



Ex. 1: Study the key language in the box below

- "As far as I'm concerned, the most compelling argument is..."
- "There's been a noticeable trend in which..."
- "We're gradually moving in a direction where..."
- "Compared to previous generations, people today are far more likely to..."
- "It's highly plausible that..."
- "There's a reasonable chance that [society] will eventually..."
- "The issue is far more complex than it appears on the surface."
- "What I'm essentially saying is that..."
- "I can't say with absolute certainty, but the evidence seems to indicate that..."
- "It is a common misconception that..."
- "To be brutally honest,..."
- "I would (also) like to point out that..."
- "It is blatantly obvious that..."
- "The fact of the matter is..."
- "Having said that,..."
- "I would go so far as to say that..."
- "It strikes me as highly significant that..."
- "This can largely be attributed to..."
- "You have to bear in mind that..."
- "There has been a shift towards..."

Ex. 2: Discuss the questions below and try to use the key language in the box

Topic 1: Education

- 1. How has the role of teachers changed in recent years?
- 2. Do you think traditional classrooms will disappear in the future?
- 3. Should universities focus more on theory or practical skills?

Topic 2: Technology

- 1. In what ways has technology changed the way we work?
- 2. Do you think people rely too heavily on digital devices today?
- 3. What are the potential risks of artificial intelligence?



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Topic 3: Environment

- 1. Why do some people still ignore environmental problems?
- 2. Should governments or individuals take more responsibility for protecting the environment?
- 3. How might climate change affect future generations?

Topic 4: Work & Careers

- 1. Do you think job satisfaction is more important than salary?
- 2. How will automation impact the job market?
- 3. Why do some people change jobs frequently?

Topic 5: Society & Culture

- 1. How has globalisation influenced local cultures?
- 2. Are people today more materialistic than in the past?
- 3. What role do traditions play in modern societies?

Topic 6: Family & Relationships

- 1. How have family roles changed in your country?
- 2. Do you think people today are becoming less connected to their families?
- 3. What impact does social media have on personal relationships?



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Topic 7: Communication

- 1. How has the way people communicate changed over time?
- 2. Do you think face-to-face communication is still important?
- 3. Why do misunderstandings happen so easily in online communication?

Topic 8: Health

- 1. What can governments do to encourage people to live healthier lives?
- Do you think mental health is taken seriously enough today?
- 3. How might healthcare systems change in the future?

Topic 9: Media & Advertising

- 1. How does advertising influence people's buying decisions?
- 2. Do you think news media can be trusted nowadays?
- 3. What impact does celebrity culture have on society?

Topic 10: Crime & Law

- 1. What are the main reasons people commit crimes?
- 2. Do harsh punishments reduce crime effectively?
- 3. How can communities help prevent youth crime?