5	19.7		
	Totals	4.1	N=39	2.1	N=21	4.0	N=51	4.1	N=34	6.3	N=94	4.0	N=47	6.4	N=97	7.5	N=135	4.8	N=518		
Education	Primary	8.7	56.4	.	.	6.3	26.0	4.5	2.9	14.8	36.2	5.9	38.3	.6	1.0	13.5	10.4	7.6	20.0		
	Secondary	3.5	43.6	2.4	66.7	4.6	64.0	4.5	91.2	5.2	60.6	4.1	57.4	7.7	95.9	8.1	85.1	5.2	74.6		
	Tertiary	.	.	1.9	33.3	1.4	10.0	1.6	5.9	1.8	3.2	1.0	4.3	1.8	3.1	2.1	4.5	1.4	5.4		
	Totals	4.2	N=39	2.1	N=21	3.9	N=50	4.1	N=34	6.3	N=94	4.0	N=47	6.4	N=97	7.5	N=134	4.8	N=516		
Income	Low	8.6	87.9	4.1	60.0	3.0	18.0	15.3	88.0	16.6	59.8	10.3	53.8	6.1	25.6	17.0	48.4	9.3	48.6		
	Mid-low	1.6	12.1	2.4	15.0	11.5	64.0	.6	4.0	5.6	22.0	6.8	35.9	17.2	57.8	13.1	39.3	7.4	37.3		
	Mid-high	.	.	.9	5.0	2.5	18.0	1.3	8.0	3.0	12.2	.5	2.6	3.8	13.3	4.2	12.3	2.3	10.8		
	High	.	.	1.4	20.0	.	.	.	.	1.2	6.1	1.4	7.7	.7	3.3	.	.	.7	3.3
	Totals	4.6	N=33	2.5	N=20	4.2	N=50	3.9	N=25	5.9	N=82	4.7	N=39	6.3	N=90	8.5	N=122	5.1	N=461		
Area	Urban	5.3	43.6	1.9	28.6	2.7	23.5	3.1	23.5	5.6	21.3	4.1	31.9	5.1	20.6	5.0	20.7	4.0	24.3		
	Semi-urban	4.5	43.6	1.7	28.6	4.3	60.8	3.2	11.8	6.2	53.2	3.6	48.9	8.7	30.9	6.8	31.1	4.8	39.2		
	Rural	2.2	12.8	2.7	42.9	6.1	15.7	4.8	64.7	7.2	25.5	5.9	19.1	6.0	48.5	10.3	48.1	5.6	36.5		
	Totals	4.2	N=39	2.1	N=21	4.0	N=51	4.1	N=34	6.3	N=94	4.0	N=47	6.4	N=97	7.5	N=135	4.8	N=518		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 13-7. Q1.05.G Grant or scholarship for education and training, including loans (income source). Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	2.4	37.5	2.8	61.9	7.7	43.1	3.9	43.2	1.1	88.9	1.5	40.0	.7	50.0	.5	57.1	2.6	46.3		
	Female	2.7	62.5	1.5	38.1	10.4	56.9	4.9	56.8	.1	11.1	1.9	60.0	.6	50.0	.3	42.9	2.7	53.7		
	Totals	2.6	N=24	2.1	N=21	9.0	N=116	4.4	N=37	.6	N=9	1.7	N=20	.7	N=10	.4	N=7	2.7	N=244		
Age	18-29	9.0	83.3	10.8	95.2	24.2	68.1	12.8	83.8	2.1	100.0	7.8	100.0	2.5	100.0	1.5	100.0	8.7	80.3		
	30-49	.9	16.7	.	.	5.7	29.3	1.6	16.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	18.0
	50-65	.	.	.4	4.8	.8	2.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.1	1.6
Totals	2.6	N=24	2.1	N=21	9.0	N=116	4.4	N=37	.6	N=9	1.7	N=20	.7	N=10	.4	N=7	2.7	N=244			
Education	Primary	.	.	2.9	4.8	10.2	18.3	.	.	1.7	44.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.9	10.7
	Secondary	4.1	83.3	2.7	76.2	10.8	66.1	5.3	97.3	.3	33.3	3.0	100.0	.7	80.0	.5	100.0	3.1	76.5		
	Tertiary	2.0	16.7	1.1	19.0	5.0	15.7	.8	2.7	1.2	22.2	.	.	1.2	20.0	.	.	1.7	12.8		
Totals	2.6	N=24	2.1	N=21	9.1	N=115	4.4	N=37	.6	N=9	1.7	N=20	.7	N=10	.4	N=7	2.7	N=243			
Income	Low	5.9	95.2	5.5	88.9	17.4	53.0	12.5	64.3	.7	25.0	6.4	100.0	.3	10.0	.9	50.0	6.1	61.8		
	Mid-low	.4	4.8	.	.	13.3	37.0	3.8	21.4	.	.	.	.	1.0	30.0	.5	33.3	2.5	24.0
	Mid-high	.	.	.9	5.6	1.9	7.0	.6	3.6	.9	37.5	.	.	1.3	40.0	.3	16.7	.9	8.3		
	High	.	.	.4	5.6	1.2	3.0	1.7	10.7	.7	37.5	.	.	.5	20.0	.	.	.6	5.9		
Totals	2.9	N=21	2.2	N=18	8.4	N=100	4.4	N=28	.6	N=8	1.6	N=13	.7	N=10	.4	N=6	2.7	N=204			
Area	Urban	5.6	75.0	3.4	52.4	10.5	39.7	2.7	18.9	.8	37.5	1.6	30.0	1.3	50.0	.7	57.1	3.6	41.2		
	Semi-urban	.5	8.3	1.2	19.0	8.7	53.4	4.8	16.2	.4	37.5	2.0	65.0	1.2	40.0	.5	42.9	2.5	39.9		
	Rural	1.8	16.7	1.8	28.6	6.1	6.9	5.2	64.9	.6	25.0	.7	5.0	.1	10.0	.	.	2.0	18.9		
Totals	2.6	N=24	2.1	N=21	9.0	N=116	4.4	N=37	.5	N=8	1.7	N=20	.7	N=10	.4	N=7	2.7	N=243			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 13-8. Q1.05.H Other social transfers (e.g. child allowance, parental leave) (income source). Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	14.4	23.0	15.3	35.9	10.6	28.0	8.1	26.6	20.4	39.7	6.9	24.7	1.0	20.0	3.0	28.0	9.9	30.6		
	Female	32.9	77.0	22.8	64.1	27.9	72.0	21.1	73.4	30.3	60.3	18.2	75.3	3.4	80.0	7.2	72.0	20.5	69.4		
	Totals	25.4	N=239	19.4	N=195	19.2	N=246	14.8	N=124	25.4	N=380	12.9	N=150	2.3	N=35	5.1	N=93	15.6	N=1462		
Age	18-29	21.6	20.1	8.6	8.2	15.6	20.7	14.9	29.0	33.6	38.9	16.0	27.3	4.3	48.6	8.6	41.9	15.9	27.1		
	30-49	31.3	58.6	31.3	87.7	28.1	68.3	21.5	66.1	34.4	55.5	18.9	64.0	1.8	34.3	5.3	52.7	21.5	63.5		
	50-65	18.8	21.3	2.9	4.1	7.5	11.0	2.8	4.8	4.7	5.5	3.3	8.7	1.3	17.1	1.2	5.4	5.4	9.4		
	Totals	25.4	N=239	19.4	N=195	19.2	N=246	14.8	N=124	25.4	N=380	12.9	N=150	2.3	N=35	5.1	N=93	15.6	N=1462		
Education	Primary	36.2	38.8	17.6	3.1	14.6	12.4	13.6	2.5	25.1	15.3	16.7	34.0	3.2	14.3	12.5	14.1	21.0	17.8		
	Secondary	24.9	51.1	20.5	62.4	21.2	61.8	15.8	88.5	26.3	75.8	12.3	54.7	2.5	85.7	4.7	71.7	15.2	66.5		
	Tertiary	12.2	10.1	17.7	34.5	17.3	25.7	8.6	9.0	19.9	8.9	8.9	11.3	.	.	4.5	14.1	12.7	15.7		
	Totals	25.3	N=237	19.3	N=194	19.0	N=241	14.6	N=122	25.4	N=380	12.9	N=150	2.3	N=35	5.1	N=92	15.5	N=1451		
Income	Low	42.3	74.9	23.6	43.9	9.5	12.3	20.1	30.2	23.8	19.3	22.7	40.7	2.4	26.5	8.3	34.9	20.7	33.3		
	Mid-low	16.7	22.0	21.1	16.6	28.8	33.9	17.1	28.1	30.3	27.0	10.6	19.5	5.3	47.1	11.2	49.4	17.8	27.7		
	Mid-high	6.0	2.6	14.8	10.8	20.0	30.5	11.3	18.8	30.7	28.4	10.7	18.6	2.2	20.6	2.5	10.8	13.4	19.8		
	High	2.1	.5	15.8	28.7	22.4	23.3	12.3	22.9	21.5	25.3	11.1	21.2	.5	5.9	1.1	4.8	11.8	19.2		
	Totals	26.5	N=191	19.3	N=157	19.9	N=236	15.0	N=96	26.3	N=363	13.7	N=113	2.4	N=34	5.8	N=83	16.1	N=1273		
Area	Urban	24.4	32.9	18.8	31.3	17.5	31.3	13.7	28.2	21.6	20.4	10.9	26.7	1.8	20.0	3.9	23.7	14.3	27.2		
	Semi-urban	29.4	47.3	18.5	32.8	21.5	62.2	12.9	12.9	27.3	57.9	12.9	55.3	2.0	20.0	4.6	30.1	18.0	46.8		
	Rural	20.8	19.8	20.8	35.9	12.2	6.5	15.9	58.9	24.8	21.7	17.6	18.0	2.7	60.0	6.8	46.2	13.7	26.0		
	Totals	25.6	N=237	19.4	N=195	19.2	N=246	14.8	N=124	25.4	N=378	12.9	N=150	2.3	N=35	5.1	N=93	15.6	N=1458		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 13-9. Q1.05.I Income from investments, savings or rents from properties (income source). Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	10.5	47.6	4.4	57.1	2.0	56.5	3.2	76.5	5.0	62.7	.7	57.1	1.0	50.0	.5	66.7	3.3	56.3		
	Female	7.9	52.4	2.7	42.9	1.6	43.5	.9	23.5	2.9	37.3	.5	42.9	.8	50.0	.2	33.3	2.3	43.7		
	Totals	8.9	N=84	3.5	N=35	1.8	N=23	2.0	N=17	4.0	N=59	.6	N=7	.9	N=14	.3	N=6	2.8	N=245		
Age	18-29	2.3	6.0	1.6	8.6	1.2	17.4	2.1	29.4	2.7	20.3	.8	28.6	.3	7.1	.	.	1.4	13.1		
	30-49	7.2	38.1	4.2	65.7	1.7	43.5	1.8	41.2	4.3	44.1	1.0	71.4	1.0	50.0	.5	83.3	2.7	46.9		
	50-65	17.3	56.0	3.3	25.7	2.5	39.1	2.3	29.4	4.7	35.6	.	.	1.3	42.9	.2	16.7	4.0	40.0		
Totals	8.9	N=84	3.5	N=35	1.8	N=23	2.0	N=17	4.0	N=59	.6	N=7	.9	N=14	.3	N=6	2.8	N=245			
Education	Primary	4.3	13.4	.	.	1.5	13.0	.	.	2.2	8.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	7.9
	Secondary	6.8	40.2	3.0	51.4	1.3	39.1	1.3	56.3	3.5	64.4	.6	57.1	.8	71.4	.3	66.7	2.0	51.7		
	Tertiary	19.3	46.3	4.5	48.6	3.1	47.8	5.5	43.8	9.5	27.1	1.6	42.9	2.4	28.6	.7	33.3	5.8	40.5		
Totals	8.8	N=82	3.5	N=35	1.8	N=23	1.9	N=16	4.0	N=59	.6	N=7	.9	N=14	.3	N=6	2.7	N=242			
Income	Low	4.1	22.2	1.7	16.1	1.3	19.0	.7	6.7	2.7	14.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	16.3
	Mid-low	10.3	41.3	3.3	12.9	1.8	23.8	.6	6.7	2.5	14.0	.	.	1.0	23.1	.3	20.0	2.8	23.1		
	Mid-high	14.5	19.0	3.5	12.9	.3	4.8	.	.	3.9	22.8	.	.	1.0	23.1	.3	20.0	2.0	16.3		
	High	23.4	17.5	6.3	58.1	4.5	52.4	7.3	86.7	6.5	49.1	1.4	100.0	1.6	53.8	.3	20.0	4.7	44.2		
Totals	8.7	N=63	3.8	N=31	1.8	N=21	2.3	N=15	4.1	N=57	.4	N=3	.9	N=13	.3	N=5	2.8	N=208			
Area	Urban	8.4	32.1	1.9	17.1	1.8	34.8	3.5	52.9	5.3	32.2	1.1	57.1	1.3	35.7	.2	16.7	2.9	32.2		
	Semi-urban	6.8	31.0	4.6	45.7	2.0	60.9	1.6	11.8	4.3	57.6	.5	42.9	1.2	28.6	.3	33.3	2.8	41.2		
	Rural	13.7	36.9	3.9	37.1	.8	4.3	1.3	35.3	1.8	10.2	.	.	.6	35.7	.5	50.0	2.6	26.5		
Totals	9.1	N=84	3.5	N=35	1.8	N=23	2.0	N=17	4.0	N=59	.6	N=7	.9	N=14	.3	N=6	2.8	N=245			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 13-10. Q1.05.J Profit from a business (income source). Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	1.3	100.0	2.2	58.8	.3	50.0	3.4	77.8	6.8	68.5	.9	100.0	2.0	53.8	1.5	61.9	2.3	66.9
	Female	.		1.3	41.2	.3	50.0	.9	22.2	3.1	31.5	.		1.4	46.2	.9	38.1	1.0	33.1
Totals		.5	N=5	1.7	N=17	.3	N=4	2.1	N=18	4.9	N=73	.4	N=5	1.7	N=26	1.2	N=21	1.6	N=169
Age	18-29	.5	20.0	.		.		2.1	27.8	3.7	21.9	.		.8	11.5	.9	19.0	1.1	17.2
	30-49	.9	80.0	2.6	82.4	.5	75.0	3.1	66.7	6.1	50.7	.8	80.0	2.7	69.2	1.5	66.7	2.2	62.7
	50-65	.		1.1	17.6	.3	25.0	.5	5.6	4.5	27.4	.3	20.0	1.1	19.2	.7	14.3	1.1	20.1
Totals		.5	N=5	1.7	N=17	.3	N=4	2.1	N=18	4.9	N=73	.4	N=5	1.7	N=26	1.2	N=21	1.6	N=169
Education	Primary	.		2.9	5.9	.		4.5	5.9	1.7	5.5	.		.		.		.5	3.6
	Secondary	.6	60.0	1.7	58.8	.		1.8	70.6	4.7	69.9	.5	60.0	1.7	76.9	1.4	90.5	1.6	70.2
	Tertiary	1.0	40.0	1.6	35.3	1.1	100.0	3.1	23.5	10.7	24.7	1.0	40.0	3.6	23.1	.7	9.5	2.2	26.2
Totals		.5	N=5	1.7	N=17	.3	N=4	2.0	N=17	4.9	N=73	.4	N=5	1.7	N=26	1.2	N=21	1.6	N=168
Income	Low	.		.7	20.0	.		.		2.1	9.2	.		.5	9.1	.3	6.7	.4	8.4
	Mid-low	.4	33.3	.		.4	25.0	.6	9.1	1.6	7.7	.		.7	9.1	.5	13.3	.6	9.2
	Mid-high	2.4	66.7	1.7	20.0	.3	25.0	.		4.2	21.5	.		1.0	13.6	.8	20.0	1.2	19.1
	High	.		2.1	60.0	.8	50.0	5.6	90.9	9.4	61.5	.5	100.0	3.5	68.2	2.5	60.0	3.7	63.4
Totals		.4	N=3	1.2	N=10	.3	N=4	1.7	N=11	4.7	N=65	.1	N=1	1.6	N=22	1.0	N=15	1.5	N=131
Area	Urban	.9	60.0	.6	11.8	.2	25.0	2.7	38.9	5.1	24.7	.3	20.0	1.8	26.9	1.6	42.9	1.5	28.4
	Semi-urban	.		2.3	47.1	.3	50.0	.8	5.6	5.3	57.5	.6	80.0	2.3	30.8	1.1	33.3	1.7	42.6
	Rural	.9	40.0	2.1	41.2	.8	25.0	2.2	55.6	3.9	17.8	.		1.4	42.3	.8	23.8	1.7	29.0
Totals		.5	N=5	1.7	N=17	.3	N=4	2.1	N=18	4.9	N=73	.4	N=5	1.7	N=26	1.2	N=21	1.6	N=169

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 13-11. Q1.05.K Private transfers (e.g. alimony, or payment from others such as parents) (income source). Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	1.0	25.0	.9	40.0	.9	27.3	3.4	50.0	3.1	28.0	.7	50.0	4.1	40.6	2.4	50.0	2.1	37.5		
	Female	2.1	75.0	1.1	60.0	2.5	72.7	3.2	50.0	7.8	72.0	.6	50.0	4.9	59.4	2.3	50.0	3.0	62.5		
	Totals	1.7	N=16	1.0	N=10	1.7	N=22	3.3	N=28	5.5	N=82	.7	N=8	4.5	N=69	2.3	N=42	2.6	N=277		
Age	18-29	3.6	50.0	.	.	2.1	31.8	8.7	75.0	9.4	50.0	.8	25.0	12.6	72.5	5.5	59.5	5.8	55.6		
	30-49	1.8	50.0	1.5	80.0	2.0	54.5	1.6	21.4	6.4	47.6	.6	37.5	2.1	20.3	1.7	38.1	2.1	38.3		
	50-65	.	.	.7	20.0	.8	13.6	.5	3.6	.5	2.4	.8	37.5	1.1	7.2	.2	2.4	.6	6.1		
	Totals	1.7	N=16	1.0	N=10	1.7	N=22	3.3	N=28	5.5	N=82	.7	N=8	4.5	N=69	2.3	N=42	2.6	N=277		
Education	Primary	.8	12.5	.	.	1.0	9.1	.	.	7.4	20.7	.7	25.0	1.9	4.4	.	.	1.8	9.4		
	Secondary	2.3	68.8	1.4	80.0	2.4	77.3	3.5	85.7	5.3	70.7	.6	50.0	4.8	85.3	2.7	90.5	3.1	79.0		
	Tertiary	1.5	18.8	.5	20.0	.8	13.6	3.1	14.3	4.2	8.5	1.0	25.0	4.2	10.3	1.4	9.5	1.6	11.6		
	Totals	1.7	N=16	1.0	N=10	1.7	N=22	3.4	N=28	5.5	N=82	.7	N=8	4.5	N=68	2.3	N=42	2.6	N=276		
Income	Low	2.1	50.0	.7	25.0	1.6	23.8	6.9	52.6	7.8	32.4	1.0	28.6	7.8	46.8	1.7	21.4	3.5	36.5		
	Mid-low	2.4	42.9	3.3	50.0	2.2	28.6	1.9	15.8	4.7	21.1	1.0	28.6	5.0	24.2	4.1	53.6	3.1	28.7		
	Mid-high	1.2	7.1	.9	12.5	1.7	28.6	1.3	10.5	4.8	22.5	.	.	2.2	11.3	1.1	14.3	1.8	16.1		
	High	.	.	.4	12.5	1.6	19.0	2.2	21.1	4.0	23.9	1.4	42.9	2.6	17.7	.8	10.7	1.9	18.7		
	Totals	1.9	N=14	1.0	N=8	1.8	N=21	3.0	N=19	5.2	N=71	.9	N=7	4.4	N=62	2.0	N=28	2.6	N=230		
Area	Urban	1.6	31.3	.3	10.0	2.1	40.9	4.3	39.3	8.2	35.4	.8	37.5	5.6	31.9	4.3	57.1	3.1	37.5		
	Semi-urban	2.1	50.0	1.4	50.0	1.5	50.0	5.6	25.0	5.1	50.0	.5	37.5	8.5	42.0	2.0	28.6	2.8	41.9		
	Rural	1.3	18.8	1.2	40.0	1.5	9.1	2.2	35.7	3.6	14.6	1.3	25.0	2.3	26.1	1.0	14.3	1.9	20.6		
	Totals	1.7	N=16	1.0	N=10	1.7	N=22	3.3	N=28	5.5	N=82	.7	N=8	4.5	N=69	2.3	N=42	2.6	N=277		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 13-12. Q1.05.M Other income sources Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	3.1	33.3	1.1	23.8	5.4	52.2	5.7	60.5	5.0	56.9	3.3	48.6	2.2	48.4	2.6	51.1	3.6	49.4		
	Female	4.3	66.7	2.9	76.2	5.0	47.8	3.5	39.5	3.7	43.1	3.1	51.4	1.9	51.6	2.4	48.9	3.3	50.6		
	Totals	3.8	N=36	2.1	N=21	5.2	N=67	4.5	N=38	4.4	N=65	3.2	N=37	2.0	N=31	2.5	N=45	3.5	N=340	3.5	N=340
Age	18-29	3.6	22.2	2.7	23.8	3.4	16.4	7.0	44.7	7.3	49.2	4.3	29.7	2.0	25.8	2.9	28.9	4.3	30.9		
	30-49	3.4	41.7	.9	23.8	5.2	46.3	3.9	39.5	3.1	29.2	3.1	43.2	2.2	48.4	1.8	37.8	2.9	39.1		
	50-65	4.8	36.1	4.0	52.4	6.9	37.3	2.8	15.8	3.2	21.5	2.5	27.0	1.8	25.8	3.5	33.3	3.7	30.0		
Totals	3.8	N=36	2.1	N=21	5.2	N=67	4.5	N=38	4.4	N=65	3.2	N=37	2.0	N=31	2.5	N=45	3.5	N=340	3.5	N=340	
Education	Primary	4.3	30.6	.	.	8.3	25.4	.	.	3.9	13.8	2.6	21.6	3.2	16.1	2.9	6.7	4.0	15.7		
	Secondary	3.9	52.8	2.5	75.0	5.4	56.7	4.7	86.5	4.4	73.8	3.6	64.9	1.8	71.0	2.4	75.6	3.5	68.6		
	Tertiary	3.0	16.7	1.3	25.0	3.3	17.9	3.9	13.5	4.8	12.3	2.6	13.5	2.4	12.9	2.8	17.8	2.8	15.7		
Totals	3.8	N=36	2.0	N=20	5.3	N=67	4.4	N=37	4.4	N=65	3.2	N=37	2.0	N=31	2.5	N=45	3.5	N=338	3.5	N=338	
Income	Low	4.7	59.3	3.8	61.1	6.9	32.3	2.8	13.8	5.8	27.9	5.4	40.7	3.5	46.4	5.2	46.2	4.7	37.8		
	Mid-low	4.0	37.0	1.6	11.1	6.5	27.7	3.2	17.2	2.2	11.5	3.4	25.9	1.3	14.3	2.5	23.1	3.2	21.1		
	Mid-high	.	.	1.7	11.1	3.6	20.0	4.4	24.1	4.8	26.2	.5	3.7	1.0	10.7	2.3	20.5	2.6	17.0		
	High	2.1	3.7	1.1	16.7	5.3	20.0	7.3	44.8	4.9	34.4	3.7	29.6	1.9	28.6	1.1	10.3	3.4	24.1		
Totals	3.7	N=27	2.2	N=18	5.5	N=65	4.5	N=29	4.4	N=61	3.3	N=27	2.0	N=28	2.7	N=39	3.6	N=294	3.6	N=294	
Area	Urban	4.1	36.1	1.5	23.8	3.2	20.9	6.7	44.7	4.0	21.5	2.7	27.0	1.5	19.4	2.9	35.6	3.3	27.9		
	Semi-urban	3.7	38.9	2.3	38.1	6.3	67.2	4.0	13.2	4.3	52.3	2.7	45.9	1.7	19.4	1.8	24.4	3.6	41.2		
	Rural	4.0	25.0	2.4	38.1	6.1	11.9	3.5	42.1	5.1	26.2	6.5	27.0	2.4	61.3	2.9	40.0	3.5	30.9		
Totals	3.9	N=36	2.1	N=21	5.2	N=67	4.5	N=38	4.4	N=65	3.2	N=37	2.0	N=31	2.5	N=45	3.5	N=340	3.5	N=340	

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 13-13. Q1.05.N None, the respondent had no income last month. Yes, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals			
	United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	.	.2	1.7	.9	40.0	3.2	31.7	4.9	56.1	8.5	50.5	12.5	30.7	19.8	51.0	6.3	40.6
	Female	.	10.6	98.3	1.4	60.0	6.5	68.3	3.7	43.9	7.2	49.5	23.2	69.3	17.8	49.0	8.8	59.4
	Totals	.	5.9	N=59	1.2	N=15	4.9	N=41	4.3	N=66	7.8	N=91	18.4	N=280	18.8	N=339	7.6	N=891
Age	18-29	.	3.8	11.9	1.5	33.3	8.3	48.8	7.3	50.0	19.9	56.0	25.2	35.7	28.6	38.3	11.9	38.8
	30-49	.	5.3	49.2	.5	20.0	3.1	29.3	3.0	28.8	6.7	37.4	19.2	46.4	17.1	46.6	7.0	43.2
	50-65	.	8.4	39.0	1.9	46.7	4.2	22.0	3.1	21.2	1.5	6.6	11.1	17.9	11.9	15.0	5.0	18.0
	Totals	.	5.9	N=59	1.2	N=15	4.9	N=41	4.3	N=66	7.8	N=91	18.4	N=280	18.8	N=339	7.6	N=891
Education	Primary	.	14.7	8.6	3.9	53.3	4.5	2.4	10.4	37.9	11.1	37.4	29.7	16.4	36.5	11.2	10.2	17.7
	Secondary	.	7.6	77.6	.9	40.0	5.6	92.7	3.5	59.1	7.8	57.1	19.0	81.4	19.5	81.4	8.8	76.8
	Tertiary	.	2.1	13.8	.3	6.7	1.6	4.9	1.1	3.0	2.6	5.5	3.6	2.1	8.7	7.4	2.2	5.5
	Totals	.	5.8	N=58	1.2	N=15	4.9	N=41	4.3	N=66	7.8	N=91	18.4	N=280	18.8	N=338	7.7	N=899
Income	Low	.	14.7	95.6	3.6	91.7	13.9	100.0	4.0	20.7	36.0	93.6	61.5	93.5	31.9	84.1	19.2	84.6
	Mid-low	.	.	.	.4	8.3	.	.	3.4	19.0	1.4	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.3	9.1	1.5	6.1
	Mid-high	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.0	24.1	.	.	1.6	2.0	1.4	3.8	1.0	4.1
	High	.	.7	4.4	.	.	.	.	4.8	36.2	.9	2.6	.5	.8	1.1	3.0	1.2	5.2
	Totals	.	5.5	N=45	1.0	N=12	3.1	N=20	4.1	N=58	9.5	N=78	17.3	N=246	9.2	N=132	6.3	N=591
Area	Urban	.	6.8	37.3	1.4	40.0	4.7	29.3	4.9	27.3	6.8	27.5	11.7	16.4	16.6	27.4	6.4	24.9
	Semi-urban	.	6.1	35.6	.8	40.0	4.8	14.6	3.5	43.9	8.4	59.3	12.2	15.0	17.2	31.3	5.9	29.6
	Rural	.	4.7	27.1	2.3	20.0	5.0	56.1	5.6	28.8	7.8	13.2	24.3	68.6	22.2	41.3	11.1	45.5
	Totals	.	5.9	N=59	1.2	N=15	4.9	N=41	4.3	N=66	7.8	N=91	18.4	N=280	18.8	N=339	7.7	N=891

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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13.2. RANKING TABLES

Table 13-14. Ranking: Q1.05.A Wage or salary (income source). Yes.

	All, %	Count
Sweden	71.1	912
The Netherlands	69.6	701
United Kingdom	59.8	563
Slovenia	59.6	500
Mean value for HWF Countries	55.8	684
Czech Republic	53.6	819
Hungary	49.2	572
Bulgaria	46.0	831
Romania	37.5	571
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 13-15. Ranking: Q1.05.B Self employed earnings (income source). Yes.

	All, %	Count
Czech Republic	14.2	214
United Kingdom	8.6	81
Sweden	8.3	107
The Netherlands	8.1	82
Hungary	7.6	88
Mean value for HWF Countries	7.4	93
Bulgaria	5.6	101
Slovenia	4.9	41
Romania	1.8	28
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 13-16. Ranking: Q1.05.C Income from additional jobs (can be occasional and / or casual work). Yes.

	All, %	Count
Slovenia	11.3	95
Czech Republic	10.4	156
Romania	5.8	88
Mean value for HWF Countries	5.5	69
Sweden	5.2	67
Bulgaria	3.7	66
Hungary	3.2	37
The Netherlands	2.7	27
United Kingdom	1.8	17
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 13-17. Ranking: Q1.05.D Income from own farming or agricultural production (including produce). Yes.

	All, %	Count
Romania	9.4	144
Bulgaria	5.6	102
Slovenia	3.9	33
Mean value for HWF Countries	3.4	48
Hungary	1.7	20
Czech Republic	1.6	24
The Netherlands	.8	8
Sweden	.6	8
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 13-18. Ranking: Q1.05.E Pension (income source). Yes.

	All, %	Count
Hungary	24.9	289
Romania	22.5	343
Czech Republic	20.1	302
Slovenia	15.9	133
Mean value for HWF Countries	15.0	194
Bulgaria	12.9	233
United Kingdom	12.8	120
Sweden	6.0	77
The Netherlands	5.2	52
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 13-19. Ranking: Q1.05.F Unemployment benefit (income source). Yes.

	All, %	Count
Bulgaria	7.5	135
Romania	6.4	97
Czech Republic	6.3	94
Mean value for HWF Countries	4.8	65
United Kingdom	4.1	39
Slovenia	4.1	34
Hungary	4.0	47
Sweden	4.0	51
The Netherlands	2.1	21
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 13-20. Ranking: Q1.05.G Grant or scholarship for education and training, including loans (income source). Yes.

	All, %	Count
Sweden	9.0	116
Slovenia	4.4	37
Mean value for HWF Countries	2.7	31
United Kingdom	2.6	24
The Netherlands	2.1	21
Hungary	1.7	20
Romania	.7	10
Czech Republic	.6	9
Bulgaria	.4	7
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 13-21. Ranking: Q1.05.H Other social transfers (e.g. child allowance, parental leave) (income source). Yes.

	All, %	Count
Czech Republic	25.4	380
United Kingdom	25.4	239
The Netherlands	19.4	195
Sweden	19.2	246
Mean value for HWF Countries	15.6	183
Slovenia	14.8	124
Hungary	12.9	150
Bulgaria	5.1	93
Romania	2.3	35
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 13-22. Ranking: Q1.05.I Income from investments, savings or rents from properties (income source). Yes.

	All, %	Count
United Kingdom	8.9	84
Czech Republic	4.0	59
The Netherlands	3.5	35
Mean value for HWF Countries	2.8	31
Slovenia	2.0	17
Sweden	1.8	23
Romania	.9	14
Hungary	.6	7
Bulgaria	.3	6
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 13-23. Ranking: Q1.05.J Profit from a business (income source). Yes.

	All, %	Count
Czech Republic	4.9	73
Slovenia	2.1	18
Romania	1.7	26
The Netherlands	1.7	17
Mean value for HWF Countries	1.6	21
Bulgaria	1.2	21
United Kingdom	.5	5
Hungary	.4	5
Sweden	.3	4
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 13-24. Ranking: Q1.05.K Private transfers (e.g. alimony, or payment from others such as parents) (income source). Yes.

	All, %	Count
Czech Republic	5.5	82
Romania	4.5	69
Slovenia	3.3	28
Mean value for HWF Countries	2.6	35
Bulgaria	2.3	42
United Kingdom	1.7	16
Sweden	1.7	22
The Netherlands	1.0	10
Hungary	.7	8
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 13-25. Ranking: Q1.05.M Other income sources. Yes.

	All, %	Count
Sweden	5.2	67
Slovenia	4.5	38
Czech Republic	4.4	65
United Kingdom	3.8	36
Mean value for HWF Countries	3.5	43
Hungary	3.2	37
Bulgaria	2.5	45
The Netherlands	2.1	21
Romania	2.0	31
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 13-26. Ranking: Q1.05.N None, the respondent had no income last month. Yes.

	All, %	Count
Bulgaria	18.8	339
Romania	18.4	280
Mean value for HWF Countries	8.7	127
Hungary	7.8	91
The Netherlands	5.9	59
Slovenia	4.9	41
Czech Republic	4.3	66
Sweden	1.2	15
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Chapter 14.

Most important household income sources

14.1. REFERENCE TABLES

Table 14-1. Q5.07.A Wage or salary (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	61.2	40.5	81.3	46.3	78.8	50.9	72.2	51.0	63.2	50.6	63.7	47.9	50.5	41.5	56.3	47.0	66.1	47.2		
	Female	61.3	59.5	78.8	53.7	78.0	49.1	65.5	49.0	60.4	49.4	60.0	52.1	58.8	56.5	59.8	53.0	65.2	52.8		
Totals		61.2	N=576	79.9	N=805	78.4	N=996	68.8	N=577	61.8	N=961	61.7	N=691	55.1	N=839	58.1	N=1050	65.6	N=6495		
Age	18-29	70.3	27.1	87.6	20.2	76.9	24.8	78.1	32.8	74.7	35.7	77.4	27.2	68.0	32.2	61.0	26.4	73.8	28.2		
	30-49	68.2	53.0	86.7	58.9	84.2	50.2	83.8	55.5	68.6	45.0	72.4	51.5	66.0	53.3	62.1	54.6	74.2	52.5		
	50-65	42.3	20.0	61.3	20.9	70.1	25.0	31.6	11.8	39.8	19.4	38.2	21.3	27.1	14.5	46.6	19.0	44.3	19.3		
Totals		61.2	N=576	79.9	N=805	78.4	N=996	68.8	N=577	61.8	N=961	61.7	N=691	55.1	N=839	58.1	N=1050	65.6	N=6495		
Education	Primary	46.9	20.7	64.7	2.7	68.5	13.9	22.7	.9	51.6	13.1	42.9	18.3	20.6	3.8	22.1	2.2	45.9	9.1		
	Secondary	64.8	54.9	77.2	56.9	77.4	54.9	69.0	82.4	63.0	74.2	66.4	61.6	56.0	80.4	57.5	77.5	65.7	68.1		
	Tertiary	71.1	24.4	85.4	40.3	86.2	31.2	75.0	16.8	67.4	12.7	75.1	20.1	80.0	15.8	74.1	20.3	78.7	22.8		
Totals		61.3	N=574	79.9	N=801	78.5	N=984	68.7	N=573	61.8	N=961	61.7	N=690	55.0	N=837	58.1	N=1044	65.6	N=6464		
Income	Low	45.3	33.7	76.0	33.2	68.8	22.0	53.5	17.3	40.9	13.9	46.7	19.8	42.5	20.0	33.0	13.1	51.8	20.7		
	Mid-low	79.4	44.1	80.5	14.8	75.3	22.0	69.0	24.4	57.1	21.1	42.4	18.1	35.0	13.4	54.4	22.6	61.8	21.5		
	Mid-high	78.3	14.3	91.3	15.7	87.7	33.4	70.0	25.1	75.4	29.8	68.2	28.2	60.4	23.8	79.0	31.7	76.0	26.4		
	High	76.6	7.9	85.6	36.3	87.7	22.6	82.7	33.2	70.6	35.2	75.6	34.0	79.3	42.8	78.7	32.7	79.7	31.4		
Totals		63.1	N=454	82.2	N=669	80.0	N=942	69.6	N=446	62.4	N=895	58.4	N=465	56.0	N=794	61.5	N=881	66.7	N=5546		
Area	Urban	60.9	34.6	80.2	32.3	81.0	35.4	73.3	32.4	62.4	24.2	65.6	33.1	71.9	33.6	65.2	34.9	70.3	32.5		
	Semi-urban	62.2	42.0	78.9	33.9	77.9	55.3	66.9	14.4	60.6	52.7	61.7	55.4	65.3	26.7	63.7	37.3	67.1	40.9		
	Rural	58.4	23.4	80.7	33.8	72.4	9.2	66.7	53.2	64.2	23.1	52.7	11.4	42.2	39.7	46.3	27.8	59.0	26.7		
Totals		60.8	N=564	79.9	N=805	78.4	N=996	68.8	N=577	61.8	N=958	61.7	N=691	55.1	N=839	58.1	N=1050	65.6	N=6480		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-2.Q 5.07.B Self employed earnings (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	11.8	57.0	7.0	48.5	8.4	56.8	6.9	57.1	14.3	54.5	9.0	47.0	2.5	65.4	6.9	51.3	8.3	53.5		
	Female	6.1	43.0	6.2	51.5	6.5	43.2	4.9	42.9	11.7	45.5	8.8	53.0	1.1	34.6	6.1	48.7	6.4	46.5		
Totals		8.4	N=79	6.6	N=66	7.5	N=95	5.8	N=49	13.0	N=202	8.9	N=100	1.7	N=26	6.5	N=117	7.3	N=734		
Age	18-29	3.2	8.9	4.3	12.1	4.0	13.7	6.2	30.6	11.8	26.7	10.3	25.0	1.5	23.1	6.4	24.8	6.1	21.4		
	30-49	11.4	64.6	8.4	69.7	8.4	52.6	5.5	42.9	17.3	54.0	9.6	47.0	1.8	46.2	8.1	64.1	8.7	56.0		
	50-65	7.7	26.6	4.4	18.2	9.0	33.7	6.0	26.5	8.4	19.3	7.3	28.0	1.8	30.8	3.0	11.1	6.0	22.6		
Totals		8.4	N=79	6.6	N=66	7.5	N=95	5.8	N=49	13.0	N=202	8.9	N=100	1.7	N=26	6.5	N=117	7.3	N=734		
Education	Primary	6.7	21.5	5.9	3.0	8.0	17.0	9.1	4.1	7.0	8.4	4.4	13.0	.6	4.0	.	.	5.5	9.3		
	Secondary	7.8	48.1	6.9	62.1	8.2	60.6	5.3	73.5	13.4	74.8	10.9	70.0	1.6	76.0	6.5	79.3	7.3	68.9		
	Tertiary	12.2	30.4	6.1	34.8	5.9	22.3	8.6	22.4	18.8	16.8	9.2	17.0	3.0	20.0	8.4	20.7	8.4	21.8		
Totals		8.4	N=79	6.6	N=66	7.5	N=94	5.9	N=49	13.0	N=202	8.9	N=100	1.6	N=25	6.5	N=116	7.3	N=731		
Income	Low	4.7	31.4	6.2	36.0	3.3	13.2	4.2	17.1	3.3	5.4	11.7	42.6	1.6	28.6	3.4	16.9	4.7	18.6		
	Mid-low	5.2	25.5	5.7	14.0	6.2	22.4	4.4	20.0	7.3	13.0	3.5	13.0	1.0	14.3	4.1	21.1	4.7	17.2		
	Mid-high	15.7	25.5	1.7	4.0	7.0	32.9	6.2	28.6	13.3	25.5	4.2	14.8	.3	4.8	2.5	12.7	6.1	21.2		
	High	19.1	17.6	8.1	46.0	9.9	31.6	6.7	34.3	23.1	56.0	7.7	29.6	2.6	52.4	9.6	49.3	10.2	43.0		
Totals		7.1	N=51	6.1	N=50	6.5	N=76	5.5	N=35	12.8	N=184	6.8	N=54	1.5	N=21	5.0	N=71	6.4	N=542		
Area	Urban	7.5	30.4	7.7	37.9	7.3	33.7	5.1	26.5	13.4	25.0	8.3	29.0	2.0	30.8	7.8	37.6	7.4	30.7		
	Semi-urban	8.1	39.2	5.2	27.3	7.4	54.7	8.1	20.4	12.8	53.5	10.0	62.0	2.0	26.9	8.0	41.9	8.3	45.9		
	Rural	10.6	30.4	6.8	34.8	8.7	11.6	5.7	53.1	12.5	21.5	6.0	9.0	1.4	42.3	3.8	20.5	5.9	23.4		
Totals		8.5	N=79	6.6	N=66	7.5	N=95	5.8	N=49	12.9	N=200	8.9	N=100	1.7	N=26	6.5	N=117	7.3	N=732		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-3. Q5.07.C Income from additional jobs (can be occasional and / or casual work) (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																Totals			
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	. .	. .	.3	100.0	1.0	57.1	.5	57.1	1.3	70.0	5.2	58.1	4.1	59.0	1.6	58.9			
	Female	.2	100.0	. .	. .	.7	42.9	.4	42.9	.5	30.0	3.1	41.9	2.7	41.0	1.0	41.1			
Totals		.1	N=1	.1	N=1	.2	N=2	.8	N=7	.4	N=7	.4	N=7	.9	N=10	4.1	N=62	3.4	N=61	1.2	N=151
Age	18-29	. .	.5	100.0	.6	100.0	1.2	42.9	.4	28.6	.8	20.0	6.5	41.9	3.1	23.0	1.7	33.1			
	30-49	. .	. .	. .	. .	.3	14.3	.5	42.9	1.0	50.0	4.1	45.2	4.0	60.7	1.2	49.0			
	50-65	.4	100.0	. .	. .	. .	1.4	42.9	.4	28.6	.8	30.0	1.8	12.9	2.3	16.4	.9	17.9		
Totals		.1	N=1	.1	N=1	.2	N=2	.8	N=7	.4	N=7	.4	N=7	.9	N=10	4.1	N=62	3.4	N=61	1.2	N=151
Education	Primary	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	4.5	14.3	.8	28.6	1.7	50.0	5.2	12.9	6.7	11.5	1.5	15.2		
	Secondary	.2	100.0	.2	100.0	.3	100.0	.9	85.7	.4	57.1	.6	40.0	4.2	80.6	3.1	70.5	1.4	73.5		
	Tertiary	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.6	14.3	.5	10.0	2.4	6.5	3.8	18.0	.7	11.3		
Totals		.1	N=1	.1	N=1	.2	N=2	.8	N=7	.4	N=7	.4	N=7	.9	N=10	4.1	N=62	3.4	N=61	1.3	N=151
Income	Low	.3	100.0	.3	100.0	.3	100.0	1.4	40.0	.3	16.7	2.0	50.0	8.8	58.9	4.9	37.8	2.2	48.8		
	Mid-low	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.6	20.0	.9	50.0	1.5	37.5	5.0	26.8	3.8	31.1	1.5	29.3		
	Mid-high	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.6	20.0	.3	16.7	.5	12.5	.6	3.6	2.8	22.2	.6	12.2		
	High	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	.6	20.0	.2	16.7	. .	. .	1.4	10.7	1.1	8.9	.5	9.8		
Totals		.1	N=1	.1	N=1	.1	N=1	.8	N=5	.4	N=6	1.0	N=8	3.9	N=56	3.1	N=45	1.2	N=123		
Area	Urban	. .	.3	100.0	. .	. .	.8	28.6	.8	42.9	.9	30.0	1.3	8.1	4.5	41.0	1.0	25.8		
	Semi-urban	. .	. .	.1	50.0	. .	. .	. .	.2	28.6	1.0	60.0	2.3	12.9	1.8	18.0	.6	18.5		
	Rural	.4	100.08	50.0	1.1	71.4	.6	28.6	.7	10.0	6.2	79.0	4.0	41.0	2.3	55.6		
Totals		.1	N=1	.1	N=1	.2	N=2	.8	N=7	.5	N=7	.9	N=10	4.1	N=62	3.4	N=61	1.3	N=151		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-4. Q5.07.D Income from own farming or agricultural production (including produce) (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %			
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	.	62.5	.5	100.0	1.7	50.0	.5	80.0	1.0	45.5	4.6	55.2	4.6	70.2	1.8	61.5				
	Female	.	37.5	.	50.0	1.6	50.0	.1	20.0	1.0	54.5	3.1	44.8	1.8	29.8	1.0	38.5				
	Totals	.	N=8	.2	N=3	1.7	N=14	.3	N=5	1.0	N=11	3.8	N=58	3.2	N=57	1.4	N=156				
Age	18-29	.	12.5	.	35.7	2.1	35.7	.4	40.0	.		2.3	15.5	3.1	24.6	1.1	19.9				
	30-49	.	37.5	.2	33.3	1.8	50.0	.5	60.0	1.2	54.5	3.7	43.1	3.8	61.4	1.5	51.3				
	50-65	.	50.0	.6	66.7	.9	14.3	.		1.3	45.5	5.3	41.4	1.9	14.0	1.4	28.8				
	Totals	.	N=8	.2	N=3	1.7	N=14	.3	N=5	1.0	N=11	3.8	N=58	3.2	N=57	1.4	N=156				
Education	Primary	.	12.5	.		.		.4	20.0	2.0	54.5	9.0	24.1	3.8	7.0	1.7	16.7				
	Secondary	.	75.0	.4	100.0	1.9	92.9	.3	60.0	.6	36.4	3.6	74.1	3.6	87.7	1.6	78.2				
	Tertiary	.	12.5	.		.8	7.1	.6	20.0	.5	9.1	.6	1.7	1.0	5.3	.4	5.1				
	Totals	.	N=8	.2	N=3	1.7	N=14	.3	N=5	1.0	N=11	3.8	N=58	3.2	N=57	1.4	N=156				
Income	Low	.		.3	50.0	2.8	44.4	.		.5	16.7	7.5	62.2	4.6	33.3	1.8	42.4				
	Mid-low	.		.		1.9	33.3	.6	40.0	1.5	50.0	3.6	24.4	3.0	22.9	1.3	25.4				
	Mid-high	.	33.3	.3	50.0	1.3	22.2	.6	40.0	1.0	33.3	1.3	8.9	2.8	20.8	1.0	18.6				
	High	.	66.7	.		.		.2	20.0	.		.5	4.4	3.0	22.9	.6	13.6				
	Totals	.	N=3	.2	N=2	1.4	N=9	.3	N=5	.8	N=6	3.2	N=45	3.3	N=48	1.2	N=118				
Area	Urban	.		.		.		.		.3	9.1	.		.4	3.5	.1	1.9		
	Semi-urban	.	50.0	.3	66.7	.		.1	20.0	1.4	81.8	.6	3.4	1.1	12.3	.6	16.0				
	Rural	.	50.0	.8	33.3	3.0	100.0	1.2	80.0	.7	9.1	7.1	96.6	7.6	84.2	3.6	82.1				
	Totals	.	N=8	.2	N=3	1.7	N=14	.3	N=5	1.0	N=11	3.8	N=58	3.2	N=57	1.4	N=156				

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-5.Q 5.07.E Pension (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	7.6	29.9	4.4	35.7	2.5	27.6	12.8	36.1	13.4	40.1	19.2	42.7	23.7	48.2	12.7	43.0	12.0	41.2		
	Female	12.1	70.1	6.6	64.3	6.7	72.4	21.3	63.9	19.6	59.9	22.3	57.3	21.0	51.8	15.8	57.0	15.7	58.8		
Totals		10.3	N=97	5.6	N=56	4.6	N=58	17.2	N=144	16.5	N=257	20.9	N=234	22.2	N=338	14.3	N=258	13.9	N=1442		
Age	18-29	2.7	6.2	1.1	3.6	.3	1.7	7.0	11.8	1.7	3.1	2.5	2.6	7.8	9.2	4.6	8.1	3.6	6.4		
	30-49	1.6	7.2	.	.	1.2	12.1	3.1	8.3	4.4	10.9	7.9	16.7	10.3	20.7	9.4	33.7	4.7	17.3		
	50-65	30.9	86.6	19.7	96.4	14.1	86.2	53.5	79.9	47.3	86.0	49.1	80.8	52.7	70.1	35.0	58.1	38.2	76.3		
Totals		10.3	N=97	5.6	N=56	4.6	N=58	17.2	N=144	16.5	N=257	20.9	N=234	22.2	N=338	14.3	N=258	13.9	N=1442		
Education	Primary	16.5	44.2	20.6	12.5	12.0	42.1	50.0	7.7	27.9	26.5	35.7	44.9	48.4	22.2	28.8	11.6	26.9	25.2		
	Secondary	7.2	36.8	5.9	62.5	3.6	43.9	17.0	81.1	15.3	67.3	16.9	46.2	21.1	74.9	14.9	81.0	13.5	66.3		
	Tertiary	9.1	18.9	3.7	25.0	2.2	14.0	12.5	11.2	8.8	6.2	11.4	9.0	6.1	3.0	6.6	7.4	6.7	8.5		
Totals		10.1	N=95	5.6	N=56	4.5	N=57	17.1	N=143	16.5	N=257	20.9	N=234	22.2	N=338	14.4	N=258	13.9	N=1438		
Income	Low	11.5	62.9	5.8	47.2	7.3	41.5	22.9	28.4	36.0	45.0	18.3	17.6	20.1	23.3	31.0	50.7	17.5	35.2		
	Mid-low	8.3	33.9	4.9	16.7	7.6	39.6	21.5	29.3	28.7	39.3	46.0	44.6	36.6	34.5	17.8	30.5	21.2	35.6		
	Mid-high	2.4	3.2	1.7	5.6	2.5	17.0	21.2	29.3	7.9	11.6	25.0	23.5	31.6	30.7	8.2	13.6	13.1	20.1		
	High	.	.	3.9	30.6	.4	1.9	8.4	12.9	2.2	4.1	13.9	14.2	8.6	11.5	3.0	5.2	5.4	9.1		
Totals		8.6	N=62	4.4	N=36	4.5	N=53	18.1	N=116	16.9	N=242	25.6	N=204	22.7	N=322	14.9	N=213	14.3	N=1248		
Area	Urban	5.6	18.8	4.0	23.2	2.5	19.0	14.5	25.7	16.1	23.4	20.1	29.9	14.5	16.9	8.6	18.6	10.3	21.8		
	Semi-urban	9.7	38.5	8.7	53.6	5.4	65.5	21.0	18.1	17.5	57.0	19.8	52.6	16.9	17.2	12.5	29.8	13.3	37.2		
	Rural	18.1	42.7	3.9	23.2	7.1	15.5	17.6	56.3	14.5	19.5	27.3	17.5	28.3	66.0	21.1	51.6	18.4	41.0		
Totals		10.4	N=96	5.6	N=56	4.6	N=58	17.2	N=144	16.5	N=256	20.9	N=234	22.2	N=338	14.3	N=258	13.9	N=1440		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-6. Q5.07.F Unemployment benefit (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	3.4	56.5	.9	50.0	2.0	61.9	1.2	33.3	4.0	63.3	1.5	57.1	2.8	44.2	6.2	57.4	2.8	55.1		
	Female	1.8	43.5	.7	50.0	1.3	38.1	2.3	66.7	2.3	36.7	1.0	42.9	2.9	55.8	4.3	42.6	2.1	44.9		
	Totals	2.4	N=23	.8	N=8	1.7	N=21	1.8	N=15	3.1	N=49	1.3	N=14	2.8	N=43	5.2	N=94	2.4	N=267		
Age	18-29	2.7	26.1	1.6	37.5	1.6	23.8	.4	6.7	2.8	26.5	.4	7.1	2.0	18.6	4.8	23.4	2.1	22.1		
	30-49	3.1	60.9	.4	25.0	1.3	38.1	1.3	33.3	4.1	53.1	1.8	64.3	4.4	69.8	5.2	51.1	2.7	53.2		
	50-65	1.1	13.0	1.1	37.5	2.3	38.1	4.2	60.0	2.1	20.4	1.0	28.6	1.1	11.6	5.6	25.5	2.2	24.7		
	Totals	2.4	N=23	.8	N=8	1.7	N=21	1.8	N=15	3.1	N=49	1.3	N=14	2.8	N=43	5.2	N=94	2.4	N=267		
Education	Primary	4.7	52.2	.		4.0	40.0	9.1	13.3	6.6	32.7	2.0	42.9	3.2	11.6	15.4	17.2	4.6	24.5		
	Secondary	2.3	47.8	1.2	87.5	1.6	55.0	1.8	80.0	2.9	67.3	1.2	57.1	3.2	88.4	5.3	79.6	2.5	73.2		
	Tertiary	.		.3	12.5	.3	5.0	.8	6.7	.		.		.		1.0	3.2	.3	2.3		
	Totals	2.5	N=23	.8	N=8	1.6	N=20	1.8	N=15	3.1	N=49	1.3	N=14	2.8	N=43	5.2	N=93	2.4	N=265		
Income	Low	6.2	100.0	2.1	75.0	3.3	47.6	7.6	84.6	11.2	82.9	4.6	90.0	4.5	40.5	13.8	61.5	6.3	66.7		
	Mid-low	.		.8	12.5	3.3	42.9	.6	7.7	1.8	14.6	.		8.3	59.5	6.6	30.8	2.7	28.2		
	Mid-high	.		.9	12.5	.6	9.5	.6	7.7	.		.		.		1.7	7.7	.5	4.3		
	High	.		.		.		.		.2	2.4	.5	10.0	.		.		.1	.9
	Totals	2.9	N=21	1.0	N=8	1.8	N=21	2.0	N=13	2.9	N=41	1.3	N=10	3.0	N=42	5.4	N=78	2.5	N=234		
Area	Urban	3.4	47.8	.9	37.5	1.1	23.8	2.0	33.3	2.7	20.4	.9	21.4	.8	7.0	2.3	13.8	1.8	19.9		
	Semi-urban	2.4	39.1	.		2.0	66.7	.8	6.7	3.6	61.2	.8	35.7	2.6	20.9	4.9	31.9	2.2	36.7		
	Rural	1.3	13.0	1.5	62.5	1.6	9.5	2.0	60.0	2.6	18.4	4.0	42.9	3.9	72.1	8.1	54.3	3.3	43.4		
	Totals	2.5	N=23	.8	N=8	1.7	N=21	1.8	N=15	3.2	N=49	1.3	N=14	2.8	N=43	5.2	N=94	2.4	N=267		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-7. Q5.07.G Grant or scholarship for education and training, including loans (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	.8	21.4	.7	60.0	4.5	56.9	.2	33.3	.1	50.0	.2	100.0	.4	75.0	.		.9	50.6		
	Female	2.0	78.6	.4	40.0	3.5	43.1	.5	66.7	.1	50.0	.		.1	25.0	.1	100.0	.8	49.4		
	Totals	1.5	N=14	.5	N=5	4.0	N=51	.4	N=3	.1	N=2	.1	N=1	.3	N=4	.1	N=1	.9	N=81		
Age	18-29	6.3	100.0	2.7	100.0	11.2	70.6	1.2	100.0	.4	100.0	.4	100.0	.5	50.0	.		2.8	77.8		
	30-49	.		.		2.4	27.5	.		.		.		.3	50.0	.		.3	19.8
	50-65	.		.		.3	2.0	.		.		.		.		.2	100.0	.1	2.5
	Totals	1.5	N=14	.5	N=5	4.0	N=51	.4	N=3	.1	N=2	.1	N=1	.3	N=4	.1	N=1	.9	N=81		
Education	Primary	.		.		2.0	7.8	.		.		.		.		.		.3	4.9
	Secondary	2.3	78.6	.5	60.0	5.9	80.4	.4	100.0	.		.2	100.0	.2	75.0	.1	100.0	1.0	77.8		
	Tertiary	1.5	21.4	.5	40.0	1.7	11.8	.		1.1	100.0	.		.6	25.0	.		.8	17.3		
	Totals	1.5	N=14	.5	N=5	4.1	N=51	.4	N=3	.1	N=2	.1	N=1	.3	N=4	.1	N=1	.9	N=81		
Income	Low	3.8	100.0	1.4	80.0	10.0	66.7	1.4	100.0	.3	100.0	.		.		.3	100.0	2.4	71.8		
	Mid-low	.		.		4.0	24.4	.		.		.		1.0	75.0	.		.7	19.7		
	Mid-high	.		.9	20.0	.8	6.7	.		.		.		.3	25.0	.		.3	7.0
	High	.		.		.4	2.2	.		.		.		.		.		.0	1.4
	Totals	1.8	N=13	.6	N=5	3.8	N=45	.3	N=2	.1	N=1	.		.3	N=4	.1	N=1	.9	N=71		
Area	Urban	4.1	92.9	.9	60.0	3.2	27.5	.4	33.3	.		.3	100.0	.5	50.0	.		1.3	42.0		
	Semi-urban	.		.3	20.0	4.5	62.7	.8	33.3	.1	50.0	.		.3	25.0	.2	100.0	.9	45.7		
	Rural	.4	7.1	.3	20.0	3.9	9.8	.2	33.3	.3	50.0	.		.1	25.0	.		.3	12.3		
	Totals	1.5	N=14	.5	N=5	4.0	N=51	.4	N=3	.1	N=2	.1	N=1	.3	N=4	.1	N=1	.9	N=81		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-8. Q5.07.H Other social transfers (e.g. child allowance, parental leave) (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	9.2	31.5	.	.	1.4	52.9	.2	33.3	.8	20.7	1.7	24.3	1.6	45.8	2.1	42.9	2.0	33.8		
	Female	13.6	68.5	.	.	1.3	47.1	.5	66.7	2.9	79.3	4.7	75.7	1.6	54.2	2.6	57.1	3.6	66.2		
	Totals	11.8	N=111	.	.	1.3	N=17	.4	N=3	1.9	N=29	3.3	N=37	1.6	N=24	2.3	N=42	2.8	N=263		
Age	18-29	9.9	19.8	.	.	2.2	41.2	.	.	3.7	58.6	5.8	37.8	2.3	37.5	5.1	54.8	3.6	35.0		
	30-49	12.8	51.4	.	.	1.0	35.3	.8	100.0	1.4	31.0	3.5	45.9	1.3	37.5	2.1	45.2	2.8	45.6		
	50-65	11.8	28.8	.	.	1.1	23.5	.	.	.6	10.3	1.6	16.2	1.3	25.0	.	.	2.1	19.4		
	Totals	11.8	N=111	.	.	1.3	N=17	.4	N=3	1.9	N=29	3.3	N=37	1.6	N=24	2.3	N=42	2.8	N=263		
Education	Primary	22.8	52.3	.	.	2.5	31.3	.	.	2.5	20.7	9.2	73.0	3.9	25.0	6.7	17.1	9.5	41.8		
	Secondary	10.3	45.0	.	.	1.0	43.8	.4	100.0	1.9	72.4	1.6	27.0	1.5	75.0	2.4	82.9	2.2	54.8		
	Tertiary	1.5	2.7	.	.	1.1	25.0	.	.	1.1	6.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.5	3.4
	Totals	11.8	N=111	.	.	1.3	N=16	.4	N=3	1.9	N=29	3.3	N=37	1.6	N=24	2.3	N=41	2.8	N=261		
Income	Low	24.0	87.1	.	.	3.0	69.2	2.1	100.0	5.3	64.0	13.2	74.3	3.5	54.2	4.0	45.2	7.8	72.3		
	Mid-low	4.4	11.8	.	.	1.5	30.8	.	.	.9	12.0	3.0	17.1	3.3	41.7	4.1	48.4	2.3	21.9		
	Mid-high	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	16.0	1.0	5.7	.3	4.2	.6	6.5	.4	4.0
	High	2.1	1.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.4	8.0	.5	2.9	.	.	.	.	.2	1.8
	Totals	12.9	N=93	.	.	1.1	N=13	.5	N=3	1.7	N=25	4.4	N=35	1.7	N=24	2.2	N=31	2.9	N=224		
Area	Urban	13.4	38.7	.	.	1.6	41.2	.8	66.7	1.6	20.7	1.1	10.8	.8	12.5	1.1	14.3	2.7	27.0		
	Semi-urban	14.2	48.6	.	.	1.3	52.9	.	.	2.2	62.1	3.7	62.2	.6	8.3	2.8	40.5	3.5	46.8		
	Rural	6.2	12.6	.	.	.8	5.9	.2	33.3	1.5	17.2	6.7	27.0	2.4	79.2	3.0	45.2	2.1	26.2		
	Totals	12.0	N=111	.	.	1.3	N=17	.4	N=3	1.9	N=29	3.3	N=37	1.6	N=24	2.3	N=42	2.8	N=263		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-9. Q5.07.I Income from investments, savings or rents from properties (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	2.4	60.0	.9	66.7	.3	66.7	.	.	.1	50.0	.	.	.6	33.3	.3	50.0	.5	52.3		
	Female	1.1	40.0	.4	33.3	.2	33.3	.	.	.1	50.0	.	.	1.0	66.7	.3	50.0	.4	47.7		
Totals		1.6	N=15	.6	N=6	.2	N=3	.	.	.1	N=2	.	.	.8	N=12	.3	N=6	.5	N=44		
Age	18-29	.	.	.	.	.9	100.0	.	.	.2	50.0	.	.	.3	8.3	.2	16.7	.2	13.6
	30-49	1.1	33.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.2	50.0	.	.	.6	33.3	.3	50.0	.3	29.5
	50-65	3.7	66.7	2.2	100.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	58.3	.5	33.3	1.0	56.8
Totals		1.6	N=15	.6	N=6	.2	N=3	.	.	.1	N=2	.	.	.8	N=12	.3	N=6	.5	N=44		
Education	Primary	1.2	20.0	.	.	1.0	66.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	16.7	.	.	.6	15.9
	Secondary	1.9	60.0	.7	66.7	.	.	.	.	.2	100.0	.	.	.7	66.7	.4	83.3	.4	63.6
	Tertiary	1.5	20.0	.5	33.3	.3	33.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	16.7	.3	16.7	.5	20.5
Totals		1.6	N=15	.6	N=6	.2	N=3	.	.	.1	N=2	.	.	.8	N=12	.3	N=6	.5	N=44		
Income	Low	1.2	36.4	.7	33.3	.3	33.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.8	25.0	.	.	.5	27.0
	Mid-low	2.0	45.5	1.6	33.3	.4	33.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	33.3	.	.	.7	32.4
	Mid-high	1.2	9.1	.	.	.3	33.3	.	.	.6	100.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.2	10.8
	High	2.1	9.1	.7	33.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	41.7	.8	100.0	.5	29.7
Totals		1.5	N=11	.7	N=6	.3	N=3	.	.	.1	N=2	.	.	.8	N=12	.2	N=3	.5	N=37		
Area	Urban	1.3	26.7	.3	16.7	.2	33.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.5	50.0	.9	83.3	.5	38.6
	Semi-urban	1.0	26.7	1.2	66.7	.1	33.3	.	.	.2	100.0	.	.	.3	8.3	.	.	.4	27.3		
	Rural	3.1	46.7	.3	16.7	.8	33.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.6	41.7	.2	16.7	.5	34.1
Totals		1.6	N=15	.6	N=6	.2	N=3	.	.	.1	N=2	.	.	.8	N=12	.3	N=6	.5	N=44		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-10. Q5.07.J Profit from a business (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	.8	75.0	.	.	.	.	1.0	66.7	1.3	55.6	.6	75.0	1.3	47.4	1.3	47.8	.8	51.3
	Female	.2	25.0	.5	100.0	.2	100.0	.5	33.3	1.0	44.4	.2	25.0	1.2	52.6	1.3	52.2	.6	48.7		
Totals		.4	N=4	.3	N=3	.1	N=1	.7	N=6	1.2	N=18	.4	N=4	1.2	N=19	1.3	N=23	.7	N=78		
Age	18-29	.		.5	33.3	.3	100.0	.		.9	22.2	.4	25.0	1.0	21.1	.9	17.4	.5	19.2		
	30-49	.9	100.0	.4	66.7	.		1.3	83.3	1.7	61.1	.6	75.0	1.5	52.6	1.6	65.2	1.0	64.1		
	50-65	.		.		.		.5	16.7	.6	16.7	.		1.1	26.3	.9	17.4	.4	16.7
Totals		.4	N=4	.3	N=3	.1	N=1	.7	N=6	1.2	N=18	.4	N=4	1.2	N=19	1.3	N=23	.7	N=78		
Education	Primary	.		.		.		.		.8	11.1	.		.		.		.1	2.6
	Secondary	.4	50.0	.2	33.3	.1	100.0	.7	83.3	1.1	72.2	.3	50.0	1.2	73.7	1.3	78.3	.7	71.8		
	Tertiary	1.0	50.0	.5	66.7	.		.8	16.7	1.7	16.7	1.1	50.0	3.0	26.3	1.7	21.7	1.0	25.6		
Totals		.4	N=4	.3	N=3	.1	N=1	.7	N=6	1.2	N=18	.4	N=4	1.2	N=19	1.3	N=23	.7	N=78		
Income	Low	.		.		.		.7	33.3	.3	6.3	.		.3	5.9	.		.1	5.6
	Mid-low	.4	50.0	.8	100.0	.		.		1.2	25.0	.		.3	5.9	.8	21.4	.4	18.5		
	Mid-high	1.2	50.0	.		.		.		.3	6.3	.		1.9	35.3	.3	7.1	.4	16.7
	High	.		.		.		1.1	66.7	2.2	62.5	.5	100.0	2.1	52.9	2.7	71.4	1.2	59.3		
Totals		.3	N=2	.1	N=1	.		.5	N=3	1.1	N=16	.1	N=1	1.2	N=17	1.0	N=14	.6	N=54		
Area	Urban	.9	75.0	.3	33.3	.2	100.0	1.2	50.0	1.1	22.2	.6	50.0	1.8	36.8	1.8	43.5	.9	39.7		
	Semi-urban	.		.		.		.		1.2	55.6	.3	50.0	2.0	36.8	1.1	30.4	.5	33.3
	Rural	.4	25.0	.6	66.7	.		.7	50.0	1.2	22.2	.		.6	26.3	1.0	26.1	.6	26.9		
Totals		.4	N=4	.3	N=3	.1	N=1	.7	N=6	1.2	N=18	.4	N=4	1.2	N=19	1.3	N=23	.7	N=78		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-11. Q5.07.K Private transfers (e.g. alimony, or payment from others such as parents) (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	.5	50.0	.	.	.3	66.7	.	.	.7	83.3	.4	100.0	.7	41.7	2.1	50.0	.6	52.3		
	Female	.4	50.0	.2	100.0	.2	33.3	.2	100.0	.1	16.7	.	.	.8	58.3	1.9	50.0	.5	47.7		
Totals		.4	N=4	.1	N=1	.2	N=3	.1	N=1	.4	N=6	.2	N=2	.8	N=12	2.0	N=36	.5	N=65		
Age	18-29	1.4	75.0	.	.	.3	33.3	.	.	1.1	83.3	.	.	2.3	75.0	6.4	80.6	1.5	72.3		
	30-49	.2	25.0	.2	100.0	.2	33.3	.	.	.	.	.2	50.0	.3	16.7	.5	13.9	.2	16.9
	50-65	.	.	.	.	.3	33.3	.5	100.0	.2	16.7	.3	50.0	.2	8.3	.5	5.6	.2	10.8
Totals		.4	N=4	.1	N=1	.2	N=3	.1	N=1	.4	N=6	.2	N=2	.8	N=12	2.0	N=36	.5	N=65		
Education	Primary	.	.	.	.	.5	33.3	.	.	.4	16.7	.	.	.	.	2.9	8.3	.3	7.7
	Secondary	.6	75.0	.2	100.0	.3	66.7	.1	100.0	.4	83.3	.	.	.9	91.7	2.1	80.6	.6	80.0		
	Tertiary	.5	25.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	100.0	.6	8.3	1.4	11.1	.4	12.3
Totals		.4	N=4	.1	N=1	.2	N=3	.1	N=1	.4	N=6	.2	N=2	.8	N=12	2.0	N=36	.5	N=65		
Income	Low	1.2	100.0	.	.	.7	66.7	.	.	.3	100.0	.	.	1.1	33.3	1.7	27.3	.7	38.6		
	Mid-low	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.5	50.0	1.3	33.3	3.3	54.5	.6	38.6
	Mid-high	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.3	8.3	.6	9.1	.1	6.8
	High	.	.	.	.	.4	33.3	.	.	.	.	.5	50.0	.7	25.0	.5	9.1	.3	15.9
Totals		.6	N=4	.	.	.3	N=3	.	.	.1	N=1	.3	N=2	.8	N=12	1.5	N=22	.4	N=44		
Area	Urban	.9	75.0	.	.	.5	66.7	.4	100.0	.8	50.0	.3	50.0	.5	16.7	4.1	63.9	.9	53.8		
	Semi-urban	.3	25.0	.3	100.0	.	.	.	.	.4	50.0	.2	50.0	1.2	33.3	1.0	16.7	.3	24.6
	Rural	.	.	.	.	.8	33.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.8	50.0	1.1	19.4	.4	21.5
Totals		.4	N=4	.1	N=1	.2	N=3	.1	N=1	.4	N=6	.2	N=2	.8	N=12	2.0	N=36	.5	N=65		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-12. Q5.07.L Other sources (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	1.0	44.4	.7	60.0	.9	30.0	.5	50.0	.9	58.3	1.0	71.4	1.2	50.0	2.1	51.4	1.0	49.1
	Female	.9	55.6	.4	40.0	2.2	70.0	.5	50.0	.6	41.7	.3	28.6	1.0	50.0	1.8	48.6	.9	50.9
Totals		1.0	N=9	.5	N=5	1.6	N=20	.5	N=4	.8	N=12	.6	N=7	1.0	N=16	1.9	N=35	1.0	N=108
Age	18-29	2.3	55.6	.		1.6	25.0	.8	50.0	1.3	50.0	.4	14.3	.5	12.5	2.2	28.6	1.2	28.7
	30-49	.2	11.1	.4	40.0	1.2	35.0	.5	50.0	.6	33.3	1.0	71.4	1.3	56.3	1.5	40.0	.8	40.7
	50-65	1.1	33.3	1.1	60.0	2.3	40.0	.		.4	16.7	.3	14.3	1.1	31.3	2.6	31.4	1.1	30.6
Totals		1.0	N=9	.5	N=5	1.6	N=20	.5	N=4	.8	N=12	.6	N=7	1.0	N=16	1.9	N=35	1.0	N=108
Education	Primary	.8	22.2	.		1.5	15.0	.		1.6	33.3	1.0	42.9	3.2	31.3	4.8	14.3	1.5	20.4
	Secondary	1.2	66.7	.5	60.0	1.3	45.0	.6	100.0	.7	66.7	.5	42.9	.9	68.8	1.9	77.1	1.0	65.7
	Tertiary	.5	11.1	.5	40.0	2.2	40.0	.		.		.5	14.3	.		1.0	8.6	.8	13.9
Totals		1.0	N=9	.5	N=5	1.6	N=20	.5	N=4	.8	N=12	.6	N=7	1.1	N=16	1.9	N=35	1.0	N=108
Income	Low	1.2	80.0	1.0	60.0	2.7	42.1	.7	50.0	1.3	36.4	1.0	33.3	2.1	66.7	1.1	21.1	1.4	43.0
	Mid-low	.4	20.0	.		1.8	26.3	.6	50.0	1.2	36.4	1.5	50.0	.7	16.7	2.2	42.1	1.1	30.4
	Mid-high	.		.		.8	15.8	.		.6	18.2	.		.		1.4	26.3	.4	12.7
	High	.		.7	40.0	1.2	15.8	.		.2	9.1	.5	16.7	.5	16.7	.5	10.5	.5	13.9
Totals		.7	N=5	.6	N=5	1.6	N=19	.3	N=2	.8	N=11	.8	N=6	.8	N=12	1.3	N=19	.9	N=79
Area	Urban	1.6	62.5	.9	60.0	2.3	50.0	.8	50.0	.8	27.3	.3	14.3	.5	12.5	2.7	42.9	1.3	38.7
	Semi-urban	.5	25.0	.		1.0	35.0	.		.6	45.5	.5	42.9	1.2	25.0	1.8	31.4	.7	30.2
	Rural	.4	12.5	.6	40.0	2.4	15.0	.4	50.0	.9	27.3	2.0	42.9	1.3	62.5	1.4	25.7	1.0	31.1
Totals		.9	N=8	.5	N=5	1.6	N=20	.5	N=4	.7	N=11	.6	N=7	1.0	N=16	1.9	N=35	1.0	N=106

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-13. Q5.07.M None, the respondent had no income last month (most important source of income) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	.	.	.	.	.	.2	100.0	.	.	.	.2	14.3	100.0	45.2	.6	71.4	12.2	45.2
	Female	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	85.7	100.0	54.8	.2	28.6	13.0	54.8
Totals		.	.	.	.	.	.1	N=1	.	.	.	.6	N=7	100.0	N=1524	.4	N=7	12.6	N=1539
Age	18-29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.2	42.9	100.0	26.0	.4	28.6	13.3	26.1
	30-49	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.6	42.9	100.0	44.4	.4	57.1	12.0	44.4
	50-65	.	.	.	.	.	.5	100.0	.	.	.	.3	14.3	100.0	29.5	.2	14.3	13.1	29.4
Totals		.	.	.	.	.	.1	N=1	.	.	.	.6	N=7	100.0	N=1524	.4	N=7	12.6	N=1539
Education	Primary	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	42.9	100.0	10.2	2.9	42.9	9.9	10.5
	Secondary	.	.	.	.	.	.1	100.0	.	.	.	.5	42.9	100.0	79.0	.3	57.1	14.9	78.7
	Tertiary	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.5	14.3	100.0	10.8	.	.	7.0	10.8
Totals		.	.	.	.	.	.1	N=1	.	.	.	.6	N=7	100.0	N=1521	.4	N=7	12.7	N=1536
Income	Low	.	.	.	.	.	.7	100.0	.	.	.	1.5	75.0	100.0	26.4	2.0	100.0	13.6	26.9
	Mid-low	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	21.4	.	.	12.5	21.2
	Mid-high	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	22.1	.	.	13.9	21.9
	High	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.5	25.0	100.0	30.2	.	.	16.7	30.0
Totals		.	.	.	.	.	.2	N=1	.	.	.	.5	N=4	100.0	N=1419	.5	N=7	14.2	N=1431
Area	Urban	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.9	42.9	100.0	25.7	.2	14.3	10.7	25.7
	Semi-urban	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.6	57.1	100.0	22.5	.3	28.6	7.4	22.7
	Rural	.	.	.	.	.	.2	100.0	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	51.8	.6	57.1	21.3	51.6
Totals	1	N=16	N=7	100.0	N=1524	.4	N=7	12.7	N=1539		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 14-14. Q5.08. Which person in the household mainly brought in most important income? (Identifier of household member) Respondent, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	87.4	54.6	84.9	75.7	81.1	67.6	58.7	61.5	69.2	70.7	72.8	57.2	65.1	63.6	66.7	57.9	72.9	62.9		
	Female	49.5	45.4	22.5	24.3	40.3	32.4	35.3	38.5	27.0	29.3	47.4	42.8	30.3	36.4	45.4	42.1	37.3	37.1		
Age	Totals	64.8	N=610	50.8	N=424	61.1	N=743	46.8	N=361	47.5	N=590	59.2	N=678	45.9	N=671	55.7	N=952	54.0	N=5029		
	18-29	64.0	23.3	36.0	12.7	55.4	22.7	17.0	10.5	29.3	19.2	42.8	15.8	32.6	18.3	39.3	16.9	38.7	18.0		
	30-49	64.7	47.4	51.9	57.5	62.0	47.9	58.7	56.8	56.6	51.2	60.7	45.1	48.3	46.6	61.9	57.7	58.1	51.0		
Education	50-65	65.8	29.3	58.6	29.7	64.5	29.3	59.0	32.7	54.2	29.7	67.8	39.1	53.9	35.0	58.7	25.4	60.6	31.0		
	Totals	64.8	N=610	50.8	N=424	61.1	N=743	46.8	N=361	47.5	N=590	59.2	N=678	45.9	N=671	55.7	N=952	54.0	N=5029		
	Primary	62.6	26.2	45.2	3.3	54.4	14.5	42.1	2.2	28.1	9.2	52.3	23.2	36.5	8.1	47.7	4.4	49.5	11.9		
Income	Secondary	64.6	51.6	41.7	48.7	59.8	54.8	44.5	77.7	49.3	76.1	59.2	57.3	44.9	76.7	56.1	79.1	51.7	65.9		
	Tertiary	68.5	22.2	66.3	48.0	67.4	30.7	59.5	20.1	62.1	14.7	69.8	19.5	61.8	15.2	56.3	16.5	64.8	22.2		
	Totals	64.9	N=608	50.9	N=423	61.0	N=733	46.8	N=359	47.5	N=590	59.2	N=677	46.0	N=670	55.7	N=947	54.0	N=5007		
Area	Low	54.7	38.9	9.6	7.0	86.9	37.5	20.6	9.8	62.1	15.6	24.0	10.5	10.0	5.3	38.0	14.9	38.1	18.4		
	Mid-low	69.0	36.6	51.1	14.0	24.6	9.6	43.2	20.9	50.3	25.9	49.3	21.7	48.1	22.3	53.5	22.7	49.2	21.6		
	Mid-high	90.4	15.8	63.6	16.3	55.2	26.9	54.2	28.9	45.0	26.4	68.2	29.2	51.5	24.6	65.7	26.8	58.3	24.8		
	High	87.2	8.6	91.5	62.7	78.9	26.0	66.7	40.4	42.3	32.0	82.6	38.6	71.9	47.8	83.0	35.6	72.3	35.2		
Area	Totals	66.0	N=475	51.4	N=343	61.1	N=691	47.7	N=287	47.4	N=556	56.4	N=456	46.8	N=638	60.5	N=837	54.4	N=4283		
	Urban	69.1	36.8	47.6	30.7	62.7	35.1	52.5	34.9	41.4	19.5	62.2	33.2	46.8	27.1	53.6	29.7	55.3	30.7		
	Semi-urban	65.9	41.8	53.0	34.9	58.4	53.3	51.3	16.1	51.5	59.3	59.0	54.9	46.3	22.5	57.2	34.7	56.4	40.9		
	Rural	57.1	21.5	51.6	34.4	69.9	11.6	42.2	49.0	44.2	21.2	52.9	11.9	45.3	50.4	56.1	35.6	49.5	28.3		
Area	Totals	64.8	N=601	50.8	N=424	61.1	N=743	46.8	N=361	47.5	N=589	59.2	N=678	45.9	N=671	55.7	N=952	54.0	N=5019		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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14.2. RANKING TABLES

Table 14-15. Ranking: Q5.07.A Wage or salary (most important source of income) Yes.

	All, %	Count
The Netherlands	79.9	805
Sweden	78.4	996
Slovenia	68.8	577
Mean value for HWF Countries	65.6	812
Czech Republic	61.8	961
Hungary	61.7	691
United Kingdom	61.2	576
Bulgaria	58.1	1050
Romania	55.1	839
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 14-16. Ranking: Q5.07.B Self employed earnings (most important source of income) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Czech Republic	13.0	202
Hungary	8.9	100
United Kingdom	8.4	79
Sweden	7.5	95
Mean value for HWF Countries	7.3	92
The Netherlands	6.6	66
Bulgaria	6.5	117
Slovenia	5.8	49
Romania	1.7	26
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 14-17. Ranking: Q5.07.C Income from additional jobs (can be occasional and / or casual work) (most important source of income) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Romania	4.1	62
Bulgaria	3.4	61
Mean value for HWF Countries	1.2	19
Hungary	.9	10
Slovenia	.8	7
Czech Republic	.4	7
Sweden	.2	2
The Netherlands	.1	1
United Kingdom	.1	1
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 14-18. Ranking: Q5.07.D Income from own farming or agricultural production (including produce) (most important source of income) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Romania	3.8	58
Bulgaria	3.2	57
Slovenia	1.7	14
Mean value for HWF Countries	1.6	22
Hungary	1.0	11
The Netherlands	.8	8
Czech Republic	.3	5
Sweden	.2	3
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 14-19. Ranking: Q5.07.E Pension (most important source of income) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Romania	22.2	338
Hungary	20.9	234
Slovenia	17.2	144
Czech Republic	16.5	257
Bulgaria	14.3	258
Mean value for HWF Countries	13.9	180
United Kingdom	10.3	97
The Netherlands	5.6	56
Sweden	4.6	58
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 14-20. Ranking: Q5.07.F Unemployment benefit (most important source of income) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Bulgaria	5.2	94
Czech Republic	3.1	49
Romania	2.8	43
United Kingdom	2.4	23
Mean value for HWF Countries	2.4	33
Slovenia	1.8	15
Sweden	1.7	21
Hungary	1.3	14
The Netherlands	.8	8
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 14-21. Ranking: Q5.07.G Grant or scholarship for education and training, including loans (most important source of income) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Sweden	4.0	51
United Kingdom	1.5	14
Mean value for HWF Countries	.9	10
The Netherlands	.5	5
Slovenia	.4	3
Romania	.3	4
Hungary	.1	1
Bulgaria	.1	1
Czech Republic	.1	2
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 14-22. Ranking: Q5.07.H Other social transfers (e.g. child allowance, parental leave) (most important source of income) Yes.

	All, %	Count
United Kingdom	11.8	111
Hungary	3.3	37
Mean value for HWF Countries	3.2	38
Bulgaria	2.3	42
Czech Republic	1.9	29
Romania	1.6	24
Sweden	1.3	17
Slovenia	.4	3
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 14-23. Ranking: Q5.07.I Income from investments, savings or rents from properties (most important source of income) Yes.

	All, %	Count
United Kingdom	1.6	15
Romania	.8	12
The Netherlands	.6	6
Mean value for HWF Countries	.6	7
Bulgaria	.3	6
Sweden	.2	3
Czech Republic	.1	2
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 14-24. Ranking: Q5.07.J Profit from a business (most important source of income) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Bulgaria	1.3	23
Romania	1.2	19
Czech Republic	1.2	18
Slovenia	.7	6
Mean value for HWF Countries	.7	10
Hungary	.4	4
United Kingdom	.4	4
The Netherlands	.3	3
Sweden	.1	1
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 14-25. Ranking: Q5.07.K Private transfers (e.g. alimony, or payment from others such as parents) (most important source of income) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Bulgaria	2.0	36
Romania	.8	12
Mean value for HWF Countries	.5	8
United Kingdom	.4	4
Czech Republic	.4	6
Hungary	.2	2
Sweden	.2	3
Slovenia	.1	1
The Netherlands	.1	1
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 14-26. Ranking: Q5.07.L Other sources (most important source of income) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Bulgaria	1.9	35
Sweden	1.6	20
Romania	1.0	16
United Kingdom	1.0	9
Mean value for HWF Countries	1.0	14
Czech Republic	.8	12
Hungary	.6	7
Slovenia	.5	4
The Netherlands	.5	5
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Chapter 15.

Economic situation of the household

15.1. REFERENCE TABLES

Table 15-1. Q5.03. Generally, how satisfied are you with the way you live? Very or somewhat satisfied, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project														Totals			
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	84.5	40.7	91.9	45.2	86.4	50.7	78.7	48.6	87.3	51.1	41.9	47.9	38.3	47.7	27.1	44.9	67.0	47.6
	Female	83.4	59.3	93.6	54.8	85.8	49.3	77.7	51.4	81.9	48.9	39.8	52.1	34.5	52.3	31.3	55.1	66.0	52.4
Totals		83.8	N=788	92.8	N=933	86.1	N=1101	78.2	N=652	84.6	N=1314	40.8	N=474	36.3	N=551	29.3	N=526	66.5	N=6339
Age	18-29	86.5	24.4	86.6	17.3	82.8	24.5	83.4	30.8	79.3	27.6	54.3	29.3	44.7	32.1	33.9	29.1	68.9	26.1
	30-49	81.2	46.1	93.2	54.7	86.4	46.8	75.5	43.9	83.0	39.7	36.8	39.7	34.1	41.7	27.5	48.1	64.9	45.2
	50-65	86.0	29.6	96.3	28.1	88.5	28.7	77.1	25.3	91.9	32.6	37.1	31.0	32.1	26.1	28.0	22.8	66.9	28.6
Totals		83.8	N=788	92.8	N=933	86.1	N=1101	78.2	N=652	84.6	N=1314	40.8	N=474	36.3	N=551	29.3	N=526	66.5	N=6339
Education	Primary	81.0	26.1	91.2	3.3	86.8	16.3	63.6	2.2	78.7	14.6	25.9	16.7	18.1	5.1	9.7	1.9	58.0	11.7
	Secondary	83.7	51.9	91.9	56.2	85.0	54.7	77.3	80.9	85.4	73.4	43.5	61.1	35.8	78.1	27.5	73.5	64.4	65.5
	Tertiary	87.3	21.9	94.4	38.4	88.3	29.0	85.9	16.9	87.3	12.0	54.4	22.2	55.8	16.8	45.4	24.6	79.2	22.8
Totals		83.8	N=784	92.8	N=929	86.2	N=1089	78.3	N=649	84.6	N=1314	40.7	N=473	36.1	N=548	29.3	N=524	66.4	N=6310
Income	Low	79.0	44.0	93.2	36.2	76.0	22.6	71.5	20.7	81.5	20.3	33.5	22.4	27.6	20.3	18.7	15.2	63.1	25.4
	Mid-low	86.9	36.1	92.7	15.2	85.3	23.1	70.9	22.5	84.3	23.0	30.9	21.1	22.8	13.6	23.6	20.0	62.5	22.1
	Mid-high	91.6	12.5	90.4	13.8	90.0	31.6	78.1	25.2	82.7	24.1	37.8	24.4	33.2	20.5	30.3	24.9	65.6	22.6
	High	95.7	7.4	92.3	34.8	94.7	22.7	87.7	31.6	88.3	32.5	44.9	32.0	54.1	45.7	46.7	39.9	74.4	29.8
Totals		84.3	N=607	92.4	N=752	86.3	N=1024	77.5	N=497	84.6	N=1211	36.9	N=303	35.8	N=508	30.0	N=429	66.4	N=5331
Area	Urban	78.7	32.3	94.8	32.9	84.5	33.6	78.0	30.4	81.6	23.1	44.1	34.2	40.7	28.9	37.4	39.5	68.1	31.0
	Semi-urban	83.5	41.0	94.2	34.8	86.9	56.1	87.9	16.7	85.1	54.2	39.5	53.6	39.6	24.5	26.9	31.4	68.6	41.6
	Rural	91.6	26.7	89.6	32.3	86.9	10.3	75.7	52.9	86.6	22.8	37.9	12.2	32.6	46.6	24.3	29.1	62.1	27.4
Totals		83.8	N=776	92.8	N=933	86.1	N=1101	78.2	N=652	84.6	N=1309	40.8	N=474	36.3	N=551	29.3	N=526	66.4	N=6322

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

© HWF Project: C. Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)

Table 15-2. Q5.04. Generally, how satisfied are you with the economic situation of your household? Very or somewhat satisfied, valid per cent.

y	Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
	United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	70.8	41.1	91.5	45.8	74.2	51.3	62.9	52.0	58.7	50.8	25.0	49.3	36.2	51.0	18.5	48.5	54.5	48.6	
	Female	69.0	58.9	91.4	54.2	71.7	48.7	54.5	48.0	55.5	49.2	22.4	50.7	28.8	49.0	18.4	51.5	51.6	51.4	
	Totals	69.7	N=654	91.4	N=917	73.0	N=932	58.6	N=488	57.1	N=886	23.6	N=274	32.1	N=486	18.5	N=332	53.0	N=4969	
Age	18-29	69.0	20.8	93.2	16.4	64.8	20.7	67.9	30.7	60.8	29.2	31.4	26.3	39.2	28.8	21.2	25.3	55.3	23.8	
	30-49	66.7	46.3	90.3	53.8	71.5	44.8	54.5	43.4	52.8	37.2	22.1	41.2	32.1	44.7	17.9	48.8	51.8	45.2	
	50-65	74.9	32.9	92.6	29.9	81.5	34.4	56.5	25.8	59.2	33.5	21.2	32.5	26.8	26.5	17.3	25.9	53.2	30.9	
	Totals	69.7	N=654	91.4	N=917	73.0	N=932	58.6	N=488	57.1	N=886	23.6	N=274	32.1	N=486	18.5	N=332	53.0	N=4969	
Education	Primary	65.0	25.3	85.3	3.2	76.7	16.8	33.3	1.4	45.1	12.4	14.8	16.5	14.4	4.6	7.8	2.4	43.5	10.9	
	Secondary	70.0	51.9	89.9	57.8	69.9	53.1	57.1	80.0	57.0	72.6	23.9	58.2	31.9	78.7	18.2	77.0	50.3	64.3	
	Tertiary	75.6	22.8	94.2	39.0	77.7	30.1	70.3	18.6	73.5	15.0	35.9	25.3	49.4	16.8	23.9	20.5	68.5	24.7	
	Totals	69.8	N=653	91.4	N=913	73.2	N=923	58.6	N=485	57.1	N=886	23.5	N=273	32.0	N=483	18.5	N=331	53.0	N=4947	
Income	Low	60.1	41.3	88.3	34.8	59.7	20.9	48.6	19.2	33.3	12.4	19.2	23.2	24.5	20.3	10.9	13.7	47.0	23.5	
	Mid-low	72.2	37.1	85.4	14.2	68.6	21.9	49.0	21.1	48.3	19.6	19.4	23.8	19.0	12.7	12.3	16.2	46.6	20.5	
	Mid-high	82.9	13.8	92.2	14.4	80.0	33.2	56.3	24.7	56.1	24.3	16.8	19.6	30.8	21.4	17.8	22.7	51.9	22.6	
	High	80.9	7.7	95.1	36.6	84.9	24.0	71.5	35.1	80.2	43.8	25.9	33.3	48.0	45.7	36.3	47.5	65.6	33.4	
	Totals	68.3	N=491	90.8	N=738	73.2	N=867	57.0	N=365	57.0	N=816	20.5	N=168	31.8	N=449	19.4	N=278	52.7	N=4172	
Area	Urban	67.4	33.5	94.1	33.3	74.1	34.8	56.3	29.3	56.8	23.8	24.5	32.8	37.0	29.8	20.2	33.7	54.7	31.2	
	Semi-urban	71.2	42.1	90.1	33.8	72.5	55.3	66.1	16.8	56.9	53.7	23.1	54.0	34.0	23.7	16.9	31.3	53.6	40.7	
	Rural	69.5	24.5	90.1	32.9	71.5	10.0	57.8	53.9	57.6	22.5	23.5	13.1	28.9	46.5	18.5	34.9	50.3	28.1	
	Totals	69.5	N=642	91.4	N=917	73.0	N=932	58.6	N=488	57.0	N=881	23.6	N=274	32.1	N=486	18.5	N=332	52.9	N=4952	

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

© HWF Project. C. Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)

**Table 15-3. Q5.05. If you compare your household present economic situation to that of five years ago, would you say the situation today has ...?
Clearly or somewhat improved, valid per cent.**

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N		
Gender	Male	49.6	40.7	66.7	48.9	52.7	50.8	30.2	52.0	22.6	45.3	21.8	49.8	11.9	49.5	36.3	48.9				
	Female	49.6	59.3	57.9	51.1	47.3	49.2	27.1	48.0	23.9	54.7	18.1	50.2	11.5	50.5	34.0	51.1				
	Totals	49.6	N=454	61.9	N=613	54.0	N=636	32.1	N=264	28.6	N=442	23.3	N=267	19.8	N=299	35.1	N=3185				
Age	18-29	58.8	22.9	75.7	18.8	19.8	37.5	42.2	40.3	37.2	30.0	28.7	33.8	17.0	31.9	43.8	27.3				
	30-49	55.4	55.1	68.1	60.4	53.8	32.9	41.2	29.3	27.0	51.7	20.5	46.2	12.2	52.4	39.1	52.0				
	50-65	34.8	22.0	43.2	20.9	26.4	17.0	14.4	16.4	18.6	11.6	18.4	12.4	20.1	6.7	15.7	23.2	20.7			
	Totals	49.6	N=454	61.9	N=613	54.0	N=636	32.1	N=264	28.6	N=442	23.3	N=267	19.8	N=299	35.1	N=3185				
Education	Primary	38.3	21.4	60.6	3.3	39.3	11.9	4.5	20.1	11.1	13.3	15.0	5.2	2.7	4.9	24.6	9.3				
	Secondary	49.3	50.8	57.7	54.8	54.3	54.8	30.3	27.7	70.4	23.4	57.3	20.2	80.9	10.2	67.6	32.0	61.8			
	Tertiary	65.6	27.8	68.6	41.9	62.0	33.3	46.8	22.4	45.8	18.6	38.5	27.7	30.6	16.4	52.8	28.9				
	Totals	49.7	N=453	61.9	N=611	54.0	N=628	32.2	N=263	28.6	N=442	23.3	N=267	19.8	N=298	35.1	N=3172				
Income	Low	39.9	35.8	52.8	30.7	43.6	20.0	26.1	11.0	8.2	21.7	24.4	15.9	20.9	4.9	10.0	29.6	21.9			
	Mid-low	56.4	39.2	65.0	15.6	44.2	18.5	23.6	17.9	14.7	17.0	19.9	11.0	11.7	8.0	17.1	30.1	19.4			
	Mid-high	68.3	15.6	67.3	14.8	61.2	33.2	34.4	27.0	28.5	18.7	20.5	18.8	20.9	10.6	21.8	35.9	22.9			
	High	73.9	9.4	68.6	38.9	70.5	28.3	42.4	36.8	47.2	29.1	35.2	31.0	46.5	24.0	51.2	46.4	35.8			
	Totals	51.4	N=360	62.1	N=499	54.9	N=600	32.1	N=204	28.2	N=402	21.7	N=176	20.0	N=282	35.4	N=2693				
Area	Urban	52.1	35.3	62.7	32.6	58.5	37.4	32.9	31.1	26.1	27.2	36.7	21.7	28.4	16.1	42.4	33.5				
	Semi-urban	50.7	42.7	63.6	35.4	52.1	53.5	26.0	12.1	27.8	23.3	55.4	24.3	27.4	12.3	35.7	36.3	41.4			
	Rural	44.3	21.9	59.2	32.0	49.6	9.1	33.3	56.8	27.8	13.9	7.9	16.9	44.1	7.3	21.9	29.8	25.1			
	Totals	49.6	N=447	61.9	N=613	54.0	N=636	32.1	N=264	28.6	N=440	23.3	N=267	19.8	N=299	35.1	N=3176				

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 15-4. Q5.06. Do you believe that in the next year the economic situation of your household will ...? Clearly or somewhat improved, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	47.7	44.4	40.3	51.7	54.2	29.1	55.3	17.1	62.4	28.8	49.2	49.0	49.0	20.0	53.0	33.8	51.4			
	Female	41.0	55.6	31.3	48.3	45.8	23.2	44.7	10.1	37.6	25.9	50.8	43.9	51.0	16.6	47.0	28.8	48.6			
	Totals	43.7	N=390	35.4	N=346	38.7	N=474	26.1	N=197	13.6	N=210	27.3	N=299	46.3	N=623	18.3	N=328	31.2	N=2867		
Age	18-29	66.5	32.1	61.8	28.0	52.9	31.2	38.1	39.1	18.3	37.1	40.9	30.1	56.8	30.2	28.2	34.1	44.0	31.9		
	30-49	44.6	49.7	38.4	59.0	44.8	53.4	23.8	42.1	16.0	47.6	29.0	46.8	44.0	41.4	18.0	49.4	32.6	48.6		
	50-65	26.4	18.2	15.5	13.0	19.3	15.4	18.2	18.8	6.4	15.2	17.5	23.1	41.2	28.4	10.8	16.5	19.5	19.5		
	Totals	43.7	N=390	35.4	N=346	38.7	N=474	26.1	N=197	13.6	N=210	27.3	N=299	46.3	N=623	18.3	N=328	31.2	N=2867		
Education	Primary	31.6	18.8	32.4	3.2	24.6	9.6	10.5	1.0	8.6	10.0	18.8	17.8	35.1	7.6	8.7	2.8	22.5	9.2		
	Secondary	48.9	58.5	31.0	51.0	39.2	56.6	26.7	83.6	12.5	67.1	28.4	60.1	45.9	78.1	17.3	74.5	30.4	65.9		
	Tertiary	45.6	22.7	42.4	45.8	45.3	33.8	25.0	15.4	26.5	22.9	36.1	22.1	58.6	14.3	26.1	22.7	39.3	24.9		
	Totals	43.7	N=388	35.4	N=345	38.7	N=468	26.0	N=195	13.6	N=210	27.2	N=298	46.3	N=622	18.2	N=326	31.1	N=2852		
Income	Low	42.9	42.5	27.8	27.1	35.1	22.5	33.3	26.4	11.3	18.2	30.6	27.6	41.3	23.6	12.6	17.4	30.8	25.7		
	Mid-low	47.3	36.2	44.2	18.2	35.5	20.9	15.0	12.6	6.1	10.7	18.1	16.4	40.1	17.9	13.1	19.0	27.7	19.9		
	Mid-high	57.0	14.2	38.2	14.4	41.8	32.9	27.7	25.8	12.5	23.5	27.6	23.8	45.9	22.2	19.0	26.5	32.0	23.1		
	High	50.0	7.2	41.5	40.2	43.0	23.6	32.6	35.2	20.0	47.6	33.3	32.2	54.0	36.4	25.7	37.2	36.5	31.2		
	Totals	46.6	N=318	36.6	N=291	38.9	N=444	27.5	N=159	13.1	N=187	27.5	N=214	46.0	N=577	17.7	N=253	31.8	N=2443		
Area	Urban	49.8	38.1	37.9	35.0	45.5	40.9	28.9	34.0	17.6	31.1	29.0	34.1	48.1	26.3	22.9	38.7	35.5	34.5		
	Semi-urban	43.7	41.7	36.1	34.7	35.3	50.2	21.4	12.2	11.8	46.9	28.8	57.9	48.5	23.8	18.1	33.8	29.7	37.5		
	Rural	36.1	20.2	32.1	30.3	34.1	8.9	25.9	53.8	13.4	22.0	16.7	8.0	44.4	49.9	14.3	27.4	28.7	28.0		
	Totals	43.9	N=386	35.4	N=346	38.7	N=474	26.1	N=197	13.6	N=209	27.3	N=299	46.3	N=623	18.3	N=328	31.2	N=2862		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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15.2. RANKING TABLES

Table 15-5. Ranking: Q5.03. Generally, how satisfied are you with the way you live? Very or somewhat satisfied.

	All, %	Count
The Netherlands	92.8	933
Sweden	86.1	1101
Czech Republic	84.6	1314
United Kingdom	83.8	788
Slovenia	78.2	652
Mean value for HWF Countries	66.5	792
Hungary	40.8	474
Romania	36.2	551
Bulgaria	29.3	526

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.
 © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)

Table 15-6. Ranking: Q5.04. Generally, how satisfied are you with the economic situation of your household? Very or somewhat satisfied.

	All, %	Count
The Netherlands	91.4	917
Sweden	73.0	932
United Kingdom	69.7	654
Slovenia	58.6	488
Czech Republic	57.1	886
Mean value for HWF Countries	53.0	621
Romania	32.1	486
Hungary	23.6	274
Bulgaria	18.5	332

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.
 © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)

Table 15-7. Ranking: Q5.05. If you compare your household present economic situation to that of five years ago, would you say the situation today has ...? Clearly or somewhat improved.

	All, %	Count
The Netherlands	61.9	613

Sweden	54.0	636
United Kingdom	49.6	454
Mean value for HWF Countries	35.1	398
Slovenia	32.1	264
Czech Republic	28.6	442
Hungary	23.3	267
Romania	19.8	299
Bulgaria	11.7	210
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 15-8. Ranking: Q5.06. Do you believe that in the next year the economic situation of your household will ...? Clearly or somewhat improved.

	All, %	Count
Romania	46.3	623
United Kingdom	43.7	390
Sweden	38.7	474
The Netherlands	35.4	346
Mean value for HWF Countries	31.2	358
Hungary	27.3	299
Slovenia	26.1	197
Bulgaria	18.3	328
Czech Republic	13.6	210
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Chapter 16.

Employment status

16.1. REFERENCE TABLES

Table 16-1. Q1.06.A Employed full time (type of employment) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
		United Kingdom		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%
Gender	Male	56.4	55.3	68.0	59.8	58.0	55.9	53.7	53.8	47.8	48.2	35.8	46.1	40.7	47.6	51.7	52.4
	Female	31.1	44.7	46.8	40.2	43.1	44.1	45.0	46.2	44.9	51.8	34.6	53.9	42.1	52.4	40.8	47.6
Totals		41.3	N=389	57.5	N=738	50.3	N=422	49.3	N=767	46.2	N=539	35.2	N=536	41.4	N=748	45.9	N=4139
Age	18-29	48.5	24.7	47.7	19.4	33.3	17.5	50.6	28.3	44.1	18.7	37.6	25.2	34.7	18.4	42.3	21.8
	30-49	48.1	56.3	66.7	53.0	73.0	68.0	61.4	50.1	61.2	58.3	48.7	61.6	48.0	58.3	58.0	57.0
	50-65	25.7	19.0	51.4	27.6	27.2	14.5	33.1	21.6	29.2	23.0	14.6	13.2	34.9	23.3	30.8	21.1
Totals		41.3	N=389	57.5	N=738	50.3	N=422	49.3	N=767	46.2	N=539	35.2	N=536	41.4	N=748	45.9	N=4139
Education	Primary	27.6	18.0	38.0	10.6	22.7	1.2	22.1	7.0	26.5	15.1	3.2	.9	6.7	.9	24.4	7.3
	Secondary	43.8	54.8	55.2	52.9	49.1	80.0	53.1	78.4	49.5	61.3	34.7	77.8	39.4	74.4	45.9	68.8
	Tertiary	53.8	27.2	74.4	36.4	61.7	18.8	61.9	14.6	65.8	23.6	69.1	21.3	64.3	24.7	64.9	24.0
Totals		41.5	N=389	57.9	N=733	50.4	N=420	49.3	N=767	46.2	N=538	35.2	N=536	41.5	N=745	46.0	N=4128
Income	Low	15.4	16.9	53.0	23.2	15.3	6.5	30.4	12.9	3.9	2.4	4.0	2.9	4.0	2.1	18.5	10.2
	Mid-low	65.1	53.4	21.6	8.6	56.3	26.3	42.9	19.9	26.0	16.3	13.5	7.8	38.5	20.7	38.9	19.3
	Mid-high	74.7	20.2	75.6	39.2	57.5	27.2	57.1	28.4	61.4	36.6	47.6	28.5	70.3	36.5	63.1	32.0
	High	61.7	9.4	82.0	29.0	75.4	39.9	61.9	38.8	68.5	44.7	74.1	60.8	75.7	40.7	72.0	38.6
Totals		42.6	N=307	58.5	N=694	52.7	N=338	49.7	N=712	40.2	N=331	36.9	N=523	47.5	N=680	47.0	N=3585
Area	Urban	40.3	33.8	63.1	37.5	52.9	32.0	47.8	23.3	49.9	34.1	50.0	36.6	45.1	33.8	50.0	32.8
	Semi-urban	42.0	41.9	55.7	53.8	48.4	14.2	49.1	53.6	46.4	55.5	43.1	27.6	49.4	40.6	48.4	43.0
	Rural	41.2	24.3	48.9	8.7	49.3	53.8	51.2	23.1	36.6	10.4	24.3	35.8	30.3	25.5	38.5	24.2
Totals		41.2	N=382	57.5	N=738	50.3	N=422	49.3	N=763	46.2	N=539	35.2	N=536	41.4	N=748	45.9	N=4128

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-2. Q1.06.B Employed part time (type of employment) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %		%			
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	3.9	9.7	5.9	19.1	.7	33.3	.9	24.1	2.4	39.4	4.1	52.8	3.9	49.3	3.1	25.3				
	Female	24.8	90.3	25.4	80.9	1.4	66.7	2.8	75.9	3.2	60.6	3.0	47.2	3.8	50.7	9.4	74.7				
	Totals	16.4	N=154	15.5	N=199	1.1	N=9	1.9	N=29	2.8	N=33	3.5	N=53	3.8	N=69	6.4	N=546				
Age	18-29	16.7	21.4	14.3	21.6	.5	11.1	1.4	20.7	4.4	30.3	4.7	32.1	3.5	20.3	6.2	22.7				
	30-49	19.3	57.1	14.7	43.2	1.0	44.4	1.9	41.4	3.3	51.5	3.4	43.4	4.2	55.1	7.0	49.1				
	50-65	11.5	21.4	17.6	35.2	1.8	44.4	2.2	37.9	1.4	18.2	2.7	24.5	3.4	24.6	5.8	28.2				
	Totals	16.4	N=154	15.5	N=199	1.1	N=9	1.9	N=29	2.8	N=33	3.5	N=53	3.8	N=69	6.4	N=546				
Education	Primary	15.7	26.1	19.5	20.6	.		1.2	10.3	1.0	9.1	1.9	5.7	1.0	1.5	7.8	16.7				
	Secondary	16.9	53.6	16.4	59.3	.9	75.0	2.1	82.8	3.3	66.7	3.3	75.5	4.1	83.8	5.8	64.3				
	Tertiary	15.7	20.3	10.9	20.1	1.6	25.0	1.1	6.9	4.1	24.2	6.1	18.9	3.5	14.7	7.2	19.0				
	Totals	16.3	N=153	15.3	N=194	1.0	N=8	1.9	N=29	2.8	N=33	3.5	N=53	3.8	N=68	6.4	N=538				
Income	Low	25.7	68.0	7.6	12.2	.7	12.5	1.7	19.2	2.0	18.2	.5	4.1	2.3	12.7	7.9	26.9				
	Mid-low	12.7	25.0	36.7	54.3	.6	12.5	2.4	30.8	3.4	31.8	4.3	26.5	4.6	27.0	9.8	37.2				
	Mid-high	6.0	3.9	13.3	25.5	2.5	50.0	2.3	30.8	1.5	13.6	3.5	22.4	4.8	27.0	5.3	19.8				
	High	8.5	3.1	6.1	8.0	1.1	25.0	1.1	19.2	3.7	36.4	5.4	46.9	5.7	33.3	3.9	16.1				
	Totals	17.8	N=128	15.8	N=188	1.2	N=8	1.8	N=26	2.7	N=22	3.5	N=49	4.4	N=63	6.8	N=484				
Area	Urban	15.3	32.2	13.0	28.6	.8	22.2	2.7	34.5	4.3	48.5	4.8	35.8	4.3	34.8	6.9	32.5				
	Semi-urban	16.3	40.8	16.8	60.3	1.6	22.2	1.8	51.7	2.5	48.5	2.9	18.9	3.9	34.8	7.4	45.8				
	Rural	18.1	27.0	16.8	11.1	1.1	55.6	1.2	13.8	.7	3.0	3.0	45.3	3.3	30.4	4.6	21.7				
	Totals	16.4	N=152	15.5	N=199	1.1	N=9	1.9	N=29	2.8	N=33	3.5	N=53	3.8	N=69	6.4	N=544				

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-3. Q1.06.C Employed on fixed contract (type of employment) Yes, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
	United Kingdom		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%				
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%						
Gender	Male	1.6	37.5	1.7	57.9	6.4	41.9	.9	50.0	.4	40.0	1.7	63.2	3.7	59.3	2.4	50.8			
	Female	1.8	62.5	1.3	42.1	8.3	58.1	.9	50.0	.5	60.0	.8	36.8	2.4	40.7	2.3	49.2			
Totals		1.7	N=16	1.5	N=19	7.4	N=62	.9	N=14	.4	N=5	1.2	N=19	3.0	N=54	2.3	N=189			
Age	18-29	1.5	18.8	.7	10.5	14.0	50.0	1.2	35.7	.4	20.0	2.2	42.1	3.5	25.9	3.6	33.9			
	30-49	2.0	56.3	1.5	47.4	6.9	43.5	1.0	42.9	.4	40.0	1.2	42.1	2.9	48.1	2.3	46.0			
	50-65	1.4	25.0	2.0	42.1	1.8	6.5	.6	21.4	.5	40.0	.6	15.8	2.8	25.9	1.3	20.1			
Totals		1.7	N=16	1.5	N=19	7.4	N=62	.9	N=14	.4	N=5	1.2	N=19	3.0	N=54	2.3	N=189			
Education	Primary	.4	6.3	1.5	15.8	.	.	1.2	21.4	.	.	.	.	3.8	7.5	.7	5.9
	Secondary	2.3	68.8	1.0	36.8	6.9	75.8	.9	71.4	.6	80.0	1.2	77.8	3.2	84.9	2.5	73.8			
	Tertiary	2.0	25.0	2.5	47.4	11.7	24.2	.6	7.1	.5	20.0	2.4	22.2	1.4	7.5	3.0	20.3			
Totals		1.7	N=16	1.5	N=19	7.4	N=62	.9	N=14	.4	N=5	1.2	N=18	2.9	N=53	2.3	N=187			
Income	Low	.9	21.4	1.0	15.8	5.6	16.0	.3	7.1	.	.	1.3	26.3	1.4	10.2	1.4	14.8			
	Mid-low	3.2	57.1	.7	10.5	7.6	24.0	.6	14.3	.	.	.	.	6.8	51.0	2.7	29.0
	Mid-high	2.4	14.3	1.7	31.6	11.3	36.0	1.1	28.6	1.0	50.0	2.2	36.8	3.4	24.5	3.2	30.2			
	High	2.1	7.1	3.3	42.1	6.7	24.0	1.6	50.0	.9	50.0	1.6	36.8	1.9	14.3	2.6	26.0			
Totals		1.9	N=14	1.6	N=19	7.8	N=50	1.0	N=14	.5	N=4	1.3	N=19	3.4	N=49	2.4	N=169			
Area	Urban	2.2	43.8	.9	21.1	8.2	33.9	.5	14.3	.8	60.0	.5	10.5	2.9	29.6	2.4	29.1			
	Semi-urban	2.1	50.0	1.8	68.4	6.5	12.9	1.0	57.1	.3	40.0	1.7	31.6	1.8	20.4	1.6	29.6			
	Rural	.4	6.3	1.5	10.5	7.2	53.2	1.2	28.6	.	.	1.4	57.9	4.3	50.0	3.2	41.3			
Totals		1.7	N=16	1.5	N=19	7.4	N=62	.9	N=14	.4	N=5	1.2	N=19	3.0	N=54	2.3	N=189			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-4. Q1.06.E Self employed (type of employment) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	13.1	67.6	8.7	51.3	11.4	77.1	7.6	75.6	11.8	63.6	9.6	65.8	5.5	66.7	8.2	60.0	9.5	65.1		
	Female	4.3	32.4	6.9	48.7	3.5	22.9	2.3	24.4	6.6	36.4	4.3	34.2	2.3	33.3	5.2	40.0	4.4	34.9		
Totals		7.9	N=74	7.7	N=78	7.5	N=96	4.9	N=41	9.2	N=143	6.8	N=79	3.7	N=57	6.6	N=120	6.8	N=688		
Age	18-29	3.0	8.1	2.5	5.1	2.0	6.3	2.3	12.2	4.9	14.7	3.1	8.9	1.4	8.8	3.5	11.7	2.9	9.9		
	30-49	9.2	56.8	9.7	67.9	8.9	54.2	7.1	68.3	14.2	62.2	7.8	50.6	5.3	63.2	9.6	72.5	8.9	62.1		
	50-65	9.0	35.1	7.0	26.9	9.6	39.6	3.6	19.5	6.6	23.1	7.5	40.5	3.3	28.1	3.8	15.8	6.4	28.1		
Totals		7.9	N=74	7.7	N=78	7.5	N=96	4.9	N=41	9.2	N=143	6.8	N=79	3.7	N=57	6.6	N=120	6.8	N=688		
Education	Primary	4.7	16.2	5.9	2.6	5.9	12.5	4.5	2.5	1.6	2.8	1.6	6.3	1.3	3.5	1.0	.8	3.2	5.7		
	Secondary	8.2	54.1	6.8	51.3	7.8	57.3	4.2	72.5	9.3	73.4	8.3	69.6	3.1	64.9	6.3	74.8	6.5	65.6		
	Tertiary	11.2	29.7	9.5	46.2	8.1	30.2	7.8	25.0	18.8	23.8	9.8	24.1	10.9	31.6	10.1	24.4	10.2	28.7		
Totals		7.9	N=74	7.8	N=78	7.6	N=96	4.8	N=40	9.2	N=143	6.8	N=79	3.7	N=57	6.6	N=119	6.8	N=686		
Income	Low	3.0	20.4	5.1	27.3	3.3	12.0	1.4	8.3	3.3	7.8	2.0	11.4	1.1	8.0	2.3	9.9	2.8	12.5		
	Mid-low	6.3	32.7	5.7	12.7	5.0	16.9	1.3	8.3	4.5	11.7	2.9	17.1	1.7	10.0	3.6	16.0	3.9	15.4		
	Mid-high	16.9	28.6	5.2	10.9	7.8	33.7	3.1	20.8	9.9	27.3	3.6	20.0	2.2	14.0	3.4	14.8	6.0	22.6		
	High	19.1	18.4	9.5	49.1	12.7	37.3	8.4	62.5	15.2	53.1	8.3	51.4	7.9	68.0	13.1	59.3	11.0	49.5		
Totals		6.8	N=49	6.8	N=55	7.0	N=83	3.7	N=24	8.9	N=128	4.2	N=35	3.5	N=50	5.7	N=81	5.9	N=505		
Area	Urban	9.4	40.5	7.4	30.8	7.5	34.4	4.7	29.3	9.1	23.9	7.3	34.2	5.1	35.1	7.8	36.7	7.3	32.6		
	Semi-urban	6.6	33.8	7.2	32.1	7.0	52.1	4.8	14.6	10.1	59.2	7.3	59.5	3.5	21.1	6.7	34.2	7.2	42.2		
	Rural	8.4	25.7	8.6	37.2	9.9	13.5	5.0	56.1	7.0	16.9	3.3	6.3	3.2	43.9	5.6	29.2	5.8	25.2		
Totals		8.0	N=74	7.7	N=78	7.5	N=96	4.9	N=41	9.2	N=142	6.8	N=79	3.7	N=57	6.6	N=120	6.8	N=687		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-5. Q1.06.F Casual worker, working from on a day to day arrangement (type of employment) Yes, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
	United Kingdom		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %		%			
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	1.3	35.7	3.4	52.4	4.2	50.0	.4	60.0	2.0	73.3	11.0	67.9	3.1	77.1	3.6	62.6			
	Female	1.6	64.3	3.2	47.6	3.9	50.0	.3	40.0	.6	26.7	4.3	32.1	.9	22.9	2.1	37.4			
	Totals	1.5	N=14	3.3	N=42	4.1	N=34	.3	N=5	1.3	N=15	7.3	N=112	1.9	N=35	2.8	N=257			
Age	18-29	2.0	28.6	7.7	54.8	8.6	55.9	.5	40.0	1.3	20.0	10.9	34.8	.8	8.6	4.6	36.2			
	30-49	1.3	42.9	2.4	33.3	2.8	32.4	.2	20.0	1.8	60.0	8.1	49.1	2.1	54.3	2.7	44.7			
	50-65	1.4	28.6	1.3	11.9	1.8	11.8	.4	40.0	.7	20.0	3.7	16.1	2.6	37.1	1.7	19.1			
	Totals	1.5	N=14	3.3	N=42	4.1	N=34	.3	N=5	1.3	N=15	7.3	N=112	1.9	N=35	2.8	N=257			
Education	Primary	1.2	21.4	1.0	4.8	4.5	2.9	.8	40.0	1.6	33.3	6.5	8.9	5.8	17.1	2.1	11.3			
	Secondary	1.0	35.7	4.1	69.0	4.5	91.2	.2	40.0	1.5	66.7	7.5	80.4	1.5	60.0	3.1	73.2			
	Tertiary	3.0	42.9	3.1	26.2	1.6	5.9	.6	20.0	.	.	7.3	10.7	2.8	22.9	2.5	15.6			
	Totals	1.5	N=14	3.3	N=42	4.1	N=34	.3	N=5	1.3	N=15	7.4	N=112	1.9	N=35	2.8	N=257			
Income	Low	1.2	40.0	3.3	25.0	6.9	32.3	.3	20.0	2.5	62.5	8.6	33.7	2.0	25.9	3.4	31.9			
	Mid-low	1.6	40.0	4.7	32.5	4.4	22.6	.3	20.0	1.4	37.5	8.9	28.4	1.1	14.8	3.1	27.3			
	Mid-high	1.2	10.0	3.1	27.5	5.0	25.8	.	.	.	.	3.2	10.5	2.5	33.3	2.3	18.1
	High	2.1	10.0	2.4	15.0	3.4	19.4	.7	60.0	.	.	6.1	27.4	1.9	25.9	2.5	22.7			
	Totals	1.4	N=10	3.4	N=40	4.8	N=31	.3	N=5	1.0	N=8	6.7	N=95	1.9	N=27	2.9	N=216			
Area	Urban	1.9	42.9	3.9	40.5	4.7	35.3	.5	40.0	1.4	33.3	4.8	17.0	2.5	40.0	2.8	29.2			
	Semi-urban	.8	21.4	2.5	42.9	6.5	23.5	.2	40.0	1.1	46.7	6.1	18.8	.8	14.3	1.8	24.9			
	Rural	2.2	35.7	5.3	16.7	3.0	41.2	.3	20.0	2.0	20.0	9.1	64.3	2.5	45.7	4.1	45.9			
	Totals	1.5	N=14	3.3	N=42	4.1	N=34	.3	N=5	1.3	N=15	7.3	N=112	1.9	N=35	2.8	N=257			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-6. Q1.06.G Farmer (type of employment) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	.	71.4	.8	42.9	.8	71.4	2.9	75.0	1.2	100.0	2.2	75.0	25.8	57.8	1.6	77.8	4.3	61.2		
	Female	.	28.6	.3	57.1	.3	28.6	.9	25.0	.	.	.6	25.0	15.6	42.2	.4	22.2	2.4	38.8		
Totals		.	N=7	.5	N=7	.5	N=7	1.9	N=16	.6	N=9	1.4	N=16	20.2	N=308	1.0	N=18	3.3	N=381		
Age	18-29	.	14.3	.		.	31.3	2.3	31.3	.7	33.3	.		12.8	14.9	1.0	22.2	2.3	15.5		
	30-49	.	42.9	.5	42.9	.5	42.9	1.5	37.5	1.0	66.7	1.8	56.3	18.0	39.6	.9	44.4	2.9	41.2		
	50-65	.	42.9	1.0	57.1	2.2	31.3	2.2	31.3	.	.	1.7	43.8	28.7	45.5	1.2	33.3	4.6	43.3		
Totals		.	N=7	.5	N=7	.5	N=7	1.9	N=16	.6	N=9	1.4	N=16	20.2	N=308	1.0	N=18	3.3	N=381		
Education	Primary	.	14.3	.5	14.3	.5	14.3	4.5	6.3	.8	22.2	1.0	18.8	29.7	14.9	1.0	5.6	3.5	14.4		
	Secondary	.	57.1	.4	42.9	.4	42.9	2.2	93.8	.5	66.7	1.7	68.8	20.9	81.5	1.2	94.4	4.0	80.6		
	Tertiary	.	28.6	.8	42.9	.		.		.6	11.1	1.0	12.5	6.7	3.6	.	.	.9	5.0		
Totals		.	N=7	.6	N=7	.6	N=7	1.9	N=16	.6	N=9	1.4	N=16	20.2	N=308	1.0	N=18	3.3	N=381		
Income	Low	.		.7	28.6	.7	28.6	4.9	58.3	.3	11.1	1.5	33.3	25.4	33.5	1.4	29.4	4.2	33.3		
	Mid-low	.		.4	14.3	.4	14.3	2.5	33.3	1.2	44.4	1.0	22.2	28.1	29.9	1.4	29.4	4.3	29.8		
	Mid-high	.		.8	42.9	.8	42.9	.6	8.3	.6	22.2	1.0	22.2	19.5	21.5	.3	5.9	3.2	20.6		
	High	.	100.0	.4	14.3	.4	14.3	.		.4	22.2	.9	22.2	10.0	15.1	1.6	35.3	2.1	16.2		
Totals		.	N=1	.6	N=7	.6	N=7	1.9	N=12	.6	N=9	1.1	N=9	20.0	N=284	1.2	N=17	3.5	N=339		
Area	Urban	.		.		.	6.3	.4	6.3	.3	11.1	.		1.5	1.9	.	.	.2	2.1		
	Semi-urban	.	42.9	.7	71.4	.7	71.4	.		.4	33.3	2.2	87.5	2.6	2.9	.2	5.6	.9	9.2		
	Rural	.	57.1	1.5	28.6	3.3	93.8	3.3	93.8	1.5	55.6	1.3	12.5	37.1	95.1	2.7	94.4	9.4	88.7		
Totals		.	N=7	.5	N=7	.5	N=7	1.9	N=16	.6	N=9	1.4	N=16	20.2	N=308	1.0	N=18	3.3	N=381		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-7. Q1.06.K Unemployed (type of employment) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																				Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %		%			
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N		
Gender	Male	5.5	47.7	2.4	17.2	4.5	46.8	10.3	38.9	8.3	54.7	9.2	60.2	14.4	60.0	30.2	53.4	10.7	51.0				
	Female	4.1	52.3	9.7	82.8	5.2	53.2	15.3	61.1	6.7	45.3	5.3	39.8	7.9	40.0	24.7	46.6	9.8	49.0				
	Totals	4.7	N=44	6.4	N=64	4.8	N=62	12.9	N=108	7.5	N=117	7.1	N=83	10.8	N=165	27.4	N=494	10.2	N=1137				
Age	18-29	7.1	31.8	6.2	15.6	6.7	32.3	13.1	26.9	6.3	23.1	11.4	31.3	15.6	33.9	33.2	26.7	12.5	27.6				
	30-49	4.2	43.2	5.9	50.0	4.4	41.9	13.5	49.1	10.1	53.8	8.2	50.6	13.7	56.4	27.9	51.4	11.1	51.2				
	50-65	3.8	25.0	7.4	34.4	4.0	25.8	11.6	24.1	5.4	23.1	3.5	18.1	3.3	9.7	21.6	21.9	7.2	21.2				
	Totals	4.7	N=44	6.4	N=64	4.8	N=62	12.9	N=108	7.5	N=117	7.1	N=83	10.8	N=165	27.4	N=494	10.2	N=1137				
Education	Primary	7.5	43.2	11.8	6.3	8.3	27.9	22.7	4.6	16.8	35.0	9.8	36.1	2.6	2.4	54.8	11.6	12.1	15.6				
	Secondary	4.3	47.7	7.8	73.0	5.3	60.7	13.3	84.3	6.5	63.2	7.1	56.6	13.0	94.5	28.5	81.3	11.6	77.0				
	Tertiary	2.0	9.1	3.4	20.6	1.9	11.5	9.4	11.1	1.1	1.7	3.1	7.2	3.0	3.0	12.2	7.1	4.2	7.4				
	Totals	4.7	N=44	6.3	N=63	4.8	N=61	12.9	N=108	7.5	N=117	7.1	N=83	10.8	N=165	27.4	N=493	10.2	N=1134				
Income	Low	7.1	72.7	14.7	89.6	4.9	25.0	27.8	54.8	20.1	61.0	26.1	73.6	19.5	49.3	56.0	65.2	19.7	60.5				
	Mid-low	3.2	24.2	.8	2.1	12.9	60.0	9.5	20.5	6.0	20.0	7.2	20.8	19.8	40.5	19.9	24.4	10.1	27.4				
	Mid-high	.		.9	2.1	2.5	15.0	4.4	9.6	3.7	13.0	1.0	2.8	3.8	8.1	7.9	9.4	3.4	8.6				
	High	2.1	3.0	1.1	6.3	.		6.1	15.1	1.3	6.0	.9	2.8	.7	2.0	.8	1.0	1.6	3.5				
	Totals	4.6	N=33	5.9	N=48	5.1	N=60	11.4	N=73	7.0	N=100	8.7	N=72	10.4	N=148	20.9	N=299	9.1	N=833				
Area	Urban	5.3	38.6	8.0	40.6	3.9	27.4	12.2	28.7	6.5	20.5	5.7	25.3	7.7	18.2	18.5	21.1	8.4	23.7				
	Semi-urban	5.8	50.0	6.4	34.4	5.2	59.7	12.1	13.9	8.0	57.3	7.3	56.6	11.4	23.6	25.0	31.2	9.2	35.4				
	Rural	2.2	11.4	4.7	25.0	6.1	12.9	13.5	57.4	7.6	22.2	9.8	18.1	12.2	58.2	37.5	47.8	13.3	40.8				
	Totals	4.7	N=44	6.4	N=64	4.8	N=62	12.9	N=108	7.6	N=117	7.1	N=83	10.8	N=165	27.4	N=494	10.2	N=1137				

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-8. Q1.06.N Retired from paid work (type of employment) Yes, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
	United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	9.7	37.0	5.7	63.4	3.4	32.8	10.1	33.3	9.9	36.0	10.5	34.8	24.1	48.7	6.2	34.0	9.8	39.7	
	Female	11.3	63.0	2.7	36.6	7.1	67.2	19.0	66.7	17.2	64.0	17.2	65.2	21.0	51.3	11.3	66.0	13.3	60.3	
	Totals	10.6	N=100	4.1	N=41	5.2	N=67	14.7	N=123	13.6	N=211	14.1	N=164	22.4	N=341	8.8	N=159	11.7	N=1206	
Age	18-29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	30-49	.7	3.0	.2	2.4	1.7	14.9	1.5	4.9	.	.	.4	1.2	5.8	11.4	1.5	8.8	1.4	6.2	
	50-65	33.7	97.0	13.4	97.6	14.4	85.1	52.2	95.1	42.0	100.0	38.2	98.8	61.8	88.3	28.9	90.6	35.7	93.6	
	Totals	10.6	N=100	4.1	N=41	5.2	N=67	14.7	N=123	13.6	N=211	14.1	N=164	22.4	N=341	8.8	N=159	11.7	N=1206	
Education	Primary	18.1	46.9	5.9	4.9	11.2	34.8	50.0	9.0	22.5	26.1	24.8	46.3	50.3	23.0	14.4	9.4	22.6	25.5	
	Secondary	7.2	35.7	3.9	56.1	4.8	51.5	14.2	79.5	12.6	67.8	9.3	37.8	19.8	70.2	9.2	81.8	10.8	63.5	
	Tertiary	8.6	17.3	4.2	39.0	2.5	13.6	10.9	11.5	7.2	6.2	13.5	15.9	13.9	6.8	4.9	8.8	7.1	11.0	
	Totals	10.5	N=98	4.1	N=41	5.2	N=66	14.6	N=122	13.6	N=211	14.1	N=164	22.3	N=339	8.8	N=159	11.7	N=1200	
Income	Low	13.3	64.3	3.1	30.0	8.2	41.7	12.5	18.4	24.1	36.9	3.0	4.4	5.1	5.7	17.0	38.6	10.5	23.6	
	Mid-low	7.9	28.6	4.9	20.0	9.0	41.7	22.8	36.7	25.4	42.4	29.8	45.6	44.9	41.0	14.5	34.6	19.9	39.2	
	Mid-high	2.4	2.9	3.5	13.3	2.5	15.0	18.8	30.6	8.2	14.6	19.3	27.9	37.4	35.2	8.5	19.6	13.2	24.0	
	High	6.4	4.3	3.9	36.7	.4	1.7	7.8	14.3	2.7	6.1	13.9	22.1	14.0	18.1	3.0	7.2	6.5	13.2	
	Totals	9.7	N=70	3.7	N=30	5.1	N=60	15.3	N=98	13.8	N=198	16.5	N=136	23.4	N=332	10.7	N=153	12.3	N=1077	
Area	Urban	6.6	21.4	2.2	17.1	2.5	16.4	12.5	26.0	12.1	21.4	12.2	27.4	20.7	23.8	7.5	26.4	9.0	23.6	
	Semi-urban	10.5	40.8	6.4	53.7	5.9	62.7	17.7	17.9	14.4	57.1	14.6	57.3	18.4	18.5	8.0	30.8	11.3	37.6	
	Rural	16.4	37.8	3.6	29.3	10.7	20.9	15.0	56.1	13.1	21.4	16.3	15.2	25.0	57.8	10.8	42.8	14.8	38.8	
	Totals	10.6	N=98	4.1	N=41	5.2	N=67	14.7	N=123	13.6	N=210	14.1	N=164	22.4	N=341	8.8	N=159	11.7	N=1203	

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-9. Q1.06.O Housekeeper (type of employment) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	1.0	4.4	4	2.6	.3	14.3	.	.	.3	3.1	4	4.3	.9	3.2	.1	2.2	4	3.5		
	Female	15.4	95.6	13.9	97.4	1.9	85.7	4.9	100.0	7.9	96.9	7.2	95.7	21.8	96.8	4.8	97.8	10.0	96.5		
Totals		9.6	N=90	7.7	N=78	1.1	N=14	2.5	N=21	4.1	N=64	4.0	N=47	12.3	N=188	2.5	N=46	5.5	N=548		
Age	18-29	8.1	17.8	3.1	6.4	.7	14.3	.5	4.8	7.9	53.1	5.7	27.7	10.0	19.1	3.3	28.3	4.9	21.9		
	30-49	11.6	58.9	7.9	55.1	1.0	42.9	2.0	38.1	4.0	39.1	5.3	57.4	15.2	54.8	2.4	47.8	6.2	52.4		
	50-65	7.3	23.3	10.0	38.5	1.5	42.9	5.4	57.1	1.0	7.8	1.7	14.9	10.1	26.1	2.2	23.9	4.8	25.7		
Totals		9.6	N=90	7.7	N=78	1.1	N=14	2.5	N=21	4.1	N=64	4.0	N=47	12.3	N=188	2.5	N=46	5.5	N=548		
Education	Primary	11.8	33.7	14.7	6.7	3.9	61.5	.	.	4.5	17.2	7.8	51.1	29.0	23.9	4.8	10.9	9.6	23.6		
	Secondary	9.3	50.6	10.2	80.0	.6	30.8	2.8	90.5	4.3	76.6	3.2	44.7	11.8	75.5	2.3	71.7	5.5	68.7		
	Tertiary	7.1	15.7	2.6	13.3	.3	7.7	1.6	9.5	2.2	6.3	1.0	4.3	.6	.5	2.8	17.4	2.4	7.7		
Totals		9.5	N=89	7.5	N=75	1.0	N=13	2.5	N=21	4.1	N=64	4.0	N=47	12.4	N=188	2.6	N=46	5.5	N=543		
Income	Low	16.6	81.2	20.5	93.8	3.0	81.8	3.5	62.5	4.0	20.0	12.3	65.8	40.9	93.9	2.6	29.0	14.3	74.1		
	Mid-low	5.2	18.8	2.4	4.7	.4	9.1	1.9	37.5	5.1	28.3	3.4	18.4	1.7	3.1	4.4	51.6	3.2	14.6		
	Mid-high	.	.	.	.	.3	9.1	.	.	4.2	25.0	2.0	10.5	1.0	1.8	1.1	12.9	1.2	6.1
	High	.	.	.4	1.6	.	.	.	.	3.6	26.7	.9	5.3	.5	1.2	.5	6.5	.9	5.2
Totals		9.6	N=69	7.9	N=64	.9	N=11	1.2	N=8	4.2	N=60	4.6	N=38	11.5	N=163	2.2	N=31	5.3	N=444		
Area	Urban	8.8	31.8	8.6	35.9	.5	14.3	.8	9.5	4.0	23.4	3.0	23.4	3.8	8.0	3.2	39.1	4.1	21.8		
	Semi-urban	10.8	46.6	8.4	37.2	1.5	78.6	.	.	4.4	57.8	4.5	61.7	7.9	14.4	1.5	19.6	4.9	33.5		
	Rural	8.4	21.6	6.2	26.9	.8	7.1	4.1	90.5	3.5	18.8	4.6	14.9	18.5	77.7	3.0	41.3	7.5	44.7		
Totals		9.5	N=88	7.7	N=78	1.1	N=14	2.5	N=21	4.1	N=64	4.0	N=47	12.3	N=188	2.5	N=46	5.5	N=546		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-10. Q1.06.P Sick or disabled (type of employment) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	8.1	46.3	3.1	37.8	2.9	51.4	.5	33.3	4.0	44.9	1.7	32.1	1.5	40.0	2.2	40.4	2.9	42.7		
	Female	6.4	53.7	4.2	62.2	2.8	48.6	.9	66.7	4.8	55.1	3.1	67.9	1.8	60.0	3.0	59.6	3.4	57.3		
Totals		7.1	N=67	3.7	N=37	2.9	N=37	.7	N=6	4.4	N=69	2.4	N=28	1.6	N=25	2.6	N=47	3.2	N=316		
Age	18-29	3.0	9.0	1.9	8.1	1.0	8.1	.5	16.7	.5	2.9	2.6	21.4	.3	4.0	1.5	12.8	1.3	8.9		
	30-49	7.0	47.8	2.0	29.7	1.5	24.3	.3	16.7	4.6	42.0	3.1	57.1	1.8	48.0	2.5	48.9	2.8	42.1		
	50-65	10.1	43.3	7.7	62.2	6.3	67.6	1.8	66.7	7.6	55.1	1.4	21.4	2.5	48.0	3.6	38.3	5.1	49.1		
Totals		7.1	N=67	3.7	N=37	2.9	N=37	.7	N=6	4.4	N=69	2.4	N=28	1.6	N=25	2.6	N=47	3.2	N=316		
Education	Primary	13.8	52.2	8.8	8.1	5.9	32.4	4.5	20.0	7.8	27.5	6.2	67.9	6.5	40.0	11.5	25.5	8.7	35.2		
	Secondary	5.6	40.3	4.9	78.4	2.4	45.9	.6	80.0	4.2	68.1	1.4	32.1	1.2	56.0	2.3	70.2	2.6	57.1		
	Tertiary	2.5	7.5	1.3	13.5	2.2	21.6	.	.	1.7	4.3	.	.	.6	4.0	.7	4.3	1.3	7.6		
Totals		7.2	N=67	3.7	N=37	2.9	N=37	.6	N=5	4.4	N=69	2.4	N=28	1.6	N=25	2.6	N=47	3.2	N=315		
Income	Low	13.3	90.0	5.8	60.7	3.6	30.6	2.8	80.0	9.6	43.3	11.3	88.5	1.6	25.0	6.9	58.5	7.2	57.4		
	Mid-low	2.0	10.0	4.9	21.4	4.7	36.1	.	.	5.7	28.4	1.0	7.7	5.6	70.8	3.8	34.1	3.4	27.4		
	Mid-high	.	.	2.6	10.7	1.7	16.7	.6	20.0	3.4	17.9	.	.	.	.	.8	7.3	1.2	9.0
	High	.	.	.7	7.1	2.4	16.7	.	.	1.6	10.4	.5	3.8	.2	4.2	.	.	.7	6.1		
Totals		6.9	N=50	3.4	N=28	3.0	N=36	.8	N=5	4.7	N=67	3.2	N=26	1.7	N=24	2.9	N=41	3.3	N=277		
Area	Urban	7.8	37.3	3.1	27.0	2.1	24.3	.4	16.7	4.3	23.2	1.4	17.9	.8	12.0	2.3	27.7	2.8	25.9		
	Semi-urban	8.1	46.3	3.5	32.4	3.4	64.9	.	.	4.6	55.1	1.9	42.9	1.2	16.0	2.0	25.5	3.5	42.1		
	Rural	4.9	16.4	4.5	40.5	3.1	10.8	1.1	83.3	4.4	21.7	7.2	39.3	2.3	72.0	3.5	46.8	3.2	32.0		
Totals		7.2	N=67	3.7	N=37	2.9	N=37	.7	N=6	4.5	N=69	2.4	N=28	1.6	N=25	2.6	N=47	3.2	N=316		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-11. Q1.07.A Talking about your main activity, do you work in varying places? One activity, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project												Totals	
	United Kingdom			The Netherlands			Sweden			Bulgaria			All, %	%
	All, %	%		All, %	%		All, %	%		All, %	%			
Gender	Male	64.8	44.4	79.6	52.3	75.8	52.1	56.8	49.8	69.4	50.1			
	Female	55.2	55.6	62.6	47.7	71.5	47.9	53.8	50.2	60.5	49.9			
Age	Totals	59.1	N=556	70.5	N=694	73.7	N=945	55.3	N=998	64.6	N=3193			
	18-29	65.3	26.1	75.5	20.0	67.8	23.4	49.1	22.3	63.7	22.8			
	30-49	66.7	53.6	76.2	59.1	77.9	49.2	63.5	58.7	71.1	55.1			
Education	Totals	59.1	N=556	70.5	N=694	73.7	N=945	55.3	N=998	64.6	N=3193			
	Primary	44.9	20.5	48.5	2.3	68.3	15.0	23.1	2.4	49.9	9.3			
	Secondary	62.8	55.0	67.8	55.9	73.1	55.1	53.8	76.2	63.4	61.8			
Income	Totals	59.2	N=555	70.7	N=694	73.6	N=933	55.3	N=994	64.7	N=3176			
	Low	39.3	31.1	49.1	24.2	67.4	23.4	14.7	5.8	43.7	19.1			
	Mid-low	73.4	43.3	78.9	17.1	66.9	21.2	56.0	23.2	68.2	24.5			
Area	Totals	59.3	N=427	70.8	N=566	73.9	N=877	61.5	N=882	66.8	N=2752			
	Urban	57.5	33.6	71.3	32.6	77.0	35.8	58.5	32.9	66.2	33.8			
	Semi-urban	58.5	40.8	69.0	33.4	72.9	55.0	61.5	37.9	66.2	42.5			
Area	Totals	59.0	N=547	70.5	N=694	73.7	N=945	55.3	N=998	64.6	N=3184			
	Rural	61.9	25.6	71.1	34.0	66.4	9.2	46.3	29.3	60.1	23.7			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-12. Q1.07.A Talking about your main activity, do you work in varying places? Two activities, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project												Totals	
	United Kingdom			The Netherlands			Sweden			Bulgaria			All, %	%
	All, %	%		All, %	%		All, %	%		All, %	%			
Gender	Male	5.5	43.8	7.7	50.7	14.0	51.1	2.5	53.7	7.6	50.3			
	Female	4.8	56.3	6.4	49.3	13.7	48.9	2.0	46.3	6.6	49.7			
	Totals	5.1	N=48	7.0	N=69	13.9	N=178	2.3	N=41	7.1	N=336			
Age	18-29	5.9	27.1	10.3	27.5	16.0	29.2	.9	9.8	8.2	26.2			
	30-49	6.3	58.3	7.1	55.1	14.1	47.2	2.8	63.4	7.4	52.4			
	50-65	2.6	14.6	4.6	17.4	11.7	23.6	2.6	26.8	5.4	21.4			
	Totals	5.1	N=48	7.0	N=69	13.9	N=178	2.3	N=41	7.1	N=336			
Education	Primary	2.8	14.6	9.1	4.3	11.2	12.9	.		5.5	9.8			
	Secondary	5.6	56.3	5.2	43.5	14.5	57.3	2.0	68.3	6.4	55.7			
	Tertiary	7.1	29.2	9.6	52.2	14.8	29.8	4.5	31.7	9.7	34.5			
	Totals	5.1	N=48	7.0	N=69	14.0	N=178	2.3	N=41	7.1	N=336			
Income	Low	5.0	41.5	5.7	27.1	10.5	18.8	.3	3.2	5.6	21.9			
	Mid-low	6.7	41.5	7.3	15.3	16.2	26.5	1.9	22.6	8.1	25.9			
	Mid-high	7.2	14.6	8.8	16.9	15.8	33.5	1.7	19.4	9.5	26.2			
	High	2.1	2.4	8.5	40.7	14.7	21.2	4.6	54.8	8.6	25.9			
	Totals	5.7	N=41	7.4	N=59	14.3	N=170	2.2	N=31	7.7	N=301			
Area	Urban	5.9	39.6	6.9	31.9	13.4	33.1	2.5	34.1	7.3	33.9			
	Semi-urban	4.7	37.5	6.8	33.3	12.9	51.7	1.3	19.5	7.2	42.0			
	Rural	4.9	22.9	7.2	34.8	20.6	15.2	3.0	46.3	6.6	24.1			
	Totals	5.2	N=48	7.0	N=69	13.9	N=178	2.3	N=41	7.1	N=336			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-13. Q1.07.B Number of income-earning activities in last 12 months One activity, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N				
Gender	Male	63.8	42.6	78.8	51.9	51.9	51.9	70.5	52.3	60.5	53.4	58.2	49.8	49.3	53.4	50.1	62.9	50.1			
	Female	58.4	57.4	61.4	48.1	48.1	48.1	64.0	47.7	51.5	46.6	51.4	50.2	45.1	50.1	49.9	55.7	49.9			
	Totals	60.6	N=570	69.3	N=672	66.4	N=852	67.3	N=493	56.0	N=858	54.6	N=635	46.9	N=700	51.7	N=933	59.1	N=5713		
Age	18-29	65.3	25.4	73.8	20.1	56.7	21.7	62.1	28.2	54.1	28.4	55.1	22.2	50.0	27.3	48.0	23.4	57.6	24.5		
	30-49	66.9	52.5	74.8	58.6	70.4	49.3	76.0	55.2	69.5	50.3	67.8	54.3	56.5	57.9	57.2	67.6	53.8			
	50-65	46.3	22.1	55.2	21.3	68.6	29.0	54.3	16.6	39.6	21.2	37.3	23.5	30.0	19.0	42.2	19.4	46.0	21.8		
	Totals	60.6	N=570	69.3	N=672	66.4	N=852	67.3	N=493	56.0	N=858	54.6	N=635	46.9	N=700	51.7	N=933	59.1	N=5713		
Education	Primary	48.0	21.4	50.0	2.4	63.4	15.5	52.9	1.8	30.5	8.5	36.3	17.5	28.9	6.3	16.3	1.8	41.5	9.2		
	Secondary	64.8	55.4	66.4	55.7	65.7	55.0	67.3	81.6	59.9	77.9	60.5	63.4	47.3	79.4	51.7	78.3	59.8	68.6		
	Tertiary	67.0	23.2	76.2	42.0	69.1	29.5	68.6	16.6	65.4	13.6	63.0	19.1	61.3	14.3	64.7	19.9	68.6	22.2		
	Totals	60.7	N=569	69.6	N=672	66.3	N=840	67.2	N=489	56.0	N=858	54.5	N=634	47.0	N=699	51.7	N=929	59.1	N=5690		
Income	Low	43.8	34.1	48.4	24.3	62.2	23.9	54.5	16.8	37.6	14.1	22.7	11.8	26.8	15.0	18.4	7.8	40.3	17.8		
	Mid-low	71.0	41.2	77.9	17.3	57.9	20.4	77.4	26.9	50.6	20.8	36.1	19.2	33.1	15.0	53.0	23.8	56.8	22.3		
	Mid-high	84.3	16.1	85.0	17.5	74.2	33.8	71.8	25.9	63.0	28.0	65.5	33.1	54.2	25.3	76.2	33.0	70.1	27.4		
	High	78.7	8.5	81.2	40.9	70.6	21.9	71.0	30.5	66.1	37.1	65.1	35.9	69.3	44.7	79.0	35.4	72.1	32.6		
	Totals	60.3	N=434	69.7	N=548	66.6	N=790	69.2	N=394	55.8	N=789	47.4	N=390	47.1	N=655	56.9	N=816	59.1	N=4816		
Area	Urban	58.4	33.3	70.8	32.4	66.3	34.2	61.0	29.8	52.3	22.3	56.3	32.6	52.3	28.9	55.1	33.1	59.5	30.7		
	Semi-urban	59.6	40.4	68.6	34.1	67.5	56.5	70.8	15.2	58.0	55.9	56.6	57.3	50.7	24.4	59.3	39.1	61.0	41.9		
	Rural	65.5	26.3	68.8	33.5	61.1	9.4	70.2	55.0	54.7	21.8	41.8	10.1	42.6	46.7	41.1	27.8	56.1	27.4		
	Totals	60.6	N=562	69.3	N=672	66.4	N=852	67.3	N=493	55.9	N=853	54.6	N=635	46.9	N=700	51.7	N=933	59.1	N=5700		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-14. Q1.07.B Number of income-earning activities in last 12 months Two activities, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	8.7	44.0	7.2	44.4	18.5	51.1	11.7	63.2	12.4	57.3	8.7	62.7	13.2	65.0	4.6	56.3	10.7	55.5		
	Female	7.5	56.0	7.6	55.6	18.1	48.9	6.8	36.8	9.0	42.7	4.5	37.3	5.9	35.0	3.3	43.7	7.8	44.5		
Totals		8.0	N=75	7.4	N=72	18.3	N=235	9.3	N=68	10.7	N=164	6.4	N=75	9.2	N=137	3.9	N=71	9.2	N=897		
Age	18-29	9.9	29.3	12.0	30.6	23.0	31.9	11.2	36.8	12.4	34.1	4.7	16.0	8.9	24.8	2.6	16.9	10.7	28.8		
	30-49	8.9	53.3	7.8	56.9	17.9	45.5	9.8	51.5	11.9	45.1	8.3	56.0	11.1	54.0	5.0	64.8	10.0	51.2		
	50-65	4.8	17.3	3.5	12.5	14.7	22.6	5.3	11.8	7.4	20.7	5.3	28.0	6.5	21.2	3.0	18.3	6.4	20.1		
Totals		8.0	N=75	7.4	N=72	18.3	N=235	9.3	N=68	10.7	N=164	6.4	N=75	9.2	N=137	3.9	N=71	9.2	N=897		
Education	Primary	5.9	20.0	3.1	1.4	17.1	14.9			4.6	6.7	1.3	5.3	2.0	2.2	3.8	5.6	5.6	8.1		
	Secondary	7.6	49.3	6.6	51.4	19.3	57.9	8.3	72.1	11.4	77.4	6.6	58.7	8.8	75.2	3.3	66.2	8.8	64.7		
	Tertiary	11.7	30.7	9.2	47.2	17.8	27.2	16.1	27.9	14.5	15.9	14.1	36.0	19.0	22.6	7.0	28.2	13.1	27.2		
Totals		8.0	N=75	7.5	N=72	18.5	N=235	9.3	N=68	10.7	N=164	6.4	N=75	9.2	N=137	4.0	N=71	9.2	N=897		
Income	Low	6.8	35.4	8.0	34.4	16.8	23.1	7.4	16.7	4.7	9.2	2.5	11.6	3.3	9.3	1.4	8.8	6.7	18.0		
	Mid-low	11.9	46.2	8.2	15.6	21.2	26.7	6.6	16.7	6.8	14.5	1.9	9.3	7.8	17.8	3.6	22.8	8.9	21.7		
	Mid-high	12.0	15.4	8.8	15.6	18.9	30.8	8.5	22.2	13.1	30.3	4.1	18.6	8.8	20.9	4.0	24.6	10.4	24.8		
	High	4.3	3.1	8.0	34.4	17.6	19.5	14.2	44.4	15.8	46.1	12.1	60.5	15.8	51.9	6.8	43.9	12.7	35.5		
Totals		9.0	N=65	8.1	N=64	18.6	N=221	9.5	N=54	10.8	N=152	5.2	N=43	9.3	N=129	4.0	N=57	9.6	N=785		
Area	Urban	8.8	37.8	7.8	33.3	19.4	36.2	10.4	36.8	13.5	29.9	5.7	28.0	7.8	21.9	4.5	35.2	9.7	32.0		
	Semi-urban	7.3	37.8	6.3	29.2	16.7	50.6	7.5	11.8	8.4	42.1	6.5	56.0	5.0	12.4	1.8	15.5	8.2	35.2		
	Rural	8.0	24.3	8.3	37.5	23.7	13.2	9.1	51.5	13.5	28.0	7.8	16.0	11.7	65.7	5.6	49.3	9.9	32.8		
Totals		8.0	N=74	7.4	N=72	18.3	N=235	9.3	N=68	10.7	N=164	6.4	N=75	9.2	N=137	3.9	N=71	9.2	N=896		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-15. Q1.07.B Number of income-earning activities in last 12 months Three or more activities, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	3.7	60.9	2.9	52.0	6.9	45.9	3.6	56.5	4.1	62.0	.6	33.3	1.5	71.4	.7	75.0	3.0	54.0		
	Female	1.6	39.1	2.3	48.0	8.4	54.1	2.7	43.5	2.4	38.0	1.0	66.7	.5	28.6	.2	25.0	2.3	46.0		
Totals		2.4	N=23	2.6	N=25	7.6	N=98	3.1	N=23	3.3	N=50	.8	N=9	.9	N=14	.4	N=8	2.7	N=250		
Age	18-29	3.2	30.4	2.2	16.0	11.7	38.8	6.7	65.2	5.8	52.0	1.2	33.3	1.6	42.9	.	.	4.2	39.6		
	30-49	2.5	47.8	2.7	56.0	6.9	41.8	2.2	34.8	3.1	38.0	1.0	55.6	1.1	50.0	.5	62.5	2.5	44.0		
	50-65	1.8	21.7	2.7	28.0	5.3	19.4	.	.	1.1	10.0	.3	11.1	.2	7.1	.7	37.5	1.5	16.4		
Totals		2.4	N=23	2.6	N=25	7.6	N=98	3.1	N=23	3.3	N=50	.8	N=9	.9	N=14	.4	N=8	2.7	N=250		
Education	Primary	.	.	6.3	8.0	3.9	8.2	.	.	4.2	20.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.4	8.0
	Secondary	3.3	69.6	2.1	48.0	8.3	59.8	3.2	82.6	2.2	50.0	.9	66.7	.9	71.4	.4	62.5	2.5	60.6		
	Tertiary	3.6	30.4	3.0	44.0	8.6	32.0	3.4	17.4	8.4	30.0	1.6	33.3	2.5	28.6	1.0	37.5	4.1	31.3		
Totals		2.5	N=23	2.6	N=25	7.7	N=97	3.2	N=23	3.3	N=50	.8	N=9	.9	N=14	.4	N=8	2.7	N=249		
Income	Low	2.4	42.1	2.2	30.0	7.6	24.2	.	.	2.0	13.0	.	.	.3	7.1	.	.	2.0	19.4		
	Mid-low	3.2	42.1	2.5	15.0	10.4	30.5	1.5	9.5	1.9	13.0	.5	16.7	.3	7.1	.3	16.7	2.7	22.5		
	Mid-high	1.2	5.3	1.8	10.0	5.0	18.9	6.3	42.9	4.0	30.4	1.0	33.3	.3	7.1	.3	16.7	2.8	21.1		
	High	4.3	10.5	3.3	45.0	10.2	26.3	5.9	47.6	4.5	43.5	1.4	50.0	2.6	78.6	1.1	66.7	4.1	37.0		
Totals		2.6	N=19	2.5	N=20	8.0	N=95	3.7	N=21	3.3	N=46	.7	N=6	1.0	N=14	.4	N=6	2.9	N=227		
Area	Urban	2.5	36.4	2.3	28.0	9.3	41.8	3.3	34.8	5.5	40.0	1.1	44.4	1.0	28.6	.4	25.0	3.2	37.8		
	Semi-urban	2.9	50.0	2.4	32.0	7.2	52.0	4.7	21.7	2.7	44.0	.6	44.4	.9	21.4	.2	12.5	2.8	42.2		
	Rural	1.3	13.6	3.1	40.0	4.6	6.1	2.6	43.5	2.4	16.0	.7	11.1	.9	50.0	.8	62.5	1.9	20.1		
Totals		2.4	N=22	2.6	N=25	7.6	N=98	3.1	N=23	3.3	N=50	.8	N=9	.9	N=14	.4	N=8	2.6	N=249		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-16. Q1.10. How long have you been doing this activity? More than 5 years, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	52.8	48.9	59.8	54.0	58.5	51.6	63.8	55.8	51.9	53.3	51.9	49.6	59.3	48.5	48.3	49.0	55.9	51.3		
	Female	42.3	51.1	54.9	46.0	61.6	48.4	58.7	44.2	54.1	46.7	55.1	50.4	63.1	51.5	50.2	51.0	54.7	48.7		
Totals		46.9	N=313	57.4	N=452	59.9	N=609	61.5	N=351	52.9	N=550	53.5	N=377	61.2	N=501	49.2	N=492	55.3	N=3645		
Age	18-29	21.8	12.1	17.9	6.4	21.6	7.9	20.2	10.0	22.8	12.9	21.6	8.8	22.6	10.2	14.4	6.5	20.6	9.2		
	30-49	50.3	56.2	60.7	61.7	62.8	53.7	78.0	69.8	60.5	56.7	58.1	58.9	71.7	63.9	58.3	69.9	62.6	61.0		
	50-65	68.8	31.6	87.3	31.9	85.7	38.4	84.5	20.2	78.4	30.4	71.8	32.4	88.4	25.9	62.0	23.6	78.3	29.7		
Totals		46.9	N=313	57.4	N=452	59.9	N=609	61.5	N=351	52.9	N=550	53.5	N=377	61.2	N=501	49.2	N=492	55.3	N=3645		
Education	Primary	54.0	23.6	80.0	3.5	76.7	16.9	87.5	2.0	42.0	6.2	47.7	13.8	88.9	8.0	28.6	1.2	59.2	9.1		
	Secondary	44.3	52.1	56.4	53.5	55.9	51.3	60.2	79.3	52.1	76.0	52.4	62.0	60.2	77.0	48.5	75.1	54.0	65.9		
	Tertiary	46.9	24.3	57.4	42.9	59.7	31.7	63.7	18.7	62.4	17.8	60.7	24.2	56.4	15.0	53.7	23.7	57.3	25.0		
Totals		46.9	N=313	57.4	N=452	59.8	N=602	61.2	N=347	52.9	N=550	53.4	N=376	61.1	N=500	49.2	N=490	55.3	N=3630		
Income	Low	33.0	25.0	46.3	20.9	49.7	17.0	44.3	11.1	48.0	11.8	17.0	3.6	69.4	14.5	32.6	3.5	43.9	13.4		
	Mid-low	50.2	46.2	46.8	14.2	58.4	18.2	62.3	25.4	54.5	20.0	48.1	16.7	54.4	13.2	32.7	15.7	50.8	19.6		
	Mid-high	58.0	19.9	56.5	17.0	65.2	38.6	54.1	23.6	50.7	27.5	52.6	32.4	47.1	19.1	49.0	32.9	54.2	27.2		
	High	51.2	8.9	64.7	47.9	62.8	26.2	73.2	40.0	55.9	40.8	61.8	47.3	68.3	53.2	59.1	47.9	63.3	39.7		
Totals		45.6	N=236	55.7	N=359	60.1	N=572	61.0	N=280	53.1	N=510	51.5	N=222	61.1	N=470	48.3	N=426	54.8	N=3075		
Area	Urban	41.7	29.9	57.1	32.1	53.5	31.4	63.4	31.6	50.8	22.5	49.8	30.2	56.4	26.3	53.2	36.0	53.2	29.8		
	Semi-urban	49.6	42.4	55.9	32.5	63.4	58.3	58.1	14.2	55.7	56.4	56.0	59.7	66.7	24.4	50.0	37.8	56.6	41.9		
	Rural	50.9	27.7	59.3	35.4	63.6	10.3	61.3	54.1	49.4	21.1	51.4	10.1	61.4	49.3	43.9	26.2	56.2	28.2		
Totals		47.3	N=311	57.4	N=452	59.9	N=609	61.5	N=351	53.1	N=550	53.5	N=377	61.2	N=501	49.2	N=492	55.4	N=3643		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-17. Q1.11. How many hours do you usually work per week on this activity?

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		Mean	Median				
		Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median						
Gender	Male	43	40	40	40	42	40	44	40	44	42	48	40	41	40	43	40				
	Female	29	30	26	24	37	40	39	40	39	40	41	40	39	40	36	40				
	Totals	35	37	34	36	39	40	42	40	42	42	45	40	40	40	40	40				
Age	18-29	35	38	33	36	37	40	40	40	40	42	42	40	40	40	39	40				
	30-49	37	38	34	36	40	40	43	40	43	42	46	40	40	40	40	40				
	50-65	33	37	33	36	39	40	42	40	40	44	44	40	38	40	38	40				
Totals	35	37	34	36	39	40	42	40	42	42	45	40	40	40	40	40					
Education	Primary	34	37	34	40	36	40	40	40	37	40	48	42	35	40	37	40				
	Secondary	35	37	31	36	39	40	42	40	42	42	45	40	41	40	40	40				
	Tertiary	37	38	36	38	42	40	42	40	44	42	43	40	37	40	40	40				
Totals	35	37	34	36	39	40	42	40	42	42	45	40	40	40	40	40					
Income	Low	26	22	21	20	40	40	38	40	40	40	48	48	31	36	33	38				
	Mid-low	38	39	33	34	32	31	39	40	41	40	44	48	39	40	38	40				
	Mid-high	44	40	37	38	40	40	43	40	41	42	45	40	39	40	41	40				
	High	47	45	41	40	43	40	43	40	43	42	43	40	42	40	43	40				
Totals	36	37	34	36	39	40	42	40	42	42	44	40	39	40	40	40					
Area	Urban	35	37	32	36	40	40	41	40	39	40	43	40	40	40	39	40				
	Semi-urban	36	37	34	36	39	40	42	40	42	42	45	40	41	40	40	40				
	Rural	35	37	34	36	39	40	42	40	43	42	46	40	39	40	40	40				
Totals	35	37	34	36	39	40	42	40	42	42	45	40	40	40	40	40					

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-18. Q1.12. Is your working schedule? Regular working hours: Monday morning to Friday afternoons, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	50.3	42.5	62.9	60.0	55.7	47.9	56.4	46.8	51.8	43.6	45.5	35.1	45.0	55.4	47.5	51.1	51.0			
	Female	53.1	57.5	44.8	40.0	59.4	44.3	43.6	52.1	48.2	55.4	54.5	43.8	55.0	62.5	52.5	52.0	49.0			
Totals		51.9	N=341	54.2	N=423	63.2	N=641	46.1	N=259	49.2	N=512	49.4	N=347	39.4	N=327	58.9	N=568	51.5	N=3418		
Age	18-29	51.5	25.8	57.1	21.7	52.5	18.1	38.8	25.5	41.1	25.2	49.7	21.9	37.0	26.0	55.5	20.4	46.9	22.5		
	30-49	51.3	51.9	53.6	57.9	63.1	51.3	48.2	57.5	51.5	52.0	57.1	46.1	63.3	59.4	60.0	53.2	55.9			
	50-65	53.9	22.3	52.8	20.3	71.8	30.6	53.0	17.0	56.0	22.9	42.9	21.0	23.2	10.7	61.3	19.5	52.7	21.6		
Totals		51.9	N=341	54.2	N=423	63.2	N=641	46.1	N=259	49.2	N=512	49.4	N=347	39.4	N=327	58.9	N=568	51.5	N=3418		
Education	Primary	53.0	20.9	40.0	1.9	57.9	12.1	37.5	1.2	41.7	6.8	46.7	14.4	8.5	1.2	52.4	1.9	46.7	7.6		
	Secondary	51.5	55.0	50.0	50.4	59.1	51.4	42.2	74.2	50.3	78.5	50.2	64.3	38.4	76.1	56.8	73.5	49.3	64.8		
	Tertiary	51.6	24.1	60.3	47.8	72.2	36.4	63.0	24.6	48.1	14.6	49.0	21.3	55.2	22.6	67.1	24.6	59.5	27.6		
Totals		51.8	N=340	54.2	N=423	63.1	N=634	45.9	N=256	49.2	N=512	49.4	N=347	39.4	N=327	59.0	N=566	51.5	N=3405		
Income	Low	42.5	28.6	36.6	17.1	62.6	20.1	26.9	8.7	58.3	15.6	34.0	7.4	11.8	3.8	40.9	3.6	41.0	13.4		
	Mid-low	52.8	43.6	48.2	15.4	50.6	14.9	42.1	23.1	47.6	18.7	51.9	18.5	24.8	9.1	61.2	23.8	48.4	19.9		
	Mid-high	60.5	18.9	60.7	18.8	64.9	36.3	53.8	30.8	53.1	30.5	56.9	36.1	44.8	27.1	60.1	32.9	57.0	29.8		
	High	57.5	8.9	63.6	48.7	72.8	28.7	51.0	37.5	44.5	35.2	48.2	38.0	51.8	59.9	60.4	39.7	55.5	36.9		
Totals		50.9	N=259	53.7	N=345	63.7	N=606	45.9	N=208	49.4	N=475	50.1	N=216	40.7	N=317	59.5	N=504	51.9	N=2930		
Area	Urban	53.2	34.7	54.5	32.6	68.8	38.2	51.4	34.4	46.5	22.4	51.1	33.4	52.8	37.9	55.9	32.4	54.8	33.0		
	Semi-urban	54.0	42.5	54.6	33.6	59.5	52.0	45.1	14.3	50.5	55.1	49.4	57.1	47.3	26.9	59.7	37.0	53.4	42.0		
	Rural	45.8	22.8	53.4	33.8	63.6	9.8	43.3	51.4	49.1	22.5	44.0	9.5	28.1	35.2	61.5	30.6	45.6	25.0		
Totals		51.6	N=334	54.2	N=423	63.2	N=641	46.1	N=259	49.3	N=510	49.4	N=347	39.4	N=327	58.9	N=568	51.5	N=3409		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-19. Q1.12. Is your working schedule? Shift work, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	16.0	53.5	4.2	58.6	9.1	59.0	21.0	50.4	12.4	45.2	6.9	43.1	13.6	43.5	17.5	45.5	12.5	48.2		
	Female	10.8	46.5	3.2	41.4	7.1	41.0	24.5	49.6	17.9	54.8	9.7	56.9	18.0	56.5	21.4	54.5	14.0	51.8		
Totals		13.1	N=86	3.7	N=29	8.2	N=83	22.6	N=127	14.9	N=155	8.3	N=58	15.8	N=131	19.4	N=187	13.2	N=856		
Age	18-29	16.4	32.6	3.7	20.7	12.7	33.7	24.7	33.1	20.7	41.9	10.5	27.6	20.9	36.6	24.9	27.8	17.5	33.3		
	30-49	13.0	52.3	4.2	65.5	7.9	49.4	24.6	59.8	13.3	44.5	8.2	53.4	16.7	57.3	18.1	55.6	13.3	53.7		
	50-65	9.2	15.1	2.5	13.8	5.1	16.9	10.8	7.1	10.0	13.5	6.5	19.0	5.3	6.1	17.1	16.6	8.0	13.0		
Totals		13.1	N=86	3.7	N=29	8.2	N=83	22.6	N=127	14.9	N=155	8.3	N=58	15.8	N=131	19.4	N=187	13.2	N=856		
Education	Primary	12.7	19.8	5.0	3.4	11.3	18.3	37.5	2.4	20.2	11.0	11.2	20.7	2.1	.8	.	.	11.9	7.7		
	Secondary	14.3	60.5	5.6	82.8	10.5	70.7	26.4	94.4	16.6	85.8	9.7	74.1	19.0	93.9	22.1	86.6	16.4	83.6		
	Tertiary	10.7	19.8	1.2	13.8	2.8	11.0	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	12.1	13.4	4.7	8.7		
Totals		13.1	N=86	3.7	N=29	8.2	N=82	22.6	N=126	14.9	N=155	8.3	N=58	15.8	N=131	19.5	N=187	13.2	N=854		
Income	Low	14.9	37.1	4.3	25.0	12.3	30.0	26.9	16.7	14.2	12.4	2.1	2.4	3.9	3.1	9.1	2.4	11.6	13.2		
	Mid-low	14.0	42.9	4.5	17.9	4.5	10.0	29.8	31.5	16.0	20.7	14.3	26.2	4.3	3.8	16.8	19.6	13.9	20.2		
	Mid-high	11.1	12.9	5.6	21.4	10.9	46.3	27.7	30.6	14.3	26.9	10.9	35.7	23.4	34.6	24.3	39.9	16.8	32.6		
	High	12.5	7.1	3.8	35.7	4.6	13.8	15.0	21.3	15.5	40.0	8.8	35.7	20.7	58.5	19.3	38.1	13.4	34.0		
Totals		13.8	N=70	4.4	N=28	8.4	N=80	23.8	N=108	15.1	N=145	9.7	N=42	16.7	N=130	19.8	N=168	14.1	N=771		
Area	Urban	13.3	34.1	4.3	37.9	5.9	25.3	18.5	25.2	14.7	23.4	7.0	27.6	19.1	34.4	20.4	35.8	12.7	30.1		
	Semi-urban	10.3	31.8	3.5	31.0	9.5	63.9	31.7	20.5	13.8	50.0	8.7	60.3	21.0	29.8	23.6	44.4	13.1	40.9		
	Rural	17.5	34.1	3.4	31.0	9.1	10.8	22.5	54.3	17.5	26.6	9.3	12.1	11.5	35.9	13.1	19.8	14.1	29.0		
Totals		13.1	N=85	3.7	N=29	8.2	N=83	22.6	N=127	14.9	N=154	8.3	N=58	15.8	N=131	19.4	N=187	13.2	N=854		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-20. Q1.12. Is your working schedule? Flexitime, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	8.7	41.0	.	.	3.7	69.0	9.5	48.3	17.7	68.0	1.9	58.3	6.9	59.2	11.3	61.1	7.5	59.2		
	Female	9.8	59.0	.	.	1.9	31.0	12.1	51.7	9.9	32.0	1.5	41.7	4.9	40.8	7.3	38.9	5.9	40.8		
Totals		9.3	N=61	.	.	2.9	N=29	10.7	N=60	14.1	N=147	1.7	N=12	5.9	N=49	9.3	N=90	6.7	N=448		
Age	18-29	5.8	16.4	.	.	2.3	17.2	8.2	23.3	11.5	24.5	.7	8.3	7.8	36.7	7.2	16.7	5.9	22.1		
	30-49	11.6	65.6	.	.	3.5	62.1	12.3	63.3	16.2	57.1	1.8	58.3	5.6	51.0	9.4	60.0	7.4	59.4		
	50-65	7.8	18.0	.	.	2.2	20.7	9.6	13.3	12.9	18.4	2.4	33.3	4.0	12.2	11.6	23.3	5.9	18.5		
Totals		9.3	N=61	.	.	2.9	N=29	10.7	N=60	14.1	N=147	1.7	N=12	5.9	N=49	9.3	N=90	6.7	N=448		
Education	Primary	5.2	11.5	.	.	.8	3.4	.	.	9.5	5.4	1.9	16.7	2.1	2.1	14.3	3.4	3.9	4.9		
	Secondary	9.6	57.4	.	.	1.8	34.5	9.1	68.3	13.6	74.1	1.1	41.7	4.8	64.6	9.0	75.0	6.6	66.7		
	Tertiary	11.9	31.1	.	.	5.6	62.1	19.0	31.7	19.2	20.4	3.3	41.7	11.9	33.3	9.2	21.6	8.2	28.3		
Totals		9.3	N=61	.	.	2.9	N=29	10.8	N=60	14.1	N=147	1.7	N=12	5.8	N=48	9.2	N=88	6.7	N=445		
Income	Low	10.3	36.0	.	.	3.6	25.9	3.0	4.7	7.9	7.4	.	.	2.9	7.1	13.6	8.0	5.0	12.1		
	Mid-low	8.9	38.0	.	.	1.1	7.4	8.8	23.3	11.8	16.3	.	.	5.1	14.3	10.2	26.7	6.6	20.8		
	Mid-high	11.1	18.0	.	.	2.1	25.9	5.0	14.0	12.5	25.2	.7	14.3	5.7	26.2	6.5	24.0	5.5	22.7		
	High	10.0	8.0	.	.	4.6	40.7	16.3	58.1	18.4	51.1	3.5	85.7	6.0	52.4	9.4	41.3	8.5	44.3		
Totals		9.8	N=50	.	.	2.8	N=27	9.5	N=43	14.0	N=135	1.6	N=7	5.4	N=42	8.9	N=75	6.7	N=379		
Area	Urban	11.0	40.0	.	.	3.9	48.3	9.2	26.7	16.3	27.4	1.3	25.0	8.5	40.8	11.6	42.2	7.4	34.8		
	Semi-urban	10.3	45.0	.	.	2.1	41.4	12.2	16.7	13.3	50.7	2.0	66.7	6.5	24.5	6.5	25.6	6.1	37.2		
	Rural	5.4	15.0	.	.	3.0	10.3	11.1	56.7	13.7	21.9	1.3	8.3	4.2	34.7	10.2	32.2	6.8	28.0		
Totals		9.3	N=60	.	.	2.9	N=29	10.7	N=60	14.1	N=146	1.7	N=12	5.9	N=49	9.3	N=90	6.7	N=446		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-21. Q1.12. Is your working schedule? Other regular schedule, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	9.7	37.8	8.4	30.1	8.8	39.8	4.9	55.6	8.0	46.4	3.6	46.4	8.4	44.9	4.5	48.9	7.0	41.2		
	Female	12.5	62.2	21.0	69.9	14.9	60.2	4.7	44.4	11.0	53.6	4.4	53.6	10.5	55.1	4.8	51.1	10.5	58.8		
Totals		11.3	N=74	14.5	N=113	11.6	N=118	4.8	N=27	9.3	N=97	4.0	N=28	9.4	N=78	4.7	N=45	8.7	N=580		
Age	18-29	11.7	27.0	10.6	15.0	15.8	29.7	6.5	40.7	11.5	37.1	2.6	14.3	11.7	34.6	6.7	31.1	9.7	28.3		
	30-49	11.3	52.7	13.6	54.9	11.5	50.8	3.6	40.7	8.5	45.4	4.2	57.1	7.3	42.3	3.8	48.9	7.9	49.5		
	50-65	10.6	20.3	20.9	30.1	8.4	19.5	6.0	18.5	8.1	17.5	4.7	28.6	11.9	23.1	5.0	20.0	9.5	22.2		
Totals		11.3	N=74	14.5	N=113	11.6	N=118	4.8	N=27	9.3	N=97	4.0	N=28	9.4	N=78	4.7	N=45	8.7	N=580		
Education	Primary	16.4	29.7	15.0	2.7	15.0	17.1	.	.	10.7	9.3	.	.	6.4	3.8	14.3	6.7	10.6	10.4		
	Secondary	8.8	43.2	17.6	66.4	13.6	64.1	5.1	85.2	8.9	73.2	5.0	78.6	8.2	67.9	4.1	66.7	8.4	65.8		
	Tertiary	12.6	27.0	10.4	31.0	6.9	18.8	4.0	14.8	10.9	17.5	4.0	21.4	16.4	28.2	5.8	26.7	8.8	23.8		
Totals		11.3	N=74	14.5	N=113	11.6	N=117	4.8	N=27	9.3	N=97	4.0	N=28	9.4	N=78	4.7	N=45	8.7	N=579		
Income	Low	16.7	45.3	31.1	52.1	12.3	22.2	6.0	16.0	7.1	9.9	.	.	5.9	8.1	6.8	7.3	13.9	24.1		
	Mid-low	10.7	35.9	17.3	19.8	20.8	34.3	7.0	32.0	11.8	24.2	2.6	10.5	11.1	17.6	4.6	22.0	10.8	25.7		
	Mid-high	9.9	12.5	9.3	10.4	10.0	31.5	3.4	16.0	9.9	29.7	3.6	26.3	8.3	21.6	5.8	39.0	7.6	23.2		
	High	10.0	6.3	6.4	17.7	5.4	12.0	5.9	36.0	8.8	36.3	7.1	63.2	10.6	52.7	3.9	31.7	7.2	27.0		
Totals		12.6	N=64	15.0	N=96	11.4	N=108	5.5	N=25	9.5	N=91	4.4	N=19	9.5	N=74	4.8	N=41	9.2	N=518		
Area	Urban	11.0	32.9	15.0	33.6	11.5	34.7	5.2	33.3	9.8	25.0	2.2	17.9	11.1	33.3	5.5	40.0	8.9	32.0		
	Semi-urban	11.4	41.1	12.3	28.3	12.1	57.6	2.4	7.4	9.0	52.1	4.7	67.9	10.2	24.4	4.5	35.6	8.7	40.8		
	Rural	11.4	26.0	16.0	38.1	9.1	7.6	5.2	59.3	9.4	22.9	5.3	14.3	8.1	42.3	3.9	24.4	8.5	27.2		
Totals		11.3	N=73	14.5	N=113	11.6	N=118	4.8	N=27	9.3	N=96	4.0	N=28	9.4	N=78	4.7	N=45	8.7	N=578		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-22. Q1.12. Is your working schedule? Irregular, it varies, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N				
Gender	Male	15.3	46.3	18.8	50.7	11.9	44.4	16.7	57.3	15.2	66.7	43.9	61.6	36.0	61.6	11.3	74.3	21.1	57.9		
	Female	13.8	53.7	19.6	49.3	16.7	55.6	14.8	42.7	9.1	33.3	29.0	38.4	22.9	38.4	4.0	25.7	16.2	42.1		
Totals		14.5	N=95	19.2	N=150	14.2	N=144	15.8	N=89	12.4	N=129	36.7	N=258	29.5	N=245	7.7	N=74	18.7	N=1184		
Age	18-29	14.6	26.3	19.9	21.3	16.7	25.7	21.8	41.6	15.3	37.2	36.6	21.7	22.6	21.2	5.7	16.2	19.1	25.3		
	30-49	12.8	46.3	19.3	58.7	14.0	50.7	11.3	39.3	10.4	41.9	33.7	49.6	24.3	44.5	9.2	71.6	16.9	49.3		
	50-65	18.4	27.4	18.4	20.0	12.5	23.6	20.5	19.1	12.9	20.9	43.5	28.7	55.6	34.3	5.0	12.2	23.2	25.4		
Totals		14.5	N=95	19.2	N=150	14.2	N=144	15.8	N=89	12.4	N=129	36.7	N=258	29.5	N=245	7.7	N=74	18.7	N=1184		
Education	Primary	12.7	17.9	35.0	4.7	15.0	14.0	25.0	2.2	17.9	11.6	40.2	16.7	80.9	15.5	19.0	5.4	26.8	12.4		
	Secondary	15.7	60.0	18.3	52.0	15.0	58.0	17.1	86.5	10.6	65.9	34.0	58.8	29.6	78.4	7.9	78.4	18.5	66.1		
	Tertiary	13.2	22.1	19.4	43.3	12.5	28.0	10.0	11.2	18.6	22.5	41.7	24.5	11.2	6.1	5.8	16.2	16.8	21.6		
Totals		14.5	N=95	19.2	N=150	14.2	N=143	15.9	N=89	12.4	N=129	36.6	N=257	29.6	N=245	7.7	N=74	18.8	N=1182		
Income	Low	15.5	40.9	17.4	23.1	9.2	13.8	37.3	36.2	12.6	13.8	63.8	20.4	75.5	35.8	29.5	22.0	26.6	25.4		
	Mid-low	13.6	43.9	19.1	17.4	23.0	31.5	12.3	20.3	12.8	20.7	31.2	16.3	54.7	29.8	7.1	23.7	19.3	25.0		
	Mid-high	7.4	9.1	15.0	13.2	12.1	31.5	10.1	17.4	10.3	24.1	27.7	25.9	17.7	15.8	3.3	15.3	12.5	19.9		
	High	10.0	6.1	21.2	46.3	12.6	23.1	11.8	26.1	12.8	41.4	32.4	37.4	10.9	18.6	6.9	39.0	14.6	29.7		
Totals		13.0	N=66	18.8	N=121	13.7	N=130	15.2	N=69	12.1	N=116	34.1	N=147	27.6	N=215	7.0	N=59	17.1	N=923		
Area	Urban	11.5	26.3	16.6	28.0	9.8	24.3	15.6	30.3	12.7	24.0	38.3	33.7	8.5	8.2	6.7	29.7	15.0	24.4		
	Semi-urban	14.1	38.9	21.2	36.7	16.8	65.3	8.5	7.9	13.3	57.4	35.2	54.7	15.1	11.4	5.7	27.0	17.9	38.5		
	Rural	19.9	34.7	19.8	35.3	15.2	10.4	17.9	61.8	10.3	18.6	40.0	11.6	48.2	80.4	11.3	43.2	24.1	37.1		
Totals		14.7	N=95	19.2	N=150	14.2	N=144	15.8	N=89	12.5	N=129	36.7	N=258	29.5	N=245	7.7	N=74	18.8	N=1184		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-23. Q1.15. Would you like to work on this activity the same number of hours, more hours, or less hours? Less hours, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	27.9	51.6	37.8	65.2	39.7	58.8	29.3	54.4	37.3	52.0	27.0	47.3	20.2	46.8	13.9	57.3	29.3	54.6		
	Female	20.4	48.4	21.7	34.8	31.6	41.2	29.3	45.6	40.8	48.0	31.1	52.7	22.9	53.2	10.5	42.7	25.7	45.4		
	Totals	23.7	N=155	30.1	N=230	35.9	N=362	29.3	N=160	38.9	N=402	29.0	N=203	21.5	N=171	12.2	N=117	27.6	N=1800		
Age	18-29	12.0	11.6	27.0	16.5	25.8	14.1	29.5	26.9	40.8	28.9	27.7	17.7	24.2	28.1	11.3	17.1	25.5	20.6		
	30-49	25.9	58.7	27.8	53.9	38.6	53.6	30.8	60.6	38.1	48.5	29.0	55.7	18.1	46.2	11.8	56.4	27.2	53.3		
	50-65	29.9	29.7	38.2	29.6	38.1	32.3	23.5	12.5	38.4	22.6	30.0	26.6	27.5	25.7	13.8	26.5	30.5	26.2		
	Totals	23.7	N=155	30.1	N=230	35.9	N=362	29.3	N=160	38.9	N=402	29.0	N=203	21.5	N=171	12.2	N=117	27.6	N=1800		
Education	Primary	25.2	21.9	21.1	1.7	37.1	13.6	22.2	1.3	37.0	7.5	25.0	13.4	26.2	6.4	14.3	2.6	28.3	8.9		
	Secondary	23.5	54.8	28.3	50.9	33.8	51.5	30.1	82.4	39.1	77.4	28.2	61.4	20.5	74.3	12.0	74.4	26.7	65.0		
	Tertiary	22.9	23.2	32.7	47.4	39.2	34.8	26.5	16.4	39.1	15.2	33.8	25.2	25.4	19.3	12.7	23.1	29.7	26.1		
	Totals	23.7	N=155	30.1	N=230	36.0	N=359	29.3	N=159	38.9	N=402	28.9	N=202	21.6	N=171	12.2	N=117	27.6	N=1795		
Income	Low	12.6	18.0	16.5	14.4	33.8	19.5	29.5	14.3	31.0	10.4	23.3	8.3	25.3	14.6	38.6	17.3	23.6	14.5		
	Mid-low	27.4	47.5	26.9	16.0	21.3	10.9	29.5	26.2	39.5	19.5	28.9	18.2	22.5	15.8	15.6	30.6	26.4	20.2		
	Mid-high	33.3	22.1	24.8	14.4	39.9	39.5	21.0	19.8	41.5	30.2	27.7	31.4	19.1	22.8	9.1	25.5	27.2	27.9		
	High	36.6	12.3	38.6	55.2	42.7	30.1	33.1	39.7	40.1	39.8	30.0	42.1	20.8	46.8	7.8	26.5	29.5	37.3		
	Totals	24.0	N=122	28.7	N=181	35.9	N=339	28.4	N=126	39.2	N=374	28.4	N=121	21.2	N=158	11.6	N=98	27.3	N=1519		
Area	Urban	17.6	24.7	30.5	32.2	40.6	39.8	23.5	25.0	42.7	25.8	26.8	30.0	20.2	26.9	12.2	34.2	26.3	30.4		
	Semi-urban	28.9	49.4	30.9	34.8	35.9	55.0	31.0	16.3	37.5	52.0	29.7	58.6	21.8	22.8	12.4	36.8	29.6	44.0		
	Rural	24.1	26.0	28.9	33.0	19.2	5.2	32.2	58.8	38.4	22.3	31.9	11.3	22.2	50.3	12.0	29.1	26.2	25.7		
	Totals	23.9	N=154	30.1	N=230	35.9	N=362	29.3	N=160	38.9	N=400	29.0	N=203	21.5	N=171	12.2	N=117	27.6	N=1797		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-24. Q1.15. Would you like to work on this activity the same number of hours, more hours, or less hours? The same hours, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N				
Gender	Male	65.2	41.6	57.2	49.1	52.0	53.7	60.5	55.6	48.9	56.5	48.9	46.0	72.0	49.6	60.1	49.8				
	Female	71.2	58.4	63.9	50.9	48.0	46.3	57.3	44.4	61.0	51.1	57.8	54.0	74.0	50.4	64.0	50.2				
	Totals	68.5	N=449	60.4	N=462	56.6	N=571	66.1	N=361	59.1	N=610	58.7	N=411	53.7	N=426	62.0	N=3991				
Age	18-29	73.3	24.5	62.4	19.0	57.1	19.8	62.3	25.2	56.3	26.2	56.9	18.0	72.9	18.4	61.2	21.7				
	30-49	68.7	53.7	61.9	59.7	56.7	49.9	67.0	58.4	60.4	50.7	60.0	56.9	58.0	72.1	63.1	55.3				
	50-65	63.6	21.8	55.1	21.2	56.4	30.3	69.4	16.3	59.5	23.1	57.2	25.1	48.8	18.3	60.3	23.0				
	Totals	68.5	N=449	60.4	N=462	56.6	N=571	66.1	N=361	59.1	N=610	58.7	N=411	53.7	N=426	62.0	N=3991				
Education	Primary	64.4	19.4	78.9	3.2	54.5	12.8	55.6	1.4	59.3	7.9	57.4	15.1	33.3	3.3	58.7	8.0				
	Secondary	68.5	55.4	60.0	53.7	57.4	55.7	65.3	79.3	59.0	77.0	63.7	55.1	80.5	73.2	62.3	67.8				
	Tertiary	72.0	25.2	59.8	43.1	55.8	31.6	70.4	19.3	59.0	15.1	57.6	21.2	53.1	16.2	62.2	24.2				
	Totals	68.5	N=448	60.4	N=462	56.5	N=564	66.1	N=358	59.1	N=610	58.8	N=411	53.6	N=425	62.0	N=3977				
Income	Low	75.3	37.9	65.8	26.7	58.5	21.3	54.1	11.1	66.7	14.9	44.2	7.8	41.8	9.2	61.1	15.8				
	Mid-low	64.6	39.6	63.0	17.4	61.5	20.0	66.1	24.9	60.0	19.6	52.6	16.5	41.4	11.2	61.3	20.9				
	Mid-high	64.2	15.0	67.6	18.2	55.4	34.7	75.6	30.3	56.3	27.1	60.6	34.2	58.0	26.5	64.2	28.1				
	High	63.4	7.5	56.8	37.7	54.0	24.1	66.2	33.7	58.3	38.4	59.4	41.6	61.2	53.0	62.4	35.1				
	Totals	68.1	N=346	61.9	N=390	56.8	N=536	67.0	N=297	59.2	N=565	57.0	N=243	55.1	N=411	62.4	N=3419				
Area	Urban	76.4	37.5	59.3	31.2	53.0	32.9	73.5	34.6	54.8	21.7	63.6	35.3	59.6	31.9	63.7	31.6				
	Semi-urban	62.4	37.3	57.5	32.3	56.7	55.0	61.9	14.4	60.9	55.7	56.7	55.2	58.7	24.6	60.5	40.3				
	Rural	66.9	25.2	64.3	36.6	69.7	12.1	63.0	51.0	59.1	22.6	54.2	9.5	47.8	43.4	62.0	28.1				
	Totals	68.2	N=440	60.4	N=462	56.6	N=571	66.1	N=361	59.0	N=607	58.7	N=411	53.7	N=426	62.0	N=3979				

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-25. Q1.15. Would you like to work on this activity the same number of hours, more hours, or less hours? More hours, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	7.0	39.2	5.0	27.4	4.9	34.7	5.4	64.0	2.1	57.1	16.6	68.6	30.3	60.9	14.1	47.9	10.5	50.9
	Female	8.4	60.8	14.4	72.6	10.4	65.3	3.6	36.0	1.9	42.9	7.8	31.4	19.3	39.1	15.5	52.1	10.3	49.1
Totals		7.8	N=51	9.5	N=73	7.4	N=75	4.6	N=25	2.0	N=21	12.3	N=86	24.8	N=197	14.8	N=142	10.4	N=670
Age	18-29	14.7	43.1	10.6	20.5	17.2	45.3	8.2	48.0	2.8	38.1	15.4	23.3	24.7	24.9	15.8	19.7	13.3	28.1
	30-49	5.4	37.3	10.3	63.0	4.8	32.0	2.2	28.0	1.6	38.1	11.0	50.0	25.2	55.8	16.1	63.4	9.8	51.8
	50-65	6.5	19.6	6.7	16.4	5.5	22.7	7.1	24.0	2.1	23.8	12.8	26.7	23.8	19.3	10.7	16.9	9.2	20.1
Totals		7.8	N=51	9.5	N=73	7.4	N=75	4.6	N=25	2.0	N=21	12.3	N=86	24.8	N=197	14.8	N=142	10.4	N=670
Education	Primary	10.4	27.5	.	.	8.3	14.7	22.2	8.0	3.7	14.3	17.6	22.1	40.5	8.6	9.5	1.4	13.0	10.2
	Secondary	8.0	56.9	11.6	65.8	8.8	64.0	4.6	80.0	1.9	71.4	12.3	62.8	24.5	77.2	14.8	75.9	10.9	70.7
	Tertiary	5.1	15.7	7.5	34.2	5.0	21.3	3.1	12.0	1.9	14.3	8.6	15.1	21.5	14.2	15.0	22.7	8.1	19.1
Totals		7.8	N=51	9.5	N=73	7.5	N=75	4.6	N=25	2.0	N=21	12.3	N=86	24.8	N=197	14.7	N=141	10.4	N=669
Income	Low	12.1	52.5	17.7	47.5	7.7	21.7	16.4	50.0	2.4	18.8	32.6	22.6	33.0	16.9	20.5	7.8	15.3	23.3
	Mid-low	8.0	42.5	10.2	18.6	17.2	43.5	4.5	25.0	.5	6.3	18.4	22.6	36.0	22.6	15.1	25.0	12.3	26.3
	Mid-high	2.5	5.0	7.6	13.6	4.8	23.2	3.4	20.0	2.2	37.5	11.7	25.8	22.9	24.3	11.6	27.6	8.5	22.7
	High	.	.	4.6	20.3	3.3	11.6	.7	5.0	1.6	37.5	10.6	29.0	18.0	36.2	13.8	39.7	8.0	27.7
Totals		7.9	N=40	9.4	N=59	7.3	N=69	4.5	N=20	1.7	N=16	14.6	N=62	23.7	N=177	13.7	N=116	10.3	N=559
Area	Urban	6.0	25.5	10.3	34.2	6.5	30.7	2.9	20.0	2.5	28.6	9.6	25.6	20.2	23.4	20.4	47.2	10.0	30.9
	Semi-urban	8.7	45.1	11.6	41.1	7.4	54.7	7.1	24.0	1.6	42.9	13.5	62.8	19.6	17.8	14.4	35.2	9.8	37.0
	Rural	9.0	29.4	6.8	24.7	11.1	14.7	4.8	56.0	2.6	28.6	13.9	11.6	30.0	58.9	8.8	17.6	11.8	32.1
Totals		7.9	N=51	9.5	N=73	7.4	N=75	4.6	N=25	2.0	N=21	12.3	N=86	24.8	N=197	14.8	N=142	10.4	N=670

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-26. Q1.16. If you want to work on this activity THE SAME number of hours is this because: You are earning enough already, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	31.1	56.4	22.0	68.1	22.3	62.4	26.5	75.4	29.0	66.7	15.7	60.8	13.8	65.0	18.8	62.3	22.5	64.3		
	Female	17.0	43.6	10.1	31.9	14.1	37.6	10.1	24.6	18.3	33.3	9.7	39.2	6.3	35.0	11.2	37.7	12.0	35.7		
Totals		22.9	N=101	16.0	N=72	18.3	N=101	18.9	N=65	24.3	N=147	12.7	N=51	9.7	N=40	15.0	N=106	17.2	N=683		
Age	18-29	28.7	30.7	14.1	16.7	13.0	13.9	28.1	38.5	24.4	26.5	19.2	27.5	8.5	20.0	21.4	26.4	20.2	25.0		
	30-49	18.1	42.6	15.6	58.3	18.8	51.5	14.0	43.1	22.1	46.3	9.7	43.1	10.7	65.0	13.4	51.9	15.1	49.2		
	50-65	28.1	26.7	18.9	25.0	21.0	34.7	21.8	18.5	29.0	27.2	14.6	29.4	8.0	15.0	13.7	21.7	19.5	25.8		
Totals		22.9	N=101	16.0	N=72	18.3	N=101	18.9	N=65	24.3	N=147	12.7	N=51	9.7	N=40	15.0	N=106	17.2	N=683		
Education	Primary	29.1	24.8	7.1	1.4	21.4	15.0			22.9	7.5	9.7	11.8	7.7	2.5	12.5	1.9	19.1	8.9		
	Secondary	20.9	50.5	15.8	52.8	16.7	51.0	18.4	76.9	23.3	74.1	13.6	68.6	9.4	77.5	14.4	72.6	16.5	64.8		
	Tertiary	22.5	24.8	16.9	45.8	20.0	34.0	23.1	23.1	29.7	18.4	11.9	19.6	11.8	20.0	17.5	25.5	18.8	26.2		
Totals		22.9	N=101	16.0	N=72	18.3	N=100	19.1	N=65	24.3	N=147	12.7	N=51	9.8	N=40	15.0	N=106	17.2	N=682		
Income	Low	16.3	26.9	8.8	15.8	23.6	27.7	11.8	8.2	13.4	8.1	10.5	7.1	8.6	8.1	5.3	1.1	14.2	13.6		
	Mid-low	23.5	41.0	11.9	14.0	8.5	9.6	6.9	10.2	17.3	14.0	10.3	14.3	2.3	2.7	9.8	14.8	12.8	16.0		
	Mid-high	31.4	20.5	16.2	19.3	16.1	30.9	17.1	28.6	23.5	26.5	7.3	21.4	4.8	13.5	7.3	18.2	14.2	23.5		
	High	34.6	11.5	19.7	50.9	24.4	31.9	27.1	53.1	32.4	51.5	16.2	57.1	13.0	75.7	22.1	65.9	21.8	46.9		
Totals		22.8	N=78	14.8	N=57	18.1	N=94	17.3	N=49	24.2	N=136	11.7	N=28	9.3	N=37	13.9	N=88	16.6	N=567		
Area	Urban	24.5	40.4	19.4	37.5	21.9	38.6	18.7	35.4	26.2	23.4	11.2	31.4	13.5	45.0	13.5	28.3	18.3	33.4		
	Semi-urban	25.5	41.4	13.9	27.8	17.3	52.5	22.9	16.9	24.0	55.9	14.3	62.7	8.7	22.5	10.3	25.5	17.3	40.4		
	Rural	16.5	18.2	15.0	34.7	13.2	8.9	17.9	47.7	22.1	20.7	8.3	5.9	7.5	32.5	22.0	46.2	15.7	26.2		
Totals		22.9	N=99	16.0	N=72	18.3	N=101	18.9	N=65	24.0	N=145	12.7	N=51	9.7	N=40	15.0	N=106	17.2	N=679		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-27. Q1.16. If you want to work on this activity THE SAME number of hours is this because: Someone in your household is earning enough to supp. the hh., valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	1.6	15.8	1.3	42.9	.4	12.5	2.2	36.4	.9	21.4	2.0	36.4	. .	1.7	40.0	1.3	25.3			
	Female	6.2	84.2	1.8	57.1	2.6	87.5	4.4	63.6	4.1	78.6	3.4	63.6	4.5	2.5	60.0	3.7	74.7			
Age	Totals	4.3	N=19	1.6	N=7	1.4	N=8	3.2	N=11	2.3	N=14	2.7	N=11	2.4	N=10	2.1	N=15	2.5	N=95		
	18-29	1.9	10.5	2.4	28.6	. .	. .	3.4	27.3	1.3	14.3	1.4	9.1	3.2	30.0	3.1	26.7	2.1	17.9
	30-49	5.9	73.7	1.9	71.4	1.8	62.5	4.0	72.7	3.6	78.6	3.5	72.7	1.7	40.0	2.0	53.3	3.0	66.3		
Education	Totals	4.3	N=19	1.6	N=7	1.4	N=8	3.2	N=11	2.3	N=14	2.7	N=11	2.4	N=10	2.1	N=15	2.5	N=95		
	Primary	4.7	21.1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2.1	7.1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1.6	5.3
	Secondary	4.1	52.6	2.1	71.4	1.3	50.0	4.0	100.0	2.1	71.4	1.6	36.4	3.0	100.0	1.5	53.3	2.5	65.3		
Income	Totals	4.3	N=19	1.6	N=7	1.5	N=8	3.2	N=11	2.3	N=14	2.7	N=11	2.4	N=10	2.1	N=15	2.5	N=95		
	Low	6.2	57.1	3.9	66.7	. .	. .	14.7	50.0	. .	. .	10.5	25.0	2.9	10.0	. .	. .	4.4	24.4
	Mid-low	2.2	21.4	3.0	33.3	4.7	71.4	1.4	10.0	.9	7.1	. .	. .	2.3	10.0	2.3	23.1	2.2	19.5
Area	Totals	4.1	N=14	1.6	N=6	1.3	N=7	3.5	N=10	2.5	N=14	3.3	N=8	2.5	N=10	2.0	N=13	2.5	N=82		
	Urban	5.5	47.4	. .	. .	2.2	50.0	4.9	54.5	3.1	28.6	2.1	27.3	1.5	20.0	1.4	20.0	2.7	32.6
	Semi-urban	1.2	10.5	2.1	42.9	1.3	50.0	4.2	18.2	1.8	42.9	2.7	54.5	2.9	30.0	3.4	60.0	2.2	36.8		
Area	Totals	4.4	N=19	1.6	N=7	1.4	N=8	3.2	N=11	2.3	N=14	2.7	N=11	2.4	N=10	2.1	N=15	2.5	N=95		
	Rural	7.3	42.1	2.4	57.1	. .	. .	1.7	27.3	2.9	28.6	5.6	18.2	2.9	50.0	1.3	20.0	2.8	30.5
	Totals	4.4	N=19	1.6	N=7	1.4	N=8	3.2	N=11	2.3	N=14	2.7	N=11	2.4	N=10	2.1	N=15	2.5	N=95		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-28. Q1.16. If you want to work on this activity THE SAME number of hours is this because: You have more time for earning other money, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	.5	20.0	.9	50.0	2.1	54.5	4.9	81.8	7.1	72.7	4.1	80.0	4.8	69.2	5.1	64.3	3.8	67.0		
	Female	1.5	80.0	.9	50.0	1.9	45.5	1.3	18.2	3.4	27.3	1.0	20.0	1.8	30.8	2.8	35.7	1.8	33.0		
Totals		1.1	N=5	.9	N=4	2.0	N=11	3.2	N=11	5.4	N=33	2.5	N=10	3.2	N=13	4.0	N=28	2.8	N=115		
Age	18-29	1.9	40.0	1.2	25.0	.9	9.1	2.2	18.2	11.3	54.5	2.7	20.0	5.3	38.5	3.1	14.3	3.8	30.4		
	30-49	.8	40.0	.7	50.0	2.5	63.6	4.0	72.7	3.9	36.4	3.1	70.0	2.9	53.8	4.9	71.4	2.9	56.5		
	50-65	1.0	20.0	1.1	25.0	1.8	27.3	1.8	9.1	2.2	9.1	1.0	10.0	1.3	7.7	2.4	14.3	1.6	13.0		
Totals		1.1	N=5	.9	N=4	2.0	N=11	3.2	N=11	5.4	N=33	2.5	N=10	3.2	N=13	4.0	N=28	2.8	N=115		
Education	Primary	1.2	20.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	3.0	1.6	10.0	.	.	6.3	3.6	1.2	3.5
	Secondary	1.6	80.0	.	.	1.6	50.0	3.7	90.9	5.4	75.8	2.7	70.0	2.4	61.5	3.4	64.3	2.8	67.5		
	Tertiary	.	.	2.1	100.0	2.9	50.0	1.5	9.1	7.7	21.2	2.4	20.0	7.4	38.5	5.8	32.1	3.2	28.9		
Totals		1.1	N=5	.9	N=4	1.8	N=10	3.2	N=11	5.4	N=33	2.5	N=10	3.2	N=13	4.0	N=28	2.8	N=114		
Income	Low	1.6	66.7	1.0	25.0	.	.	8.8	37.5	3.7	9.4	5.3	33.3	5.7	15.4	.	.	2.5	12.1		
	Mid-low	.7	33.3	1.5	25.0	2.8	27.3	2.8	25.0	3.6	12.5	.	.	.	.	.8	4.0	1.7	12.1
	Mid-high	.	.	.	.	1.7	27.3	.	.	8.5	40.6	1.2	33.3	2.9	23.1	4.1	36.0	2.7	29.3
	High	.	.	1.4	50.0	4.1	45.5	3.1	37.5	5.6	37.5	1.0	33.3	3.7	61.5	5.7	60.0	3.6	46.5		
Totals		.9	N=3	1.0	N=4	2.1	N=11	2.8	N=8	5.7	N=32	1.3	N=3	3.3	N=13	3.9	N=25	2.7	N=99		
Area	Urban	.6	20.0	1.4	50.0	1.7	27.3	4.1	45.5	6.2	24.2	3.5	50.0	3.8	38.5	5.9	46.4	3.2	36.5		
	Semi-urban	1.2	40.0	.7	25.0	2.3	63.6	.	.	4.2	42.4	2.2	50.0	1.9	15.4	2.7	25.0	2.2	33.0		
	Rural	1.8	40.0	.6	25.0	1.5	9.1	3.5	54.5	8.1	33.3	.	.	3.4	46.2	3.6	28.6	3.1	30.4		
Totals		1.2	N=5	.9	N=4	2.0	N=11	3.2	N=11	5.5	N=33	2.5	N=10	3.2	N=13	4.0	N=28	2.8	N=115		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-29. Q1.16. If you want to work on this activity THE SAME number of hours is this because: You would not like (or not be able) to work longer hours, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	23.5	48.9	29.1	48.9	37.2	53.3	20.0	50.7	15.7	58.2	22.3	45.8	35.6	54.5	44.7	56.9	28.3	53.0		
	Female	17.4	51.1	30.0	51.1	34.1	46.7	22.6	49.3	14.2	41.8	25.2	54.2	25.1	45.5	33.3	43.1	25.2	47.0		
Age	Totals	19.9	N=88	29.6	N=133	35.7	N=197	21.2	N=73	15.0	N=91	23.8	N=96	29.9	N=123	39.0	N=276	26.8	N=1077		
	18-29	25.9	31.8	29.4	18.8	36.1	19.8	13.5	16.4	19.4	34.1	12.3	9.4	23.4	17.9	36.6	17.4	24.0	19.9		
	30-49	17.2	46.6	27.4	55.6	32.9	46.2	21.0	57.5	13.3	45.1	22.5	53.1	28.9	56.9	37.2	55.1	25.2	52.2		
Education	50-65	19.8	21.6	35.8	25.6	40.1	34.0	34.5	26.0	13.8	20.9	35.0	37.5	41.3	25.2	45.2	27.5	33.4	27.9		
	Totals	19.9	N=88	29.6	N=133	35.7	N=197	21.2	N=73	15.0	N=91	23.8	N=96	29.9	N=123	39.0	N=276	26.8	N=1077		
	Primary	15.1	14.8	35.7	3.8	37.1	13.4	50.0	2.8	27.1	14.3	14.3	37.1	24.0	38.5	4.1	37.5	2.2	29.6	8.7	
Income	Secondary	20.5	56.8	27.8	50.4	37.9	59.8	21.3	80.6	15.2	78.0	22.2	59.4	31.0	82.9	41.4	80.4	27.1	69.2		
	Tertiary	22.5	28.4	31.3	45.9	30.6	26.8	18.5	16.7	7.7	7.7	19.0	16.7	23.5	13.0	31.2	17.4	24.9	22.1		
	Totals	20.0	N=88	29.6	N=133	35.5	N=194	21.1	N=72	15.0	N=91	23.8	N=96	30.0	N=123	39.1	N=276	26.8	N=1073		
Area	Low	14.0	24.0	30.4	25.8	46.4	28.2	20.6	10.9	23.2	24.1	15.8	4.9	34.3	10.0	26.3	1.9	26.8	15.2		
	Mid-low	30.1	54.7	29.9	16.7	23.6	13.8	37.5	42.2	16.4	22.8	15.4	9.8	23.3	8.3	39.8	20.5	28.3	20.9		
	Mid-high	25.5	17.3	33.8	19.2	41.1	40.9	17.1	21.9	9.8	19.0	29.3	39.3	30.5	26.7	44.5	37.8	30.0	30.6		
	High	11.5	4.0	31.3	38.3	25.2	17.1	16.7	25.0	12.5	34.2	28.3	45.9	30.7	55.0	39.2	39.8	26.5	33.4		
Area	Totals	21.9	N=75	31.2	N=120	34.9	N=181	22.5	N=64	14.1	N=79	25.5	N=61	30.2	N=120	40.8	N=259	27.9	N=959		
	Urban	22.1	42.4	30.9	32.3	32.0	28.9	22.8	38.4	13.8	19.8	25.9	38.5	27.1	29.3	37.8	30.4	26.9	31.6		
	Semi-urban	19.3	36.5	29.2	31.6	31.4	48.7	20.8	13.7	14.5	53.8	21.0	49.0	34.6	29.3	44.1	42.0	26.2	39.8		
	Rural	16.5	21.2	28.7	36.1	64.7	22.3	20.2	47.9	17.6	26.4	33.3	12.5	29.3	41.5	34.1	27.5	27.4	28.7		
Area	Totals	19.6	N=85	29.6	N=133	35.7	N=197	21.2	N=73	15.1	N=91	23.8	N=96	29.9	N=123	39.0	N=276	26.8	N=1074		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-30. Q1.16. If you want to work on this activity THE SAME number of hours is this because: In this way you can do some education or training, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	4.4	36.4	.9	66.7	1.8	71.4	5.4	41.7	4.4	50.0	6.6	48.1	2.7	33.3	1.1	22.2	3.4	42.5		
	Female	5.4	63.6	.4	33.3	.7	28.6	8.8	58.3	5.6	50.0	6.8	51.9	4.5	66.7	3.9	77.8	4.5	57.5		
Age	Totals	5.0	N=22	.7	N=3	1.3	N=7	7.0	N=24	5.0	N=30	6.7	N=27	3.6	N=15	2.5	N=18	4.0	N=146		
	18-29	14.8	72.7	3.5	100.0	4.6	71.4	20.2	75.0	8.8	46.7	23.3	63.0	12.8	80.0	6.9	50.0	12.1	64.4		
	30-49	2.5	27.3	.	.	.7	28.6	3.0	25.0	3.6	36.7	3.5	29.6	.8	13.3	2.0	44.4	2.0	29.5		
Education	Totals	5.0	N=22	.7	N=3	1.3	N=7	7.0	N=24	5.0	N=30	6.7	N=27	3.6	N=15	2.5	N=18	4.0	N=146		
	Primary	1.2	4.5	.	.	1.4	14.3	.	.	2.1	3.3	1.6	3.7	.	.	.	.	1.3	2.8
	Secondary	5.7	63.6	1.2	100.0	1.0	42.9	6.6	78.3	3.6	56.7	7.0	66.7	2.7	60.0	2.1	61.1	3.8	64.1		
Income	Totals	5.0	N=22	.7	N=3	1.3	N=7	6.7	N=23	5.0	N=30	6.7	N=27	3.7	N=15	2.5	N=18	3.9	N=145		
	Low	7.8	58.8	2.0	66.7	1.8	28.6	8.8	13.6	6.1	17.9	15.8	21.4	2.9	6.7	.	.	5.2	21.3		
	Mid-high	3.7	29.4	.	.	1.9	28.6	4.2	13.6	3.6	14.3	2.6	7.1	2.3	6.7	1.5	12.5	2.7	14.8		
Area	Totals	5.0	N=17	.8	N=3	1.3	N=7	7.7	N=22	5.0	N=28	5.9	N=14	3.8	N=15	2.5	N=16	3.9	N=122		
	Urban	9.2	71.4	.	.	2.2	57.1	8.1	41.7	7.7	33.3	11.9	63.0	4.5	40.0	4.5	55.6	6.1	49.7		
	Rural	2.8	14.3	.6	33.3	.	.	6.9	50.0	4.4	20.0	5.6	7.4	1.7	20.0	.4	5.6	2.9	19.3		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.
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Table 16-31. Q1.16. If you want to work on this activity THE SAME number of hours is this because: In this way you can meet your domestic commitments and spend, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N		
Gender	Male	25.1	28.4	5.4	13.2	20.6	41.7	25.9	44.0	27.2	43.6	29.9	37.1	33.5	37.5	12.5	28.8	22.5	35.4		
	Female	44.8	71.6	34.8	86.8	30.0	58.3	38.4	56.0	44.4	56.4	48.5	62.9	47.1	62.5	30.5	71.2	40.0	64.6		
Age	Totals	36.7	N=162	20.2	N=91	25.2	N=139	31.7	N=109	34.8	N=211	39.5	N=159	40.9	N=168	21.6	N=153	31.3	N=1192		
	18-29	18.5	12.3	17.6	16.5	22.2	17.3	18.0	14.7	21.9	16.6	23.3	10.7	39.4	22.0	16.8	14.4	22.3	15.6		
	30-49	47.9	70.4	24.4	72.5	30.7	61.2	42.0	77.1	42.2	61.6	49.3	70.4	46.3	66.7	25.7	68.6	38.5	67.8		
Education	50-65	29.2	17.3	10.5	11.0	18.0	21.6	16.4	8.3	33.3	21.8	29.1	18.9	25.3	11.3	15.5	17.0	22.3	16.6		
	Totals	36.7	N=162	20.2	N=91	25.2	N=139	31.7	N=109	34.8	N=211	39.5	N=159	40.9	N=168	21.6	N=153	31.3	N=1192		
	Primary	39.5	21.1	28.6	4.4	24.3	12.2	50.0	1.9	25.0	5.7	37.1	14.5	30.8	2.4	18.8	2.0	32.7	8.3		
Income	Secondary	36.1	54.7	22.4	59.3	26.8	59.0	30.5	76.9	38.1	84.4	41.2	66.7	42.2	83.2	22.0	77.6	32.8	71.4		
	Tertiary	35.1	24.2	16.9	36.3	23.5	28.8	35.4	21.3	23.1	10.0	35.7	18.9	35.3	14.4	20.1	20.4	26.6	20.3		
	Totals	36.5	N=161	20.2	N=91	25.5	N=139	31.7	N=108	34.8	N=211	39.5	N=159	40.7	N=167	21.5	N=152	31.3	N=1188		
Area	Low	46.5	48.4	36.3	51.4	6.4	5.3	29.4	10.9	37.8	15.4	36.8	7.4	42.9	9.2	21.1	2.8	33.3	16.7		
	Mid-low	33.8	37.1	20.9	19.4	44.3	35.3	31.9	25.0	41.8	22.9	59.0	24.2	51.2	13.5	27.1	25.5	36.7	25.2		
	Mid-high	29.4	12.1	13.2	12.5	27.8	37.6	31.7	28.3	36.6	27.9	42.7	36.8	41.9	27.0	25.9	40.4	31.7	28.6		
	High	11.5	2.4	8.2	16.7	23.6	21.8	34.4	35.9	31.5	33.8	30.3	31.6	38.1	50.3	16.7	31.2	26.4	29.5		
Area	Totals	36.3	N=124	18.7	N=72	25.6	N=133	32.4	N=92	35.8	N=201	39.7	N=95	41.0	N=163	22.2	N=141	31.2	N=1021		
	Urban	31.9	32.5	18.7	28.6	22.5	28.8	27.6	31.2	29.2	18.1	34.3	30.8	39.8	31.5	23.0	33.3	28.5	28.8		
	Semi-urban	42.9	43.1	20.8	33.0	29.7	65.5	39.6	17.4	37.7	60.5	43.7	61.6	35.6	22.0	20.5	35.3	34.1	44.2		
	Rural	35.8	24.4	21.0	38.5	11.8	5.8	32.4	51.4	33.1	21.4	33.3	7.5	44.8	46.4	21.5	31.4	30.7	27.0		
Area	Totals	37.0	N=160	20.2	N=91	25.2	N=139	31.7	N=109	34.8	N=210	39.5	N=159	40.9	N=168	21.6	N=153	31.3	N=1189		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-32. Q1.16. If you want to work on this activity THE SAME number of hours is this because: You have other reasons, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	13.7	55.6	40.4	64.3	15.6	49.4	15.1	54.9	15.7	66.3	19.3	77.6	9.6	42.9	16.0	50.0	18.2	57.9		
	Female	7.7	44.4	22.0	35.7	16.7	50.6	14.5	45.1	10.1	33.8	5.3	22.4	10.8	57.1	15.7	50.0	12.7	42.1		
	Totals	10.2	N=45	31.1	N=140	16.1	N=89	14.8	N=51	13.2	N=80	12.2	N=49	10.2	N=42	15.8	N=112	15.5	N=608		
Age	18-29	8.3	20.0	31.8	19.3	23.1	28.1	14.6	25.5	13.1	26.3	17.8	26.5	7.4	16.7	12.2	14.3	15.5	21.5		
	30-49	7.6	40.0	30.0	57.9	12.6	39.3	12.0	47.1	11.4	43.8	8.4	38.8	8.7	50.0	14.9	54.5	13.4	48.4		
	50-65	18.8	40.0	33.7	22.9	17.4	32.6	25.5	27.5	17.4	30.0	16.5	34.7	18.7	33.3	20.8	31.3	20.6	30.1		
	Totals	10.2	N=45	31.1	N=140	16.1	N=89	14.8	N=51	13.2	N=80	12.2	N=49	10.2	N=42	15.8	N=112	15.5	N=608		
Education	Primary	9.3	17.8	28.6	2.9	15.7	12.5			18.8	11.3	12.9	16.3	23.1	7.1	25.0	3.6	14.5	7.8		
	Secondary	11.1	60.0	30.7	52.9	14.7	51.1	15.4	82.4	12.2	71.3	11.7	61.2	9.1	71.4	15.3	73.9	14.6	63.9		
	Tertiary	9.0	22.2	31.8	44.3	18.8	36.4	13.8	17.6	15.4	17.5	13.1	22.4	13.2	21.4	16.2	22.5	18.3	28.4		
	Totals	10.2	N=45	31.1	N=140	16.1	N=88	15.0	N=51	13.2	N=80	12.2	N=49	10.2	N=42	15.7	N=111	15.5	N=606		
Income	Low	7.8	32.3	17.6	14.8	21.8	27.9	5.9	5.1	15.9	18.3	5.3	3.3	2.9	2.5	47.4	9.7	13.6	15.2		
	Mid-low	5.9	25.8	32.8	18.0	14.2	17.4	15.3	28.2	16.4	25.4	12.8	16.7	18.6	20.0	18.8	26.9	15.6	21.9		
	Mid-high	9.8	16.1	36.8	20.5	12.2	25.6	17.1	35.9	12.4	26.8	14.6	40.0	9.5	25.0	12.7	30.1	14.7	26.4		
	High	30.8	25.8	38.8	46.7	20.3	29.1	12.5	30.8	9.7	29.6	12.1	40.0	9.8	52.5	11.8	33.3	16.1	36.5		
	Totals	9.1	N=31	31.8	N=122	16.6	N=86	13.7	N=39	12.7	N=71	12.6	N=30	10.1	N=40	14.6	N=93	15.2	N=512		
Area	Urban	6.1	22.7	29.5	29.3	17.4	34.8	13.8	33.3	13.8	22.5	11.2	32.7	9.8	31.0	14.0	27.7	14.2	29.2		
	Semi-urban	8.1	29.5	31.9	32.9	17.0	58.4	8.3	7.8	13.6	57.5	12.5	57.1	10.6	26.2	16.3	38.4	15.1	40.0		
	Rural	19.3	47.7	31.7	37.9	8.8	6.7	17.3	58.8	11.8	20.0	13.9	10.2	10.3	42.9	17.0	33.9	17.4	30.8		
	Totals	10.2	N=44	31.1	N=140	16.1	N=89	14.8	N=51	13.3	N=80	12.2	N=49	10.2	N=42	15.8	N=112	15.5	N=607		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-33. Q1.19.B How often you perform this activity in the evening? Never, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals		
	Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%			
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%					
Gender																	
Male	26.2	40.0	55.4	49.5	42.3	43.1	28.0	41.8	58.6	40.5	48.6	44.3	43.0	43.1			
Female	43.6	60.0	68.6	50.5	64.4	56.9	40.4	58.2	75.5	59.5	61.8	55.7	59.2	56.9			
Totals	34.5	N=440	61.4	N=321	52.6	N=506	34.1	N=232	67.6	N=353	55.2	N=438	50.9	N=2290			
Age																	
18-29	31.1	20.7	58.6	29.6	47.8	28.1	28.1	17.7	64.2	26.9	54.7	21.5	48.7	24.4			
30-49	30.9	47.7	62.2	55.5	54.1	50.6	36.7	58.6	68.1	61.2	55.1	59.6	51.6	54.9			
50-65	45.6	31.6	64.0	15.0	56.2	21.3	33.5	23.7	73.7	11.9	56.1	18.9	51.7	20.7			
Totals	34.5	N=440	61.4	N=321	52.6	N=506	34.1	N=232	67.6	N=353	55.2	N=438	50.9	N=2290			
Education																	
Primary	57.0	18.6	62.5	1.6	56.0	8.3	33.0	14.7	87.5	2.0	58.8	2.3	49.1	7.9			
Secondary	38.8	58.9	62.3	81.2	54.7	80.2	35.0	65.5	65.7	75.6	56.0	76.8	53.5	73.4			
Tertiary	21.3	22.5	57.9	17.2	40.0	11.5	32.2	19.8	73.1	22.4	51.7	20.9	43.2	18.7			
Totals	34.4	N=435	61.5	N=319	52.6	N=506	34.1	N=232	67.6	N=352	55.1	N=436	50.9	N=2280			
Income																	
Low	36.0	21.7	59.7	14.0	53.4	13.2	25.6	7.6	66.7	4.1	34.2	3.3	45.2	11.2			
Mid-low	59.0	26.7	75.7	30.6	56.3	20.9	41.9	21.4	63.0	8.4	61.8	26.6	61.1	22.4			
Mid-high	37.0	34.2	60.4	25.3	50.0	26.9	36.8	33.8	70.6	29.4	63.2	35.7	53.3	30.8			
High	18.8	17.3	55.6	30.2	52.9	39.0	32.7	37.2	67.1	58.1	49.8	34.4	49.4	35.7			
Totals	34.5	N=415	62.5	N=265	52.8	N=469	34.9	N=145	67.7	N=344	56.1	N=395	52.2	N=2033			
Area																	
Urban	29.6	35.0	62.4	30.5	48.0	21.4	33.9	32.8	69.8	37.4	56.4	36.1	49.6	31.7			
Semi-urban	37.1	54.5	61.3	15.3	54.8	56.2	34.2	56.9	66.9	25.8	51.9	33.8	47.5	41.2			
Rural	41.8	10.5	60.8	54.2	52.8	22.4	33.8	10.3	66.0	36.8	57.6	30.1	57.6	27.0			
Totals	34.5	N=440	61.4	N=321	52.8	N=505	34.1	N=232	67.6	N=353	55.2	N=438	50.9	N=2289			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-34. Q1.19.C How often you perform this activity in the nights? Never, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
		United Kingdom		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	64.0	39.0	70.9	47.8	69.8	50.6	64.3	47.1	64.5	44.3	68.9	40.7	67.8	44.3	67.2	45.3
	Female	76.8	61.0	85.6	52.2	81.5	49.4	82.8	52.9	83.1	55.7	88.4	59.3	85.2	55.7	83.3	54.7
Totals		71.2	N=428	77.9	N=995	75.1	N=393	72.9	N=701	73.6	N=503	79.3	N=413	76.5	N=598	75.2	N=4031
Age	18-29	70.4	26.2	77.1	22.7	73.9	30.3	74.5	31.7	74.1	21.7	77.9	28.1	72.8	21.1	74.4	25.6
	30-49	68.6	50.5	75.9	51.9	73.4	53.4	72.0	48.5	75.5	55.7	81.0	61.7	76.6	59.7	74.9	53.9
	50-65	78.7	23.4	83.2	25.4	84.2	16.3	72.8	19.8	69.1	22.7	73.7	10.2	80.4	19.2	77.3	20.5
Totals		71.2	N=428	77.9	N=995	75.1	N=393	72.9	N=701	73.6	N=503	79.3	N=413	76.5	N=598	75.2	N=4031
Education	Primary	76.8	22.5	81.7	11.8	85.7	1.5	75.7	8.0	71.4	14.9	87.5	1.7	75.0	2.0	76.6	9.2
	Secondary	71.1	55.3	80.3	53.7	74.3	79.5	73.7	78.0	73.1	63.2	76.9	75.2	74.2	73.6	74.7	67.0
	Tertiary	66.4	22.2	73.8	34.6	77.9	19.0	67.6	14.0	77.5	21.9	87.2	23.1	83.8	24.4	76.2	23.9
Totals		71.2	N=427	78.1	N=986	75.1	N=390	72.9	N=701	73.8	N=503	79.2	N=412	76.4	N=595	75.2	N=4014
Income	Low	80.6	38.6	75.2	20.1	74.6	14.6	71.1	12.5	67.4	9.5	81.0	4.2	63.9	4.4	75.3	14.8
	Mid-low	65.5	39.8	92.0	18.5	85.2	28.6	76.6	20.6	77.3	19.0	73.9	8.5	78.2	25.2	77.0	21.8
	Mid-high	65.3	14.1	82.1	33.8	74.8	25.8	72.7	28.3	78.5	34.6	81.1	28.9	79.4	33.5	77.4	29.6
	High	73.5	7.5	68.0	27.7	69.9	31.1	72.8	38.6	68.9	36.9	79.1	58.5	72.5	36.9	73.0	33.9
Totals		71.2	N=334	77.7	N=936	75.8	N=322	73.3	N=650	73.4	N=306	79.3	N=402	75.6	N=528	75.4	N=3478
Area	Urban	67.9	31.8	73.6	38.4	75.8	30.3	69.8	22.5	78.9	35.0	87.2	39.7	81.0	37.1	76.7	33.7
	Semi-urban	72.4	42.6	80.1	52.2	77.5	15.8	74.5	55.2	71.0	54.9	76.5	25.2	76.5	36.0	75.1	43.3
	Rural	71.8	25.6	85.5	9.4	74.1	53.9	72.9	22.3	71.8	10.1	73.6	35.1	70.9	26.9	73.5	23.0
Totals		70.7	N=418	77.9	N=995	75.1	N=393	73.0	N=698	73.6	N=503	79.3	N=413	76.5	N=598	75.2	N=4018

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-35. Q1.19.D How often you perform this activity in the weekends? Never, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
		United Kingdom		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%
Gender	Male	37.9	34.4	37.8	44.9	40.8	52.0	33.7	42.5	31.7	38.5	48.6	41.2	35.7	42.5	37.9	42.3
	Female	55.0	65.6	51.7	55.1	45.6	48.0	52.3	57.5	52.2	61.5	61.3	58.8	48.4	57.5	52.6	57.7
Totals		47.6	N=291	44.4	N=566	42.9	N=225	42.4	N=412	41.8	N=286	55.4	N=294	42.1	N=339	45.2	N=2413
Age	18-29	40.5	22.7	43.0	22.3	37.4	27.1	40.3	29.4	34.7	17.8	50.3	25.9	40.5	20.6	41.1	23.7
	30-49	45.1	49.5	40.9	48.9	41.3	52.4	43.1	50.2	44.6	58.0	56.3	61.9	41.1	58.4	44.8	53.5
	50-65	62.8	27.8	53.4	28.8	61.3	20.4	43.8	20.4	41.8	24.1	63.2	12.2	47.0	20.9	52.1	22.8
Totals		47.6	N=291	44.4	N=566	42.9	N=225	42.4	N=412	41.8	N=286	55.4	N=294	42.1	N=339	45.2	N=2413
Education	Primary	58.7	25.4	55.6	14.1	37.5	1.3	44.7	8.3	43.8	16.1	75.0	2.0	47.1	2.4	52.0	10.4
	Secondary	43.8	51.2	45.5	53.6	41.5	77.2	42.3	76.9	39.8	60.5	51.8	72.7	41.1	74.5	43.7	65.6
	Tertiary	47.2	23.4	39.3	32.3	50.5	21.4	41.5	14.8	46.9	23.4	66.7	25.3	44.3	23.1	47.4	24.0
Totals		47.7	N=291	44.4	N=560	43.1	N=224	42.4	N=412	41.9	N=286	55.3	N=293	42.0	N=337	45.2	N=2403
Income	Low	58.6	43.2	46.8	21.8	51.6	17.5	42.2	12.7	30.2	7.6	71.4	5.2	25.0	3.2	49.2	15.8
	Mid-low	38.8	36.4	59.0	20.7	43.4	24.3	44.1	20.5	42.7	18.8	45.8	7.7	47.7	26.6	44.9	21.6
	Mid-high	39.7	13.2	47.5	33.9	40.5	23.8	41.9	27.5	40.7	32.4	50.7	25.5	50.2	37.3	45.3	28.9
	High	45.7	7.3	33.3	23.6	45.1	34.4	43.1	39.2	42.4	41.2	57.9	61.5	36.1	32.8	44.8	33.7
Totals		46.2	N=220	44.7	N=537	44.5	N=189	42.9	N=385	40.7	N=170	55.3	N=286	42.7	N=308	45.6	N=2095
Area	Urban	42.5	30.0	41.5	38.2	50.3	35.6	47.8	26.3	47.8	37.4	62.5	40.8	42.0	34.2	47.7	34.6
	Semi-urban	48.4	42.4	44.8	51.1	48.1	16.9	42.3	53.8	39.3	53.5	48.5	22.4	45.0	38.6	44.3	42.3
	Rural	51.0	27.6	55.5	10.8	37.4	47.6	37.4	20.0	36.6	9.1	53.2	36.7	38.5	27.1	43.4	23.0
Totals		47.1	N=283	44.4	N=566	42.9	N=225	42.5	N=411	41.8	N=286	55.4	N=294	42.1	N=339	45.2	N=2404

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-36. Q1.20. Place of work for your main activity At home, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	2.8	29.6	2.5	34.5	3.0	80.0	5.6	58.6	5.0	50.9	4.8	44.7	8.9	50.7	4.5	68.8	4.6	51.2		
	Female	5.1	70.4	5.0	65.5	.8	20.0	4.6	41.4	5.7	49.1	6.1	55.3	8.8	49.3	2.1	31.3	4.8	48.8		
	Totals	4.1	N=27	3.7	N=29	2.0	N=20	5.1	N=29	5.3	N=55	5.4	N=38	8.8	N=73	3.3	N=32	4.7	N=303		
Age	18-29	.		.6	3.4	.		4.6	27.6	4.2	23.6	3.3	13.2	7.4	23.3	1.4	9.4	2.9	15.5		
	30-49	4.3	55.6	5.0	79.3	1.3	35.0	2.9	31.0	6.0	56.4	5.0	50.0	6.1	37.0	3.9	71.9	4.3	50.8		
	50-65	8.6	44.4	3.0	17.2	4.8	65.0	14.3	41.4	5.2	20.0	8.3	36.8	19.3	39.7	3.3	18.8	7.9	33.7		
	Totals	4.1	N=27	3.7	N=29	2.0	N=20	5.1	N=29	5.3	N=55	5.4	N=38	8.8	N=73	3.3	N=32	4.7	N=303		
Education	Primary	1.5	7.4	5.0	3.4	3.0	20.0	22.2	6.9	4.8	7.3	3.8	10.5	19.1	12.3	4.8	3.1	4.9	8.9		
	Secondary	4.1	55.6	3.3	48.3	2.2	60.0	5.5	86.2	5.6	81.8	6.5	76.3	9.6	84.9	3.5	81.3	5.3	75.2		
	Tertiary	6.3	37.0	4.2	48.3	1.3	20.0	2.0	6.9	3.8	10.9	3.3	13.2	1.5	2.7	2.4	15.6	3.2	15.8		
	Totals	4.1	N=27	3.7	N=29	2.0	N=20	5.1	N=29	5.3	N=55	5.4	N=38	8.9	N=73	3.3	N=32	4.7	N=303		
Income	Low	7.4	65.0	5.0	53.3	2.1	23.5	18.8	65.0	4.7	12.5	14.0	24.0	24.8	37.9	14.9	26.9	9.5	34.6		
	Mid-low	.9	10.0	.		2.2	23.5	5.3	30.0	8.1	31.3	11.7	36.0	18.1	31.8	2.5	19.2	5.1	26.2		
	Mid-high	3.7	15.0	.9	6.7	1.2	23.5	.		5.1	29.2	3.6	20.0	7.9	22.7	1.1	11.5	2.9	19.0		
	High	5.0	10.0	2.3	40.0	2.1	29.4	.7	5.0	27.1	3.5	27.1	2.9	20.0	1.4	7.6	3.3	42.3	2.4	20.3	
	Totals	3.9	N=20	2.3	N=15	1.8	N=17	4.4	N=20	5.0	N=48	5.9	N=25	8.5	N=66	3.0	N=26	4.3	N=237		
Area	Urban	4.6	37.0	2.8	24.1	.8	15.0	2.9	17.2	3.3	14.8	3.9	23.7	1.7	5.5	1.8	18.8	2.7	17.2		
	Semi-urban	3.4	33.3	3.8	34.5	2.3	65.0	4.7	13.8	6.5	66.7	6.8	71.1	2.2	5.5	1.9	21.9	4.2	36.4		
	Rural	4.8	29.6	4.5	41.4	4.0	20.0	6.5	69.0	4.3	18.5	2.8	5.3	16.0	89.0	6.6	59.4	7.5	46.4		
	Totals	4.2	N=27	3.7	N=29	2.0	N=20	5.1	N=29	5.2	N=54	5.4	N=38	8.8	N=73	3.3	N=32	4.7	N=302		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-37. Q1.20. Place of work for your main activity Combined at home and elsewhere, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	4.5	46.4	2.0	53.3	3.4	66.7	6.2	73.1	4.3	57.1	5.3	65.5	9.6	57.1	3.0	41.7	4.8	57.1		
	Female	4.1	53.6	1.9	46.7	1.9	33.3	2.7	26.9	3.8	42.9	2.9	34.5	7.3	42.9	4.3	56.3	3.6	42.9		
	Totals	4.3	N=28	1.9	N=15	2.7	N=27	4.6	N=26	4.0	N=42	4.1	N=29	8.5	N=70	3.7	N=36	4.2	N=273		
Age	18-29	1.2	7.1	1.9	20.0	.9	7.4	4.6	30.8	2.9	21.4	.	.	5.7	18.6	2.4	13.9	2.6	15.4		
	30-49	5.5	67.9	2.2	66.7	2.5	48.1	5.1	61.5	4.3	52.4	4.7	62.1	5.4	34.3	4.1	66.7	4.2	53.5		
	50-65	5.0	25.0	1.2	13.3	4.4	44.4	2.4	7.7	5.2	26.2	6.5	37.9	22.0	47.1	3.8	19.4	6.2	31.1		
	Totals	4.3	N=28	1.9	N=15	2.7	N=27	4.6	N=26	4.0	N=42	4.1	N=29	8.5	N=70	3.7	N=36	4.2	N=273		
Education	Primary	.7	3.6	.	.	4.5	22.2	.	.	2.4	4.8	5.7	20.7	27.7	18.6	9.5	5.7	5.2	11.1		
	Secondary	3.3	42.9	.9	26.7	1.3	25.9	4.2	76.0	3.7	71.4	2.9	44.8	8.1	74.3	3.1	65.7	3.7	59.0		
	Tertiary	9.4	53.6	3.3	73.3	4.4	51.9	5.9	24.0	6.4	23.8	6.7	34.5	3.8	7.1	4.7	28.6	5.3	29.9		
	Totals	4.3	N=28	1.9	N=15	2.7	N=27	4.4	N=25	4.0	N=42	4.1	N=29	8.5	N=70	3.6	N=35	4.2	N=271		
Income	Low	2.3	17.4	1.9	27.3	.5	4.2	1.4	6.3	1.6	5.6	7.0	16.7	21.8	37.3	8.5	13.3	4.4	18.4		
	Mid-low	3.8	34.8	.9	9.1	1.7	12.5	2.6	18.8	1.1	5.6	3.9	16.7	18.1	35.6	4.5	30.0	4.2	23.0		
	Mid-high	7.4	26.1	.	.	1.5	20.8	4.9	37.5	3.3	25.0	3.6	27.8	4.7	15.3	2.5	23.3	3.3	21.7		
	High	12.5	21.7	2.7	63.6	6.3	62.5	3.9	37.5	6.1	63.9	4.1	38.9	1.9	11.9	3.0	33.3	4.0	36.9		
	Totals	4.5	N=23	1.7	N=11	2.5	N=24	3.5	N=16	3.8	N=36	4.2	N=18	7.6	N=59	3.5	N=30	3.9	N=217		
Area	Urban	4.6	35.7	1.2	20.0	3.7	48.1	6.9	46.2	3.3	19.0	3.5	27.6	1.3	4.3	3.9	36.1	3.6	25.6		
	Semi-urban	2.7	25.0	2.7	46.7	2.0	40.7	4.7	15.4	4.7	61.9	3.8	51.7	2.2	5.7	3.1	30.6	3.2	31.1		
	Rural	6.6	39.3	1.9	33.3	3.0	11.1	3.2	38.5	3.4	19.0	8.3	20.7	15.5	90.0	4.2	33.3	6.3	43.2		
	Totals	4.3	N=28	1.9	N=15	2.7	N=27	4.6	N=26	4.1	N=42	4.1	N=29	8.5	N=70	3.7	N=36	4.2	N=273		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-38. Q1.20. Place of work for your main activity Within the locality where you live, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	37.5	36.0	32.8	43.8	47.8	50.0	37.8	47.1	56.0	46.1	55.3	43.2	73.2	47.7	45.6					
	Female	51.9	64.0	45.2	56.3	52.2	50.0	50.1	52.9	68.2	53.9	74.1	56.8	81.1	52.3	54.4					
Totals		45.6	N=300	38.8	N=304	61.9	N=628	35.9	N=204	62.0	N=434	64.6	N=533	77.1	N=754	53.7	N=3609				
Age	18-29	56.1	32.0	39.8	21.1	69.2	24.4	27.2	23.0	38.1	26.3	60.0	20.7	62.9	27.0	22.5	24.5				
	30-49	42.7	49.3	37.9	56.9	49.7	58.8	44.5	50.9	63.0	55.3	70.2	58.7	75.1	58.1	54.7					
	50-65	40.0	18.7	40.6	22.0	59.7	26.0	44.0	18.1	48.8	22.8	50.7	14.3	79.8	19.4	20.8					
Totals		45.6	N=300	38.8	N=304	61.9	N=628	35.9	N=204	62.0	N=434	64.6	N=533	77.1	N=754	53.7	N=3609				
Education	Primary	55.2	24.7	40.0	2.6	63.9	13.7	55.6	2.5	41.0	7.5	36.2	3.2	76.2	2.1	8.3					
	Secondary	49.5	60.2	42.9	60.2	62.1	55.2	33.7	75.4	43.4	77.0	61.7	74.8	77.0	75.9	68.1					
	Tertiary	28.3	15.1	33.6	37.2	60.3	31.1	44.1	22.2	44.9	15.5	88.6	22.0	77.8	21.9	23.6					
Totals		45.5	N=299	38.8	N=304	61.8	N=621	35.9	N=203	61.9	N=433	64.6	N=532	77.1	N=752	53.6	N=3596				
Income	Low	57.1	44.1	49.1	32.4	68.7	22.6	40.6	15.9	50.4	15.2	44.2	7.4	66.0	4.6	15.8					
	Mid-low	42.3	39.6	47.7	21.3	66.9	20.1	32.5	21.0	43.5	19.3	45.7	10.4	82.0	24.6	20.8					
	Mid-high	30.9	11.0	31.8	13.9	66.4	37.9	37.7	26.1	43.0	27.9	58.4	24.4	77.5	32.5	28.1					
	High	30.0	5.3	29.9	32.4	48.1	19.4	42.8	36.9	42.1	37.6	65.3	81.3	76.2	38.3	55.8	35.3				
Totals		44.6	N=227	38.1	N=244	62.4	N=593	38.5	N=176	60.4	N=258	65.8	N=508	77.4	N=668	54.2	N=3094				
Area	Urban	46.1	34.6	41.1	34.2	57.0	32.3	66.9	57.4	49.2	26.7	83.0	43.8	91.8	40.2	36.9	65.0	36.9			
	Semi-urban	49.2	44.2	35.2	30.3	64.1	57.2	40.7	17.2	49.2	60.9	82.2	28.5	82.2	39.1	43.3					
	Rural	37.1	21.2	40.1	35.5	66.7	10.5	16.9	25.5	23.9	12.4	41.0	31.3	63.1	24.0	19.9					
Totals		45.1	N=292	38.8	N=304	61.9	N=628	35.9	N=204	62.0	N=434	64.6	N=533	77.1	N=754	53.6	N=3599				

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-39. Q1.20. Place of work for your main activity Within a different locality to which you commute, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N				
Gender	Male	42.4	49.2	54.8	56.3	28.9	54.8	39.9	47.8	42.6	56.6	25.5	55.5	16.1	64.4	14.6	57.6	33.1	54.6		
	Female	34.1	50.8	45.5	43.7	26.8	45.2	50.6	52.2	38.6	43.4	21.3	44.5	9.0	35.6	10.9	42.4	29.4	45.4		
Totals		37.7	N=248	50.3	N=394	27.9	N=283	44.8	N=255	40.8	N=424	23.4	N=164	12.6	N=104	12.8	N=125	31.3	N=1997		
Age	18-29	33.3	23.0	53.4	21.8	24.4	19.1	54.9	37.3	46.2	34.0	32.0	29.3	16.2	35.6	12.3	20.8	34.8	27.4		
	30-49	39.5	55.2	50.1	58.1	30.5	56.2	42.9	52.5	39.5	48.1	22.6	52.4	13.7	58.7	13.6	63.2	31.4	54.5		
	50-65	38.6	21.8	47.9	20.1	25.6	24.7	31.0	10.2	36.0	17.9	17.8	18.3	4.0	5.8	10.9	16.0	26.7	18.1		
Totals		37.7	N=248	50.3	N=394	27.9	N=283	44.8	N=255	40.8	N=424	23.4	N=164	12.6	N=104	12.8	N=125	31.3	N=1997		
Education	Primary	34.3	18.5	25.0	1.3	18.8	8.9	22.2	.8	41.0	8.0	29.2	18.9	8.5	3.8	9.5	1.6	27.5	7.5		
	Secondary	33.0	48.4	48.0	52.0	29.0	57.1	46.0	82.3	40.4	76.4	23.3	62.8	14.6	90.4	12.7	75.2	30.4	65.7		
	Tertiary	51.6	33.1	54.8	46.7	29.7	33.9	42.2	16.9	42.3	15.6	20.0	18.3	4.5	5.8	13.7	23.2	35.3	26.8		
Totals		37.7	N=248	50.3	N=394	27.9	N=280	45.0	N=254	40.8	N=424	23.5	N=164	12.6	N=104	12.8	N=125	31.3	N=1993		
Income	Low	26.9	23.9	40.4	19.2	24.1	17.7	30.4	10.5	38.6	12.5	25.6	9.8	5.0	5.1	10.6	4.4	27.4	14.6		
	Mid-low	44.1	47.7	45.9	14.8	28.1	18.8	55.3	31.5	43.5	20.7	19.5	13.4	11.2	13.1	7.5	13.3	33.8	22.2		
	Mid-high	49.4	20.3	57.9	18.3	25.1	32.0	44.3	27.0	37.9	26.3	31.4	38.4	19.4	37.4	16.4	40.7	32.0	27.4		
	High	40.0	8.1	61.0	47.6	35.1	31.6	40.8	31.0	42.4	40.6	25.3	38.4	12.1	44.4	14.0	41.6	32.2	35.9		
Totals		38.7	N=197	52.7	N=338	28.0	N=266	43.8	N=200	40.8	N=392	26.2	N=112	12.8	N=99	13.1	N=113	31.7	N=1717		
Area	Urban	39.3	34.7	51.8	33.2	33.1	41.7	14.3	9.8	36.9	21.3	6.1	8.5	3.0	6.7	6.9	18.4	23.9	24.8		
	Semi-urban	36.3	38.3	51.7	34.3	25.5	50.5	40.7	13.7	33.9	44.8	28.6	69.5	8.6	15.4	10.3	29.6	29.4	38.3		
	Rural	40.1	27.0	47.6	32.5	22.2	7.8	63.3	76.5	61.1	33.9	50.0	22.0	19.9	77.9	22.6	52.0	41.8	36.9		
Totals		38.3	N=248	50.3	N=394	27.9	N=283	44.8	N=255	40.8	N=422	23.4	N=164	12.6	N=104	12.8	N=125	31.3	N=1995		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-40. Q1.20. Place of work for your main activity Always changing, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	11.1	68.1	6.4	76.5	7.6	82.0	13.1	83.3	8.5	92.3	7.3	96.3	6.7	96.6	3.5	81.0	8.0	83.8		
	Female	4.1	31.9	2.1	23.5	1.9	18.0	3.0	16.7	.8	7.7	.3	3.7	.2	3.4	.8	19.0	1.7	16.2		
	Totals	7.1	N=47	4.3	N=34	4.9	N=50	8.4	N=48	5.0	N=52	3.9	N=27	3.5	N=29	2.1	N=21	4.9	N=308		
Age	18-29	8.8	31.9	3.7	17.6	4.1	18.0	8.1	29.2	6.1	36.5	3.3	18.5	4.8	37.9	2.4	23.8	5.4	27.3		
	30-49	6.6	48.9	3.9	52.9	5.2	54.0	9.0	58.3	4.6	46.2	3.9	55.6	3.4	51.7	2.4	66.7	4.8	53.2		
	50-65	6.4	19.1	6.1	29.4	5.1	28.0	7.1	12.5	4.3	17.3	4.1	25.9	2.0	10.3	1.1	9.5	4.5	19.5		
Education	Totals	7.1	N=47	4.3	N=34	4.9	N=50	8.4	N=48	5.0	N=52	3.9	N=27	3.5	N=29	2.1	N=21	4.9	N=308		
	Primary	6.0	17.0	20.0	11.8	9.0	24.0	.	.	7.2	11.5	2.8	11.1	6.4	10.3	.	.	6.2	11.7		
	Secondary	9.1	70.2	4.2	52.9	4.7	52.0	9.0	87.2	5.4	82.7	4.5	74.1	3.9	86.2	2.6	90.5	5.4	73.3		
Income	Tertiary	3.8	12.8	3.6	35.3	3.8	24.0	5.9	12.8	1.9	5.8	2.7	14.8	.8	3.4	.9	9.5	3.1	15.0		
	Totals	7.2	N=47	4.3	N=34	5.0	N=50	8.3	N=47	5.0	N=52	3.9	N=27	3.5	N=29	2.2	N=21	4.9	N=307		
	Low	5.7	27.0	3.1	19.2	3.1	13.3	7.2	12.5	4.7	12.2	4.7	25.0	9.9	37.0	.	.	5.0	17.7		
Area	Mid-low	7.5	43.2	4.6	19.2	1.1	4.4	4.4	12.5	1.6	6.1	1.3	12.5	5.2	22.2	2.0	25.0	3.9	16.9		
	Mid-high	7.4	16.2	8.4	34.6	5.3	40.0	12.3	37.5	8.1	44.9	2.2	37.5	2.1	14.8	1.8	31.3	5.6	33.1		
	High	12.5	13.5	2.7	26.9	7.9	42.2	9.9	37.5	4.8	36.7	1.2	25.0	1.9	25.9	2.1	43.8	4.3	32.3		
Area	Totals	7.3	N=37	4.1	N=26	4.7	N=45	8.8	N=40	5.1	N=49	1.9	N=8	3.5	N=27	1.9	N=16	4.7	N=248		
	Urban	5.5	26.1	2.8	20.6	4.5	32.0	9.1	33.3	6.1	28.8	3.1	25.9	.9	6.9	2.1	33.3	4.2	26.7		
	Semi-urban	6.5	37.0	5.4	41.2	5.5	62.0	9.3	16.7	4.3	46.2	4.3	63.0	3.2	20.7	2.2	38.1	4.8	40.7		
Area	Rural	10.2	37.0	4.8	38.2	3.0	6.0	7.8	50.0	5.6	25.0	4.2	11.1	5.2	72.4	2.1	28.6	5.8	32.6		
	Totals	7.1	N=46	4.3	N=34	4.9	N=50	8.4	N=48	5.0	N=52	3.9	N=27	3.5	N=29	2.1	N=21	4.9	N=307		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-41. Q1.24.A Who makes decision on the number of hours that you work? I decide, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N				
Gender	Male	34.6	49.3	36.7	56.1	36.8	60.1	26.4	68.6	24.3	63.3	26.3	61.0	33.7	55.9	20.8	58.4	29.8	58.4		
	Female	27.8	50.7	31.0	43.9	25.4	39.9	14.2	31.4	16.7	36.7	17.5	39.0	26.7	44.1	14.9	41.6	22.0	41.6		
Totals		30.8	N=203	34.0	N=264	31.2	N=288	20.8	N=118	20.8	N=215	22.0	N=154	30.2	N=247	17.9	N=173	26.0	N=1662		
Age	18-29	21.3	15.8	19.9	10.6	24.2	16.3	17.8	22.9	14.8	19.5	13.6	11.7	20.0	16.6	12.4	12.7	18.1	15.5		
	30-49	31.8	55.7	36.6	62.9	34.0	54.5	19.7	54.2	22.2	53.0	20.7	51.9	25.9	46.6	20.7	67.6	26.4	55.7		
	50-65	37.7	28.6	38.3	26.5	31.5	29.2	30.0	22.9	25.0	27.4	30.6	36.4	53.8	36.8	15.0	19.7	32.5	28.8		
Totals		30.8	N=203	34.0	N=264	31.2	N=288	20.8	N=118	20.8	N=215	22.0	N=154	30.2	N=247	17.9	N=173	26.0	N=1662		
Education	Primary	29.1	19.2	40.0	3.0	24.2	10.2	12.5	8	12.3	4.7	14.0	9.7	66.7	12.1	23.8	2.9	25.8	8.3		
	Secondary	30.1	54.2	30.7	49.2	25.8	45.2	19.6	75.4	19.5	72.1	20.0	57.8	27.9	72.1	16.6	70.9	23.3	60.4		
	Tertiary	34.0	26.6	37.8	47.7	42.6	44.5	27.5	23.7	32.1	23.3	33.6	32.5	29.1	15.8	21.3	26.2	33.6	31.3		
Totals		30.9	N=203	34.0	N=264	31.0	N=283	21.0	N=118	20.8	N=215	22.0	N=154	30.2	N=247	17.8	N=172	26.0	N=1656		
Income	Low	21.8	26.6	29.4	23.4	23.8	16.2	25.4	19.3	16.0	10.3	40.0	22.8	56.1	24.8	35.6	12.6	28.5	19.2		
	Mid-low	22.4	33.6	23.9	12.9	15.2	9.2	9.6	12.5	16.2	15.5	16.9	16.5	47.4	24.8	11.7	18.1	19.7	17.4		
	Mid-high	42.0	23.8	20.6	10.9	26.2	30.5	13.9	19.3	20.2	28.4	8.8	15.2	21.1	18.0	7.6	16.5	19.0	21.4		
	High	56.1	16.1	40.3	52.7	56.9	44.1	27.9	48.9	23.9	45.9	21.3	45.6	19.7	32.4	19.9	52.8	29.3	41.9		
Totals		28.0	N=143	31.5	N=201	31.0	N=272	19.3	N=88	20.3	N=194	18.5	N=79	28.9	N=222	14.9	N=127	24.3	N=1326		
Area	Urban	36.1	39.9	34.9	33.3	38.1	43.4	20.6	30.5	20.3	23.0	21.5	31.8	20.9	19.8	15.8	30.1	26.5	31.8		
	Semi-urban	25.1	33.3	31.0	30.3	27.8	49.0	23.5	16.9	22.7	59.2	22.6	58.4	19.6	14.6	16.7	34.1	23.9	37.3		
	Rural	31.7	26.8	36.0	36.4	25.3	7.6	20.2	52.5	16.4	17.8	20.3	9.7	40.5	65.6	21.8	35.8	28.0	30.8		
Totals		30.5	N=198	34.0	N=264	31.2	N=288	20.8	N=118	20.7	N=213	22.0	N=154	30.2	N=247	17.9	N=173	25.9	N=1655		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-42. Q1.24.A Who makes decision on the number of hours that you work? Employer decides, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N				
Gender	Male	41.9	43.2	23.3	53.4	36.8	43.4	51.1	49.1	61.6	50.7	42.7	46.4	55.0	47.8	66.4	47.3	47.5	47.6		
	Female	43.0	56.8	21.9	46.6	49.9	56.6	62.7	50.9	71.0	49.3	51.6	53.6	60.1	52.2	74.3	52.7	54.0	52.4		
Totals		42.5	N=280	22.7	N=176	43.2	N=399	56.4	N=320	65.9	N=681	47.1	N=330	57.6	N=471	70.4	N=681	50.7	N=3338		
Age	18-29	48.0	25.7	28.4	22.7	49.5	24.1	50.0	23.8	67.6	28.2	60.6	24.2	64.4	28.0	77.4	20.1	56.1	24.7		
	30-49	41.4	52.5	18.5	47.7	39.6	45.9	60.0	60.9	63.5	47.9	46.9	54.8	62.8	59.2	67.1	55.7	49.9	53.1		
	50-65	39.6	21.8	28.4	29.5	44.9	30.1	54.4	15.3	69.1	23.9	37.7	20.9	35.5	12.7	73.0	24.2	47.4	22.1		
Totals		42.5	N=280	22.7	N=176	43.2	N=399	56.4	N=320	65.9	N=681	47.1	N=330	57.6	N=471	70.4	N=681	50.7	N=3338		
Education	Primary	47.8	22.9	30.0	3.4	59.2	17.9	87.5	2.2	67.9	8.1	59.8	19.5	28.9	2.8	52.4	1.6	53.7	8.7		
	Secondary	42.7	55.9	26.2	63.1	46.5	58.3	59.2	84.0	68.6	80.2	50.0	67.5	60.7	82.2	73.7	79.5	55.4	73.9		
	Tertiary	37.1	21.1	17.7	33.5	31.8	23.7	43.1	13.8	51.3	11.7	28.9	13.1	53.0	15.1	60.7	18.9	36.7	17.4		
Totals		42.4	N=279	22.7	N=176	43.4	N=396	56.7	N=319	65.9	N=681	47.0	N=329	57.6	N=471	70.4	N=679	50.8	N=3330		
Income	Low	48.3	37.7	28.1	30.0	58.9	28.4	55.2	14.0	71.2	14.0	42.2	8.5	30.6	6.7	48.9	3.5	47.5	14.7		
	Mid-low	49.5	47.5	22.9	16.7	56.7	24.2	73.7	31.8	73.0	21.3	61.0	21.1	40.5	10.4	78.6	24.5	58.0	23.4		
	Mid-high	28.4	10.3	27.1	19.3	43.2	35.7	60.7	28.0	67.3	28.8	61.3	37.7	69.5	29.3	80.2	35.5	57.9	29.9		
	High	24.4	4.5	19.4	34.0	21.3	11.7	44.8	26.1	61.1	35.9	43.2	32.7	66.3	53.7	68.5	36.6	48.3	32.0		
Totals		43.7	N=223	23.5	N=150	43.8	N=384	57.8	N=264	66.5	N=635	52.1	N=223	58.6	N=451	73.6	N=629	52.9	N=2959		
Area	Urban	40.6	32.4	25.4	36.4	37.5	30.8	56.0	30.6	63.9	22.7	42.1	29.1	67.1	33.3	69.7	33.8	49.4	30.4		
	Semi-urban	45.6	43.6	20.5	30.1	45.9	58.4	55.3	14.7	65.4	53.5	50.9	61.5	65.8	25.7	73.7	38.2	52.5	42.0		
	Rural	39.5	24.0	22.1	33.5	49.4	10.8	57.0	54.7	69.8	23.9	41.9	9.4	48.3	41.0	67.0	28.0	49.7	27.6		
Totals		42.4	N=275	22.7	N=176	43.2	N=399	56.4	N=320	66.1	N=679	47.1	N=330	57.6	N=471	70.4	N=681	50.7	N=3331		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-43. Q1.24.A Who makes decision on the number of hours that you work? Employer and I decide together, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	16.3	33.1	35.2	45.7	20.6	51.9	17.9	55.6	10.9	57.5	16.2	54.7	5.9	45.3	5.2	45.5	16.1	48.1		
	Female	25.7	66.9	45.2	54.3	19.9	48.1	16.9	44.4	9.5	42.5	14.0	45.3	7.1	54.7	6.2	54.5	18.2	51.9		
Totals		21.5	N=142	40.0	N=311	20.3	N=187	17.5	N=99	10.3	N=106	15.1	N=106	6.5	N=53	5.7	N=55	17.1	N=1059		
Age	18-29	28.0	29.6	47.5	21.5	23.2	24.1	27.0	41.4	15.1	40.6	17.4	21.7	8.3	32.1	5.1	16.4	21.1	27.1		
	30-49	21.4	53.5	41.5	60.5	21.0	51.9	14.2	46.5	10.5	50.9	14.2	51.9	5.4	45.3	6.0	61.8	16.9	54.2		
	50-65	15.6	16.9	30.6	18.0	16.9	24.1	13.3	12.1	3.8	8.5	15.3	26.4	7.1	22.6	5.3	21.8	13.8	18.7		
Totals		21.5	N=142	40.0	N=311	20.3	N=187	17.5	N=99	10.3	N=106	15.1	N=106	6.5	N=53	5.7	N=55	17.1	N=1059		
Education	Primary	15.7	14.8	30.0	1.9	10.8	7.0			18.5	14.2	16.8	17.0	4.4	3.8			14.1	7.1		
	Secondary	22.5	57.7	40.3	55.0	22.5	60.5	15.9	74.2	9.4	70.8	14.0	58.5	6.1	75.0	4.8	63.6	15.6	61.5		
	Tertiary	24.5	27.5	40.2	43.1	20.3	32.4	24.5	25.8	10.3	15.1	17.4	24.5	8.2	21.2	9.5	36.4	22.3	31.4		
Totals		21.6	N=142	40.0	N=311	20.3	N=185	17.2	N=97	10.3	N=106	15.1	N=106	6.4	N=52	5.7	N=55	17.1	N=1054		
Income	Low	24.1	35.6	41.3	24.9	13.0	13.8	14.9	12.7	11.2	14.4	11.1	8.2	8.2	15.7	6.7	6.3	19.8	19.3		
	Mid-low	24.8	44.9	48.6	20.0	24.4	23.0	11.4	16.5	8.6	16.5	14.3	18.0	6.9	15.7	4.1	16.7	17.9	22.6		
	Mid-high	22.2	15.3	48.6	19.6	23.0	42.0	18.0	27.8	10.3	28.9	15.3	34.4	5.8	21.6	4.3	25.0	16.4	26.5		
	High	12.2	4.2	35.7	35.5	17.5	21.3	22.1	43.0	10.5	40.2	14.2	39.3	6.6	47.1	7.4	52.1	15.5	31.6		
Totals		23.1	N=118	41.5	N=265	19.8	N=174	17.3	N=79	10.2	N=97	14.3	N=61	6.6	N=51	5.6	N=48	17.0	N=893		
Area	Urban	18.7	28.9	38.1	30.9	19.2	33.7	18.3	32.3	13.7	31.4	21.5	46.2	5.6	24.5	7.3	43.6	18.1	33.2		
	Semi-urban	24.0	44.4	44.6	37.0	21.5	58.3	16.5	14.1	9.2	48.6	11.3	42.5	6.0	20.8	5.9	38.2	17.1	40.5		
	Rural	22.8	26.8	37.5	32.2	17.2	8.0	17.3	53.5	9.1	20.0	16.2	11.3	7.3	54.7	3.5	18.2	16.2	26.3		
Totals		21.9	N=142	40.0	N=311	20.3	N=187	17.5	N=99	10.2	N=105	15.1	N=106	6.5	N=53	5.7	N=55	17.1	N=1058		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-44. Q1.24.A Who makes decision on the number of hours that you work? It is outside our control, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %			
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	7.3	61.8	4.7	73.1	5.7	55.1	4.6	46.7	3.2	58.1	14.8	47.7	5.4	46.8	7.6	62.7	6.6	54.5		
	Female	3.5	38.2	1.9	26.9	4.9	44.9	6.2	53.3	2.7	41.9	16.9	52.3	6.1	53.2	4.6	37.3	5.8	45.5		
	Totals	5.2	N=34	3.3	N=26	5.3	N=49	5.3	N=30	3.0	N=31	15.8	N=111	5.7	N=47	6.1	N=59	6.2	N=387		
Age	18-29	2.7	11.8	4.3	23.1	3.1	12.2	5.3	26.7	2.5	22.6	8.3	9.9	7.3	31.9	5.1	15.3	4.7	17.1		
	30-49	5.4	55.9	3.3	57.7	5.4	51.0	6.2	66.7	3.7	61.3	18.1	63.1	5.9	55.3	6.2	59.3	6.8	59.2		
	50-65	7.1	32.4	2.7	19.2	6.7	36.7	2.2	6.7	2.1	16.1	16.4	27.0	3.6	12.8	6.6	25.4	6.3	23.8		
	Totals	5.2	N=34	3.3	N=26	5.3	N=49	5.3	N=30	3.0	N=31	15.8	N=111	5.7	N=47	6.1	N=59	6.2	N=387		
Education	Primary	7.5	29.4			5.8	14.3			1.2	3.2	9.3	9.0			23.8	8.5	6.3	8.5		
	Secondary	4.7	50.0	2.8	46.2	5.2	53.1	5.3	82.8	2.5	64.5	16.0	64.0	5.3	72.3	4.9	61.0	5.8	62.2		
	Tertiary	4.4	20.6	4.2	53.8	5.4	32.7	4.9	17.2	6.4	32.3	20.1	27.0	9.7	27.7	8.5	30.5	7.4	29.3		
	Totals	5.2	N=34	3.3	N=26	5.4	N=49	5.2	N=29	3.0	N=31	15.9	N=111	5.8	N=47	6.1	N=59	6.2	N=386		
Income	Low	5.7	38.5	1.3	8.7	4.3	17.0	4.5	11.5	1.6	6.9	6.7	4.6	5.1	11.1	8.9	7.8	4.2	11.9		
	Mid-low	3.3	26.9	4.6	21.7	3.7	12.8	5.3	23.1	2.2	13.8	7.8	9.2	5.2	13.3	5.6	21.6	4.4	16.3		
	Mid-high	7.4	23.1	3.7	17.4	7.6	51.1	7.4	34.6	2.2	20.7	14.6	30.8	3.7	15.6	7.9	43.1	6.8	31.4		
	High	7.3	11.5	4.6	52.2	4.3	19.1	5.2	30.8	4.6	58.6	21.3	55.4	7.4	60.0	4.2	27.5	6.9	40.4		
	Totals	5.1	N=26	3.6	N=23	5.4	N=47	5.7	N=26	3.0	N=29	15.2	N=65	5.9	N=45	6.0	N=51	5.9	N=312		
Area	Urban	4.6	29.4	1.6	15.4	5.2	34.7	5.1	30.0	2.1	16.1	14.9	30.6	6.4	31.9	7.3	40.7	6.0	30.5		
	Semi-urban	5.3	41.2	3.9	38.5	4.9	51.0	4.7	13.3	2.7	48.4	15.3	55.0	8.7	34.0	3.7	22.0	6.5	40.8		
	Rural	6.0	29.4	4.5	46.2	8.0	14.3	5.5	56.7	4.7	35.5	21.6	14.4	4.0	34.0	7.7	37.3	6.1	28.7		
	Totals	5.2	N=34	3.3	N=26	5.3	N=49	5.3	N=30	3.0	N=31	15.8	N=111	5.7	N=47	6.1	N=59	6.2	N=387		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-45. Q1.24.B Who makes decision on the general working schedule? I decide, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	33.7	47.3	45.2	55.3	32.1	54.5	23.8	60.8	20.9	64.3	28.8	63.6	33.6	56.6	21.2	58.9	29.8	56.9		
	Female	29.1	52.7	39.2	44.7	27.8	45.5	18.1	39.2	13.8	35.7	17.2	36.4	25.9	43.4	15.1	41.1	23.5	43.1		
Totals		31.1	N=205	42.3	N=329	30.0	N=277	21.2	N=120	17.7	N=182	23.1	N=162	29.8	N=242	18.2	N=175	26.7	N=1692		
Age	18-29	14.7	10.7	32.4	14.0	23.8	16.6	16.4	20.8	10.6	16.5	13.6	11.1	19.5	16.5	14.7	14.9	17.8	15.0		
	30-49	35.5	61.5	45.6	62.6	31.0	52.0	21.6	58.3	19.8	55.5	21.8	51.9	26.6	48.8	20.5	65.7	27.9	57.0		
	50-65	37.0	27.8	41.8	23.4	32.8	31.4	27.8	20.8	21.6	28.0	32.8	37.0	50.9	34.7	15.2	19.4	32.4	28.1		
Totals		31.1	N=205	42.3	N=329	30.0	N=277	21.2	N=120	17.7	N=182	23.1	N=162	29.8	N=242	18.2	N=175	26.7	N=1692		
Education	Primary	25.4	16.7	35.0	2.1	20.2	8.8	12.5	.8	11.3	4.9	14.0	9.3	67.4	12.0	19.0	2.3	23.4	7.3		
	Secondary	30.7	54.9	35.1	45.3	23.9	43.6	20.1	75.8	16.4	71.4	21.6	59.3	28.1	74.0	16.8	70.1	23.4	59.2		
	Tertiary	36.5	28.4	51.8	52.6	43.9	47.6	27.5	23.3	27.6	23.6	34.2	31.5	25.6	14.0	22.7	27.6	36.9	33.5		
Totals		31.0	N=204	42.3	N=329	29.9	N=273	21.4	N=120	17.7	N=182	23.1	N=162	29.8	N=242	18.1	N=174	26.7	N=1686		
Income	Low	22.9	26.7	30.0	18.3	21.7	15.3	29.9	22.5	12.9	9.7	42.2	22.4	60.4	26.6	33.3	11.8	29.0	18.9		
	Mid-low	22.9	32.7	24.8	10.3	18.3	11.5	10.6	13.5	15.1	17.0	18.2	16.5	50.4	26.1	11.3	17.3	20.6	17.6		
	Mid-high	46.9	25.3	38.3	15.6	28.0	34.1	13.1	18.0	15.4	25.5	8.8	14.1	20.0	17.4	8.3	18.1	20.2	22.0		
	High	56.1	15.3	56.1	55.9	48.3	39.1	26.6	46.1	21.3	47.9	23.7	47.1	17.8	29.8	20.0	52.8	30.0	41.5		
Totals		29.4	N=150	41.2	N=263	29.8	N=261	19.5	N=89	17.3	N=165	19.9	N=85	28.5	N=218	14.9	N=127	25.1	N=1358		
Area	Urban	32.6	35.5	43.1	33.1	35.1	41.5	18.9	27.5	15.1	20.0	22.8	32.1	20.1	19.4	17.3	32.6	26.2	30.9		
	Semi-urban	29.7	39.0	40.7	31.9	27.8	50.9	27.1	19.2	19.8	61.1	23.3	57.4	17.0	12.8	16.8	33.7	25.1	38.0		
	Rural	30.4	25.5	43.1	35.0	24.1	7.6	20.9	53.3	14.7	18.9	23.0	10.5	41.3	67.8	20.8	33.7	29.1	31.2		
Totals		30.8	N=200	42.3	N=329	30.0	N=277	21.2	N=120	17.6	N=180	23.1	N=162	29.8	N=242	18.2	N=175	26.6	N=1685		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-46. Q1.24.B Who makes decision on the general working schedule? Employer decides, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N				
Gender	Male	47.9	42.5	28.8	54.2	36.8	48.6	49.6	54.7	49.6	48.6	52.0	43.6	45.7	55.6	47.8	64.7	46.9	49.9	48.4	
	Female	50.4	57.5	26.1	45.8	40.4	51.4	50.4	66.0	48.0	54.3	48.0	53.9	54.3	61.2	52.2	74.5	53.1	55.4	51.6	
Totals		49.3	N=325	27.5	N=214	38.6	N=356	59.9	N=339	68.5	N=706	48.6	N=341	58.4	N=475	69.6	N=670	52.6	N=3426		
Age	18-29	57.3	26.5	39.4	26.2	48.7	26.4	53.9	24.2	74.6	30.0	59.1	22.9	64.4	27.8	75.1	19.9	59.7	25.5		
	30-49	46.5	50.8	24.1	50.9	36.6	47.8	63.0	60.2	65.7	47.5	56.0	56.0	63.2	58.9	66.9	56.1	51.9	53.4		
	50-65	48.1	22.8	26.6	22.9	34.7	25.8	58.9	15.6	67.4	22.5	39.3	21.1	38.2	13.3	71.9	24.0	47.2	21.1		
Totals		49.3	N=325	27.5	N=214	38.6	N=356	59.9	N=339	68.5	N=706	48.6	N=341	58.4	N=475	69.6	N=670	52.6	N=3426		
Education	Primary	56.0	23.1	45.0	4.2	56.3	18.9	75.0	1.8	78.8	8.9	60.7	19.1	30.2	2.7	57.1	1.8	57.7	9.1		
	Secondary	52.9	59.4	32.8	65.0	41.6	58.3	61.7	82.5	71.5	80.5	51.4	67.1	61.2	81.9	72.4	78.9	57.5	74.0		
	Tertiary	35.8	17.5	19.8	30.8	27.4	22.8	52.0	15.7	48.1	10.6	31.5	13.8	54.9	15.4	61.1	19.3	37.3	17.0		
Totals		49.4	N=325	27.5	N=214	38.9	N=355	60.1	N=338	68.5	N=706	48.6	N=340	58.5	N=475	69.6	N=668	52.6	N=3421		
Income	Low	56.6	38.8	30.6	27.1	47.3	25.4	55.2	13.2	78.2	14.8	48.9	9.5	29.2	6.2	42.2	3.1	48.5	14.5		
	Mid-low	53.7	45.1	39.4	23.8	45.1	21.6	74.3	29.9	76.2	21.5	61.0	20.3	38.1	9.5	79.0	24.9	59.4	23.2		
	Mid-high	35.8	11.4	33.6	19.9	38.4	35.6	69.7	30.2	68.8	28.5	62.0	36.8	71.1	29.7	80.4	35.9	59.5	29.8		
	High	29.3	4.7	20.2	29.3	28.4	17.5	48.7	26.7	62.3	35.2	45.6	33.3	67.9	54.6	66.9	36.2	50.3	32.5		
Totals		49.9	N=255	28.4	N=181	39.1	N=343	61.6	N=281	68.9	N=656	54.0	N=231	59.4	N=454	72.7	N=619	54.5	N=3020		
Area	Urban	46.8	31.9	28.9	34.1	36.6	33.7	62.9	32.4	66.1	22.4	46.1	30.8	69.2	34.1	68.1	33.4	52.2	30.8		
	Semi-urban	52.9	43.4	29.1	35.0	38.6	55.1	54.1	13.6	69.0	54.3	50.9	59.5	64.8	24.8	73.5	38.5	53.6	41.5		
	Rural	47.0	24.7	24.7	30.8	46.0	11.2	59.8	54.0	71.0	23.3	44.6	9.7	49.1	41.1	66.4	28.1	51.7	27.7		
Totals		49.3	N=320	27.5	N=214	38.6	N=356	59.9	N=339	68.8	N=705	48.6	N=341	58.4	N=475	69.6	N=670	52.6	N=3420		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-47. Q1.24.B Who makes decision on the general working schedule? Employer and I decide together, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N		
Gender	Male	14.9	38.4	22.6	42.3	26.2	49.0	17.6	62.1	11.8	54.1	17.0	52.6	5.6	44.2	7.4	50.7	15.4	48.4		
	Female	18.6	61.6	33.1	57.7	28.3	51.0	12.7	37.9	11.9	45.9	16.0	47.4	7.2	55.8	7.3	49.3	16.9	51.6		
Totals		17.0	N=112	27.6	N=215	27.2	N=251	15.4	N=87	11.8	N=122	16.5	N=116	6.4	N=52	7.4	N=71	16.2	N=1026		
Age	18-29	24.7	33.0	26.8	17.7	25.4	19.5	25.0	43.7	12.0	27.9	18.9	21.6	8.8	34.6	5.1	12.7	18.2	24.2		
	30-49	15.2	48.2	27.9	58.6	29.0	53.8	12.0	44.8	12.7	53.3	16.6	55.2	5.0	42.3	7.8	62.0	15.7	53.5		
	50-65	13.6	18.8	27.7	23.7	25.3	26.7	11.1	11.5	9.7	18.9	14.8	23.3	7.3	23.1	8.0	25.4	15.3	22.3		
Totals		17.0	N=112	27.6	N=215	27.2	N=251	15.4	N=87	11.8	N=122	16.5	N=116	6.4	N=52	7.4	N=71	16.2	N=1026		
Education	Primary	16.4	19.6	20.0	1.9	18.5	8.9	12.5	1.2	8.8	5.7	17.8	16.4	2.3	2.0	.	.	14.7	7.5		
	Secondary	13.7	44.6	30.0	59.1	30.5	61.8	14.8	78.8	10.5	68.0	15.1	57.8	5.8	72.5	6.6	67.6	14.8	62.0		
	Tertiary	25.2	35.7	25.1	39.1	24.3	29.3	16.7	20.0	20.5	26.2	20.1	25.9	9.8	25.5	10.9	32.4	20.4	30.6		
Totals		17.0	N=112	27.6	N=215	26.9	N=246	15.1	N=85	11.8	N=122	16.6	N=116	6.3	N=51	7.4	N=71	16.1	N=1018		
Income	Low	18.3	34.0	38.1	34.5	23.9	18.6	11.9	11.4	7.3	8.0	4.4	3.0	5.2	10.2	15.6	10.9	18.8	19.3		
	Mid-low	20.6	46.8	34.9	21.5	34.8	24.2	12.4	20.0	7.6	12.4	13.0	15.2	6.2	14.3	4.6	14.1	16.8	22.2		
	Mid-high	14.8	12.8	25.2	15.3	28.9	39.0	13.9	24.3	14.7	35.4	19.0	39.4	6.3	24.5	6.5	28.1	16.2	28.1		
	High	14.6	6.4	19.5	28.8	20.4	18.2	20.1	44.3	13.5	44.2	16.6	42.4	6.8	51.0	9.0	46.9	14.2	30.4		
Totals		18.4	N=94	27.7	N=177	26.9	N=236	15.4	N=70	11.9	N=113	15.4	N=66	6.4	N=49	7.5	N=64	16.1	N=869		
Area	Urban	16.1	31.3	26.5	31.2	25.0	32.7	15.4	31.0	17.2	34.2	21.9	43.1	6.4	28.8	9.4	43.7	17.5	34.0		
	Semi-urban	15.6	36.6	29.1	34.9	29.3	59.4	12.9	12.6	9.4	43.3	13.3	45.7	8.2	28.8	6.6	32.4	16.2	40.9		
	Rural	21.4	32.1	27.3	34.0	23.0	8.0	16.0	56.3	11.7	22.5	17.6	11.2	5.5	42.3	6.0	23.9	14.8	25.1		
Totals		17.3	N=112	27.6	N=215	27.2	N=251	15.4	N=87	11.7	N=120	16.5	N=116	6.4	N=52	7.4	N=71	16.2	N=1024		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-48. Q1.24.B Who makes decision on the general working schedule? It is outside our control, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	3.5	58.8	3.5	70.0	4.9	59.0	3.9	60.0	1.6	45.0	10.6	46.3	5.1	47.7	6.6	68.1	5.0	55.0		
	Female	1.9	41.2	1.6	30.0	3.5	41.0	3.1	40.0	2.3	55.0	12.8	53.7	5.7	52.3	3.1	31.9	4.2	45.0		
Totals		2.6	N=17	2.6	N=20	4.2	N=39	3.5	N=20	1.9	N=20	11.7	N=82	5.4	N=44	4.9	N=47	4.6	N=289		
Age	18-29	3.3	29.4	1.4	10.0	2.1	10.3	4.6	35.0	2.8	40.0	8.3	13.4	7.3	34.1	5.1	19.1	4.4	21.1		
	30-49	2.8	58.8	2.4	55.0	3.4	41.0	3.4	55.0	1.8	45.0	12.2	57.3	5.2	52.3	4.8	57.4	4.5	53.3		
	50-65	1.3	11.8	3.8	35.0	7.2	48.7	2.2	10.0	1.3	15.0	13.1	29.3	3.6	13.6	4.9	23.4	5.0	25.6		
Totals		2.6	N=17	2.6	N=20	4.2	N=39	3.5	N=20	1.9	N=20	11.7	N=82	5.4	N=44	4.9	N=47	4.6	N=289		
Education	Primary	2.2	17.6	.	.	5.0	15.4	.	.	1.3	5.0	7.5	9.8	.	.	23.8	10.6	4.2	8.0		
	Secondary	2.7	58.8	2.1	45.0	4.0	51.3	3.3	78.9	1.6	65.0	11.9	64.6	4.9	70.5	4.3	66.0	4.3	63.2		
	Tertiary	2.5	23.5	3.3	55.0	4.4	33.3	3.9	21.1	3.8	30.0	14.1	25.6	9.8	29.5	5.2	23.4	5.5	28.8		
Totals		2.6	N=17	2.6	N=20	4.3	N=39	3.4	N=19	1.9	N=20	11.7	N=82	5.4	N=44	4.9	N=47	4.6	N=288		
Income	Low	2.3	33.3	1.3	11.8	7.1	35.1	3.0	12.5	1.6	11.1	4.4	4.3	5.2	11.6	8.9	9.8	3.6	14.8		
	Mid-low	2.8	50.0	.9	5.9	1.8	8.1	2.7	18.8	1.1	11.1	7.8	13.0	5.3	14.0	5.1	24.4	3.2	16.1		
	Mid-high	2.5	16.7	2.8	17.6	4.7	40.5	3.3	25.0	1.1	16.7	10.2	30.4	2.6	11.6	4.7	31.7	4.0	25.7		
	High	.	.	4.2	64.7	2.8	16.2	4.5	43.8	3.0	61.1	14.2	52.2	7.4	62.8	4.2	34.1	5.5	43.5		
Totals		2.3	N=12	2.7	N=17	4.2	N=37	3.5	N=16	1.9	N=18	10.7	N=46	5.6	N=43	4.8	N=41	4.3	N=230		
Area	Urban	4.6	58.8	1.6	20.0	3.4	28.2	2.9	25.0	1.7	20.0	9.2	25.6	4.3	22.7	5.2	36.2	4.2	28.4		
	Semi-urban	1.9	29.4	1.2	15.0	4.3	56.4	5.9	25.0	1.8	50.0	12.5	61.0	9.9	40.9	3.1	23.4	5.1	42.9		
	Rural	1.2	11.8	4.9	65.0	6.9	15.4	3.3	50.0	2.6	30.0	14.9	13.4	4.0	36.4	6.7	40.4	4.5	28.7		
Totals		2.6	N=17	2.6	N=20	4.2	N=39	3.5	N=20	2.0	N=20	11.7	N=82	5.4	N=44	4.9	N=47	4.6	N=289		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-49. Q1.24.C Who makes decision on the overtime that respondent works? I decide, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N				
Gender	Male	45.7	46.6	64.8	57.0	53.9	28.3	62.9	31.5	62.9	29.8	60.0	40.2	51.9	23.3	56.8	40.2	55.7			
	Female	42.1	53.4	57.8	43.0	46.1	20.2	37.1	22.2	37.1	20.7	40.0	38.5	48.1	18.3	43.2	34.2	44.3			
Totals		43.7	N=264	61.6	N=430	55.4	N=497	24.6	N=124	27.3	N=280	25.4	N=170	39.3	N=295	20.8	N=199	37.3	N=2259		
Age	18-29	32.9	18.2	54.8	15.8	54.9	20.1	20.6	22.6	19.0	19.3	22.0	16.5	32.3	20.7	16.6	30.9	18.6			
	30-49	46.5	57.6	62.7	60.7	55.6	50.9	24.8	58.1	29.8	54.3	23.4	50.6	36.2	50.2	23.7	66.3	37.8	55.6		
	50-65	48.9	24.2	63.9	23.5	55.4	29.0	30.8	19.4	31.8	26.4	32.0	32.9	56.6	29.2	15.2	17.1	42.2	25.8		
Totals		43.7	N=264	61.6	N=430	55.4	N=497	24.6	N=124	27.3	N=280	25.4	N=170	39.3	N=295	20.8	N=199	37.3	N=2259		
Education	Primary	35.9	15.9	47.4	2.1	51.8	11.8	28.6	1.6	13.8	3.9	12.9	7.6	65.9	9.2	23.8	2.5	33.4	7.4		
	Secondary	42.9	54.5	55.7	47.9	52.1	51.4	22.9	74.2	25.9	73.2	24.9	61.8	36.4	72.2	18.6	68.2	33.2	60.1		
	Tertiary	52.0	29.5	69.6	50.0	61.9	36.7	33.0	24.2	41.0	22.9	35.6	30.6	44.7	18.6	27.8	29.3	49.9	32.5		
Totals		43.8	N=264	61.6	N=430	55.2	N=490	24.8	N=124	27.3	N=280	25.4	N=170	39.4	N=295	20.8	N=198	37.3	N=2251		
Income	Low	31.6	25.1	52.3	19.4	50.3	19.5	36.8	23.3	16.1	7.8	40.0	18.4	61.4	20.5	37.0	11.6	41.2	18.1		
	Mid-low	38.4	39.0	48.0	13.4	46.6	14.3	11.5	13.3	23.9	17.3	23.0	19.5	51.0	19.7	12.4	16.4	31.1	18.2		
	Mid-high	59.5	24.1	55.9	16.2	54.6	35.8	15.1	17.8	23.6	25.1	11.5	17.2	30.6	20.1	11.8	21.9	31.6	24.4		
	High	62.2	11.8	71.6	51.0	69.0	30.4	30.1	45.6	34.3	49.8	24.1	44.8	30.9	39.8	21.8	50.0	40.2	39.2		
Totals		41.6	N=195	60.5	N=351	55.9	N=477	22.3	N=90	26.9	N=255	21.4	N=87	37.6	N=264	17.3	N=146	36.1	N=1865		
Area	Urban	44.2	35.5	61.4	33.3	57.0	36.8	23.8	28.2	29.1	24.8	25.1	32.9	34.1	25.1	21.4	35.2	37.8	32.1		
	Semi-urban	39.6	36.7	61.4	32.6	54.8	53.9	32.5	21.0	29.1	57.9	26.6	58.8	25.6	14.6	17.5	30.7	36.4	39.7		
	Rural	49.0	27.8	62.0	34.2	52.9	9.3	22.7	50.8	20.8	17.3	19.7	8.2	48.8	60.3	24.1	34.2	37.7	28.2		
Totals		43.5	N=259	61.6	N=430	55.4	N=497	24.6	N=124	27.2	N=278	25.4	N=170	39.3	N=295	20.8	N=199	37.2	N=2252		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-50. Q1.24.C Who makes decision on the overtime that respondent works? Employer decides, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	30.1	43.1	10.3	50.6	39.1	50.8	44.1	49.0	43.0	46.8	48.6	49.7	57.8	47.4	36.7	47.6	N=2454	%		
	Female	31.9	56.9	11.9	49.4	60.9	49.2	54.6	51.0	53.2	50.7	50.3	66.2	52.6	42.7	52.4					
Totals		31.1	N=188	11.0	N=77	17.4	N=156	50.0	N=252	46.9	N=314	49.6	N=372	62.0	N=593	39.6	N=2454				
Age	18-29	33.6	26.1	15.3	24.7	17.0	19.9	44.9	24.2	50.0	28.3	21.0	55.6	28.2	19.7	42.5	24.0				
	30-49	28.7	50.0	10.6	57.1	15.8	46.2	52.1	59.9	48.6	49.4	56.4	59.1	60.3	56.7	39.8	54.7				
	50-65	34.4	23.9	8.9	18.2	20.4	34.0	51.3	15.9	48.1	22.3	40.6	30.9	12.6	23.6	36.3	21.3				
Totals		31.1	N=188	11.0	N=77	17.4	N=156	50.0	N=252	46.9	N=314	49.6	N=372	62.0	N=593	39.6	N=2454				
Education	Primary	41.9	26.2	21.1	5.2	22.3	16.2	42.9	1.2	60.0	9.6	60.4	19.5	31.7	3.5	43.2	8.7				
	Secondary	30.4	54.5	13.0	62.3	18.0	56.5	51.7	82.9	50.4	79.5	48.3	65.2	53.2	83.6	44.0	75.2				
	Tertiary	24.0	19.3	8.1	32.5	14.4	27.3	44.0	15.9	35.3	11.0	32.9	15.3	39.0	12.9	26.4	16.1				
Totals		31.0	N=187	11.0	N=77	17.4	N=154	50.2	N=251	48.9	N=302	46.8	N=313	49.7	N=372	39.6	N=2447				
Income	Low	38.7	41.7	13.8	26.9	21.1	26.0	43.9	12.0	57.3	15.1	47.5	9.0	27.3	6.7	33.1	12.7				
	Mid-low	32.3	44.4	15.3	22.4	23.3	22.7	66.3	33.2	55.4	21.7	54.1	19.0	39.2	11.1	45.3	23.5				
	Mid-high	15.2	8.3	12.7	19.4	18.2	38.0	54.7	27.9	53.1	30.6	59.2	36.5	64.2	30.9	45.3	30.8				
	High	21.6	5.6	8.4	31.3	9.5	13.3	41.2	26.9	41.4	32.6	46.3	35.5	54.1	51.3	38.1	33.0				
Totals		30.7	N=144	11.6	N=67	17.6	N=150	51.6	N=208	49.5	N=470	52.0	N=211	51.1	N=359	40.8	N=2155				
Area	Urban	30.3	34.2	13.7	41.6	16.8	34.6	51.0	29.8	44.3	20.9	43.5	30.9	56.7	33.1	38.8	30.6				
	Semi-urban	32.1	41.8	11.4	33.8	18.0	56.4	45.0	14.3	50.4	55.6	49.7	59.6	65.8	38.6	40.3	41.6				
	Rural	29.9	23.9	8.0	24.7	16.1	9.0	50.9	56.0	51.1	23.5	42.3	9.6	41.4	40.6	39.6	27.8				
Totals		30.9	N=184	11.0	N=77	17.4	N=156	50.0	N=252	49.1	N=502	46.9	N=314	49.6	N=372	39.6	N=2450				

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-51. Q1.24.C Who makes decision on the overtime that respondent works? Employer and I decide together, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	17.8	41.0	19.3	49.7	22.3	54.8	20.3	55.4	21.1	55.7	18.7	48.1	6.0	51.1	8.6	46.2	16.9	51.0
	Female	20.6	59.0	23.1	50.3	19.5	45.2	19.7	44.6	20.0	44.3	21.0	51.9	6.0	48.9	10.4	53.8	17.5	49.0
Totals		19.4	N=117	21.1	N=147	21.0	N=188	20.0	N=101	20.6	N=212	19.9	N=133	6.0	N=45	9.5	N=91	17.2	N=1034
Age	18-29	26.7	33.3	23.4	19.7	23.1	22.3	27.2	36.6	26.8	35.8	21.3	20.3	5.8	24.4	8.5	16.5	20.7	26.7
	30-49	17.7	49.6	20.7	58.5	21.3	51.6	19.0	54.5	18.6	44.8	19.6	54.1	5.6	51.1	8.4	51.6	16.3	51.5
	50-65	15.3	17.1	20.3	21.8	18.8	26.1	11.5	8.9	17.6	19.3	19.4	25.6	7.2	24.4	13.0	31.9	15.8	21.8
Totals		19.4	N=117	21.1	N=147	21.0	N=188	20.0	N=101	20.6	N=212	19.9	N=133	6.0	N=45	9.5	N=91	17.2	N=1034
Education	Primary	17.9	17.9	21.1	2.7	21.4	12.8	14.3	1.0	21.3	8.0	19.8	15.0	2.4	2.3	.	.	17.6	8.5
	Secondary	21.1	60.7	22.7	57.1	22.1	57.2	20.6	83.8	20.7	77.4	19.4	61.7	5.3	70.5	7.7	61.5	16.9	65.8
	Tertiary	16.7	21.4	19.1	40.1	19.2	29.9	16.5	15.2	19.9	14.6	21.2	23.3	9.8	27.3	16.7	38.5	17.8	25.6
Totals		19.4	N=117	21.1	N=147	21.0	N=187	19.8	N=99	20.6	N=212	19.9	N=133	5.9	N=44	9.5	N=91	17.2	N=1030
Income	Low	23.2	35.3	24.6	25.8	21.6	22.9	14.0	9.8	21.0	13.5	7.5	4.1	6.8	14.0	15.2	8.2	19.0	18.0
	Mid-low	23.7	46.1	29.6	23.4	24.0	20.0	15.4	19.5	17.4	16.7	14.9	15.1	3.9	9.3	6.2	14.1	17.5	21.2
	Mid-high	19.0	14.7	25.5	21.0	21.4	38.3	24.5	31.7	20.7	29.2	22.3	39.7	2.9	11.6	9.2	29.4	17.6	28.4
	High	10.8	3.9	14.8	29.8	15.7	18.9	23.5	39.0	21.1	40.6	18.5	41.1	8.2	65.1	12.2	48.2	15.5	32.3
Totals		21.7	N=102	21.4	N=124	20.5	N=175	20.3	N=82	20.2	N=192	18.0	N=73	6.1	N=43	10.1	N=85	17.1	N=876
Area	Urban	17.8	31.6	18.9	29.9	19.6	33.5	21.1	30.7	23.6	26.7	25.1	42.1	4.6	22.2	10.4	37.4	17.6	32.1
	Semi-urban	23.3	47.9	22.4	34.7	21.5	55.9	17.5	13.9	17.9	47.1	14.6	41.4	8.9	33.3	10.1	38.5	17.5	41.7
	Rural	16.3	20.5	21.9	35.4	23.0	10.6	20.2	55.4	23.8	26.2	31.0	16.5	5.5	44.4	7.8	24.2	16.4	26.3
Totals		19.7	N=117	21.1	N=147	21.0	N=188	20.0	N=101	20.5	N=210	19.9	N=133	6.0	N=45	9.5	N=91	17.2	N=1032

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-52. Q1.24.C Who makes decision on the overtime that respondent works? It is outside our control, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	6.3	48.6	5.6	47.7	6.3	51.8	5.1	51.9	3.2	54.5	8.5	54.7	5.2	52.6	10.3	67.6	6.3	55.0		
	Female	5.4	51.4	7.2	52.3	6.2	48.2	5.7	48.1	3.2	45.5	7.3	45.3	4.9	47.4	5.1	32.4	5.6	45.0		
	Totals	5.8	N=35	6.3	N=44	6.2	N=56	5.4	N=27	3.2	N=33	7.9	N=53	5.1	N=38	7.7	N=74	6.0	N=360		
Age	18-29	6.8	28.6	6.5	18.2	4.9	16.1	7.4	37.0	4.2	36.4	4.7	11.3	6.3	31.6	6.8	16.2	6.0	21.9		
	30-49	7.0	65.7	6.0	56.8	7.3	58.9	4.1	44.4	2.9	45.5	9.0	62.3	4.4	47.4	7.5	56.8	6.1	55.8		
	50-65	1.5	5.7	7.0	25.0	5.4	25.0	6.4	18.5	2.6	18.2	8.0	26.4	5.3	21.1	9.0	27.0	5.7	22.2		
Education	Totals	5.8	N=35	6.3	N=44	6.2	N=56	5.4	N=27	3.2	N=33	7.9	N=53	5.1	N=38	7.7	N=74	6.0	N=360		
	Primary	4.3	14.3	10.5	4.5	4.5	8.9	14.3	3.8	5.0	12.1	6.9	13.2			23.8	6.8	5.8	8.1		
	Secondary	5.7	54.3	8.6	72.7	7.9	67.9	4.7	73.1	2.9	69.7	7.3	58.5	5.1	78.9	7.2	70.3	6.0	68.0		
Income	Tertiary	7.3	31.4	3.2	22.7	4.5	23.2	6.6	23.1	3.8	18.2	10.3	28.3	6.5	21.1	8.1	23.0	5.9	24.0		
	Totals	5.8	N=35	6.3	N=44	6.3	N=56	5.2	N=26	3.2	N=33	7.9	N=53	5.1	N=38	7.8	N=74	5.9	N=359		
	Low	6.5	35.7	9.2	31.6	7.0	25.0	5.3	13.0	5.6	21.9	5.0	5.7	4.5	10.8	8.7	5.9	6.6	17.6		
Area	Mid-low	5.6	39.3	7.1	18.4	6.2	17.3	6.7	30.4	3.3	18.8	8.1	17.1	5.9	16.2	7.8	22.1	6.2	21.4		
	Mid-high	6.3	17.9	5.9	15.8	5.8	34.6	5.7	26.1	2.6	21.9	6.9	25.7	2.3	10.8	8.5	33.8	5.4	24.9		
	High	5.4	7.1	5.2	34.2	5.7	23.1	5.1	30.4	3.2	37.5	11.1	51.4	6.8	62.2	7.8	38.2	6.3	36.1		
Area	Totals	6.0	N=28	6.6	N=38	6.1	N=52	5.7	N=23	3.4	N=32	8.6	N=35	5.3	N=37	8.0	N=68	6.1	N=313		
	Urban	7.7	45.7	6.0	31.8	6.5	37.5	4.1	22.2	3.0	21.9	6.3	26.4	4.6	26.3	7.0	31.1	5.8	30.9		
	Semi-urban	5.0	34.3	4.8	25.0	5.7	50.0	5.0	14.8	2.7	46.9	9.0	64.2	7.1	31.6	6.6	31.1	5.8	38.7		
Area	Rural	4.8	20.0	8.0	43.2	8.0	12.5	6.1	63.0	4.3	31.3	7.0	9.4	4.4	42.1	9.9	37.8	6.3	30.4		
	Totals	5.9	N=35	6.3	N=44	6.2	N=56	5.4	N=27	3.1	N=32	7.9	N=53	5.1	N=38	7.7	N=74	6.0	N=359		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-53. Q1.24.D Who makes decision on the place of work? I decide, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N				
Gender	Male	21.5	44.6	28.5	58.1	26.2	52.6	22.8	64.2	21.7	61.4	25.1	60.5	35.8	54.1	22.1	61.5	25.5	56.7		
	Female	20.9	55.4	22.5	41.9	24.8	47.4	15.7	35.8	16.2	38.6	17.3	39.5	30.5	45.9	14.0	38.5	20.3	43.3		
Totals		21.1	N=139	25.6	N=191	25.5	N=232	19.6	N=106	19.2	N=197	21.3	N=147	33.2	N=268	18.1	N=174	23.0	N=1454		
Age	18-29	10.7	11.5	14.1	9.9	18.6	15.1	15.2	20.8	13.0	18.8	12.2	10.9	21.6	16.4	15.3	15.5	15.2	14.9		
	30-49	22.0	56.1	28.9	66.0	27.2	53.9	19.9	58.5	22.0	56.9	19.8	51.0	32.0	52.6	18.9	60.9	23.8	56.7		
	50-65	29.2	32.4	26.4	24.1	27.5	31.0	26.5	20.8	20.7	24.4	30.8	38.1	50.6	31.0	18.3	23.6	28.5	28.4		
Totals		21.1	N=139	25.6	N=191	25.5	N=232	19.6	N=106	19.2	N=197	21.3	N=147	33.2	N=268	18.1	N=174	23.0	N=1454		
Education	Primary	14.9	14.4	31.6	3.1	27.4	13.5	25.0	1.9	8.7	3.6	12.3	8.8	69.8	11.2	23.8	2.9	21.4	7.9		
	Secondary	19.8	51.8	23.9	50.8	22.6	48.3	18.9	76.4	18.8	75.1	19.5	57.8	31.4	73.9	16.5	69.4	21.4	62.9		
	Tertiary	29.6	33.8	27.5	46.1	29.7	38.3	23.0	21.7	26.9	21.3	33.1	33.3	30.1	14.9	22.7	27.7	28.0	29.3		
Totals		21.2	N=139	25.6	N=191	25.6	N=230	19.8	N=106	19.2	N=197	21.3	N=147	33.2	N=268	18.0	N=173	23.0	N=1451		
Income	Low	16.1	27.5	17.6	18.6	17.4	14.9	30.2	24.7	12.9	9.0	40.0	22.8	58.3	22.9	33.3	11.4	24.2	18.0		
	Mid-low	16.4	34.3	17.0	12.4	19.2	14.0	11.7	16.9	17.4	18.0	17.1	16.5	51.8	23.7	12.8	18.9	19.1	19.1		
	Mid-high	25.9	20.6	21.6	15.2	25.1	36.7	11.5	16.9	17.8	27.0	8.1	13.9	29.6	22.9	9.4	19.7	18.5	23.5		
	High	43.9	17.6	30.6	53.8	35.1	34.4	21.2	41.6	22.2	46.1	22.4	46.8	20.7	30.6	19.7	50.0	24.5	39.4		
Totals		20.0	N=102	23.5	N=145	24.8	N=215	17.6	N=77	18.8	N=178	18.8	N=79	32.2	N=245	15.5	N=132	21.7	N=1173		
Area	Urban	23.4	37.5	25.5	32.5	26.2	36.6	18.9	30.2	18.6	22.6	21.9	34.0	17.6	15.3	19.8	37.4	21.7	29.7		
	Semi-urban	15.6	30.1	24.1	31.4	23.8	51.3	23.5	17.9	20.6	58.5	21.9	58.5	25.8	17.5	13.4	27.0	20.8	36.8		
	Rural	26.2	32.4	27.3	36.1	32.6	12.1	19.0	51.9	16.1	19.0	15.5	7.5	45.8	67.2	21.8	35.6	27.0	33.5		
Totals		21.0	N=136	25.6	N=191	25.5	N=232	19.6	N=106	19.1	N=195	21.3	N=147	33.2	N=268	18.1	N=174	22.9	N=1449		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-54. Q1.24.D Who makes decision on the place of work? Employer decides, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	61.6	43.4	46.9	52.6	44.4	47.5	55.7	49.8	62.3	51.9	47.6	49.0	55.6	48.9	64.1	47.0	54.7	48.8		
	Female	62.9	56.6	46.5	47.4	51.6	52.5	69.0	50.2	68.6	48.1	52.4	51.0	58.3	51.1	73.2	53.0	60.3	51.2		
Totals		62.3	N=410	46.7	N=348	47.9	N=436	61.7	N=333	65.2	N=668	49.9	N=345	56.9	N=460	68.6	N=661	57.4	N=3661		
Age	18-29	68.0	24.9	54.8	21.3	60.6	26.1	60.0	26.1	68.7	29.2	57.3	21.7	64.2	28.5	74.0	19.8	63.7	24.8		
	30-49	61.3	52.9	44.7	56.0	43.7	46.1	63.1	59.2	62.1	47.3	51.3	56.2	60.2	57.6	66.4	56.4	56.7	53.5		
	50-65	59.1	22.2	45.4	22.7	46.2	27.8	59.0	14.7	67.7	23.5	41.8	22.0	39.0	13.9	70.1	23.8	53.1	21.7		
Totals		62.3	N=410	46.7	N=348	47.9	N=436	61.7	N=333	65.2	N=668	49.9	N=345	56.9	N=460	68.6	N=661	57.4	N=3661		
Education	Primary	70.9	23.2	42.1	2.3	54.9	14.4	50.0	1.2	76.3	9.1	67.0	20.6	27.9	2.6	61.9	2.0	62.4	8.9		
	Secondary	64.6	57.5	52.0	60.6	52.1	59.4	63.8	82.2	67.8	80.1	54.4	68.9	59.4	81.7	72.7	80.3	61.6	72.6		
	Tertiary	49.7	19.3	40.3	37.1	38.2	26.2	55.0	16.6	46.2	10.8	24.3	10.5	54.1	15.7	55.5	17.8	44.1	18.4		
Totals		62.3	N=409	46.7	N=348	47.9	N=431	61.9	N=332	65.2	N=668	49.9	N=344	56.9	N=459	68.6	N=659	57.4	N=3650		
Income	Low	64.9	34.9	54.9	27.8	51.1	22.3	49.2	11.3	70.2	13.9	51.1	10.2	31.3	6.8	48.9	3.6	54.7	15.0		
	Mid-low	68.7	45.4	52.8	18.5	59.6	22.0	74.8	30.2	74.5	21.9	56.6	19.1	38.4	9.8	79.0	25.2	65.3	23.4		
	Mid-high	58.0	14.5	46.1	15.6	48.3	36.0	70.8	29.1	66.7	28.8	61.5	36.9	64.0	27.5	78.6	35.6	62.4	28.8		
	High	41.5	5.2	45.1	38.1	39.3	19.7	53.6	29.5	60.0	35.5	46.1	33.8	67.8	55.9	64.8	35.6	55.2	32.8		
Totals		63.5	N=324	49.0	N=302	48.7	N=422	62.8	N=275	66.0	N=626	53.4	N=225	57.9	N=440	71.7	N=610	59.3	N=3224		
Area	Urban	56.9	30.7	48.6	33.9	50.5	37.6	58.0	29.4	62.4	22.2	46.9	31.0	72.1	36.5	66.3	33.0	57.3	31.3		
	Semi-urban	70.2	45.5	48.6	34.8	46.5	53.2	60.5	14.7	65.6	54.4	51.5	58.6	62.1	24.6	73.4	38.9	58.9	41.6		
	Rural	57.1	23.8	43.1	31.3	46.5	9.2	64.1	55.9	67.8	23.4	50.7	10.4	45.5	38.9	65.5	28.1	55.7	27.0		
Totals		62.3	N=404	46.7	N=348	47.9	N=436	61.7	N=333	65.4	N=667	49.9	N=345	56.9	N=460	68.6	N=661	57.4	N=3664		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-55. Q1.24.D Who makes decision on the place of work? Employer and I decide together, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	8.0	46.0	14.6	43.2	17.8	61.9	9.4	63.6	12.0	57.3	9.6	48.6	2.5	41.7	5.6	49.1	10.0	52.6		
	Female	7.3	54.0	21.1	56.8	11.5	38.1	6.6	36.4	10.7	42.7	10.7	51.4	3.5	58.3	5.9	50.9	9.6	47.4		
Totals		7.6	N=50	17.7	N=132	14.7	N=134	8.1	N=44	11.4	N=117	10.1	N=70	3.0	N=24	5.7	N=55	9.8	N=626		
Age	18-29	6.7	20.0	23.0	23.5	11.7	16.4	15.2	50.0	13.0	31.6	13.7	25.7	2.9	25.0	4.5	14.5	11.2	24.6		
	30-49	8.5	60.0	17.2	56.8	16.5	56.7	5.8	40.9	11.8	51.3	9.3	50.0	2.0	37.5	6.6	67.3	9.6	54.3		
	50-65	6.5	20.0	14.9	19.7	13.7	26.9	4.8	9.1	8.6	17.1	9.3	24.3	5.5	37.5	4.5	18.2	8.9	21.1		
Totals		7.6	N=50	17.7	N=132	14.7	N=134	8.1	N=44	11.4	N=117	10.1	N=70	3.0	N=24	5.7	N=55	9.8	N=626		
Education	Primary	6.7	18.0	5.3	.8	8.8	7.5	12.5	2.3	8.7	6.0	8.5	12.9	.	.	.	.	7.1	5.9
	Secondary	5.5	40.0	16.0	49.2	11.2	41.0	7.2	72.1	9.9	66.7	8.9	55.7	2.7	70.8	3.8	50.9	7.8	53.3		
	Tertiary	13.2	42.0	20.6	50.0	23.3	51.5	11.0	25.6	20.5	27.4	14.9	31.4	5.3	29.2	12.8	49.1	16.4	40.8		
Totals		7.6	N=50	17.7	N=132	14.9	N=134	8.0	N=43	11.4	N=117	10.1	N=70	3.0	N=24	5.7	N=55	9.8	N=625		
Income	Low	5.2	23.1	19.0	25.7	16.8	24.6	7.9	14.7	12.9	15.2	2.2	2.6	5.2	21.7	2.2	2.1	10.5	18.4		
	Mid-low	6.5	35.9	23.6	22.1	7.7	9.5	6.3	20.6	7.1	12.4	9.2	17.9	3.6	17.4	3.1	12.5	7.8	16.7		
	Mid-high	12.3	25.6	21.6	19.5	14.0	34.9	6.2	20.6	11.9	30.5	11.1	38.5	1.6	13.0	4.3	25.0	9.8	27.5		
	High	14.6	15.4	14.5	32.7	18.5	31.0	9.9	44.1	11.9	41.9	9.7	41.0	3.0	47.8	8.7	60.4	10.3	37.4		
Totals		7.6	N=39	18.3	N=113	14.5	N=126	7.8	N=34	11.1	N=105	9.3	N=39	3.0	N=23	5.6	N=48	9.7	N=527		
Area	Urban	6.0	26.5	17.3	31.8	16.0	38.8	7.7	29.5	15.6	32.2	15.4	50.0	3.9	37.5	7.9	47.3	11.2	36.4		
	Semi-urban	8.4	44.9	19.7	37.1	14.6	54.5	8.6	15.9	9.9	47.8	7.1	40.0	1.6	12.5	5.1	32.7	9.9	40.9		
	Rural	8.3	28.6	16.2	31.1	10.5	6.7	8.3	54.5	10.0	20.0	9.9	10.0	3.1	50.0	3.9	20.0	8.1	22.6		
Totals		7.6	N=49	17.7	N=132	14.7	N=134	8.1	N=44	11.3	N=115	10.1	N=70	3.0	N=24	5.7	N=55	9.8	N=623		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-56. Q1.24.D Who makes decision on the place of work? It is outside our control, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	9.0	44.1	10.0	52.7	11.6	50.0	12.1	63.2	3.9	51.2	17.7	48.8	6.2	44.6	8.2	54.8	9.9	50.9
	Female	8.9	55.9	9.9	47.3	12.2	50.0	8.7	36.8	4.5	48.8	19.6	51.2	7.7	55.4	6.9	45.2	9.8	49.1
Totals		9.0	N=59	9.9	N=74	11.9	N=108	10.6	N=57	4.2	N=43	18.7	N=129	6.9	N=56	7.6	N=73	9.8	N=599
Age	18-29	14.7	37.3	8.1	14.9	9.0	15.7	9.7	24.6	5.3	34.9	16.8	17.1	11.3	41.1	6.2	15.1	10.0	22.5
	30-49	8.2	49.2	9.2	54.1	12.6	53.7	11.2	61.4	4.1	48.8	19.6	57.4	5.7	44.6	8.2	63.0	9.9	54.8
	50-65	5.2	13.6	13.2	31.1	12.6	30.6	9.6	14.0	3.0	16.3	18.1	25.6	4.9	14.3	7.1	21.9	9.6	22.7
Totals		9.0	N=59	9.9	N=74	11.9	N=108	10.6	N=57	4.2	N=43	18.7	N=129	6.9	N=56	7.6	N=73	9.8	N=599
Education	Primary	7.5	16.9	21.1	5.4	8.8	9.5	12.5	1.8	6.3	11.6	12.3	10.1	2.3	1.8	14.3	4.1	9.1	7.9
	Secondary	10.2	62.7	8.1	44.6	14.1	65.7	10.0	78.2	3.5	65.1	17.2	58.1	6.5	73.2	7.0	69.9	9.2	63.5
	Tertiary	7.5	20.3	11.6	50.0	8.8	24.8	11.0	20.0	6.4	23.3	27.7	31.8	10.5	25.0	9.0	26.0	11.5	28.6
Totals		9.0	N=59	9.9	N=74	11.7	N=105	10.3	N=55	4.2	N=43	18.7	N=129	6.9	N=56	7.6	N=73	9.8	N=594
Income	Low	13.8	53.3	8.5	23.2	14.7	26.2	12.7	15.4	4.0	12.8	6.7	3.8	5.2	9.6	15.6	11.5	10.6	18.9
	Mid-low	8.4	40.0	6.6	12.5	13.5	20.4	7.2	15.4	1.1	5.1	17.1	16.7	6.3	13.5	5.1	16.4	7.8	17.7
	Mid-high	3.7	6.7	10.8	19.6	12.7	38.8	11.5	25.0	3.7	25.6	19.3	33.3	4.8	17.3	7.6	34.4	9.3	27.4
	High	.	.	9.8	44.6	7.1	14.6	15.2	44.2	5.9	56.4	21.8	46.2	8.5	59.6	6.9	37.7	9.9	36.0
Totals		8.8	N=45	9.1	N=56	11.9	N=103	11.9	N=52	4.1	N=39	18.5	N=78	6.8	N=52	7.2	N=61	9.4	N=486
Area	Urban	13.8	50.8	8.6	28.4	7.4	22.2	15.4	45.6	3.4	18.6	15.8	27.9	6.4	26.8	6.1	27.4	9.8	30.1
	Semi-urban	5.7	25.4	7.6	25.7	15.0	69.4	7.4	10.5	3.8	48.8	19.4	58.9	10.4	33.9	8.0	38.4	10.4	43.2
	Rural	8.3	23.7	13.4	45.9	10.5	8.3	8.6	43.9	6.1	32.6	23.9	13.2	5.6	39.3	8.8	34.2	9.2	26.7
Totals		9.1	N=59	9.9	N=74	11.9	N=108	10.6	N=57	4.2	N=43	18.7	N=129	6.9	N=56	7.6	N=73	9.9	N=599

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-57. Q1.25. What sort of contract do you have with your employer in your main activity? Self employed, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	12.8	67.3	7.9	57.1	13.9	76.3	11.4	81.0	13.3	60.5	12.9	65.7	25.2	58.2	14.2	61.1	13.9	64.0		
	Female	4.9	32.7	6.4	42.9	4.9	23.7	3.1	19.0	10.3	39.5	7.1	34.3	18.8	41.8	9.1	38.9	8.1	36.0		
Totals		8.4	N=55	7.2	N=56	9.7	N=97	7.6	N=42	11.9	N=124	10.1	N=70	22.0	N=177	11.7	N=113	11.1	N=734		
Age	18-29	2.9	9.1	1.3	3.6	3.2	7.2	3.6	14.3	8.0	20.2	4.1	8.6	13.0	15.8	9.8	18.6	5.9	13.6		
	30-49	9.6	60.0	9.2	75.0	10.7	56.7	8.1	59.5	14.1	58.9	9.6	51.4	16.9	42.4	13.4	68.1	11.4	56.7		
	50-65	12.1	30.9	7.3	21.4	13.2	36.1	14.3	26.2	12.4	21.0	16.4	40.0	51.0	41.8	8.4	13.3	16.4	29.7		
Totals		8.4	N=55	7.2	N=56	9.7	N=97	7.6	N=42	11.9	N=124	10.1	N=70	22.0	N=177	11.7	N=113	11.1	N=734		
Education	Primary	5.9	14.5	5.0	1.8	9.0	12.4			4.8	3.2	3.8	5.7	60.9	15.8	14.3	2.7	10.6	8.2		
	Secondary	8.0	52.7	7.0	53.6	10.3	57.7	7.4	80.5	11.6	75.0	11.4	71.4	21.7	76.8	11.9	77.7	11.5	70.2		
	Tertiary	11.4	32.7	7.5	44.6	9.2	29.9	8.0	19.5	17.3	21.8	10.9	22.9	10.0	7.3	10.5	19.6	10.0	21.6		
Totals		8.4	N=55	7.2	N=56	9.8	N=97	7.5	N=41	11.9	N=124	10.1	N=70	22.1	N=177	11.6	N=112	11.1	N=732		
Income	Low	5.8	27.0	5.7	23.7	5.7	13.1	4.8	12.0	10.2	11.2	16.3	19.4	56.0	36.4	17.8	10.1	12.8	20.6		
	Mid-low	4.2	24.3	3.6	10.5	7.9	16.7	2.7	12.0	8.0	12.9	10.5	22.2	35.7	26.0	8.5	21.5	8.9	19.3		
	Mid-high	14.8	32.4	2.8	7.9	8.3	33.3	4.1	20.0	12.1	28.4	3.7	13.9	15.8	18.8	5.1	17.7	8.3	22.7		
	High	14.6	16.2	8.3	57.9	13.1	36.9	9.2	56.0	14.7	47.4	9.4	44.4	8.1	18.8	12.0	50.6	10.7	37.4		
Totals		7.3	N=37	5.9	N=38	8.9	N=84	5.6	N=25	12.1	N=116	8.5	N=36	20.5	N=154	9.2	N=79	10.0	N=569		
Area	Urban	7.4	29.1	6.8	30.4	9.3	34.0	5.8	23.8	12.7	25.2	8.0	25.7	7.4	9.6	11.5	33.6	8.5	24.6		
	Semi-urban	8.8	41.8	5.8	26.8	9.2	52.6	8.2	16.7	11.9	53.7	12.4	70.0	7.3	7.3	10.5	32.7	9.8	35.6		
	Rural	9.6	29.1	8.9	42.9	13.4	13.4	8.4	59.5	11.2	21.1	4.1	4.3	37.3	83.1	13.3	33.6	15.6	39.8		
Totals		8.5	N=55	7.2	N=56	9.7	N=97	7.6	N=42	11.9	N=123	10.1	N=70	22.0	N=177	11.7	N=113	11.1	N=733		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-58. Q1.25. What sort of contract do you have with your employer in your main activity? Permanent contract, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	66.1	43.2	76.5	53.8	77.6	51.8	67.6	55.3	67.1	53.2	66.0	48.7	57.2	45.9	54.9	47.8	66.8	50.2		
	Female	68.6	56.8	70.9	46.2	81.9	48.2	63.9	44.7	69.6	46.8	73.6	51.3	70.1	54.1	60.2	52.2	69.8	49.8		
Totals		67.5	N=442	73.8	N=576	79.6	N=798	65.9	N=365	68.2	N=709	69.7	N=483	63.5	N=510	57.6	N=558	68.2	N=4441		
Age	18-29	62.9	24.2	68.1	18.9	68.6	18.9	43.7	20.0	66.8	29.5	66.2	20.3	66.0	27.8	51.2	19.7	61.2	22.5		
	30-49	71.5	55.7	74.9	59.2	82.8	53.5	78.1	66.3	69.4	50.6	75.9	58.8	71.1	61.8	58.3	60.2	72.6	57.4		
	50-65	63.1	20.1	76.4	21.9	82.7	27.6	64.9	13.7	67.5	19.9	59.1	20.9	36.6	10.4	62.9	20.1	65.1	20.1		
Totals		67.5	N=442	73.8	N=576	79.6	N=798	65.9	N=365	68.2	N=709	69.7	N=483	63.5	N=510	57.6	N=558	68.2	N=4441		
Education	Primary	66.7	20.4	50.0	1.7	82.7	13.9	71.4	1.4	54.2	6.3	64.2	14.1	10.9	1.0	4.8	.2	60.6	7.5		
	Secondary	67.3	55.1	71.9	53.3	77.6	53.5	64.6	78.8	69.6	78.6	69.0	62.9	63.3	77.6	55.4	73.2	66.7	66.0		
	Tertiary	68.4	24.5	77.8	45.0	81.6	32.6	72.0	19.8	68.6	15.1	75.5	23.0	83.8	21.4	70.5	26.6	75.4	26.5		
Totals		67.4	N=441	73.8	N=576	79.5	N=789	66.0	N=363	68.2	N=709	69.7	N=482	63.6	N=510	57.6	N=556	68.2	N=4426		
Income	Low	55.0	26.6	61.4	20.0	78.4	20.0	33.3	7.0	66.9	12.9	23.3	3.4	19.0	3.8	28.9	2.5	52.5	12.7		
	Mid-low	79.4	48.2	74.5	16.9	71.8	16.7	68.2	25.1	65.2	18.6	61.8	15.8	38.4	8.6	45.0	17.6	64.8	19.6		
	Mid-high	75.3	17.3	85.0	18.8	83.1	36.8	67.8	27.4	68.0	28.2	79.3	35.9	72.3	26.6	64.6	35.1	73.9	29.0		
	High	68.3	7.9	81.1	44.2	85.2	26.4	79.6	40.5	71.0	40.3	78.8	45.0	85.7	61.0	68.3	44.7	78.1	38.7		
Totals		69.6	N=353	75.7	N=484	80.5	N=760	67.0	N=299	68.5	N=657	70.3	N=298	66.5	N=500	59.6	N=510	69.7	N=3861		
Area	Urban	63.9	31.7	71.3	31.1	80.2	35.5	66.5	31.5	70.6	24.5	76.5	35.8	82.2	37.1	60.0	35.5	71.3	32.7		
	Semi-urban	70.6	42.5	76.5	34.5	80.6	55.8	68.2	15.9	66.5	52.4	67.3	54.9	78.8	27.6	59.9	38.0	70.9	42.3		
	Rural	67.1	25.7	73.6	34.4	72.2	8.8	64.9	52.6	70.0	23.1	61.6	9.3	45.7	35.3	51.9	26.5	61.4	25.0		
Totals		67.4	N=435	73.8	N=576	79.6	N=798	65.9	N=365	68.3	N=706	69.7	N=483	63.5	N=510	57.6	N=558	68.2	N=4431		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-59. Q1.26. The main reason that respondent does contract work in this activity You could not find a permanent job, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	27.3	54.5	5.9	50.0	34.1	37.8	31.6	48.0	6.2	44.4	16.1	41.7	16.7	44.4	18.8	51.4	19.3	45.7		
	Female	13.2	45.5	2.7	50.0	34.8	62.2	22.0	52.0	7.2	55.6	17.9	58.3	19.2	55.6	16.0	48.6	16.6	54.3		
	Totals	18.3	N=11	3.7	N=2	34.6	N=37	25.8	N=25	6.7	N=9	17.1	N=12	18.0	N=9	17.3	N=35	17.7	N=140		
Age	18-29	22.2	54.5	.	.	35.6	56.8	20.3	48.0	10.3	66.7	12.0	25.0	16.7	33.3	21.0	37.1	18.3	45.7		
	30-49	16.7	36.4	9.1	100.0	35.1	35.1	37.0	40.0	5.7	33.3	32.1	75.0	20.8	55.6	15.0	45.7	20.3	44.3		
	50-65	11.1	9.1	.	.	27.3	8.1	27.3	12.0	.	.	.	.	12.5	11.1	18.2	17.1	9.6	10.0
	Totals	18.3	N=11	3.7	N=2	34.6	N=37	25.8	N=25	6.7	N=9	17.1	N=12	18.0	N=9	17.3	N=35	17.7	N=140		
Education	Primary	20.0	18.2	.	.	30.0	8.1	100.0	4.0	25.0	55.6	23.1	25.0	33.3	11.1	30.0	8.6	23.7	12.9		
	Secondary	13.3	36.4	5.7	100.0	39.7	67.6	26.3	84.0	4.0	44.4	14.9	58.3	21.6	88.9	15.5	71.4	17.5	68.6		
	Tertiary	25.0	45.5	.	.	28.1	24.3	20.0	12.0	.	.	20.0	16.7	.	.	22.6	20.0	15.9	18.6		
	Totals	18.3	N=11	3.7	N=2	35.2	N=37	26.0	N=25	6.7	N=9	17.1	N=12	18.4	N=9	17.3	N=35	17.8	N=140		
Income	Low	14.3	40.0	.	.	36.7	30.6	29.2	35.0	5.9	11.1	22.2	25.0	66.7	28.6	37.5	10.3	18.2	24.8		
	Mid-low	35.7	50.0	12.5	50.0	42.9	41.7	38.1	40.0	5.7	22.2	10.0	12.5	.	.	16.7	37.9	22.7	35.5		
	Mid-high	33.3	10.0	.	.	32.3	27.8	23.8	25.0	12.2	55.6	29.4	62.5	23.5	57.1	15.5	31.0	21.6	32.2		
	High	.	.	14.3	50.0	.	.	.	.	3.1	11.1	.	.	4.8	14.3	12.5	20.7	5.6	7.4
	Totals	20.8	N=10	4.3	N=2	36.4	N=36	26.0	N=20	7.2	N=9	17.8	N=8	14.6	N=7	16.1	N=29	17.8	N=121		
Area	Urban	10.7	27.3	.	.	30.8	32.4	32.1	36.0	3.4	11.1	21.4	25.0	7.7	11.1	13.8	22.9	14.9	26.4		
	Semi-urban	6.3	9.1	6.3	50.0	35.8	51.4	9.1	4.0	7.4	66.7	19.0	66.7	12.5	22.2	18.2	40.0	16.0	37.1		
	Rural	43.8	63.6	5.6	50.0	40.0	16.2	25.9	60.0	8.3	22.2	7.1	8.3	28.6	66.7	19.4	37.1	22.7	36.4		
	Totals	18.3	N=11	3.7	N=2	34.6	N=37	25.8	N=25	6.7	N=9	17.1	N=12	18.0	N=9	17.3	N=35	17.7	N=140		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 16-60. Q1.26. The main reason that respondent does contract work in this activity The contract was only available short term, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male		11.8	40.0	28.1	26.3	27.8	45.3	38.5	32.3	41.7	52.6	57.3	43.0	33.8	39.4					
	Female	28.9	100.0	8.1	60.0	34.8	71.9	44.1	72.2	68.1	54.7	41.0	61.5	47.4	68.9	57.0	60.6				
Totals		18.3	N=11	9.3	N=5	29.9	N=32	37.1	N=36	64.2	N=86	37.1	N=26	38.0	N=19	63.4	N=128	37.2	N=343		
Age	18-29	22.2	54.5	4.8	20.0	25.4	46.9	44.1	72.2	53.4	36.0	32.0	30.8	36.8	69.4	33.6	35.5	39.9			
	30-49	20.8	45.5	9.1	40.0	40.5	46.9	29.6	22.2	77.4	47.7	32.1	34.6	45.8	57.9	62.6	41.1	46.1			
	50-65			18.2	40.0	18.2	6.3	18.2	5.6	60.9	16.3	34.6	52.9	34.6	12.5	5.3	54.5	14.1	32.0		
Totals		18.3	N=11	9.3	N=5	29.9	N=32	37.1	N=36	64.2	N=86	37.1	N=26	38.0	N=19	63.4	N=128	37.2	N=343		
Education	Primary	30.0	27.3			10.0	3.2			45.0	10.5	30.8	15.4			60.0	4.7	27.0	6.7		
	Secondary	10.0	27.3	11.4	80.0	28.6	58.1	36.3	80.6	68.0	79.1	38.3	69.2	43.2	84.2	63.4	79.7	39.5	75.4		
	Tertiary	25.0	45.5	6.7	20.0	37.5	38.7	46.7	19.4	64.3	10.5	40.0	15.4	33.3	15.8	64.5	15.6	34.6	17.8		
Totals		18.3	N=11	9.3	N=5	29.5	N=31	37.5	N=36	64.2	N=86	37.1	N=26	38.8	N=19	63.4	N=128	37.3	N=342		
Income	Low	21.4	54.5	7.7	40.0	30.0	30.0	45.8	34.4	70.6	15.0	44.4	22.2	33.3	5.3	37.5	2.6	28.2	15.4		
	Mid-low	14.3	18.2	12.5	20.0	28.6	33.3	23.8	15.6	71.4	31.3	50.0	27.8	42.9	15.8	68.2	38.8	41.1	30.9		
	Mid-high	33.3	9.1	20.0	20.0	35.5	36.7	47.6	31.3	63.4	32.5	35.3	33.3	52.9	47.4	67.2	33.6	49.0	33.1		
	High	66.7	18.2	14.3	20.0			54.5	18.8	53.1	21.3	33.3	16.7	28.6	31.6	60.4	25.0	40.6	20.6		
Totals		22.9	N=11	10.9	N=5	30.3	N=30	41.6	N=32	64.0	N=80	40.0	N=18	39.6	N=19	64.4	N=116	39.6	N=311		
Area	Urban	21.4	54.5	5.0	20.0	38.5	46.9	25.0	19.4	55.2	18.6	28.6	15.4	7.7	5.3	65.5	29.7	29.2	25.7		
	Semi-urban	31.3	45.5	18.8	60.0	26.4	43.8	27.3	8.3	66.7	62.8	33.3	53.8	62.5	52.6	63.6	38.3	43.7	44.3		
	Rural			5.6	20.0	20.0	9.4	44.8	72.2	66.7	18.6	57.1	30.8	38.1	42.1	61.2	32.0	36.9	30.0		
Totals		18.3	N=11	9.3	N=5	29.9	N=32	37.1	N=36	64.2	N=86	37.1	N=26	38.0	N=19	63.4	N=128	37.2	N=343		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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16.2. RANKING TABLES

Table 16-61. Ranking: Q1.06.A Employed full time (type of employment) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Sweden	57.5	738
Slovenia	50.3	422
Czech Republic	49.3	767
Hungary	46.2	539
Mean value for HWF Countries	45.9	591
Bulgaria	41.4	748
United Kingdom	41.3	389
Romania	35.2	536
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 16-62. Ranking: Q1.06.B Employed part time (type of employment) Yes.

	All, %	Count
United Kingdom	16.4	154
Sweden	15.5	199
Mean value for HWF Countries	6.4	78
Bulgaria	3.8	69
Romania	3.5	53
Hungary	2.8	33
Czech Republic	1.9	29
Slovenia	1.1	9
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 16-63. Ranking: Q1.06.C Employed on fixed contract (type of employment) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Slovenia	7.4	62
Bulgaria	3.0	54
Mean value for HWF Countries	2.3	27
United Kingdom	1.7	16
Sweden	1.5	19
Romania	1.2	19
Czech Republic	.9	14
Hungary	.4	5
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 16-64. Ranking: Q1.06.E Self employed (type of employment) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Czech Republic	9.2	143
United Kingdom	7.9	74
The Netherlands	7.7	78
Sweden	7.5	96
Hungary	6.8	79
Mean value for HWF Countries	6.8	86
Bulgaria	6.6	120
Slovenia	4.9	41
Romania	3.7	57
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 16-65. Ranking: Q1.06.F Casual worker, working from on a day to day arrangement (type of employment) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Romania	7.3	112
Slovenia	4.1	34
Sweden	3.3	42
Mean value for HWF Countries	2.8	37
Bulgaria	1.9	35
United Kingdom	1.5	14
Hungary	1.3	15
Czech Republic	.3	5
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 16-66. Ranking: Q1.06.G Farmer (type of employment) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Romania	20.2	308
Mean value for HWF Countries	3.8	54
Slovenia	1.9	16
Hungary	1.4	16
Bulgaria	1.0	18
The Netherlands	.7	7
Czech Republic	.6	9
Sweden	.5	7
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 16-67. Ranking: Q1.06.K Unemployed (type of employment) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Bulgaria	27.4	494
Slovenia	12.9	108
Romania	10.8	165
Mean value for HWF Countries	10.2	142
Czech Republic	7.5	117
Hungary	7.1	83
The Netherlands	6.4	64
Sweden	4.8	62
United Kingdom	4.7	44
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 16-68. Ranking: Q1.06.N Retired from paid work (type of employment) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Romania	22.4	341
Slovenia	14.7	123
Hungary	14.1	164
Czech Republic	13.6	211
Mean value for HWF Countries	11.7	151
United Kingdom	10.6	100
Bulgaria	8.8	159
Sweden	5.2	67
The Netherlands	4.1	41
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 16-69. Ranking: Q1.06.O Housekeeper (type of employment) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Romania	12.3	188
United Kingdom	9.6	90
The Netherlands	7.7	78
Mean value for HWF Countries	5.5	69
Czech Republic	4.1	64
Hungary	4.0	47
Slovenia	2.5	21
Bulgaria	2.5	46
Sweden	1.1	14
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 16-70. Ranking: Q1.06.P Sick or disabled (type of employment) Yes.

	All, %	Count
United Kingdom	7.1	67
Czech Republic	4.4	69
The Netherlands	3.7	37
Mean value for HWF Countries	3.2	40
Sweden	2.9	37
Bulgaria	2.6	47
Hungary	2.4	28
Romania	1.6	25
Slovenia	.7	6
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 16-71. Ranking: Q1.27.A Respondent wants to do other jobs/income earning activities as well (if respondent did not want a permanent job) Yes.

	All, %	Count
United Kingdom	11.1	1
Czech Republic	9.1	1
Mean value for HWF Countries	6.8	1
Bulgaria	.1	2
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 16-72. Ranking: Q1.27.C Respondent plans to continue with Respondent education (if respondent did not want a permanent job) Yes.

	All, %	Count
Czech Republic	50.0	6
Sweden	38.5	5
Mean value for HWF Countries	28.8	7
The Netherlands	25.0	2
Slovenia	1.5	13
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Table 16-73. Ranking: Q1.27.D Respondent domestic commitments prevent Respondent from making long term commitments to an employer (if respondent did not want a permanent job) Yes.

	All, %	Count
United Kingdom	33.3	3
Sweden	15.4	2
Mean value for HWF Countries	14.1	2
The Netherlands	12.5	1
Czech Republic	9.1	1
Bulgaria	.1	1
<p>Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection. © HWF Project: C.Wallace, S.Nagaev, A.Chvorostov (Vienna, IHS) 2003. (Cross-country reference tables.)</p>		

Chapter 17.

Potential flexibility

17.1. REFERENCE TABLES

Table 17-1. Q4.01.A1 Work more than 40 hours per week (Imagine that you had no job and could get a new one only under certain conditions.) Yes or Maybe, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Bulgaria		All, %		%			
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	90.0	62.4	61.7	75.6	85.4	50.8	80.4	62.2	87.0	50.5	80.9	56.7			
	Female	44.2	37.6	17.8	24.4	79.6	49.2	58.1	37.8	81.0	49.5	55.7	43.3			
Age	Totals	64.8	N=388	38.5	N=360	82.4	N=656	70.2	N=739	83.9	N=1485	68.0	N=3628			
	18-29	78.5	27.3	51.9	22.8	88.2	28.5	74.1	29.5	86.8	23.0	77.4	25.7			
	30-49	63.9	55.2	39.8	57.8	84.7	48.9	72.0	50.2	89.4	54.1	69.1	52.8			
50-65	52.7	17.5	27.6	19.4	72.2	22.6	61.7	20.3	71.3	23.0	57.0	21.4				
Education	Totals	64.8	N=388	38.5	N=360	82.4	N=656	70.2	N=739	83.9	N=1485	68.0	N=3628			
	Primary	61.0	18.6	48.1	3.6	66.7	1.8	67.4	8.4	84.0	5.7	65.1	6.7			
	Secondary	66.2	56.1	35.3	53.1	82.2	81.3	70.5	76.6	83.9	78.4	69.7	73.6			
Tertiary	64.5	25.3	43.1	43.3	87.3	16.8	70.7	15.0	84.6	16.0	64.0	19.6				
Income	Totals	64.7	N=387	38.7	N=360	82.7	N=654	70.2	N=739	84.0	N=1479	68.1	N=3619			
	Low	44.1	21.3	12.5	10.7	77.4	20.9	64.8	12.3	77.5	22.4	49.8	18.5			
	Mid-low	68.3	46.5	37.8	14.7	77.0	22.5	64.4	17.9	82.1	25.0	68.1	24.1			
	Mid-high	79.5	20.6	53.6	19.5	82.2	25.5	71.9	29.6	87.3	25.9	76.1	25.5			
High	89.7	11.6	61.9	55.0	89.7	31.0	72.1	40.2	86.0	26.7	76.4	31.9				
Area	Totals	64.5	N=301	40.0	N=307	82.0	N=506	69.6	N=676	83.3	N=1170	67.7	N=2960			
	Urban	67.2	35.2	38.7	32.5	84.3	31.9	66.1	22.9	84.1	31.0	67.9	30.1			
	Semi-urban	66.1	41.8	37.9	33.3	89.2	16.3	72.0	54.6	85.2	34.5	68.1	36.0			
Rural	59.9	23.0	39.0	34.2	79.4	51.8	69.9	22.5	82.6	34.4	67.9	33.9				
Totals	64.9	N=383	38.5	N=360	82.4	N=656	70.1	N=734	83.9	N=1485	68.0	N=3618				

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-2. Q4.01.B1 Move (migrate) to another settlement (Imagine that you had no job and could get a new one only under certain conditions.) Yes or Maybe, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	74.3	54.5	51.1	54.3	59.6	48.3	44.1	60.9	45.5	52.8	59.4	56.7	55.3	54.8	
	Female	50.6	45.5	38.4	45.7	60.8	51.7	33.8	39.1	35.5	47.2	43.1	43.3	43.9	45.2	
Age	Totals	61.3	N=367	44.4	N=414	60.2	N=474	39.4	N=414	40.1	N=434	51.0	N=900	49.4	N=3003	
	18-29	75.7	28.1	55.1	21.0	73.7	33.1	54.8	38.9	56.8	27.0	59.6	25.9	63.1	28.6	
	30-49	60.5	55.0	46.0	58.0	62.6	49.2	37.9	47.1	45.5	52.8	56.1	55.8	51.5	53.3	
Education	50-65	48.1	16.9	34.5	21.0	41.6	17.7	24.0	14.0	23.7	20.3	34.6	18.3	33.6	18.1	
	Totals	61.3	N=367	44.4	N=414	60.2	N=474	39.4	N=414	40.1	N=434	51.0	N=900	49.4	N=3003	
	Primary	48.3	15.6	29.6	1.9	58.8	2.1	42.4	9.4	28.3	17.6	55.6	6.1	39.8	8.2	
Income	Secondary	61.1	54.9	38.5	50.4	57.4	78.0	38.4	74.4	44.1	63.5	50.4	77.3	48.4	68.6	
	Tertiary	71.5	29.5	54.6	47.7	77.0	19.9	42.9	16.2	43.9	18.9	52.9	16.5	57.6	23.2	
	Totals	61.2	N=366	44.5	N=413	60.5	N=473	39.4	N=414	40.1	N=433	51.1	N=896	49.4	N=2995	
Area	Low	50.7	25.7	30.8	22.8	56.9	20.7	35.2	12.0	41.9	25.1	49.6	22.8	43.8	21.4	
	Mid-low	59.1	41.7	47.5	16.1	48.6	18.6	36.2	18.1	29.7	18.4	50.7	24.8	47.3	22.7	
	Mid-high	80.5	21.5	56.3	17.7	65.6	27.4	36.5	26.9	42.1	25.8	54.8	26.1	53.5	24.6	
	High	82.1	11.1	56.4	43.4	74.0	33.2	42.7	42.9	44.2	30.8	52.8	26.3	54.5	31.2	
Area	Totals	61.9	N=288	46.2	N=355	61.9	N=376	38.7	N=375	39.6	N=299	52.0	N=727	49.8	N=2420	
	Urban	64.7	35.9	45.7	33.3	66.7	34.6	40.6	24.9	39.5	30.6	38.1	23.2	49.7	29.3	
	Semi-urban	62.7	41.7	44.8	34.1	70.1	17.3	37.4	50.4	42.8	59.2	57.6	38.1	49.2	39.4	
Area	Rural	54.7	22.4	42.9	32.6	53.8	48.1	43.2	24.7	30.6	10.1	56.2	38.7	49.4	31.3	
	Totals	61.4	N=362	44.4	N=414	60.2	N=474	39.5	N=413	40.1	N=434	51.0	N=900	49.4	N=2997	

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-3. Q4.01.C1 Accept less attractive work conditions (Imagine that you had no job and could get a new one only under certain conditions.) Yes or Maybe, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	63.6	56.8	43.0	53.6	66.0	48.6	56.2	55.8	59.5	52.7	67.5	52.5	59.3	53.0	
	Female	39.8	43.2	33.7	46.4	67.9	51.4	52.9	44.2	46.9	47.3	57.8	47.5	49.5	47.0	
Age	Totals	50.5	N=301	38.1	N=351	67.0	N=519	54.7	N=575	52.8	N=569	62.5	N=1102	54.3	N=3417	
	18-29	54.7	24.9	38.2	17.1	65.2	25.6	52.4	26.8	56.9	20.9	60.6	21.5	55.5	22.8	
	30-49	50.8	55.8	42.9	63.2	73.3	52.4	57.4	51.3	61.2	53.4	66.9	54.4	58.2	54.4	
Education	50-65	45.3	19.3	28.0	19.7	57.0	22.0	51.9	21.9	39.4	25.7	55.8	24.1	45.7	22.8	
	Totals	50.5	N=301	38.1	N=351	67.0	N=519	54.7	N=575	52.8	N=569	62.5	N=1102	54.3	N=3417	
	Primary	40.0	15.3	33.3	2.6	63.2	2.3	52.2	8.3	44.8	21.3	72.7	6.6	47.0	9.0	
Income	Secondary	51.5	56.1	33.4	50.6	64.0	77.6	54.7	76.3	53.1	58.0	62.1	78.1	54.3	69.6	
	Tertiary	56.6	28.6	45.6	46.9	86.0	20.0	56.1	15.3	63.8	20.7	60.0	15.3	58.1	21.4	
	Totals	50.6	N=301	38.2	N=350	67.4	N=519	54.7	N=575	52.9	N=569	62.4	N=1095	54.4	N=3409	
Area	Low	41.0	25.4	26.4	22.8	62.3	20.0	54.7	13.1	50.9	23.4	61.8	23.8	46.7	21.1	
	Mid-low	47.5	41.4	40.3	16.1	55.2	19.8	52.7	18.5	39.5	19.2	55.8	22.8	48.9	21.8	
	Mid-high	64.1	21.6	42.3	15.8	66.0	25.0	56.3	29.2	51.6	24.7	63.7	25.4	58.1	24.6	
	High	69.2	11.6	49.6	45.3	82.6	35.1	55.6	39.1	60.4	32.8	67.4	28.0	61.9	32.4	
Area	Totals	50.1	N=232	39.2	N=298	67.3	N=404	55.1	N=534	50.9	N=381	62.2	N=870	54.1	N=2719	
	Urban	50.0	33.9	42.1	35.9	69.2	32.0	55.5	24.6	51.9	30.8	57.7	28.8	54.2	30.1	
	Semi-urban	51.5	41.3	36.1	31.9	76.9	17.3	54.1	52.5	56.2	59.1	60.8	32.8	54.0	38.8	
Area	Rural	50.7	24.8	36.2	32.2	62.9	50.7	55.5	22.9	40.8	10.2	68.3	38.4	54.9	31.1	
	Totals	50.8	N=298	38.1	N=351	67.0	N=519	54.8	N=573	52.8	N=569	62.5	N=1102	54.3	N=3412	

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-4. Q4.01.D1 Retrain for another profession (Imagine that you had no job and could get a new one only under certain conditions.) Yes or Maybe, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	86.2	47.1	67.9	49.5	78.5	50.1	86.4	53.9	76.2	48.3	76.5	49.8	78.7	50.1		
	Female	79.1	52.9	62.0	50.5	76.4	49.9	88.1	48.1	71.8	51.7	73.0	50.2	74.8	49.9		
Age	Totals	82.3	N=493	64.8	N=602	77.4	N=611	87.2	N=920	73.9	N=803	74.7	N=1317	76.7	N=4746		
	18-29	92.6	25.4	75.9	19.9	88.3	29.6	94.2	30.2	92.4	24.2	87.8	26.1	89.2	26.2		
	30-49	86.6	58.8	75.5	65.4	83.6	52.5	91.5	51.3	85.5	53.5	82.9	56.3	84.1	55.8		
Education	Totals	82.3	N=493	64.8	N=602	77.4	N=611	87.2	N=920	73.9	N=803	74.7	N=1317	76.7	N=4746		
	Primary	77.1	18.5	53.8	2.3	66.7	2.0	79.1	7.8	53.1	18.0	61.0	4.6	65.2	8.3		
	Secondary	86.4	57.9	65.2	58.6	78.2	82.1	88.1	77.3	81.5	63.8	75.1	78.7	79.2	71.6		
Income	Tertiary	77.3	23.6	65.5	39.1	77.6	15.9	87.3	14.9	78.1	18.2	78.5	16.7	75.2	20.1		
	Totals	82.3	N=492	65.0	N=601	77.8	N=610	87.2	N=920	73.8	N=802	74.8	N=1313	76.8	N=4738		
	Low	87.1	32.8	58.1	29.5	68.7	19.2	82.2	12.4	72.6	24.2	67.0	21.8	71.7	21.9		
	Mid-low	83.7	43.6	66.9	15.8	81.0	24.8	86.2	19.0	57.8	20.1	70.6	24.2	76.0	23.4		
Area	Mid-high	79.5	15.9	78.6	17.2	79.1	25.2	90.0	29.4	69.6	23.8	79.3	26.6	80.3	24.3		
	High	76.9	7.7	70.6	37.5	84.6	30.8	88.4	39.2	81.8	31.8	78.5	27.5	80.8	30.5		
Area	Totals	83.5	N=390	66.9	N=512	78.8	N=480	87.6	N=853	70.8	N=537	73.9	N=1034	77.2	N=3806		
	Urban	80.2	33.3	65.2	32.7	77.6	31.1	88.2	24.5	77.6	32.9	77.0	32.1	77.2	30.8		
	Semi-urban	87.5	43.1	63.3	32.9	80.7	15.7	86.8	53.0	72.9	54.7	78.3	35.4	78.5	40.0		
Area	Rural	77.7	23.6	65.9	34.4	76.5	53.2	86.9	22.5	69.0	12.5	69.1	32.5	74.0	29.2		
	Totals	82.5	N=487	64.8	N=602	77.4	N=611	87.1	N=915	73.9	N=803	74.7	N=1317	76.7	N=4735		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-5. Q4.03.E Changed profession only once. (Have any of the following changes occurred in your occupational life since 1989?) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project												Totals	
		United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	10.8	51.3	14.9	56.3	26.3	53.9	13.2	49.1	9.3	45.8	15.3	51.1		
	Female	7.0	48.8	11.1	43.8	26.9	46.1	11.6	50.9	10.3	54.2	12.8	48.9		
Totals		8.5	N=80	13.0	N=96	26.6	N=280	12.3	N=165	9.8	N=177	14.0	N=798		
Age	18-29	8.6	23.8	16.4	36.5	21.8	24.6	10.6	20.6	7.7	19.8	13.5	24.1		
	30-49	11.0	61.3	16.2	57.3	30.4	56.4	18.6	70.9	11.1	57.6	17.5	60.3		
	50-65	4.4	15.0	3.2	6.3	24.4	18.9	3.6	8.5	9.3	22.6	8.1	15.7		
Totals		8.5	N=80	13.0	N=96	26.6	N=280	12.3	N=165	9.8	N=177	14.0	N=798		
Education	Primary	2.4	7.5	5.9	1.1	29.7	9.6	3.3	2.4	1.9	1.1	7.1	5.0		
	Secondary	9.3	56.3	13.4	85.3	28.0	80.4	13.0	84.8	10.4	83.1	15.2	80.0		
	Tertiary	14.7	36.3	11.2	13.7	17.8	10.0	14.0	12.8	9.8	15.8	13.5	14.9		
Totals		8.5	N=80	12.9	N=95	26.6	N=280	12.3	N=164	9.8	N=177	14.0	N=796		
Income	Low	3.8	19.7	9.8	14.8	27.7	13.8	9.4	17.5	6.6	15.4	9.2	15.6		
	Mid-low	12.3	47.0	11.8	21.0	25.0	18.0	12.2	20.6	11.5	28.2	14.2	23.7		
	Mid-high	16.9	21.2	16.6	29.6	27.4	29.1	14.7	26.3	11.9	28.2	18.2	27.6		
	High	17.0	12.1	17.0	34.6	27.1	39.1	14.3	35.6	11.5	28.2	18.5	33.1		
Totals		9.2	N=66	14.0	N=81	26.9	N=261	12.8	N=160	10.4	N=149	15.0	N=717		
Area	Urban	7.5	30.4	14.3	33.3	26.3	23.7	11.4	23.6	12.1	38.4	13.7	28.8		
	Semi-urban	9.7	46.8	12.0	13.5	28.7	57.7	14.6	27.3	7.2	24.9	16.2	37.7		
	Rural	8.0	22.8	12.4	53.1	21.9	18.6	11.7	49.1	10.3	36.7	12.4	33.5		
Totals		8.5	N=79	13.0	N=96	26.6	N=279	12.3	N=165	9.8	N=177	14.0	N=796		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-6. Q4.03.F Changed profession more than once. (Have any of the following changes occurred in your occupational life since 1989?) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project												Totals	
		United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	9.4	46.8	7.8	68.3	14.6	60.0	6.0	50.0	12.6	57.9	10.3	56.5		
	Female	7.3	53.2	3.4	31.7	11.6	40.0	5.1	50.0	8.6	42.1	7.1	43.5		
Totals		8.2	N=77	5.6	N=41	13.3	N=140	5.5	N=74	10.5	N=190	8.6	N=522		
Age	18-29	13.5	39.0	6.6	34.1	12.9	29.3	5.9	25.7	11.5	27.4	10.1	29.9		
	30-49	7.6	44.2	7.5	61.0	16.5	61.4	7.8	66.2	12.5	60.5	10.5	59.2		
	50-65	4.8	16.9	1.1	4.9	6.0	9.3	1.5	8.1	5.4	12.1	3.6	10.9		
Totals		8.2	N=77	5.6	N=41	13.3	N=140	5.5	N=74	10.5	N=190	8.6	N=522		
Education	Primary	5.1	16.9	.	.	15.4	10.0	.8	1.4	2.9	1.6	5.6	5.9		
	Secondary	9.1	57.1	6.3	92.7	13.5	77.9	5.9	85.1	10.7	78.9	9.0	77.4		
	Tertiary	10.2	26.0	2.6	7.3	10.8	12.1	6.7	13.5	12.9	19.5	8.8	16.7		
Totals		8.2	N=77	5.6	N=41	13.3	N=140	5.5	N=74	10.6	N=190	8.6	N=522		
Income	Low	8.6	46.8	3.3	12.1	17.7	18.0	3.4	13.7	9.2	22.1	7.8	22.2		
	Mid-low	9.1	37.1	4.9	21.2	15.4	22.7	5.5	20.5	9.6	24.1	8.8	24.7		
	Mid-high	9.6	12.9	8.3	36.4	13.3	28.9	7.3	28.8	11.0	26.9	10.1	26.5		
	High	4.3	3.2	6.1	30.3	10.3	30.5	6.7	37.0	10.7	26.9	8.3	26.5		
Totals		8.6	N=62	5.8	N=33	13.2	N=128	5.8	N=73	10.1	N=145	8.7	N=441		
Area	Urban	8.4	35.5	8.5	46.3	12.6	23.0	6.7	31.1	11.4	33.7	9.5	31.7		
	Semi-urban	10.0	50.0	6.5	17.1	14.8	59.7	7.4	31.1	10.9	35.3	11.1	41.9		
	Rural	4.9	14.5	3.7	36.6	10.1	17.3	4.0	37.8	9.4	31.1	5.8	26.3		
Totals		8.2	N=76	5.6	N=41	13.2	N=139	5.5	N=74	10.5	N=190	8.6	N=520		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-7. Q4.03.G Started private business. (Have any of the following changes occurred in your occupational life since 1989?) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project												Totals	
		United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	10.0	60.3	10.6	67.9	29.2	65.6	9.7	65.9	8.8	61.1	14.2	64.4		
	Female	4.5	39.7	4.8	32.1	18.3	34.4	4.3	34.1	5.3	38.9	7.0	35.6		
Totals		6.7	N=63	7.6	N=56	24.2	N=256	6.8	N=91	7.0	N=126	10.5	N=592		
Age	18-29	1.8	6.3	6.6	25.0	16.4	20.3	4.3	15.4	4.0	14.3	7.1	17.2		
	30-49	8.5	60.3	9.8	58.9	27.6	56.3	9.4	64.8	10.2	74.6	13.2	62.2		
	50-65	7.7	33.3	4.8	16.1	27.6	23.4	4.6	19.8	3.3	11.1	8.8	20.6		
Totals		6.7	N=63	7.6	N=56	24.2	N=256	6.8	N=91	7.0	N=126	10.5	N=592		
Education	Primary	1.2	4.8	6.3	1.8	14.3	5.1	.	.	1.0	.8	3.3	3.1		
	Secondary	7.0	54.0	6.8	74.5	23.4	73.8	6.2	72.5	6.4	72.0	10.1	71.2		
	Tertiary	13.2	41.3	11.1	23.6	34.2	21.1	16.6	27.5	11.9	27.2	17.0	25.8		
Totals		6.7	N=63	7.5	N=55	24.2	N=256	6.8	N=91	7.0	N=125	10.5	N=590		
Income	Low	4.1	28.0	3.3	11.8	22.3	12.4	3.0	11.4	5.2	22.0	6.1	15.5		
	Mid-low	7.9	40.0	2.8	11.8	20.2	16.3	3.0	10.1	4.1	18.3	7.4	17.8		
	Mid-high	10.8	18.0	4.8	20.6	21.6	25.8	5.9	21.5	3.4	14.6	10.0	22.0		
	High	14.9	14.0	11.7	55.9	28.1	45.5	11.2	57.0	10.1	45.1	16.6	44.8		
Totals		6.9	N=50	5.9	N=34	23.9	N=233	6.3	N=79	5.7	N=82	10.1	N=478		
Area	Urban	8.4	42.9	8.1	32.1	23.7	23.6	9.3	35.2	9.1	40.5	11.2	31.9		
	Semi-urban	4.7	28.6	9.2	17.9	26.2	57.9	8.1	27.5	6.2	30.2	12.8	40.3		
	Rural	8.0	28.6	6.9	50.0	19.8	18.5	4.9	37.4	5.9	29.4	7.8	27.8		
Totals		6.8	N=63	7.6	N=56	24.2	N=254	6.8	N=91	7.0	N=126	10.5	N=590		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-8. Q4.03.H Promoted to a higher position. (Have any of the following changes occurred in your occupational life since 1989?) Yes, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %		%			
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	24.7	46.8	23.5	57.7	25.1	60.5	10.8	52.3	6.5	47.1	18.2	53.5			
	Female	19.1	53.2	16.4	42.3	19.5	39.5	8.4	47.7	6.9	52.9	14.1	46.5			
Age	Totals	21.4	N=201	19.9	N=149	22.6	N=238	9.5	N=128	6.7	N=121	16.0	N=837			
	18-29	25.2	27.9	18.0	26.2	18.0	23.9	8.7	21.9	7.3	27.3	15.6	25.4			
	30-49	27.1	60.2	26.7	61.7	27.8	60.9	12.5	61.7	7.6	57.9	20.2	60.6			
Education	50-65	8.8	11.9	9.6	12.1	16.7	15.1	5.3	16.4	4.2	14.9	8.6	14.0			
	Totals	21.4	N=201	19.9	N=149	22.6	N=238	9.5	N=128	6.7	N=121	16.0	N=837			
	Primary	9.1	11.4	6.3	.7	3.3	1.3	.8	.8	.8	.8	5.6	3.4			
Income	Secondary	21.8	52.7	17.4	72.1	21.2	71.8	7.4	62.2	4.5	52.9	13.9	63.1			
	Tertiary	36.5	35.8	33.6	27.2	40.8	26.9	30.9	37.0	19.6	47.1	32.5	33.5			
	Totals	21.5	N=201	19.8	N=147	22.6	N=238	9.5	N=127	6.6	N=119	16.0	N=832			
Area	Low	9.8	19.6	7.4	7.2	17.7	10.8	2.3	5.9	2.6	8.5	7.5	11.1			
	Mid-low	30.2	45.2	18.9	21.6	16.6	14.6	3.3	7.6	1.4	4.7	15.0	20.3			
	Mid-high	43.4	21.4	16.2	19.2	19.8	25.8	7.4	17.8	6.8	22.6	15.8	21.9			
	High	48.9	13.7	38.2	52.0	27.6	48.8	20.1	68.6	18.6	64.2	27.1	46.7			
Area	Totals	23.3	N=168	21.4	N=125	21.9	N=213	9.4	N=118	7.4	N=106	16.5	N=730			
	Urban	19.1	31.1	20.3	30.9	26.6	28.3	11.7	31.3	11.4	52.9	17.6	33.5			
	Semi-urban	24.4	47.4	19.8	14.8	24.1	57.0	14.2	34.4	5.5	28.1	18.6	39.5			
Area	Rural	18.6	21.4	19.7	54.4	14.8	14.8	6.4	34.4	3.7	19.0	12.3	27.1			
	Totals	21.1	N=196	19.9	N=149	22.6	N=237	9.5	N=128	6.7	N=121	15.9	N=831			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-9. Q4.03.J Started to work in a second job (Have any of the following changes occurred in your occupational life since 1989?) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project												Totals	
		United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	7.3	38.9	10.0	60.0	15.8	55.2	8.8	65.1	4.8	50.6	9.6	54.2		
	Female	7.9	61.1	6.4	40.0	15.4	44.8	4.0	34.9	4.4	49.4	7.4	45.8		
Totals		7.7	N=72	8.2	N=60	15.6	N=165	6.2	N=83	4.6	N=83	8.4	N=463		
Age	18-29	15.8	48.6	8.0	28.3	19.6	37.6	5.6	21.7	2.6	14.5	10.6	31.1		
	30-49	6.5	40.3	9.8	55.0	13.2	41.8	7.8	59.0	5.2	57.8	8.5	49.2		
	50-65	2.9	11.1	5.3	16.7	15.7	20.6	4.1	19.3	5.4	27.7	6.2	19.7		
Totals		7.7	N=72	8.2	N=60	15.6	N=165	6.2	N=83	4.6	N=83	8.4	N=463		
Education	Primary	7.9	27.8			12.1	6.7	2.5	3.6	1.0	1.2	6.5	7.6		
	Secondary	7.4	50.0	7.7	78.0	15.0	73.3	5.4	68.7	3.8	64.6	7.8	67.9		
	Tertiary	8.1	22.2	11.1	22.0	20.9	20.0	15.1	27.7	9.8	34.1	12.5	24.5		
Totals		7.7	N=72	8.1	N=59	15.6	N=165	6.2	N=83	4.6	N=82	8.4	N=461		
Income	Low	8.6	48.3	6.6	15.7	13.8	11.5	3.7	14.9	2.9	13.9	6.8	18.4		
	Mid-low	10.7	45.0	7.7	21.6	12.8	15.4	5.2	18.9	3.3	16.7	8.0	21.3		
	Mid-high	3.6	5.0	8.3	23.5	14.4	25.6	3.5	13.5	4.8	23.6	7.8	19.9		
	High	2.1	1.7	12.2	39.2	19.7	47.4	9.7	52.7	9.0	45.8	12.9	40.4		
Totals		8.3	N=60	8.9	N=51	16.0	N=156	5.9	N=74	5.0	N=72	9.0	N=413		
Area	Urban	6.6	29.2	9.0	33.3	19.4	29.7	4.7	19.3	7.7	51.8	9.1	32.2		
	Semi-urban	9.4	50.0	10.2	18.3	14.6	49.7	7.5	27.7	2.6	19.3	9.5	36.3		
	Rural	6.6	20.8	7.1	48.3	14.3	20.6	6.4	53.0	3.8	28.9	7.1	31.5		
Totals		7.8	N=72	8.2	N=60	15.7	N=165	6.2	N=83	4.6	N=83	8.5	N=463		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-10. Q4.03.K Lost employment only once. (Have any of the following changes occurred in your occupational life since 1989?) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project												Totals	
		United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	11.5	46.3	15.0	44.3	17.9	49.3	21.5	51.5	19.0	46.6	17.2	48.1		
	Female	9.1	53.7	17.8	55.7	22.1	50.7	17.3	48.5	20.4	53.4	17.0	51.9		
	Totals	10.1	N=95	16.5	N=122	19.8	N=209	19.2	N=260	19.7	N=356	17.1	N=1042		
Age	18-29	9.9	23.2	13.1	23.0	21.8	33.0	14.0	17.3	15.4	19.7	15.1	22.5		
	30-49	10.5	49.5	20.7	57.4	21.1	52.6	26.9	65.8	22.3	57.9	20.3	58.0		
	50-65	9.6	27.4	12.7	19.7	13.8	14.4	11.2	16.9	18.6	22.5	12.9	19.6		
Totals	10.1	N=95	16.5	N=122	19.8	N=209	19.2	N=260	19.7	N=356	17.1	N=1042			
Education	Primary	11.8	31.6	5.9	.8	28.6	12.4	13.9	6.5	21.2	6.2	15.7	9.2		
	Secondary	10.7	54.7	17.7	88.4	20.5	78.9	21.4	88.8	20.8	82.0	18.8	81.4		
	Tertiary	6.6	13.7	11.3	10.7	11.4	8.6	8.0	4.6	14.7	11.8	10.3	9.4		
Totals	10.1	N=95	16.4	N=121	19.8	N=209	19.3	N=260	19.8	N=356	17.1	N=1041			
Income	Low	13.0	54.3	28.1	36.4	21.5	14.4	33.6	43.3	30.2	38.5	23.8	35.7		
	Mid-low	11.1	34.6	15.3	22.2	21.8	21.1	27.1	31.8	21.9	29.3	18.9	27.8		
	Mid-high	7.2	7.4	15.2	22.2	21.3	30.4	8.7	10.7	15.0	19.4	14.7	18.8		
	High	6.4	3.7	11.7	19.2	17.6	34.0	8.2	14.2	9.6	12.8	12.0	17.7		
Totals	11.2	N=81	17.1	N=99	20.0	N=194	18.4	N=233	19.1	N=273	17.3	N=880			
Area	Urban	9.1	30.9	19.3	35.2	19.8	24.2	14.8	19.6	15.3	24.2	15.3	24.9		
	Semi-urban	11.0	44.7	12.1	10.7	21.4	58.0	15.8	18.8	20.0	34.6	17.0	33.4		
	Rural	10.2	24.5	16.1	54.1	15.6	17.9	23.0	61.5	23.3	41.3	18.5	41.7		
Totals	10.1	N=94	16.5	N=122	19.7	N=207	19.2	N=260	19.7	N=356	17.1	N=1039			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-11. Q4.03.L Lost employment more than once. (Have any of the following changes occurred in your occupational life since 1989?) Yes, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project												Totals	
		United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	7.3	65.1	4.7	54.8	10.0	65.5	3.9	46.2	19.9	57.6	9.3	58.3		
	Female	2.7	34.9	3.8	45.2	6.3	34.5	3.9	53.8	13.7	42.4	5.9	41.7		
Totals		4.6	N=43	4.2	N=31	8.3	N=87	3.9	N=52	16.7	N=302	7.5	N=515		
Age	18-29	7.2	37.2	3.3	22.6	9.8	35.6	3.7	23.1	14.1	21.2	7.6	25.2		
	30-49	4.7	48.8	6.6	71.0	8.7	51.7	5.6	67.3	20.0	61.3	9.3	59.8		
	50-65	2.2	14.0	1.1	6.5	5.1	12.6	1.3	9.6	12.4	17.5	4.1	15.0		
Totals		4.6	N=43	4.2	N=31	8.3	N=87	3.9	N=52	16.7	N=302	7.5	N=515		
Education	Primary	1.6	9.3	12.5	6.5	19.8	20.7	.8	1.9	29.8	10.4	8.0	10.9		
	Secondary	6.2	69.8	4.5	87.1	8.0	73.6	4.4	90.4	17.0	79.9	8.1	79.5		
	Tertiary	4.6	20.9	1.7	6.5	3.2	5.7	2.7	7.7	10.1	9.7	4.6	9.6		
Totals		4.6	N=43	4.3	N=31	8.3	N=87	3.9	N=52	16.6	N=299	7.5	N=512		
Income	Low	5.9	57.1	5.8	26.9	12.3	20.3	5.1	31.9	21.0	35.3	9.2	33.2		
	Mid-low	3.2	22.9	6.4	34.6	10.7	25.3	5.9	34.0	15.6	27.5	8.0	27.9		
	Mid-high	7.2	17.1	4.9	26.9	8.3	29.1	4.2	25.5	12.2	20.8	7.4	23.1		
	High	2.1	2.9	1.8	11.5	5.3	25.3	1.0	8.5	9.3	16.4	4.1	15.7		
Totals		4.9	N=35	4.6	N=26	8.1	N=79	3.8	N=47	14.4	N=207	7.1	N=394		
Area	Urban	4.4	32.6	5.4	38.7	5.2	14.9	2.3	15.4	14.4	26.8	6.5	24.9		
	Semi-urban	5.5	48.8	3.7	12.9	10.0	64.4	6.2	36.5	17.4	35.4	9.3	40.2		
	Rural	3.5	18.6	3.7	48.4	7.6	20.7	3.6	48.1	18.1	37.7	6.8	35.0		
Totals		4.6	N=43	4.2	N=31	8.3	N=87	3.9	N=52	16.7	N=302	7.6	N=515		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-12. Q4.04. If your employment changed, which of the following possibilities best describes your present situation? Work basically in the same reorganized or privatised firm, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %		%			
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	14.1	59.7	16.7	59.2	18.2	54.7	6.3	48.4	9.0	57.1	12.9	55.7			
	Female	6.8	40.3	11.5	40.8	19.1	45.3	7.1	51.6	7.0	42.9	10.0	44.3			
Age	Totals	9.9	N=67	14.1	N=71	18.6	N=128	6.7	N=64	8.0	N=49	11.5	N=379			
	18-29	11.5	31.3	9.3	16.9	15.5	23.4	6.7	20.3	2.3	6.1	9.6	20.8			
	30-49	10.2	49.3	20.2	69.0	18.1	52.3	10.0	71.9	8.6	63.3	13.3	59.6			
	50-65	7.5	19.4	7.6	14.1	24.8	24.2	1.6	7.8	12.3	30.6	9.4	19.5			
Education	Totals	9.9	N=67	14.1	N=71	18.6	N=128	6.7	N=64	8.0	N=49	11.5	N=379			
	Primary	9.2	20.9	.	.	10.9	4.7	.	.	.	.	6.7	5.3		
	Secondary	10.9	59.7	14.5	81.7	18.4	77.3	6.3	75.0	9.0	85.7	11.9	75.7			
	Tertiary	8.2	19.4	14.8	18.3	23.7	18.0	13.2	25.0	5.8	14.3	12.2	19.0			
Income	Totals	9.9	N=67	14.2	N=71	18.6	N=128	6.7	N=64	8.1	N=49	11.5	N=379			
	Low	5.8	26.4	6.9	8.9	18.3	13.8	2.4	6.3	4.6	8.9	6.9	12.9			
	Mid-low	11.1	39.6	15.9	30.4	17.6	17.9	2.3	7.9	8.3	24.4	10.8	22.4			
	Mid-high	15.6	18.9	11.0	19.6	20.5	29.3	6.4	23.8	12.2	35.6	13.0	25.9			
	High	21.1	15.1	18.4	41.1	19.4	39.0	13.6	61.9	9.5	31.1	15.9	38.8			
Area	Totals	10.0	N=53	13.9	N=56	19.2	N=123	7.0	N=63	9.0	N=45	11.9	N=340			
	Urban	9.2	31.3	11.3	23.9	13.8	18.0	8.4	32.8	8.8	36.7	10.1	26.4			
	Semi-urban	10.1	41.8	17.6	18.3	17.6	53.1	10.7	37.5	9.8	38.8	13.3	40.1			
	Rural	11.0	26.9	14.7	57.7	27.8	28.9	3.9	29.7	5.6	24.5	10.9	33.5			
	Totals	10.0	N=67	14.1	N=71	18.7	N=128	6.7	N=64	8.0	N=49	11.5	N=379			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-13. Q4.04. If your employment changed, which of the following possibilities best describes your present situation? Went to a different company, which existed prior to 1990, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project												Totals	
		United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	28.3	40.6	17.1	50.0	28.8	51.4	6.7	52.4	14.4	48.9	18.9	47.7		
	Female	29.5	59.4	17.1	50.0	34.5	48.6	6.4	47.6	15.8	51.1	20.7	52.3		
Totals		29.0	N=197	17.1	N=86	31.3	N=216	6.6	N=63	15.1	N=92	19.8	N=654		
Age	18-29	30.1	27.9	24.0	36.0	25.3	22.7	7.8	23.8	15.5	21.7	21.5	26.0		
	30-49	36.7	60.4	20.6	58.1	34.1	58.3	9.1	66.7	14.5	56.5	22.9	59.5		
	50-65	13.3	11.7	3.8	5.8	32.8	19.0	2.0	9.5	16.4	21.7	11.7	14.5		
Totals		29.0	N=197	17.1	N=86	31.3	N=216	6.6	N=63	15.1	N=92	19.8	N=654		
Education	Primary	19.6	15.2	9.1	1.2	36.4	9.3	1.4	1.6	4.8	1.1	17.8	8.1		
	Secondary	30.2	56.3	16.2	75.6	30.2	75.0	6.3	76.2	12.9	65.9	18.4	68.3		
	Tertiary	35.4	28.4	22.7	23.3	35.1	15.7	11.6	22.2	24.8	33.0	27.0	23.6		
Totals		29.0	N=197	17.2	N=86	31.3	N=216	6.6	N=63	15.0	N=91	19.8	N=653		
Income	Low	22.0	33.5	4.2	4.2	36.6	17.0	.6	1.6	4.6	4.8	14.8	16.6		
	Mid-low	34.4	41.1	14.0	20.8	36.8	23.0	5.2	18.0	15.8	25.3	21.4	27.5		
	Mid-high	43.8	17.7	24.0	33.3	24.4	21.5	6.0	23.0	19.8	31.3	20.7	23.5		
	High	31.6	7.6	24.0	41.7	31.0	38.5	12.2	57.4	21.8	38.6	23.1	32.4		
Totals		29.7	N=158	17.8	N=72	31.2	N=200	6.7	N=61	16.7	N=83	20.2	N=574		
Area	Urban	26.6	31.8	17.9	31.4	31.1	24.1	9.2	36.5	16.7	37.0	20.3	30.4		
	Semi-urban	30.7	44.3	18.9	16.3	31.6	56.5	4.9	17.5	12.4	26.1	22.9	39.4		
	Rural	28.0	24.0	16.2	52.3	31.6	19.4	6.0	46.0	16.0	37.0	16.5	30.2		
Totals		28.7	N=192	17.1	N=86	31.5	N=216	6.6	N=63	15.1	N=92	19.7	N=649		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-14. Q4.04. If your employment changed, which of the following possibilities best describes your present situation? Went to a different company established in or after 1990, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project												Totals	
		United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	10.6	47.6	12.7	66.7	53.0	59.1	14.0	53.1	17.3	42.5	22.6	54.6		
	Female	8.3	52.4	6.3	33.3	46.4	40.9	13.1	46.9	24.5	57.5	18.7	45.4		
Age	Totals	9.3	N=63	9.5	N=48	50.1	N=345	13.6	N=130	20.8	N=127	20.7	N=713		
	18-29	10.9	31.7	13.2	35.4	59.3	33.3	19.2	28.5	26.4	26.8	26.6	31.3		
	30-49	9.6	49.2	11.9	60.4	47.8	51.3	18.7	66.2	17.8	50.4	21.6	54.3		
	50-65	6.9	19.0	1.5	4.2	42.4	15.4	2.3	5.4	23.8	22.8	12.6	14.4		
Education	Totals	9.3	N=63	9.5	N=48	50.1	N=345	13.6	N=130	20.8	N=127	20.7	N=713		
	Primary	7.2	17.5			52.7	8.4	2.8	1.5			13.8	5.9		
	Secondary	11.1	65.1	10.2	87.2	51.4	80.0	14.0	82.3	21.5	78.7	22.2	79.4		
	Tertiary	7.0	17.5	6.8	12.8	41.2	11.6	17.4	16.2	22.3	21.3	17.5	14.7		
Income	Totals	9.3	N=63	9.4	N=47	50.1	N=345	13.6	N=130	20.9	N=127	20.7	N=712		
	Low	5.8	28.0	5.6	10.8	45.2	13.2	4.1	5.5	11.5	8.4	11.9	11.8		
	Mid-low	13.2	50.0	10.3	29.7	45.6	17.9	7.5	12.5	24.1	26.9	18.9	21.6		
	Mid-high	7.8	10.0	11.0	29.7	55.1	30.4	17.4	32.0	26.0	28.6	26.6	28.8		
	High	15.8	12.0	8.8	29.7	49.6	38.6	22.4	50.0	29.3	36.1	28.8	37.8		
Area	Totals	9.4	N=50	9.2	N=37	49.7	N=319	14.2	N=128	23.9	N=119	21.9	N=653		
	Urban	10.5	38.1	6.0	18.8	55.1	26.9	20.5	39.2	22.5	36.2	21.4	31.3		
	Semi-urban	8.7	38.1	12.2	18.8	50.8	57.3	14.7	25.4	24.9	37.8	27.1	43.7		
	Rural	9.1	23.8	10.8	62.5	40.6	15.8	9.5	35.4	15.5	26.0	14.2	25.1		
	Totals	9.4	N=63	9.5	N=48	49.9	N=342	13.6	N=130	20.8	N=127	20.6	N=710		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-15. Q4.04. If your employment changed, which of the following possibilities best describes your present situation? Unemployed (looking for a job), valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %		%			
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	6.7	55.9	4.4	34.4	.		11.2	60.4	25.0	60.5	9.4	57.0			
	Female	3.8	44.1	8.3	65.6	.		7.7	39.6	17.1	39.5	7.4	43.0			
Age	Totals	5.0	N=34	6.4	N=32	.		9.5	N=91	21.1	N=129	8.4	N=286			
	18-29	7.1	38.2	4.7	18.8	.		8.8	18.7	18.6	18.6	7.2	21.0			
	30-49	4.6	44.1	7.0	53.1	.		13.5	68.1	23.1	64.3	10.0	61.9			
Education	50-65	3.5	17.6	6.9	28.1	.		3.9	13.2	18.0	17.1	6.2	17.1			
	Totals	5.0	N=34	6.4	N=32	.		9.5	N=91	21.1	N=129	8.4	N=286			
	Primary	8.5	38.2	18.2	6.3	.		1.4	1.1	57.1	9.4	10.0	9.8			
Income	Secondary	4.9	52.9	7.0	87.5	.		11.5	96.7	21.7	78.9	9.2	82.5			
	Tertiary	1.9	8.8	2.3	6.3	.		1.7	2.2	12.4	11.7	4.0	7.7			
	Totals	5.0	N=34	6.4	N=32	.		9.5	N=91	21.1	N=128	8.4	N=285			
Area	Low	8.3	69.0	27.8	80.0	.		18.8	41.0	47.1	50.0	17.8	52.8			
	Mid-low	3.7	24.1	3.7	16.0	.		17.4	47.4	19.5	31.7	8.9	34.6			
	Mid-high	1.6	3.4	.		.		2.6	7.7	7.6	12.2	2.4	7.9			
	High	2.6	3.4	.8	4.0	.		1.0	3.8	3.4	6.1	1.2	4.7			
Area	Totals	5.5	N=29	6.2	N=25	.		8.6	N=78	16.5	N=82	7.2	N=214			
	Urban	6.6	46.9	9.9	46.9	.		8.4	23.1	18.1	28.7	9.1	31.0			
	Semi-urban	5.4	46.9	6.8	15.6	.		7.1	17.6	18.7	27.9	6.5	25.4			
Area	Rural	1.2	6.3	4.3	37.5	.		11.1	59.3	26.3	43.4	9.5	43.7			
	Totals	4.8	N=32	6.4	N=32	.		9.5	N=91	21.1	N=129	8.4	N=284			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-16. Q4.04. If your employment changed, which of the following possibilities best describes your present situation? Went to work in agriculture, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %		%			
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	. .	2.4	85.7	. .	. .	6.5	72.7	3.8	75.0	2.6	74.6		
	Female	. .	.4	14.3	. .	. .	2.6	27.3	1.3	25.0	.8	25.4		
Age	Totals	. .	1.4	N=7	. .	. .	4.6	N=44	2.6	N=16	1.7	N=67		
	18-29	. .	1.6	28.6	. .	. .	2.6	11.4	2.3	18.8	1.2	14.9		
	30-49	. .	1.2	42.9	. .	. .	3.9	40.9	3.1	68.8	1.7	47.8		
Education	Totals	. .	1.4	N=7	. .	. .	4.6	N=44	2.6	N=16	1.7	N=67		
	Primary	. .	9.1	14.3	. .	. .	11.1	18.2	4.8	6.3	2.7	14.9		
	Secondary	. .	1.5	85.7	. .	. .	4.6	79.5	3.2	93.8	2.0	83.6		
Income	Totals	. .	1.4	N=7	. .	. .	4.6	N=44	2.6	N=16	1.7	N=67		
	Low	. .	4.2	50.0	. .	. .	10.6	47.4	4.6	28.6	3.3	43.1		
	Mid-low	. .	2.8	50.0	. .	. .	5.6	31.6	3.0	28.6	2.3	32.8		
Area	Totals	. .	1.5	N=6	. .	. .	4.2	N=38	2.8	N=14	1.7	N=58		
	Urban	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
	Semi-urban	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1.8	9.1	.5	6.3	.3	7.5		
Totals	Rural	. .	2.5	100.0	. .	. .	8.2	90.9	7.0	93.8	4.4	92.5		
	Totals	. .	1.4	N=7	4.6	N=44	2.6	N=16	1.7	N=67		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-17. Q4.04. If your employment changed, which of the following possibilities best describes your present situation? Do casual work (where and when you find it), valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals		
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria								
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	
Gender	Male	2.8	44.4	3.2	50.0	.		7.3	73.5	5.4	70.8	3.7	64.5				
	Female	2.5	55.6	3.2	50.0	.		2.8	26.5	2.3	29.2	2.2	35.5				
Age	Totals	2.6	N=18	3.2	N=16	.		5.1	N=49	3.9	N=24	3.0	N=107				
	18-29	4.4	44.4	6.2	50.0	.		10.4	40.8	6.2	33.3	5.1	41.1				
	30-49	1.9	33.3	1.6	25.0	.		4.8	44.9	3.3	50.0	2.3	41.1				
	50-65	2.3	22.2	3.1	25.0	.		2.3	14.3	3.3	16.7	2.3	17.8				
Education	Totals	2.6	N=18	3.2	N=16	.		5.1	N=49	3.9	N=24	3.0	N=107				
	Primary	2.0	16.7	.		.		2.8	4.1	9.5	8.3	2.2	6.5				
	Secondary	2.7	55.6	3.7	93.8	.		6.0	93.9	4.5	87.5	3.5	86.0				
	Tertiary	3.2	27.8	1.1	6.3	.		.8	2.0	.8	4.2	1.4	7.5				
Income	Totals	2.7	N=18	3.2	N=16	.		5.1	N=49	3.9	N=24	3.0	N=107				
	Low	5.0	75.0	6.9	38.5	.		9.4	38.1	4.6	22.2	5.3	41.6				
	Mid-low	2.1	25.0	2.8	23.1	.		7.0	35.7	3.8	27.8	3.2	30.3				
	Mid-high	.		3.0	23.1	.		2.1	11.9	6.1	44.4	2.4	18.0				
	High	.		1.6	15.4	.		2.1	14.3	.7	5.6	1.0	10.1				
Area	Totals	3.0	N=16	3.2	N=13	.		4.6	N=42	3.6	N=18	2.9	N=89				
	Urban	4.8	61.1	3.3	31.3	.		2.4	12.2	2.5	20.8	2.8	25.2				
	Semi-urban	1.8	27.8	5.4	25.0	.		5.4	24.5	4.7	37.5	2.6	28.0				
	Rural	1.2	11.1	2.5	43.8	.		6.4	63.3	4.7	41.7	3.6	46.7				
Totals	2.7	N=18	3.2	N=16	.		5.1	N=49	3.9	N=24	3.0	N=107					

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-18. Q4.04. If your employment changed, which of the following possibilities best describes your present situation? Stay at home, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %		%			
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	2.1	14.0	2.8	33.3	.	3.7	21.7	1.9	40.0	2.1	22.8				
	Female	9.3	86.0	5.6	66.7	.	13.9	78.3	3.0	60.0	6.6	77.2				
Age	Totals	6.3	N=43	4.2	N=21	.	8.7	N=83	2.5	N=15	4.3	N=162				
	18-29	4.9	20.9	.8	4.8	.	4.7	10.8	2.3	20.0	2.4	13.6				
	30-49	7.7	58.1	2.9	33.3	.	12.6	69.9	3.1	73.3	5.0	62.3				
Education	50-65	5.2	20.9	9.9	61.9	.	5.2	19.3	.8	6.7	4.7	24.1				
	Totals	6.3	N=43	4.2	N=21	.	8.7	N=83	2.5	N=15	4.3	N=162				
	Primary	11.8	41.9	.	.	.	11.1	9.6	14.3	20.0	9.1	17.9				
Income	Secondary	6.2	53.5	4.7	90.5	.	9.7	89.2	2.6	80.0	4.6	79.0				
	Tertiary	1.3	4.7	2.3	9.5	.	.8	1.2	.	.	.9	3.1				
	Totals	6.3	N=43	4.2	N=21	.	8.7	N=83	2.5	N=15	4.3	N=162				
Area	Low	13.3	97.0	9.7	41.2	.	35.3	75.9	6.9	50.0	14.0	74.5				
	Mid-low	.5	3.0	4.7	29.4	.	4.7	12.7	3.0	33.3	2.6	14.2				
	Mid-high	.	.	4.0	23.5	.	3.0	8.9	.8	8.3	1.7	8.5				
	High	.	.	.8	5.9	.	.7	2.5	.7	8.3	.5	2.8				
Area	Totals	6.2	N=33	4.2	N=17	.	8.7	N=79	2.4	N=12	4.3	N=141				
	Urban	4.4	23.3	3.3	23.8	.	5.2	15.7	.	.	2.6	17.3				
	Semi-urban	8.7	55.8	1.4	4.8	.	7.1	19.3	2.6	33.3	3.7	28.4				
Area	Rural	5.5	20.9	5.4	71.4	.	11.1	65.1	4.7	66.7	6.3	54.3				
	Totals	6.4	N=43	4.2	N=21	.	8.7	N=83	2.5	N=15	4.3	N=162				

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-19. Q4.04. If your employment changed, which of the following possibilities best describes your present situation? Retired, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %		%			
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	12.0	41.5	10.0	32.1	.	.	26.0	50.8	1.3	44.4	9.6	45.4			
	Female	12.1	58.5	21.0	67.9	.	.	26.6	49.2	1.7	55.6	12.5	54.6			
	Totals	12.1	N=82	15.5	N=78	.	.	26.3	N=252	1.5	N=9	11.1	N=421			
Age	18-29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	30-49	1.2	4.9	2.9	9.0	.	.	7.8	14.3	.	.	2.2	11.2			
	50-65	45.1	95.1	54.2	91.0	.	.	70.8	85.7	7.4	100.0	40.8	88.8			
	Totals	12.1	N=82	15.5	N=78	.	.	26.3	N=252	1.5	N=9	11.1	N=421			
Education	Primary	22.9	43.2	36.4	5.2	.	.	69.4	20.0	.	.	25.6	21.3			
	Secondary	9.2	42.0	16.0	83.1	.	.	23.6	72.0	1.5	77.8	10.2	68.3			
	Tertiary	7.6	14.8	10.2	11.7	.	.	16.5	8.0	1.7	22.2	6.8	10.3			
	Totals	11.9	N=81	15.4	N=77	.	.	26.2	N=250	1.5	N=9	11.0	N=417			
Income	Low	14.9	60.0	13.9	16.7	.	.	7.6	5.3	5.7	55.6	9.9	17.1			
	Mid-low	10.1	31.7	17.8	31.7	.	.	40.8	35.4	.8	11.1	14.2	33.6			
	Mid-high	3.1	3.3	22.0	36.7	.	.	41.3	39.4	1.5	22.2	15.0	32.8			
	High	7.9	5.0	7.2	15.0	.	.	17.1	19.9	.7	11.1	6.2	16.5			
	Totals	11.3	N=60	14.9	N=60	.	.	27.2	N=246	1.8	N=9	11.2	N=375			
Area	Urban	8.7	25.0	13.9	26.9	.	.	26.5	26.2	1.0	22.2	9.7	26.0			
	Semi-urban	10.8	37.5	20.3	19.2	.	.	23.2	20.6	1.0	22.2	7.9	23.6			
	Rural	18.3	37.5	15.1	53.8	.	.	27.6	53.2	2.3	55.6	15.0	50.4			
	Totals	11.9	N=80	15.5	N=78	.	.	26.3	N=252	1.5	N=9	11.1	N=419			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-20. Q4.04. If your employment changed, which of the following possibilities best describes your present situation? Other situation, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %		%			
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	13.8	30.2	21.5	49.5	.	11.6	43.8	10.6	36.7	11.1	40.0				
	Female	22.7	69.8	21.8	50.5	.	15.7	56.2	19.1	63.3	16.4	60.0				
Age	Totals	19.0	N=129	21.7	N=109	.	13.6	N=130	14.8	N=90	13.8	N=458				
	18-29	29.5	41.9	36.4	43.1	.	35.2	52.3	19.4	27.8	23.3	42.4				
	30-49	18.8	47.3	20.6	45.9	.	12.2	43.1	14.2	56.7	12.9	47.6				
Education	50-65	8.1	10.9	9.2	11.0	.	2.0	4.6	11.5	15.6	6.1	10.0				
	Totals	19.0	N=129	21.7	N=109	.	13.6	N=130	14.8	N=90	13.8	N=458				
	Primary	17.0	20.2	27.3	2.8	.	.	.	9.5	2.2	10.9	6.8				
Income	Secondary	17.4	49.6	20.0	73.4	.	12.8	75.4	13.7	71.1	12.5	66.8				
	Tertiary	24.7	30.2	29.5	23.9	.	26.4	24.6	19.8	26.7	20.8	26.4				
	Totals	19.0	N=129	21.8	N=109	.	13.6	N=130	14.8	N=90	13.8	N=458				
Area	Low	21.2	51.5	19.4	14.7	.	7.1	9.5	8.0	9.1	13.3	21.2				
	Mid-low	18.0	34.3	26.2	29.5	.	8.5	14.3	17.3	29.9	14.6	25.9				
	Mid-high	15.6	10.1	19.0	20.0	.	14.9	27.8	20.6	35.1	13.2	22.9				
	High	10.5	4.0	27.2	35.8	.	21.3	48.4	13.6	26.0	14.1	30.0				
Area	Totals	18.6	N=99	23.5	N=95	.	13.9	N=126	15.5	N=77	13.8	N=397				
	Urban	21.0	37.5	26.5	36.7	.	11.2	21.5	17.6	40.0	16.2	33.3				
	Semi-urban	18.4	39.8	12.2	8.3	.	18.3	31.5	17.1	36.7	11.4	29.3				
	Rural	17.7	22.7	21.6	55.0	.	12.6	46.9	9.9	23.3	14.1	37.4				
Totals	19.1	N=128	21.7	N=109	.	13.6	N=130	14.8	N=90	13.8	N=457					

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-21. Q4.05. What was the main reason for your last change in employment? The company was closed or reorganized, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria							
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	12.7	51.4	24.2	54.5	21.1	60.3	29.5	48.9	29.1	56.2	23.7	54.0			
	Female	8.8	48.6	20.7	45.5	17.7	39.7	34.2	51.1	23.7	43.8	20.6	46.0			
	Totals	10.5	N=70	22.4	N=110	19.6	N=141	31.7	N=223	26.5	N=162	22.1	N=706			
Age	18-29	5.6	14.3	12.4	13.6	13.6	19.1	20.0	11.2	13.7	11.1	12.5	13.5			
	30-49	12.2	57.1	31.2	70.0	19.4	52.5	37.1	65.9	26.7	59.3	25.6	61.5			
	50-65	12.3	28.6	14.8	16.4	28.8	28.4	28.0	22.9	39.7	29.6	23.9	25.1			
	Totals	10.5	N=70	22.4	N=110	19.6	N=141	31.7	N=223	26.5	N=162	22.1	N=706			
Education	Primary	16.8	35.7			22.4	9.2	44.2	10.3	19.0	2.5	21.8	9.2			
	Secondary	11.0	57.1	23.7	85.3	19.9	78.7	33.3	84.8	29.3	84.6	24.3	80.9			
	Tertiary	3.2	7.1	19.0	14.7	16.7	12.1	13.6	4.9	17.4	13.0	13.2	9.9			
	Totals	10.5	N=70	22.4	N=109	19.6	N=141	31.8	N=223	26.6	N=162	22.2	N=705			
Income	Low	7.2	34.7	26.4	22.1	23.0	17.7	40.6	28.4	21.2	14.0	21.2	22.6			
	Mid-low	10.1	38.8	25.7	30.2	20.6	20.0	38.9	29.9	33.1	33.3	25.0	29.3			
	Mid-high	12.7	16.3	14.7	16.3	21.1	30.0	27.2	21.1	28.4	29.5	22.0	23.7			
	High	12.5	10.2	21.4	31.4	16.5	32.3	20.7	20.6	20.5	23.3	19.2	24.4			
	Totals	9.3	N=49	21.8	N=86	19.5	N=130	30.9	N=204	26.1	N=129	21.8	N=598			
Area	Urban	9.8	31.9	20.1	29.1	17.0	21.4	23.8	18.4	25.2	32.1	19.1	25.1			
	Semi-urban	8.7	34.8	17.8	11.8	21.0	60.0	32.1	22.9	28.4	33.3	20.5	32.1			
	Rural	14.6	33.3	25.2	59.1	18.6	18.6	35.2	58.7	25.9	34.6	26.2	42.8			
	Totals	10.5	N=69	22.4	N=110	19.6	N=140	31.7	N=223	26.5	N=162	22.2	N=704			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-22. Q4.05. What was the main reason for your last change in employment? Production was cut down; you were made redundant, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%				
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%						
Gender	Male	12.4	63.6	9.3	46.9	9.5	50.0	12.4	59.7	23.0	52.9	13.3	54.5			
	Female	5.2	36.4	10.7	53.1	12.0	50.0	9.3	40.3	21.4	47.1	11.5	45.5			
Age	Totals	8.2	N=55	10.0	N=49	10.6	N=76	11.0	N=77	22.2	N=136	12.4	N=393			
	18-29	6.2	20.0	10.7	26.5	8.0	21.1	10.4	16.9	16.8	16.2	10.1	19.1			
	30-49	8.8	52.7	9.7	49.0	11.0	55.3	13.9	71.4	24.4	64.7	13.9	60.6			
Education	50-65	9.2	27.3	9.8	24.5	12.9	23.7	4.9	11.7	21.5	19.1	11.1	20.4			
	Totals	8.2	N=55	10.0	N=49	10.6	N=76	11.0	N=77	22.2	N=136	12.4	N=393			
	Primary	8.1	21.8	18.2	4.1	20.7	15.8	3.8	2.6	42.9	6.7	13.0	9.4			
Income	Secondary	10.2	67.3	11.2	89.8	10.6	77.6	12.1	89.6	24.4	84.4	13.9	82.4			
	Tertiary	3.8	10.9	3.6	6.1	4.9	6.6	7.4	7.8	9.9	8.9	5.8	8.2			
	Totals	8.2	N=55	10.1	N=49	10.6	N=76	11.0	N=77	22.1	N=135	12.4	N=392			
Area	Low	10.6	54.3	15.3	29.7	6.0	8.5	18.9	37.5	36.5	27.2	16.0	29.4			
	Mid-low	6.3	26.1	12.9	35.1	16.7	29.6	12.1	26.4	27.7	31.6	14.5	29.7			
	Mid-high	14.3	19.6	10.5	27.0	11.4	29.6	9.5	20.8	18.7	21.9	12.7	23.5			
	High	.	.	2.4	8.1	9.1	32.4	5.4	15.3	15.1	19.3	7.5	17.4			
Area	Totals	8.7	N=46	9.4	N=37	10.7	N=71	10.9	N=72	23.0	N=114	12.5	N=340			
	Urban	6.2	25.5	9.4	30.6	10.8	25.3	7.6	16.9	14.1	21.3	9.7	23.0			
	Semi-urban	11.2	56.4	12.3	18.4	10.7	57.3	8.8	18.2	22.6	31.6	13.0	35.7			
Area	Rural	6.3	18.2	9.7	51.0	9.3	17.3	13.4	64.9	29.6	47.1	14.1	41.3			
	Totals	8.3	N=55	10.0	N=49	10.5	N=75	11.0	N=77	22.2	N=136	12.4	N=392			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-23. Q4.05. What was the main reason for your last change in employment? You were unsatisfied with the employment, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %		%			
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	19.8	57.1	11.3	62.2	18.2	61.9	13.8	54.3	9.9	47.0	14.5	56.8			
	Female	10.9	42.9	7.0	37.8	14.2	38.1	12.9	45.7	11.7	53.0	11.3	43.2			
	Totals	14.6	N=98	9.2	N=45	16.4	N=118	13.4	N=94	10.8	N=66	12.9	N=421			
Age	18-29	16.3	29.6	10.7	28.9	23.1	39.0	27.2	36.2	17.6	34.8	18.6	34.4			
	30-49	16.2	54.1	11.7	64.4	15.5	50.0	12.6	53.2	10.0	54.5	13.1	53.9			
	50-65	9.8	16.3	2.5	6.7	9.4	11.0	5.5	10.6	5.8	10.6	6.5	11.6			
	Totals	14.6	N=98	9.2	N=45	16.4	N=118	13.4	N=94	10.8	N=66	12.9	N=421			
Education	Primary	6.7	10.2	.	.	10.3	5.1	.	.	4.8	1.5	5.7	4.0			
	Secondary	16.9	62.2	9.4	82.2	17.5	83.1	14.1	85.1	10.5	74.2	13.5	77.2			
	Tertiary	17.2	27.6	9.5	17.8	13.7	11.9	17.3	14.9	13.2	24.2	14.2	18.8			
	Totals	14.7	N=98	9.2	N=45	16.4	N=118	13.4	N=94	10.8	N=66	12.9	N=421			
Income	Low	9.3	27.5	5.6	10.5	17.0	15.6	7.0	10.8	8.2	12.3	9.2	15.9			
	Mid-low	17.5	41.3	6.9	18.4	12.7	14.7	14.0	23.7	7.7	17.5	12.1	23.3			
	Mid-high	28.6	22.5	15.8	39.5	20.0	33.9	13.9	23.7	12.7	29.8	17.0	28.9			
	High	17.5	8.8	9.5	31.6	15.4	35.8	19.2	41.9	15.8	40.4	15.2	31.8			
	Totals	15.2	N=80	9.6	N=38	16.4	N=109	14.1	N=93	11.5	N=57	13.5	N=377			
Area	Urban	14.7	35.1	8.2	28.9	19.3	28.8	15.7	28.7	16.0	50.0	14.5	33.6			
	Semi-urban	13.4	39.4	11.0	17.8	13.0	44.1	15.7	26.6	10.5	30.3	12.8	34.1			
	Rural	15.2	25.5	9.3	53.3	22.9	27.1	11.3	44.7	6.0	19.7	11.4	32.4			
	Totals	14.3	N=94	9.2	N=45	16.5	N=118	13.4	N=94	10.8	N=66	12.8	N=417			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-24. Q4.05. What was the main reason for your last change in employment? You were offered a more interesting position, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project												Totals	
		United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	13.1	42.0	16.9	62.7	17.9	53.7	12.4	54.1	7.3	41.8	13.6	51.3		
	Female	13.2	58.0	10.3	37.3	19.6	46.3	11.7	45.9	10.7	58.2	13.0	48.7		
Totals		13.2	N=88	13.7	N=67	18.6	N=134	12.1	N=85	9.0	N=55	13.3	N=429		
Age	18-29	17.4	35.2	19.0	34.3	25.6	38.1	12.8	18.8	12.2	29.1	18.0	31.9		
	30-49	13.4	50.0	15.8	58.2	18.4	52.2	14.1	65.9	9.4	61.8	14.1	56.6		
	50-65	8.0	14.8	4.1	7.5	9.4	9.7	7.1	15.3	4.1	9.1	6.5	11.4		
Totals		13.2	N=88	13.7	N=67	18.6	N=134	12.1	N=85	9.0	N=55	13.3	N=429		
Education	Primary	8.1	13.6	.	.	13.8	6.0	1.9	1.2	.	.	7.0	4.9		
	Secondary	10.8	44.3	12.2	72.7	18.1	75.4	10.7	71.8	5.8	49.1	11.6	64.5		
	Tertiary	23.6	42.0	21.4	27.3	24.5	18.7	28.4	27.1	23.1	50.9	23.8	30.6		
Totals		13.2	N=88	13.6	N=66	18.6	N=134	12.1	N=85	9.0	N=55	13.3	N=428		
Income	Low	4.7	14.7	4.2	5.3	14.0	10.9	5.6	9.8	1.2	2.0	5.6	9.4		
	Mid-low	22.2	56.0	5.0	8.8	14.3	14.1	4.5	8.5	4.6	12.0	10.7	19.9		
	Mid-high	20.6	17.3	16.8	28.1	15.7	22.7	8.9	17.1	9.7	26.0	13.5	21.7		
	High	22.5	12.0	26.2	57.9	26.4	52.3	26.1	64.6	20.5	60.0	24.9	49.0		
Totals		14.2	N=75	14.5	N=57	19.2	N=128	12.4	N=82	10.1	N=50	14.2	N=392		
Area	Urban	13.4	34.5	16.4	38.8	19.9	26.1	19.2	38.8	12.1	45.5	15.8	34.8		
	Semi-urban	12.6	40.2	15.1	16.4	19.5	58.2	12.6	23.5	10.0	34.5	14.7	38.1		
	Rural	13.9	25.3	11.6	44.8	15.0	15.7	8.6	37.6	5.1	20.0	10.2	27.1		
Totals		13.2	N=87	13.7	N=67	18.7	N=134	12.1	N=85	9.0	N=55	13.3	N=428		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-25. Q4.05. What was the main reason for your last change in employment? You wanted to become self employed, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project												Totals	
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	5.7	64.0	5.2	59.1	16.4	62.9	7.3	67.5	8.9	73.7	9.0	65.2	
	Female	2.3	36.0	3.7	40.9	12.3	37.1	3.9	32.5	3.3	26.3	4.9	34.8	
Totals		3.7	N=25	4.5	N=22	14.6	N=105	5.7	N=40	6.2	N=38	6.9	N=230	
Age	18-29	1.7	12.0	4.1	22.7	6.5	12.4	4.0	12.5	2.3	7.9	3.8	12.6	
	30-49	4.3	56.0	6.5	72.7	17.3	62.9	6.6	65.0	8.3	78.9	8.6	66.1	
	50-65	4.9	32.0	.8	4.5	18.7	24.8	4.9	22.5	4.1	13.2	6.2	21.3	
Totals		3.7	N=25	4.5	N=22	14.6	N=105	5.7	N=40	6.2	N=38	6.9	N=230	
Education	Primary	2.7	16.0	.	.	6.9	3.8	.	.	.	.	2.7	3.5
	Secondary	2.8	40.0	4.6	81.8	14.1	75.2	6.0	85.0	5.6	70.3	6.8	72.9	
	Tertiary	7.0	44.0	4.8	18.2	21.6	21.0	7.4	15.0	9.1	29.7	9.5	23.6	
Totals		3.7	N=25	4.5	N=22	14.6	N=105	5.7	N=40	6.1	N=37	6.9	N=229	
Income	Low	1.7	22.2	1.4	7.1	11.0	11.6	6.3	28.1	3.5	11.5	4.2	15.1	
	Mid-low	2.6	27.8	1.0	7.1	10.3	13.7	2.5	12.5	3.8	19.2	3.8	15.1	
	Mid-high	6.3	22.2	3.2	21.4	16.2	31.6	5.1	25.0	2.2	11.5	7.1	25.9	
	High	12.5	27.8	7.1	64.3	16.1	43.2	5.4	34.4	10.3	57.7	10.3	43.8	
Totals		3.4	N=18	3.6	N=14	14.3	N=95	4.8	N=32	5.3	N=26	6.5	N=185	
Area	Urban	3.6	32.0	3.8	27.3	11.9	20.2	6.4	27.5	7.8	42.1	6.4	27.1	
	Semi-urban	3.2	36.0	4.1	13.6	15.7	60.6	6.9	27.5	2.6	13.2	7.9	39.7	
	Rural	5.1	32.0	5.0	59.1	14.3	19.2	4.8	45.0	7.9	44.7	6.5	33.2	
Totals		3.8	N=25	4.5	N=22	14.5	N=104	5.7	N=40	6.2	N=38	6.9	N=229	

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 17-26. Q4.05. What was the main reason for your last change in employment? Other reason, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals	
	United Kingdom		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%	All, %	%		
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%						
Gender	Male	36.4	30.9	33.1	41.6	16.9	46.9	24.6	49.5	21.7	43.9	26.0	40.6			
	Female	59.6	69.1	47.5	58.4	24.3	53.1	27.9	50.5	29.1	56.1	38.8	59.4			
	Totals	49.8	N=333	40.2	N=197	20.2	N=145	26.2	N=184	25.3	N=155	32.3	N=1014			
Age	18-29	52.8	28.2	43.0	26.4	23.1	31.7	25.6	17.4	37.4	31.6	36.9	26.9			
	30-49	45.1	44.4	25.1	31.5	18.4	48.3	15.7	33.7	21.1	49.0	24.6	41.2			
	50-65	55.8	27.3	68.0	42.1	20.9	20.0	49.5	48.9	24.8	19.4	45.8	31.9			
	Totals	49.8	N=333	40.2	N=197	20.2	N=145	26.2	N=184	25.3	N=155	32.3	N=1014			
Education	Primary	57.7	25.9	81.8	4.6	25.9	10.3	50.0	14.3	33.3	4.5	49.8	14.2			
	Secondary	48.3	52.7	38.8	77.6	19.9	76.6	23.8	74.2	24.6	74.2	30.0	68.1			
	Tertiary	45.2	21.4	41.7	17.9	18.6	13.1	25.9	11.5	27.3	21.3	33.4	17.7			
	Totals	49.7	N=332	40.2	N=196	20.2	N=145	26.0	N=182	25.4	N=155	32.3	N=1010			
Income	Low	66.5	60.4	47.2	21.0	29.0	22.0	21.7	17.4	29.4	21.0	43.8	32.4			
	Mid-low	41.3	30.0	48.5	30.2	25.4	24.2	28.0	24.7	23.1	25.2	33.9	27.4			
	Mid-high	17.5	4.2	38.9	22.8	15.7	22.0	35.4	31.5	28.4	31.9	27.7	20.1			
	High	35.0	5.4	33.3	25.9	16.5	31.8	23.2	26.4	17.8	21.8	22.9	20.1			
	Totals	49.2	N=260	41.1	N=162	19.8	N=132	26.9	N=178	24.0	N=119	31.6	N=851			
Area	Urban	52.2	35.6	42.1	34.0	21.0	25.5	27.3	25.5	24.8	32.9	34.6	31.6			
	Semi-urban	50.9	42.9	39.7	14.7	20.0	55.2	23.9	20.7	25.8	31.6	31.1	33.4			
	Rural	44.9	21.6	39.1	51.3	20.0	19.3	26.6	53.8	25.5	35.5	31.6	35.0			
	Totals	49.9	N=329	40.2	N=197	20.3	N=145	26.2	N=184	25.3	N=155	32.3	N=1010			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Chapter 18.

Family-work conflicts

18.1. REFERENCE TABLES

Table 18-1. Q3.1.A My work makes it difficult for me to do some of the household tasks that need to be done (how often you have experienced this)
Often or always, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N				
Gender	Male	17.1	42.8	16.9	53.8	20.1	46.8	11.1	43.9	11.1	57.8	11.1	48.3	11.6	54.6	6.3	38.2	13.2	48.3		
	Female	15.9	57.2	13.9	46.2	25.6	53.2	13.8	56.1	7.9	42.2	10.4	51.7	8.4	45.4	9.7	61.8	13.1	51.7		
Age	Totals	16.4	N=145	15.4	N=132	22.7	N=231	12.5	N=98	9.4	N=147	10.7	N=120	9.9	N=119	8.0	N=131	13.1	N=1123		
	18-29	13.8	20.0	14.5	18.9	21.7	20.8	13.2	30.6	10.7	33.3	13.1	26.7	10.3	27.7	6.5	19.8	12.7	24.2		
	30-49	23.1	68.3	16.6	60.6	26.2	59.3	15.7	59.2	12.1	51.7	12.0	50.0	11.3	53.8	10.5	68.7	16.1	59.1		
Education	50-65	6.9	11.7	13.4	20.5	16.8	19.9	5.3	10.2	4.7	15.0	7.5	23.3	6.9	18.5	3.9	11.5	8.1	16.7		
	Totals	16.4	N=145	15.4	N=132	22.7	N=231	12.5	N=98	9.4	N=147	10.7	N=120	9.9	N=119	8.0	N=131	13.1	N=1123		
	Primary	6.5	10.3	24.0	4.5	12.3	7.4	5.9	1.0	3.3	5.4	4.2	10.0	3.7	3.4	2.2	1.5	6.2	5.8		
Income	Secondary	17.5	55.9	11.2	40.9	23.1	55.2	12.5	81.6	9.7	74.8	10.8	58.3	10.4	82.4	7.1	68.7	12.3	63.3		
	Tertiary	26.2	33.8	20.7	54.5	26.9	37.4	13.9	17.3	16.0	19.7	20.0	31.7	11.4	14.3	14.5	29.8	20.2	30.9		
	Totals	16.5	N=145	15.4	N=132	22.8	N=230	12.5	N=98	9.4	N=147	10.7	N=120	9.9	N=119	8.1	N=131	13.2	N=1122		
Area	Low	9.2	24.1	9.0	18.2	17.3	15.9	9.1	15.6	6.9	16.0	5.4	13.3	6.4	14.2	2.0	5.8	8.3	15.7		
	Mid-low	20.1	42.2	18.8	19.1	17.9	15.0	10.8	20.8	5.4	13.7	7.1	18.7	7.2	14.2	4.9	15.5	11.6	19.4		
	Mid-high	27.7	19.8	16.7	16.4	23.2	36.9	13.6	27.3	9.9	26.7	10.5	26.7	9.3	21.2	8.1	26.2	14.6	26.3		
	High	34.8	13.8	19.0	46.4	29.4	32.2	16.0	36.4	12.8	43.5	14.7	41.3	14.4	50.4	14.9	52.4	17.7	38.7		
Area	Totals	17.1	N=116	15.5	N=110	22.5	N=214	12.6	N=77	9.1	N=131	9.6	N=75	10.1	N=113	7.8	N=103	13.1	N=939		
	Urban	16.1	33.6	14.8	30.3	24.1	37.2	11.2	27.6	9.4	23.8	14.6	42.5	11.9	29.4	11.8	45.0	14.6	34.0		
	Semi-urban	15.4	38.5	14.3	31.8	22.9	55.4	14.0	17.3	9.4	53.1	9.4	49.2	10.5	25.2	8.5	35.9	13.3	40.7		
	Rural	18.7	28.0	16.9	37.9	17.0	7.4	12.8	55.1	9.9	23.1	6.9	8.3	8.7	45.4	4.3	19.1	11.4	25.3		
Totals	16.4	N=143	15.4	N=132	22.7	N=231	12.5	N=98	9.5	N=147	10.7	N=120	9.9	N=119	8.0	N=131	13.1	N=1121			

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 18-2. Q3.1.B My work makes it difficult to fulfil my responsibilities towards my family and other important persons in my life (how often you have experienced this) Often or always, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
	United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	10.9	43.3	7.4	58.5	13.3	48.3	11.5	47.4	8.1	60.8	9.0	59.5	8.8	55.7	4.6	37.5	9.2	50.7	
	Female	9.8	56.7	5.1	41.5	15.8	51.7	12.6	52.6	5.1	39.2	5.4	40.5	6.1	44.3	7.2	62.5	8.3	49.3	
Age	Totals	10.2	N=90	6.2	N=53	14.5	N=147	12.1	N=95	6.6	N=102	7.0	N=79	7.4	N=88	5.9	N=96	8.7	N=750	
	18-29	9.0	21.1	4.7	15.1	13.2	19.7	11.9	28.4	7.6	34.3	7.8	24.1	6.6	23.9	6.0	25.0	8.4	24.3	
	30-49	14.5	68.9	7.1	64.2	16.4	58.5	16.2	63.2	7.8	48.0	7.8	49.4	10.1	64.8	6.9	61.5	10.9	59.5	
Education	50-65	3.7	10.0	5.5	20.8	11.8	21.8	4.2	8.4	3.9	17.6	5.6	26.6	3.2	11.4	3.4	13.5	5.2	16.3	
	Totals	10.2	N=90	6.2	N=53	14.5	N=147	12.1	N=95	6.6	N=102	7.0	N=79	7.4	N=88	5.9	N=96	8.7	N=750	
	Primary	4.8	12.2	20.0	9.4	6.6	6.2	10.5	2.1	1.2	2.9	3.2	11.4	3.7	4.5	2.2	2.1	4.4	6.0	
Income	Secondary	11.0	56.7	5.2	47.2	13.9	52.4	11.5	77.9	7.0	77.5	7.3	59.5	7.6	80.7	5.6	72.9	8.5	65.9	
	Tertiary	15.1	31.1	6.6	43.4	18.8	41.4	15.4	20.0	11.0	19.6	12.1	29.1	8.7	14.8	9.0	25.0	12.1	28.1	
	Totals	10.3	N=90	6.2	N=53	14.4	N=145	12.1	N=95	6.6	N=102	7.1	N=79	7.4	N=88	5.9	N=96	8.7	N=748	
Area	Low	5.9	26.1	4.6	21.7	12.8	18.5	5.3	9.7	5.6	18.1	.5	2.5	3.2	9.4	1.0	3.9	5.0	14.4	
	Mid-low	12.3	43.5	8.1	19.6	11.2	14.8	12.8	26.4	4.2	14.9	5.6	27.5	5.9	15.3	4.9	21.1	8.3	21.4	
	Mid-high	14.5	17.4	3.8	8.7	11.2	28.1	12.3	26.4	6.2	23.4	5.2	25.0	8.2	24.7	6.0	26.3	8.5	23.7	
	High	20.0	13.0	8.6	50.0	22.1	38.5	15.4	37.5	9.2	43.6	8.5	45.0	10.9	50.6	10.4	48.7	12.1	40.5	
Area	Totals	10.2	N=69	6.5	N=46	14.2	N=135	11.8	N=72	6.6	N=94	5.1	N=40	7.6	N=85	5.8	N=76	8.6	N=617	
	Urban	10.4	34.4	4.9	24.5	16.9	40.8	12.3	31.6	6.7	24.8	10.6	46.8	7.5	25.0	9.2	47.9	10.1	35.2	
	Semi-urban	8.1	32.2	4.5	24.5	14.0	53.1	9.1	11.6	7.0	57.4	5.9	46.8	10.2	33.0	6.4	36.5	8.2	38.7	
Area	Rural	14.2	33.3	9.1	50.9	9.1	6.1	12.7	56.8	5.2	17.8	3.5	6.3	6.0	42.0	2.6	15.6	8.1	26.0	
	Totals	10.4	N=90	6.2	N=53	14.5	N=147	12.1	N=95	6.5	N=101	7.0	N=79	7.4	N=88	5.9	N=96	8.7	N=749	

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 18-3. Q3.1.C My responsibilities towards my family and other important persons in my life prevented me from doing my work adequately (how often you have experienced this) Often or always, valid per cent.

	Countries studied in HWF project														Totals				
	United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%	
	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N	All, %	N			
Gender	Male	4.2	41.7	1.2	62.5	2.1	52.4	1.0	40.0	1.6	41.4	1.9	52.6	2.3	56.5	.5	20.0	1.8	44.6
	Female	4.1	58.3	.7	37.5	2.1	47.6	1.5	60.0	2.2	58.6	1.5	47.4	1.6	43.5	1.9	80.0	2.0	55.4
Age	Totals	4.1	N=36	.9	N=8	2.1	N=21	1.3	N=10	1.9	N=29	1.7	N=19	1.9	N=23	1.2	N=20	1.9	N=166
	18-29	3.4	19.4	.6	12.5	.9	9.5	.	.	2.4	37.9	2.0	26.3	2.5	34.8	1.3	25.0	1.7	23.5
	30-49	6.1	72.2	1.0	62.5	2.5	61.9	2.2	80.0	1.9	41.4	2.0	52.6	2.3	56.5	1.3	55.0	2.4	59.0
Education	50-65	1.2	8.3	1.0	25.0	2.2	28.6	1.1	20.0	1.3	20.7	1.1	21.1	.6	8.7	1.1	20.0	1.2	17.5
	Totals	4.1	N=36	.9	N=8	2.1	N=21	1.3	N=10	1.9	N=29	1.7	N=19	1.9	N=23	1.2	N=20	1.9	N=166
	Primary	2.2	13.9	3.8	12.5	2.9	19.0	5.6	10.0	.8	6.9	2.5	36.8	.9	4.3	2.2	10.0	2.2	13.9
Income	Secondary	4.3	55.6	.4	25.0	1.1	28.6	1.1	70.0	2.0	79.3	1.6	52.6	2.0	82.6	1.1	70.0	1.7	60.8
	Tertiary	6.1	30.6	1.4	62.5	3.4	52.4	1.6	20.0	2.2	13.8	1.1	10.5	2.0	13.0	1.5	20.0	2.5	25.3
	Totals	4.1	N=36	.9	N=8	2.1	N=21	1.3	N=10	1.9	N=29	1.7	N=19	1.9	N=23	1.2	N=20	1.9	N=166
Area	Low	3.0	34.6	1.4	37.5	2.6	25.0	.	.	2.0	21.4	1.6	25.0	.8	9.1	1.3	23.5	1.7	23.0
	Mid-low	5.4	50.0	.	.	1.1	10.0	.7	16.7	1.8	21.4	2.6	41.7	1.8	18.2	1.5	29.4	2.1	25.9
	Mid-high	2.4	7.7	.	.	2.1	35.0	2.0	50.0	3.1	39.3	2.1	33.3	1.2	13.6	.9	17.6	1.8	23.7
	High	4.5	7.7	1.9	62.5	2.6	30.0	1.1	33.3	1.1	17.9	.	.	3.3	59.1	1.4	29.4	1.8	27.3
Area	Totals	3.9	N=26	1.1	N=8	2.1	N=20	1.0	N=6	2.0	N=28	1.5	N=12	2.0	N=22	1.3	N=17	1.9	N=139
	Urban	4.8	40.0	.7	25.0	2.0	33.3	.4	10.0	2.2	27.6	2.3	42.1	1.7	21.7	1.6	40.0	2.0	32.1
	Semi-urban	3.4	34.3	.	.	2.1	57.1	2.5	30.0	1.8	51.7	1.3	42.1	2.8	34.8	1.1	30.0	1.8	38.8
	Rural	4.3	25.7	2.0	75.0	2.0	9.5	1.5	60.0	1.7	20.7	2.1	15.8	1.6	43.5	1.0	30.0	1.9	29.1
Area	Totals	4.1	N=35	.9	N=8	2.1	N=21	1.3	N=10	1.9	N=29	1.7	N=19	1.9	N=23	1.2	N=20	1.9	N=165

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 18-4. Q3.1.D I have to take work from my employment home to finish (how often you have experienced this) Often or always, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	9.6	45.3	13.6	60.2	14.8	57.2	4.8	34.6	7.3	51.4	4.7	37.5	4.8	41.3	1.4	22.9	7.7	47.4		
	Female	8.1	54.7	8.7	39.8	12.3	42.8	9.0	65.4	6.7	48.6	6.8	62.5	5.9	58.7	4.4	77.1	7.7	52.6		
Totals		8.7	N=75	11.1	N=93	13.6	N=138	6.9	N=52	7.0	N=109	5.8	N=64	5.4	N=63	3.0	N=48	7.7	N=642		
Age	18-29	5.3	14.7	6.4	11.8	10.9	17.4	5.1	21.2	8.1	33.9	8.3	31.3	5.2	25.4	2.5	20.8	6.4	21.8		
	30-49	12.7	70.7	12.6	63.4	14.6	55.1	8.5	59.6	8.1	46.8	6.0	46.9	5.8	50.8	3.4	60.4	9.1	56.2		
	50-65	4.6	14.7	11.7	24.7	14.0	27.5	5.6	19.2	4.5	19.3	3.9	21.9	4.8	23.8	2.4	18.8	6.3	22.0		
Totals		8.7	N=75	11.1	N=93	13.6	N=138	6.9	N=52	7.0	N=109	5.8	N=64	5.4	N=63	3.0	N=48	7.7	N=642		
Education	Primary	2.7	8.0	.	.	2.9	2.9	.	.	2.0	4.6	.7	3.1	.	.	.	.	1.6	2.7
	Secondary	6.6	40.0	4.1	20.4	8.9	35.8	3.4	42.0	5.5	56.9	4.6	45.3	3.9	58.1	1.2	31.3	4.5	40.9		
	Tertiary	21.5	52.0	21.7	79.6	26.3	61.3	24.0	58.0	23.2	38.5	17.7	51.6	17.6	41.9	12.4	68.8	21.2	56.4		
Totals		8.7	N=75	11.2	N=93	13.7	N=137	6.7	N=50	7.0	N=109	5.8	N=64	5.3	N=62	3.0	N=48	7.7	N=638		
Income	Low	3.1	15.8	4.2	11.8	10.7	16.3	6.7	18.6	4.3	13.7	7.2	38.2	2.1	8.2	.	.	4.5	14.5		
	Mid-low	7.9	33.3	11.8	17.1	5.1	7.0	.	.	2.4	8.4	.5	2.9	2.8	9.8	.9	7.0	3.9	11.0		
	Mid-high	24.1	35.1	7.4	10.5	12.4	32.6	2.6	9.3	7.3	27.4	3.2	17.6	2.4	9.8	4.8	37.2	7.4	23.8		
	High	20.5	15.8	17.4	60.5	24.4	44.2	17.9	72.1	10.8	50.5	6.7	41.2	11.1	72.1	6.7	55.8	13.9	50.7		
Totals		8.6	N=57	10.9	N=76	13.6	N=129	7.3	N=43	6.6	N=95	4.4	N=34	5.5	N=61	3.3	N=43	7.7	N=538		
Area	Urban	8.0	31.1	9.1	25.8	16.3	42.0	7.3	32.7	7.8	26.6	7.2	39.1	9.3	42.9	5.1	52.1	8.9	35.6		
	Semi-urban	6.8	32.4	10.6	32.3	13.3	53.6	4.2	9.6	6.7	51.4	5.7	54.7	4.7	20.6	3.3	37.5	7.5	39.8		
	Rural	13.0	36.5	13.6	41.9	6.1	4.3	7.4	57.7	7.0	22.0	2.8	6.3	3.8	36.5	.9	10.4	6.8	24.6		
Totals		8.7	N=74	11.1	N=93	13.6	N=138	6.9	N=52	7.0	N=109	5.8	N=64	5.4	N=63	3.0	N=48	7.7	N=641		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 18-5. Q3.1.E I preferred to spend more time at work than to spend more time at home (how often you have experienced this) Often or always, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%		
Gender	Male	1.7	26.1	2.6	29.7	2.8	75.0	2.4	47.4	4.0	72.1	2.4	92.3	2.7	45.5	14.4	57.9	4.2	55.4		
	Female	3.4	73.9	6.1	70.3	1.0	25.0	2.7	52.6	1.5	27.9	.2	7.7	2.8	54.5	9.8	42.1	3.4	44.6		
Age	Totals	2.7	N=23	4.4	N=37	2.0	N=20	2.5	N=19	2.8	N=43	1.2	N=13	2.8	N=33	12.1	N=195	3.8	N=383		
	18-29	2.0	17.4	4.7	21.6	2.7	30.0	2.3	26.3	3.7	39.5	.8	15.4	2.8	27.3	13.2	26.7	4.0	26.9		
	30-49	2.9	52.2	4.7	59.5	1.9	50.0	1.4	26.3	1.7	25.6	1.4	53.8	3.2	54.5	12.1	52.3	3.8	48.8		
Education	50-65	2.9	30.4	3.6	18.9	1.5	20.0	5.1	47.4	3.2	34.9	1.1	30.8	1.9	18.2	10.8	21.0	3.6	24.3		
	Totals	2.7	N=23	4.4	N=37	2.0	N=20	2.5	N=19	2.8	N=43	1.2	N=13	2.8	N=33	12.1	N=195	3.8	N=383		
	Primary	1.8	17.4	7.7	5.4	1.5	10.0	.	.	2.5	14.0	1.1	23.1	3.7	12.1	24.7	10.8	3.2	11.0		
Income	Secondary	3.3	65.2	3.2	40.5	2.4	65.0	2.0	70.6	2.8	74.4	1.3	61.5	2.9	81.8	11.8	76.4	3.9	71.1		
	Tertiary	2.2	17.4	5.9	54.1	1.6	25.0	4.2	29.4	2.8	11.6	1.1	15.4	1.3	6.1	9.4	12.8	3.7	17.8		
	Totals	2.7	N=23	4.4	N=37	2.0	N=20	2.3	N=17	2.8	N=43	1.2	N=13	2.8	N=33	12.1	N=195	3.8	N=381		
Area	Low	2.1	40.0	6.6	42.4	3.1	37.5	4.4	33.3	2.3	17.9	1.7	30.0	2.9	21.9	20.9	41.1	5.2	35.4		
	Mid-low	2.5	40.0	5.5	18.2	1.1	12.5	.7	6.7	1.8	15.4	2.1	40.0	2.3	15.6	13.8	29.8	3.7	24.1		
	Mid-high	1.3	6.7	2.8	9.1	.9	18.8	3.3	33.3	3.4	30.8	.5	10.0	2.7	21.9	7.4	16.6	2.8	18.3		
	High	4.4	13.3	3.8	30.3	2.2	31.3	2.3	26.7	3.1	35.9	1.0	20.0	3.3	40.6	5.4	12.6	3.1	22.2		
Area	Totals	2.3	N=15	4.7	N=33	1.7	N=16	2.6	N=15	2.7	N=39	1.3	N=10	2.9	N=32	11.5	N=151	3.7	N=311		
	Urban	3.5	43.5	5.6	40.5	2.3	40.0	2.2	26.3	4.8	42.9	.9	23.1	2.7	24.2	8.7	22.1	3.8	28.8		
	Semi-urban	2.0	30.4	2.5	18.9	2.0	55.0	3.4	21.1	1.9	38.1	1.0	46.2	1.4	12.1	9.8	27.2	2.7	28.3		
	Rural	2.9	26.1	5.2	40.5	1.0	5.0	2.5	52.6	2.3	19.0	2.9	30.8	3.4	63.6	17.1	50.8	5.2	42.9		
Area	Totals	2.7	N=23	4.4	N=37	2.0	N=20	2.5	N=19	2.7	N=42	1.2	N=13	2.8	N=33	12.1	N=195	3.8	N=382		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 18-6. Q3.2.A Household finances (agree or disagree about) Always or sometimes disagree, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	13.7	38.6	5.3	51.3	9.9	47.0	8.8	46.6	9.7	62.0	2.0	41.7	5.2	42.3	6.8	53.5	7.6	48.5		
	Female	14.2	61.4	4.3	48.7	10.3	53.0	9.5	53.4	5.8	38.0	2.5	58.3	5.9	57.7	5.4	46.5	7.4	51.5		
Totals		14.0	N=101	4.8	N=39	10.1	N=100	9.2	N=73	7.8	N=100	2.3	N=24	5.6	N=78	6.0	N=101	7.5	N=616		
Age	18-29	18.9	31.7	6.1	23.1	14.5	31.0	9.8	31.5	9.3	36.0	1.3	12.5	7.1	33.3	6.6	26.7	9.3	30.4		
	30-49	13.3	47.5	4.2	48.7	10.3	51.0	9.3	46.6	6.8	38.0	3.3	66.7	4.7	38.5	6.4	55.4	7.3	47.4		
	50-65	11.1	20.8	5.2	28.2	6.4	18.0	8.2	21.9	7.5	26.0	1.5	20.8	5.6	28.2	4.7	17.8	6.2	22.2		
Totals		14.0	N=101	4.8	N=39	10.1	N=100	9.2	N=73	7.8	N=100	2.3	N=24	5.6	N=78	6.0	N=101	7.5	N=616		
Education	Primary	10.5	19.8	3.6	2.6	6.4	10.0	11.1	2.8	7.7	15.0	2.2	25.0	12.0	20.5	13.4	12.9	7.5	13.5		
	Secondary	13.4	49.5	5.0	63.2	11.1	60.0	8.9	81.7	7.8	74.0	2.7	66.7	4.9	69.2	5.8	74.3	7.3	67.0		
	Tertiary	20.3	30.7	4.3	34.2	10.6	30.0	9.1	15.5	7.3	11.0	1.2	8.3	5.2	10.3	4.9	12.9	8.1	19.4		
Totals		14.1	N=101	4.7	N=38	10.2	N=100	9.0	N=71	7.8	N=100	2.3	N=24	5.6	N=78	6.1	N=101	7.5	N=613		
Income	Low	11.0	36.4	5.3	44.8	11.1	5.6	15.7	37.9	8.9	13.7	2.1	20.0	5.6	26.0	8.0	38.2	8.1	25.5		
	Mid-low	18.4	45.5	4.4	13.8	9.2	27.8	6.7	17.2	9.9	31.6	3.3	30.0	5.9	21.9	5.4	26.5	8.7	28.2		
	Mid-high	14.5	11.7	7.1	20.7	9.7	38.9	8.1	20.7	8.6	30.5	4.1	35.0	3.9	15.1	4.3	20.6	7.4	24.1		
	High	14.3	6.5	2.6	20.7	10.3	27.8	8.1	24.1	5.3	24.2	1.6	15.0	6.7	37.0	2.9	14.7	5.7	22.2		
Totals		14.2	N=77	4.4	N=29	9.8	N=90	9.5	N=58	7.8	N=95	2.7	N=20	5.6	N=73	5.1	N=68	7.4	N=510		
Area	Urban	13.0	32.0	5.2	35.9	11.0	36.0	8.9	28.8	8.5	25.3	2.2	29.2	6.5	29.5	4.8	23.8	7.6	29.6		
	Semi-urban	14.2	40.0	4.5	30.8	10.7	61.0	15.5	24.7	7.1	50.5	2.0	50.0	4.0	16.7	6.5	36.6	7.6	39.6		
	Rural	15.5	28.0	4.7	33.3	3.2	3.0	7.7	46.6	8.2	24.2	3.5	20.8	5.9	53.8	6.7	39.6	7.2	30.8		
Totals		14.1	N=100	4.8	N=39	10.1	N=100	9.2	N=73	7.7	N=99	2.3	N=24	5.6	N=78	6.0	N=101	7.5	N=614		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 18-7. Q3.2.B Allocation of household (domestic) tasks (agree or disagree about) Always or sometimes disagree, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	19.2	32.2	14.4	43.2	23.0	44.2	10.9	41.6	8.6	48.2	1.6	32.0	4.4	43.8	4.4	44.3	10.7	41.7		
	Female	26.2	67.8	16.0	56.8	26.8	55.8	14.4	58.4	9.0	51.8	3.1	68.0	4.7	56.3	5.0	55.7	13.4	58.3		
Totals		23.5	N=171	15.2	N=125	25.0	N=249	12.7	N=101	8.8	N=114	2.4	N=25	4.6	N=64	4.7	N=79	12.1	N=928		
Age	18-29	21.5	21.6	19.6	23.2	24.7	21.7	16.5	37.6	11.3	38.6	3.0	28.0	4.9	28.1	5.1	26.6	13.0	26.7		
	30-49	29.8	63.7	15.4	56.8	29.6	59.0	13.2	47.5	8.1	39.5	3.1	60.0	4.6	45.3	4.6	50.6	13.8	54.3		
	50-65	13.2	14.6	11.8	20.0	17.1	19.3	7.5	14.9	7.3	21.9	.9	12.0	4.3	26.6	4.7	22.8	8.2	19.0		
Totals		23.5	N=171	15.2	N=125	25.0	N=249	12.7	N=101	8.8	N=114	2.4	N=25	4.6	N=64	4.7	N=79	12.1	N=928		
Education	Primary	17.8	20.0	14.3	3.2	18.4	11.7	.	.	10.3	17.5	1.1	12.0	6.7	14.1	4.1	5.1	10.3	11.2		
	Secondary	24.5	54.7	15.5	60.0	26.7	59.1	12.3	80.8	8.8	72.8	2.7	64.0	4.3	75.0	4.4	72.2	11.5	64.8		
	Tertiary	27.6	25.3	15.1	36.8	25.5	29.1	15.8	19.2	7.3	9.6	3.6	24.0	4.5	10.9	6.7	22.8	15.4	24.1		
Totals		23.4	N=170	15.3	N=125	25.1	N=247	12.5	N=99	8.8	N=114	2.4	N=25	4.6	N=64	4.8	N=79	12.1	N=923		
Income	Low	22.1	43.5	15.9	40.2	28.3	5.7	15.7	26.8	11.6	15.5	2.1	20.0	4.1	24.1	4.0	20.3	12.5	22.6		
	Mid-low	24.5	35.9	19.4	18.6	22.7	27.4	11.5	20.7	9.6	26.4	3.3	30.0	3.0	13.8	5.1	26.6	13.1	25.9		
	Mid-high	25.8	12.2	10.3	9.3	22.0	34.3	13.3	24.4	8.6	26.4	2.4	20.0	3.5	17.2	5.2	26.6	11.6	23.2		
	High	31.4	8.4	13.2	32.0	30.7	32.6	13.5	28.0	8.1	31.8	3.1	30.0	6.4	44.8	5.0	26.6	12.1	28.3		
Totals		23.9	N=131	14.7	N=97	24.8	N=230	13.5	N=82	9.0	N=110	2.7	N=20	4.5	N=58	4.8	N=64	12.3	N=792		
Area	Urban	20.1	29.6	12.6	27.2	27.4	36.1	14.3	33.7	8.5	22.1	3.8	48.0	6.2	34.4	4.7	30.4	12.7	31.5		
	Semi-urban	25.2	42.6	14.3	31.2	24.2	55.4	12.1	13.9	9.0	55.8	1.7	40.0	4.3	21.9	4.4	31.6	12.4	40.5		
	Rural	25.7	27.8	18.7	41.6	21.6	8.4	12.0	52.5	8.6	22.1	2.1	12.0	3.9	43.8	5.0	38.0	11.2	28.0		
Totals		23.5	N=169	15.2	N=125	25.0	N=249	12.7	N=101	8.8	N=113	2.4	N=25	4.6	N=64	4.7	N=79	12.1	N=925		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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Table 18-8. Q3.2.D Amount of time spent at work (in employment) (agree or disagree about) Always or sometimes disagree, valid per cent.

		Countries studied in HWF project																		Totals	
		United Kingdom		The Netherlands		Sweden		Slovenia		Czech Republic		Hungary		Romania		Bulgaria		All, %	%		
		All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%	All, %	%				
Gender	Male	16.0	36.4	18.3	45.8	15.1	43.8	10.4	40.7	14.3	50.9	6.1	43.9	6.6	46.8	2.7	51.2	11.1	44.9		
	Female	17.9	63.6	18.3	54.2	18.3	56.3	16.0	59.3	13.4	49.1	7.1	56.1	6.2	53.2	2.4	48.8	12.5	55.1		
Totals		17.2	N=118	18.3	N=144	16.7	N=160	13.1	N=86	13.9	N=173	6.6	N=66	6.4	N=79	2.5	N=41	11.8	N=867		
Age	18-29	10.6	14.4	17.8	18.1	13.4	17.5	12.3	29.1	12.5	27.7	8.6	28.8	7.0	29.1	2.7	26.8	10.5	22.7		
	30-49	23.1	69.5	18.7	59.7	20.8	63.1	16.2	61.6	13.3	42.2	6.7	47.0	7.0	51.9	2.4	51.2	13.7	56.3		
	50-65	11.0	16.1	17.6	22.2	11.8	19.4	6.5	9.3	16.4	30.1	5.2	24.2	4.6	19.0	2.5	22.0	9.5	21.0		
Totals		17.2	N=118	18.3	N=144	16.7	N=160	13.1	N=86	13.9	N=173	6.6	N=66	6.4	N=79	2.5	N=41	11.8	N=867		
Education	Primary	13.0	19.5	11.5	2.1	13.7	11.9	.	.	17.0	17.9	3.7	13.6	4.5	6.3	1.1	2.4	9.7	10.5		
	Secondary	17.7	53.4	16.1	51.4	14.6	48.4	13.4	85.5	13.8	72.8	7.4	65.2	6.6	82.3	2.3	70.7	11.0	63.5		
	Tertiary	20.9	27.1	22.6	46.5	22.7	39.6	11.0	14.5	10.6	9.2	8.4	21.2	6.2	11.4	4.2	26.8	15.8	26.0		
Totals		17.2	N=118	18.4	N=144	16.8	N=159	12.8	N=83	13.9	N=173	6.6	N=66	6.4	N=79	2.5	N=41	11.8	N=863		
Income	Low	12.1	31.1	16.7	33.9	19.5	5.3	14.6	21.2	22.2	18.8	3.6	13.6	5.4	22.2	2.6	26.7	11.0	20.5		
	Mid-low	23.4	48.9	14.4	11.3	10.0	17.3	13.2	24.2	19.6	35.0	6.0	22.7	3.6	11.1	2.2	23.3	12.2	24.8		
	Mid-high	14.8	10.0	12.8	9.6	14.7	34.7	11.5	22.7	10.0	20.6	6.7	25.0	4.3	15.3	2.2	23.3	9.7	20.5		
	High	27.3	10.0	22.9	45.2	26.3	42.7	12.9	31.8	9.5	25.6	9.1	38.6	9.7	51.4	2.3	26.7	13.9	34.3		
Totals		17.5	N=90	18.1	N=115	16.7	N=150	12.9	N=66	13.6	N=160	6.4	N=44	6.2	N=72	2.3	N=30	11.8	N=727		
Area	Urban	15.9	31.6	15.8	28.5	21.6	43.8	9.6	22.1	13.7	22.5	8.6	39.4	9.6	38.0	3.4	41.5	12.5	32.2		
	Semi-urban	18.3	42.7	20.8	37.5	15.0	50.6	9.4	10.5	14.3	56.1	5.9	50.0	5.5	20.3	2.0	26.8	11.9	40.5		
	Rural	17.2	25.6	18.1	34.0	9.8	5.6	16.1	67.4	13.1	21.4	5.3	10.6	5.2	41.8	2.3	31.7	11.2	27.3		
Totals		17.2	N=117	18.3	N=144	16.7	N=160	13.1	N=86	13.9	N=173	6.6	N=66	6.4	N=79	2.5	N=41	11.8	N=866		

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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18.2. RANKING TABLES

Table 18-9. Ranking: Q3.2.C Amount of time spent together (agree or disagree about) Sometimes or always agrees.

	All, %	Count
Bulgaria	90.6	1511
Romania	85.6	1180
The Netherlands	80.0	653
Mean value for HWF Countries	76.9	850
Hungary	76.4	798
Sweden	76.0	754
Slovenia	74.8	588
United Kingdom	67.8	488
Czech Republic	64.1	826

Source: HWF Survey 2001 – Unified international data collection.

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