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NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WORLD OF AUTOS

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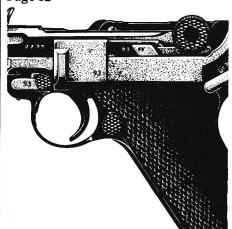
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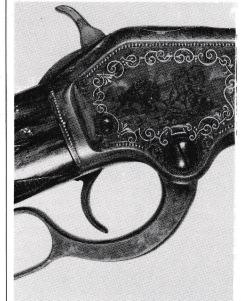
# ARMS CONTENTS September 1977, Volume 5, Number 1



Page 12



Page 42



Page 34

#### **Features**

COLONEL COLL 2 LONDON
ARMOURY
Urban redevelopment has brought the
end of a legend.
Joseph G. Rosa 12

# NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WORLD OF AUTOS

Some rare pieces have recently emerged which are opening collectors' eyes.

Ralph Shattuck . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 16

# AN AUTHENTIC EMMETT DALTON COLT

# CASINGS FOR S&W SMALL FRAME, SINGLE ACTION REVOLVERS

LEVER ACTION MAGAZINE RIFLES About the new book on Burgess rifles and many of the lever action rifles that followed.

Samuel L. Maxwell, Sr. . . . . . . . . . 34

#### THE 15th ANNUAL HOTEL SAHARA SUMMER ANTIQUE ARMS SHOW

Photos and winners from America's top summer show.....38

#### THE LANGE PISTOLE 08

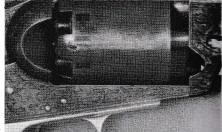
THE 19th ANNUAL GUN REPORT

## THE 19th ANNUAL GUN REPORT NATIONAL SHOW

Winners and photos from another prominent summer show.....50

### **Departments**

FIRST SHOT 6
SINGLE ACTION—ACTION 8
QUESTIONS TO THE EDITORS 10
WORLD OF AUTOS 16
BOOK REVIEWS 45
SHOW CALENDAR 52
VOLUME 4 INDEX 56
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING 57



COVER: "Col. T. D. Lawrence"— From Samuel Colt to the Colonel in 1851, this Dragoon, profusely scroll engraved, was presented by Colt, records prove. Serial Number 186 of the London Dragoon series. (Buddy Hackett Collection) See the story on Colonel Colt's London Armoury, page 12.

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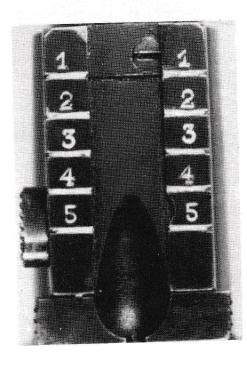
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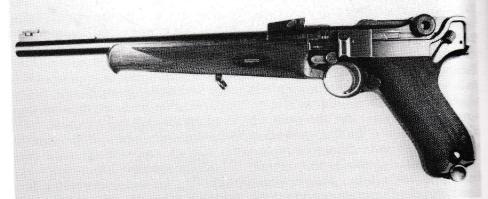
# New Developments In The World of Autos

by Ralph Shattuck









1933 Mauser Stoeger Luger Carbine—never before seen. Distinguishing characteristics, 10 1/16-inch barrel (11 7/8-inch barrel is standard), American Eagle on chamber, marked A. F. Stoeger on frame and receiver, matching serial numbers on all parts, extractor marked "LOADED," safety well marked "SAFE," select walnut stocks. Accessories: Leather case with matching extra 16-inch barrel and receiver, snail drum and loader. This is the only carbine noted with a 5-position rear sight.

# Some Rare Pieces Have Recently Emerged That Are Opening Collectors' Eyes.

Perhaps it is the anticipation of discovering a new variation—or viewing, for the first time, a known variation—that provides the impetus for the seasoned collector to continue his pursuit in his chose field of interest. Even though I must admit (immodestly perhaps) that my own collection is considered to be somewhat extensive by most standards, on reflection, I believe it is the lure of the possible new discovery that fuels my continuation.

I cannot conceal my excitement regarding one particular piece that is

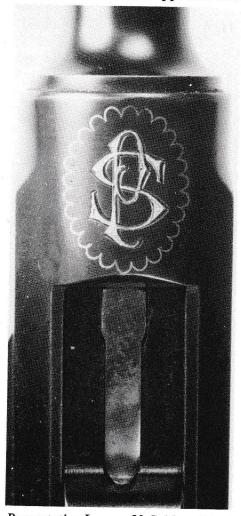
now in my possession. I wish to share the knowledge of its existence, its description, and the accompanying pictures first with the readership of this publication. I refer to the 1933 Mauser Stoeger Carbine. I had only fragmentized and unsubstaniated information concerning the existence of this gun over the past two decades, since its two previous owners preferred anonymity respecting their possession of it. This is an unfortunate situation for the collecting fraternity but conversely, one cannot lightly dismiss the obvious

merits of such a position.

The Carbine bears all matching serial numbers, of course, and is replete with an also matching extra 16-inch barrel and receiver. The length of the primary barrel is 10-1/16 inches, as compared to the standard 11-7/8-inch barrel. An American Eagle is found on the chamber; the Stoeger logo appears on the receiver and frame. The extractor is marked "LOADED" and the safety well is marked "SAFE." The finish, certainly original, is truly exceptional and it is apparent that



Russian, VOPO—chamber marked with C. C. P. and a star on the right side of the receiver. Heretofore only rumored, none verified. This was discovered at a gun show with documentation. Serial number 42. Era 1945 post war. Issued to East German police. Very few. Value over \$1,200.



Presentation Luger, .30 Caliber, 7-inch barrel, 10010B, GL proofed, with rare one-of-a-kind rear sight. PLS inlaid in gold on chamber, heretofore known as only the PS Luger. As you can see, the letters are PLS—Paul L. Speer. Value over \$25,000.





Walther PP—no serial number, 9mm, seen once in Lockhoven. Verified by Jir. Rankin and will appear in his Volume 3. This is an experimental prototype—the only one made, taken from the factory during World War II. The whole gun is beefed up to accept the 9mm parabellum cartridge. The number on the right side is a police I. D. number, not a serial number. Completely mint with wood grips—first time seen in the U.S. Value \$15,000.

Finnish Prison Luger, .30 Caliber, 4-inch barrel basically a 1920 commercial. Sold to the Finnish and issued to the Finnish Prison Administration. Three known, all in fair condition. Very rare and valuable, \$2,000.

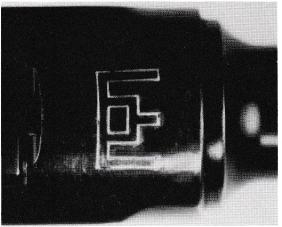


Borchardt with the rare Waffenfabrik Budapest marked chamber-the only one known. It has been mentioned previously in World of Autos but never shown before. Still no answer why the markings exist. Photo courtesy of Herb Muenkel. Value ????

great care had been exercised in the selection of the forestock; it is also obvious that the shoulder stock was custom-made of a high grade walnut with an extremely handsome grain. The Carbine and extra barrel are housed in a custom-made leather case which is also fitted to receive the snail drum and the loader, both of which are completely original. The bottom section of the case has space for ten boxes of ammunition and cleaning equipment.

This complete unit has been personally examined and verified by no less an authority than Charles Kenyon, author of LUGERS AT RANDOM.

Rare weapons are difficult to appraise at best, and a one-of-a-kind, virtually impossible. In this range, the prospective buyer must decide for himself what any individual gun is continued on page 20



Lithuanian Luger—one of the latest variations discovered, the only one this editor has ever seen. I have seen the Lithuanian proof on Brownings and the late eagle N proof on other Lugers built after 1940. The right side is marked "FRANKENSCHLOSS," a Border Town. The Lithuanians were under occupation until 1944. This weapon was carried by border guards under the German occupation. Value over \$1,000.



worth to him. I believe that the Stoeger Carbine can support a price tag in the vicinity of \$20,000.00 and possibly even exceed that figure.

Many articles and several books have been written and printed regarding Lugers, Walthers, and other automatics. Frequently some of the information contained in those books is later proven wrong, despite the arduous research and the dedication to the principle of authenticity that produced them. One of the purposes of this column is to acquaint the readers of ARMS GAZETTE with newly unearthed information about automatic weapons.

In that vein, I submit photographs and brief descriptions of several weapons which I have recently acquired.  $\Box$ 



1938 dated Krieghoff, one of the rarest of the dated Kreighoffs. Never shown before. Ranks with the 1945 model. Value \$2,500.



Mauser Deathhead Luger, the only Deathhead Luger seen with Deathhead the size as the proofs. Chamber dated 1940, Toggle marked 42. Note two Deathheads with lightning bolts along the side of the Mauser Proofs of Eagle 655. Vary rare. Value \$1,500.

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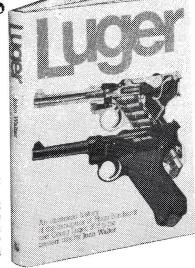
One of the world's outstanding military sidearms is the subject of this comprehensive study.

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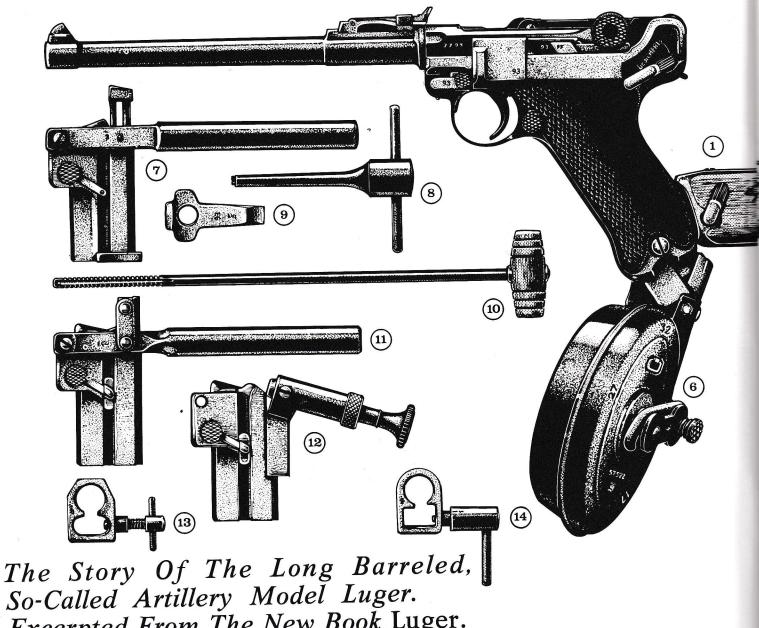
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Excerpted From The New Book Luger.

Much confusion surrounds the introduction of the so-called "Artillerv Parabellum," which was simply a long-barreled derivative of the Pistole 08. Various guesses-generally without substantiation—have been published; some have stated that its introduction took place in 1911, more in 1914 and others in 1917. Typical of the last is Ian Hogg's claim: In 1917 came the long-barreled "Artillery" model. It appears to have been issued for service in August or September 1917, the first specimens falling into Allied hands during a trench raid in the Loos sector in September . . . Evidence of capture, however, is rarely a reliable guide to an introduction date and in this case is wrong; coincidentally, the British Small Arms Committee had tested the Karabiner 98 in 1916 as a "New German Rifle"—and it had been

adopted in 1909! The orders relating to the introduction of the long Parabellum were signed in mid-1913. Their text reads: Following the report given me, I approve the pattern proposed to me of a semi-automatic pistol with a shoulder stock, with the designation "Long Pistol 08." In addition to my order of 22nd August 1908 [the adoption of the Pistole 08] I declare that the Field Artillery and the Airmen are to be armed with the long pistol, subject to available funds, and that it can also be issued to the fortresses. The War Ministry has to implement this.

The Kriegsministerium published and released this order on 2nd July 1913 and the Bavarians, after corresponding briefly with the Prussian authorities, adopted the Lange Pistole 08 on 12th September. The orders confirm the dates on which the

standard and long Pistolen 08 were adopted, and the units to which the latter was initially issued. It seems probable that the stock lug was added to the Pistole 08 at about this time.

The official manual for the Lange Pistole 08, Anleitung zur langen Pistole 08 mit anteckbarem Trommelmagazin (T. M.), states that: On account of its high firepower and easy handling, when employed as a light carbine, it [the Lange Pistole 08] can be used effectively against "head size" targets at a distance of 600 metres. Accuracy to 800 metres is possible if the back sight is adjusted accordingly. When careful aim is taken, all targets will be hit at 200 metres. The bullet will penetrate horses' skulls and steel helmets at 800 metres.

The pistols were standard new pattern Parabellums with 20cm barrels

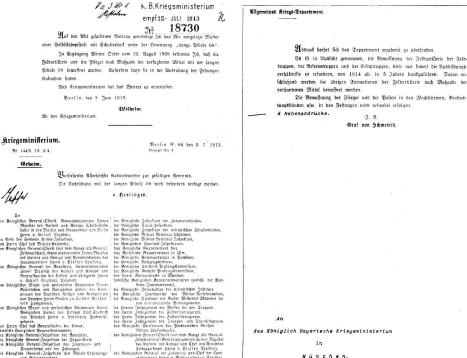


and tangent leaf-sights mounted on the barrel in front of the receiver. Their mechanism was identical with that of the standard Pistole 08, without the anti-bounce lock and the grip safeties found on some earlier Parabellums. Luger's combined extractor and loaded-chamber indicator was fitted in the breechblock, and a "downward safe" manual safety lever was recessed in the rear left side of the frame. The sights were generally constructed with a "bias," in which elevation automatically compensated for bullet drift at long ranges. The sight leaves were graduated from 0 to 800 (sometimes 900) metres in 100m steps. The front and back sights of some guns could be laterally adjusted by set-screws and capstan tools. All Langen Pistolen 08 had short frames, and most were made

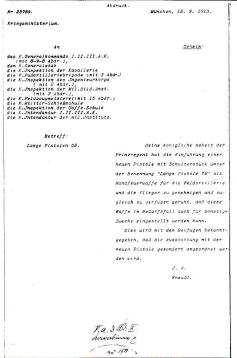
Berlin-Wittenau factories. A few, however, are known to have been made at Erfurt-though production in the government arsenal was far exceeded by production in the private DWM factories. After 1916, there were pistols with the old pattern sear bar ("Langen Pistolen 08 mit Abzugsstangen alter Art''] and with the new type ("Langen Pistolen 08 mit Abzugsstangen neuer Art''). The official handbook, dated 1917, clearly recognizes the distinction.

In about 1915, the Germans began experiments with spring-driven helicalfeed magazines, the first developments being intended for the Flieger-Selbstladekarabiner M 1915. The resulting Trommelmagazine, or "drum magazines," were based on patents granted to the Hungarians Tatarek and won Benko shortly before the First World in the DWM Berlin-Charlottenburg or War. The long Parabellums were

initially issued with the standard eight-round box magazines, until someone suggested developing a drum pattern for the 9mm pistol cartridge. The result was the Trommelmagazin 08 (TM 08), which acted as an extension of the standard box pattern and contained no fewer than 32 rounds-20 in the drum and 12 in the elongated feedway. It was issued in 1917; clumsy and inefficient, loading was so difficult that the troops were issued with special loading tools. A single unloading tool, apparently converted from a loader, exists, but there is no evidence that it was official issue: the "Kasten fur TM 08," or magazine box, contained five magazines, one loading tool and ammunition-but no unloading tool. The complicated and delicate mechanism of the Trommelmagazin often jammed, and light pressed-steel or



# Hünchen.



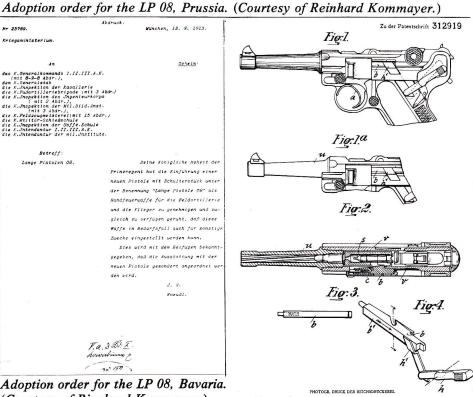
Adoption order for the LP 08, Bavaria. (Courtesy of Rienhard Kommayer.)

pressed-tin feed covers were used when it was separated from the gun.

The official army handbook says of the drum magazine:

#### A. Purpose

1. The Trommelmagazin increases the firepower of the Pistole 08 considerably, since its capacity is 32 rounds rather than 8.



Abbrud beehrt fid bas Departement ergebenit zu übersenden.

Graf von Schweinit.

The Patent drawings of DRP 312,919, filed in 1916 to protect Luger's alteration to the sear bar. (Courtesy of the German patent office.)

2. The Trommelmagazin can be used with either short or long Pistolen 08. The higher performance of the Lange Pistole 08—owing to its longer barrel, the

fact that its sights are graduated to 800m and the shoulder stock provision—make it a formidable weapon for close combat, repulsing assaults and special duties, especially when fitted with the Trommelmagazin.

#### C. Instructions

#### 1. General

The dust cover should only be removed when loading, unloading, or when the magazine is inserted in the pistol. The Trommelmagazin can only be loaded when removed from the pistol, and only with the loading tool provided. The magazines should never be left loaded, as this can strain the driving and follower springs. Even when the magazine is empty the tensioning device must be released in order to protect the driving spring.

Long Parabellums were usually issued with board-type shoulder stocks, which fitted to the stock lug on the butt heel. A leather holster, and spare box-magazine pouches were often attached to the stock body. It has been reported that many of these pistols were withdrawn from the artillery towards the end of the First World War and reissued to sailors manning the navy's gunboats and inshore minesweepers. Very few had been examined with anything other than army unit marks, however, and the reports remained largely unsubstantiated until information about an artillery shoulderstock with naval markings was received from a collector in the USA, Thomson D. Know. It has no army-issue itemsmarks-which are inevitably present on standard army-issue items-and its marking disc, possibly added after manufacture, bears the marks of Torpedo-Division Nr. 2 ("II. T. D. 333."). Naval "crown M" property or inspectors' markings are struck into both sides of the stock body.

The original number of the stock was 3881c, which, if there was the slightest doubt, shows it to be an artillery pattern: no naval 1904-model Parabellum is known to have borne a "C" suffix number. The stock does not fit the naval pistols, since naval and artillery specimens were not usually interchangeable. The position of the locking catch is sufficiently different to prevent stocks locking properly on "wrong" gun models.

# **Book Reviews**

REMINGTON TIPS by E. Dixon Larson, published by Pioneer Press, Union City, Tennessee. Description: 99 pages, 8½ x 11-inch format, many gun photos and other illustrations, \$4.95.

The first of the Pioneer Press "Tips" series was "Colt Tips," by this same author in 1972: at that time, there were several detailed textbooks on Colt revolvers, but the idea of an inexpensive monograph, with brief comments on the various models, plus some 'tips' on what to look for-and avoid—was a different approach.

REMINGTON TIPS is of a different content, to fill a different need: the definitive Remington handgun text is vet to be written. "Remington Handguns" by Cy and Carol Carr, the pioneering work, is still in print. But none of the later students and collectors have come forth with a more detailed study of these arms. Hence, REMINGTON TIPS offers a new reference, with generally large and clear photos. It does have some unsupported statements—serial number ranges of the double derringers, for example—and offers no bibliography or supporting documentation for other production run totals. Nonetheless, it is the best picture reference available at the moment, and the price is reasonable! Charles R. Suydam

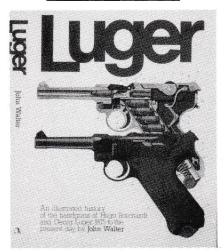
THE HOME GUIDE TO CART-RIDGE CONVERSIONS by George C. Nonte, Jr., published by The Gunroom Press, Highland Park, NJ, \$12.95, 404

What are "cartridge conversions" at home or elsewhere? The dust jacket blurb explains: ". . . each year, ammunition for many older guns . . . becomes unavailable or too costly . . THE HOME GUIDE TO CARTRIDGE CONVERSIONS tells, step-by-step, how to make cases for practically all calibers, foreign and domestic . . ." Cartridge conversions, then, are just that: converting one cartridge to another to create a supply of cartridges of obsolete or hard-to-get

calibers. The frontispiece gives a startling clue to what can be done: it shows 14 other cases made from the venerable .30-06, and 10 others made from the .45-70!

The first 165 pages of the book are a well-organized explanation of basic techniques, and the machinery available and necessary to do this work. Anyone slightly familiar with hand loading of cartridges will have no difficulty following the material presented. Pages 167 to 390 list step-bystep directions for making a great many-"practically all" is close enough—U. S., British, and metric rifle cartridges (roughly 400 of them), plus a new (to this edition) section on 30 pistol cartridges; suggested loads are also included. Following are lists of bullets and cases available in the U. S., a reading list and bibliography (both updated), and a list of suppliers—the latter updated by addition of new names, but some now out of business have not been dropped.

Obviously, the book is intended for shooters, but gun and cartridge collectors will find use for the information and dimensions given when trying to identify unknown calibers. Charles R. Suydam



LUGER by John Walter, is a large (9 x 11½ inces) hardback volume, published by Fortress Publications. Inc., P. O. Box 241, Stoney Creek, Ontario, Canada L8G 3X9.

The main thrust of this work is the

development of the history of the handguns of Hugo Borchardt and George Luger from 1875 to the present. It contains 256 pages and over 300 illustrations.

In my opinion, this is the most comprehensive work to date concerning the Luger pistol. The painstaking research that produced it is very apparent. The proof marks shown in it are truly excellent and the discussions of grip strap marks add immeasureably to its value. My only regret, and this has to be a minor consideration, is that it does not contain more photographs.

I feel that the exploration of new material presented in this book and not available in any other source alone justifies its price of \$27.50.

Mr. Walter's "LUGER" rates my heartiest endorsement!

Ralph E. Shattuck

DIGEST OF CARTRIDGES FOR SMALL ARMS PATENTED IN THE UNITED STATES, ENGLAND, AND FRANCE by W. A. Bartlett and D. B. Gallatin, reprinted by Museum Restoration Service.

Originally published by the U. S. Patent Office and written by two examiners of the Patent Office covering the period up to Jan. 1878, this text has been reprinted a number of times in the past. This reprinting in 8<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> x 11-inch format is the finest to date. Softbound with excellent illustrations, it is a must for the collector of cartridges as well as early self-contained cartridge weapons.

The book has four sections consisting of:

Part I—Cartridges for Small Arms patented in the United States Part II—Cartridges shown in American Patents for Fire-Arms Part III—Cartridges for Small Arms patented in England Part IV-Cartridges for Small Arms patented in France

A necessary reference-type text available at a very reasonable price of \$5.95 from Museum Restoration Service, Bloomfield, Ontario, Canada K0K 1G0. George G. Kass