Jessie Leighton (Webster) Haddleton: My Brick Wall - Frank B. Haddleton 6/20/21

Anyone who spends time researching family history eventually learns that records of births, marriages, and deaths often contain incorrect information. You know for sure that records contain errors when records about the same people contain absolutely inconsistent information. The errors can simply be mistakes made by the recorder (the person making the record, or "record-keeper"), mistakes made by the person who reports the facts to the recorder, or intentional misrepresentations made by that reporter. (For example, the 1910 U.S. Census reports Jessie Haddleton's age as 44, putting her birth year at about 1866, but in fact she was born in 1863 – I think this age-reduction technique may have been employed a lot.)

It is almost needless to say, but family trees on Ancestry.com and other genealogy sites contain huge amounts of incorrect information. Many people working on their trees simply copy information entered by others without seriously questioning the reliability of that information. I, myself, am guilty of doing that with respect to some branches of my family tree, but where I come across obvious issues I stop and look very carefully.

Jessie Leighton (Webster) Haddleton (1863 – 1922) was my great-grandmother. She presents the least distant (she's only my great-grandmother, and was born less than 100 years before I was) and most frustrating brick wall in my genealogical research. I don't know where she was born, and I don't know who her parents were, though I have some confidence about the identity of her father.

With respect to records for which Jessie or a family member was the reporter of the facts, Jessie's parents are consistently indicated as Richard E. Webster and Isabel (Ray) Webster. However, Richard and Isabel were not married until Jessie was six years old, Isabel appears to have been a citizen of Canada until Jessie was at least four years old, and it was the second marriage for both Richard and Isabel. All of this means that it is extremely unlikely that Richard and Isabel, together, were Jessie's parents.

It's hard to imagine that Jessie had no recollection of her life before the marriage of Richard and Isabel, so it seems that she simply decided to tell everyone, when asked, that her parents were Richard and Isabel, the people who raised her from the age of six.

As an example of mistakes in the records, the birthplace of Richard E. Webster is reported as New York (sometimes New York City, specifically), Indiana (in the 1900 Census as the father of Florence Webster, showing Isabel then as a widow) England, and, in one case (1915 Rhode Island state census), France. I go with New York City as his birthplace, since this is the birthplace indicated in multiple records for which Richard was himself the one reporting the facts to the recorder. The other reported birthplaces were in records for which the reporters were his descendants.

Some of the most relevant records about Jessie and her husband are presented here, along with my discussion of what they seem to show. Significant questions remain unanswered at this time. And I could have this wrong. Somehow.

### 1. 1870 U.S. Census

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This record reports the basics about Jessie and her family in 1870. [An 1870 Boston directory lists Richard Webster, Carpenter, at 100 Camden Street.]

Jessie is 7, meaning that she was born about 1863, and this record says she was born in Massachusetts. The head of the household, Richard Webster, a carpenter, was born in New York about 1835. The woman of the house, Isabel, was born in Nova Scotia about 1840. All of this information presumably came from Richard and / or Isabel, and I have no reason to doubt any of it. Note that there is no statement regarding the biological parentage of Jessie.

### 2. <u>Birth records for Jessie</u>, <u>Richard</u>, and <u>Isabel</u>

I am at this time unable to find any record of Jessie's birth. The closest I can come to a birth date is May, 1863, which is what is reported in the 1900 U.S. Census. (On the tree I maintain on Ancestry.com, I have her birthdate as 8 Jun 1863, but at this point I have no idea where that date came from.)

I have also been unable to find any birth record for Richard E. Webster or for Isabel Ray, nor any death record for Richard E. Webster. I do know that Richard died no later than 1893, since there is an entry in the 1893 directory for Chelsea, Massachusetts, indicating that Isabel is then a widow.

# 3. Jessie's 1883 marriage record.

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This Massachusetts marriage record indicates that Jessie married Oliver Cornelius Haddleton on 28 Apr 1883. The marriage took place in Newton, Massachusetts (another version of this record is from the city of Newton), and both of them were then living in Needham. Jessie, not yet 20, reports that she was born in Springfield, Massachusetts and that her parents were Richard Webster and Isabel Ray. [Other records, such as the 1883 birth record for Alfred William Haddleton – Jessie's son who was born in Somerville, Massachusetts, suggest that Jessie was born in Boston, not in Springfield – Jessie or Oliver would have been the reporter then too, so why the change in birthplace?]

Here is another record of this marriage:

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44									Rev J. A. Many

This reports the same information, except that Jessie's mother is listed as "Isabella", not "Isabel". I have seen both versions of this name, plus a third version – "Isabelle" in the records, and I conclude that nobody thought the differences were significant. Isabel may herself have used all three versions of the name. (For clarity, I will always refer to her as "Isabel" here, even if the record in question says "Isabella" or "Isabelle".)

### 4. Jessie's 1922 death record

# ancestry

## Rhode Island, Death Index, 1630-1930

Name:	Jessie L Haddleton
Relation:	wf
Kin 1:	Oliver C Haddleton
Kin 2:	Rachaedee Y Haddad
Death Date:	20 Nov 1922
Age:	59 Yrs
Source Information	
Ancestry.com. Rhode Island, Death Index, 1630-1930 [database on-line]. P	rovo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations Inc, 2000.
Description	
This database is a collection of death records for the U.S. state of Rhode age at time of death, and name of some relatives. <u>Learn more</u>	Island between 1636 and 1930. Each record provides the decedent's name, deathdate

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I don't have the actual record, but the index apparently shows what is in the record (another family member's name – perhaps Ralph Leighton Haddleton? -- is badly transcribed to "Rachaedee Haddad"). Jessie died on 20 Nov 1922, not yet 60. I could try to get the actual death record, but this death index suggests that there is no additional information in it.

# 5. The 1869 marriage record of "Jessie's parents"

This is where everything that seemed straightforward becomes very unclear.

This is from the City of Boston register of marriages recorded in 1869:

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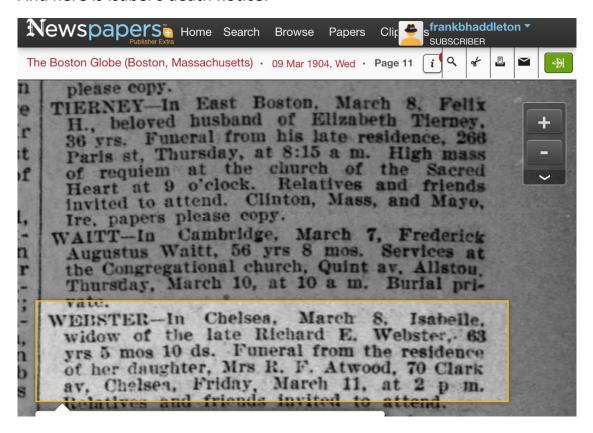
First we have to deal with the fact that this record names "Robert Webster" and not "Richard Webster" as the husband. I conclude that the name "Robert" is a mistake, and that this is really Richard Webster marrying Isabel (Ray) Archer. The best supporting evidence for this conclusion is the information about Isabel.

According to this 1869 marriage record, Isabel and /or Richard / Robert reported (1) that Isabel was 29 years old (meaning that she was born about 1840), (2) that she was born in Nova Scotia, and (3) that her parents were James and Margaret Ray. Now here is Isabel's death record:

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SEX COLOR SUNCES MARRIED.	PHYSICIAN'S CERTIFICATE
MAIDEN NAME †  HUSBAND'S NAME †	I HEREBY CERTIFY that I attended deceased during liness, from MARCA L 1-190 to TARACA L 2-190 that to the best of my knowledge and belief death occurred on date stated above, and that the CAUSE OF DEATH was as follo
BIRTHPLACE:	Primary: Consumption to
NAME OF FATHER Samuel Ray	Gontributory:
BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER!	(Signed) J. Q. Johnson N
MAIDEN NAME OF MOTHER MAIDEN TO A STATE OF MOTHER MAIDEN NAME	marq-1904 (Address) Everett
BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER:	SPECIAL INFORMATION only for Hospitals, Institutions, Transi or Recent Residents.
OCCUPATION	Usual Residence How long at  Usual Residence Place of Death?  Where was disease contracted, If not at place of death?
mes. G. F. alwood	May 10-190 Charles The
PLACE OF BURIAL OR REMOVAL!  DATE OF BURIAL  DATE OF BURIAL  190.5  UNDERTAKER  ADDRESS	* City or town, street and number. If any. If death occurs away from USUAL R DENCE, give facts called for under "Special Information." If in a Hospit Institution, give its NAME instead of street and number.  † In case of married or divorced woman, or widow.  † State or country; also city, town or county, if known.  † Name and address of person giving statistical details.    Name of cemetery.

Note that Isabel is now "Isabelle".

#### And here is Isabel's death notice:



[As an aside, the information in these records was presumably reported by Florence Webster Wells (1<sup>st</sup> husband) Atwood (2<sup>nd</sup> husband), the daughter of Richard and Isabel who was born in Springfield, Massachusetts in 1875. There doesn't seem to be anything inconsistent in the records about Florence, who, I believe, was Jessie's half-sister, sharing only their father].

Just as in the 1869 marriage record, these records of Isabel's death indicate (1) that Isabel was born about 1840, (2) that she was born in Nova Scotia, and (3) that her parents were James and Margaret Ray. [If you go by the age reported in the official death record, Isabel's birth was 29 Sep 1838; if you go by the age reported in the death notice, her birth was 29 Sep. 1840. I don't think this discrepancy is of any consequence other than showing that one of the sources has

it wrong. I suspect that Sep 1838 is more likely to be correct but that's just a suspicion.]

What all of this suggests is that unless there were two different Isabel Rays, each of them born in Nova Scotia in about 1840 and each of them born to parents named James and Margaret Ray, the Isabel in the 1869 marriage record is our Isabel, the one who married Richard E. Webster. I think we can reject the idea that there were two different Isabel Rays sharing all of these data points. [Note of caution to future researchers: there actually is another Isabella from Nova Scotia – Isabella J. Maxwell -- married to another Richard Webster in Massachusetts in the late 1800s, but they were in Haverhill, that Richard is a farmer, and their ages do not match the ages of our Isabel and Richard.]

Also, both the 1870 census report and this 1869 marriage record indicate that Isabel's spouse (Richard / Robert) was a carpenter born about 1835 in New York. We also know that Richard was born in New York City, as opposed to anywhere else in the state of New York. We know this from the Massachusetts death record of Frederick Webster, an infant born in 1871 to Richard and Isabel in Boston. Here is that death record (this tragic death was registered in Boston on 23 Nov 1871 and indicates that Frederick was only 5 months old):



[Note that in this record, Isabel is reported as Isabella.]

If all of that isn't enough to show that we have the right Isabel Ray here, there is also a church record from Boston confirming that "R.E. Webster" married "Isabella Archer."

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From the same church (Pine Street Church, Boston -- United Methodist Church) there is another record relating to Richard E. Webster's removal from the membership of the church (in March 1872, along with Isabel's removal), so I think we can conclude that "R.E. Webster" is our Richard, and that Isabel and Richard

were members of the same church before their marriage. (They appear to have both been received into the church on 25 Oct. 1868 – I'm not sure what this date means for my analysis, if anything – is it a coincidence that they became members of the church at the same time, or did they know each other before joining the church? In any case, they were not married until later.)

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The two key points in this record of the marriage of Richard E. Webster and Isabel Ray are that (1) it is a second marriage for both (Isabel having first married someone named Archer, apparently), and (2) it took place six years after Jessie's 1863 birth. That leaves four possibilities:

- (1) Jessie was the daughter of Richard and his first wife, who is unknown;
- (2) Jessie was the daughter of Isabel and her first husband, a man named Archer;
- (3) Jessie was the daughter of both of them, which would mean that they had an extra-marital encounter:
- (4) Jessie was the daughter of neither of them and was instead adopted by one or both at some point.

I believe the most likely answer is that Jessie was the daughter of Richard and his first wife (a marriage for which I have not yet found any record). I base this mostly on two facts:

- (1) Through different genealogy sites I find DNA matches with three different individuals who descend from a Webster family from Freeport, Maine. Cousins of mine on my Haddleton side share these matches. (But see item 6, below, suggesting that our Websters may have no connection to the Maine Websters).
- (2) A Boston passenger list from 1867 (8 Oct 1867) suggests that as of that time Isabel was still a Canadian citizen and was traveling alone. Here is that record:

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If there is any doubt that this is our Isabel, consider this record from three years later (10 Sep 1870), in which Isabel is again coming into Boston on a schooner from Shelburne, N.S. This time she is a U.S. citizen, and it appears that she has Jessie (it's difficult to read the writing), age 8, with her.

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So that leaves us, I think, with the likelihood that Jessie's parents were Richard E. Webster and an unidentified mother, his first wife. It is possible that Jessie's middle name, Leighton, is the family name of her mother, but it's far from certain. (I do have DNA matches with several Leightons, and I can't see a good place for that connection other than here, but that doesn't rule out anything else.)

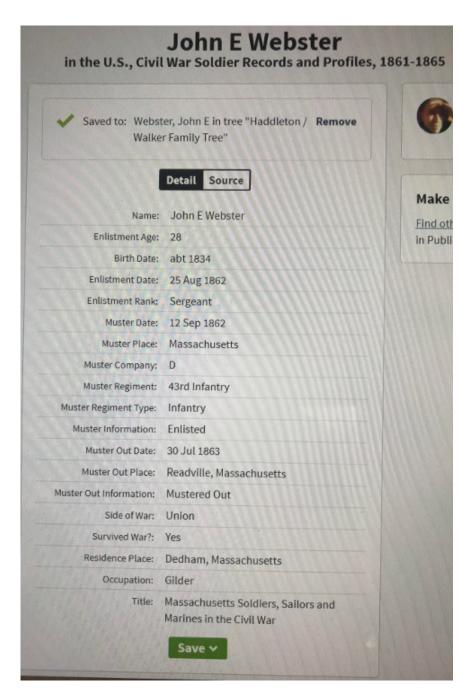
# 6. <u>John E. Webster – brother of Richard E. Webster – a possibly helpful tangent</u>

In trying to find out more about Richard E. Webster, I came across records relating to John E. Webster, who appears to be Richard's older brother. They both lived in the Boston area, they were both born in New York City in the 1830s (John about 1832 and Richard about 1835), and they were both born to Thomas and Susan Webster.

Here is the 1855 marriage record for John E. Webster, who reports that he is a gilder (someone who applies an overlayer of gold onto something – jewelry or artwork, I imagine) – his spouse is Phebe A. Luce:

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John was a sergeant in the Civil War (<u>there could be more information here about the parents of John and Richard</u>):



In February, 1864, John and his wife were living in Dedham, Massachusetts when tragedy struck. Three of their young children died within a single week, Benjamin on 5 Feb, John on 11 Feb, and Leula on 12 Feb.

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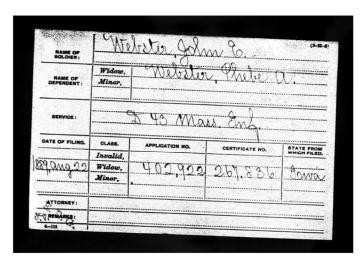
In 1865, John and Phebe were living in Norton, Massachusetts, with their 2-year old son, Irving E. Webster (about whom I find no subsequent information):



In the 1880 U.S. census, John and Phebe were in Iowa, where John became a farmer. Note that he reports that his parents were born in England. If that's true (and it may or may not be true), then the connection to the Webster family of Maine (suggested by DNA matches) doesn't come through these Websters and instead may come through Richard E. Webster's first wife, who (though a Leighton or something else) could easily have been a Webster descendant.



John died no later than 22 Aug. 1889, when his widow, Phebe, applied for a military pension (there could be more information here about the parents of John and Richard).



This is all I have found to date. Thoughts and suggestions are welcome! I am on the verge of hiring a professional genealogist.

**FBH**