2023
Lynnfield Public Schools
Youth Health Survey
Presentation

## Summary

Since 2017, JSI and Lynnfield have collaborated to jointly conduct a youth health survey to capture vital information related to health status and certain behaviors that have been deemed as putting the health of students in middle and high school at-risk.
In fall of 2023, the Youth Health Survey was administered to all middle school and high school students. After cleaning the data per CDC standards, $85 \%$ of high school students ( $\mathrm{N}=537$ ) and $86 \%$ of middle school students ( $\mathrm{N}=527$ ) were included in the analyses.

Data is reported and analyzed for all students, as well as by grade, gender identity, sexual orientation, race, and ethnicity.

The information provided is meant to highlight key themes and provide a perspective on how the district-specific data compares to the prior year and state benchmark data. Confidence intervals were used to test for the significance of the findings within each demographic category.

There may be instances where there are large gaps between frequencies and not a statistically significant difference. This is often because of small sample sizes, which have large confidence intervals making it more difficult to detect statistical significance between groups.

| Middle School Student Characteristics |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Grade |  |
| $6^{\text {th }}$ | 156 |
| $7^{\text {th }}$ | 134 |
| $8^{\text {th }}$ | 169 |
| Gender Identity |  |
| Woman/Girl | 220 |
| Man/Boy | 231 |
| Transgender or gender diverse | 4* |
| Chose not to respond | 3 |
| Sexual Orientation |  |
| Heterosexual | 373 |
| LGBQ+ | 33 |
| Not sure/Chose not to respond | 17 |
| Race |  |
| Asian | 26 |
| Black | 13 |
| White | 322 |
| Another Race | 52 |
| Multi-Racial | 38 |
| Ethnicity |  |
| Hispanic/Latino | 28 |
| Not Hispanic/Latino | 415 |

*To protect the anonymity of students ( $\mathrm{N}<10$ ), the Transgender and Gender Diverse student population was not reported on individually in the following tables.

| High School Student Characteristics |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Grade |  |
| $9^{\text {th }}$ | 134 |
| $10^{\text {th }}$ | 121 |
| $11^{\text {th }}$ | 98 |
| $12^{\text {th }}$ | 137 |
| Gender Identity |  |
| Woman/Girl | 239 |
| Man/Boy | 233 |
| Transgender or gender diverse | 17 |
| Chose not to respond | 1 |
| Sexual Orientation |  |
| Heterosexual | 415 |
| LGBQ+ | 63 |
| Not sure/Chose not to respond | 9 |
| Race |  |
| Asian | 39 |
| Black | 9* |
| White | 362 |
| Another Race | 28 |
| Multi-Racial | 42 |
| Ethnicity |  |
| Hispanic/Latino | 51 |
| Not Hispanic/Latino | 439 |

*To protect the anonymity of students ( $\mathrm{N}<10$ ), the Black student population was not reported on individually in the following tables.

| Middle School Student Characteristics |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Grade |  |
| $6^{\text {th }}$ | 156 |
| $7^{\text {th }}$ | 134 |
| $8^{\text {th }}$ | 169 |
| Gender Identity |  |
| Woman/Girl | 220 |
| Man/Boy | 231 |
| Transgender or gender diverse | 4* |
| Chose not to respond | 3 |
| Sexual Orientation |  |
| Heterosexual | 373 |
| LGBQ+ | 33 |
| Not sure/Chose not to respond | 17 |
| Race |  |
| Asian | 26 |
| Black | 13 |
| White | 322 |
| Another Race | 52 |
| Multi-Racial | 38 |
| Ethnicity |  |
| Hispanic/Latino | 28 |
| Not Hispanic/Latino | 415 |

*To protect the anonymity of students ( $\mathrm{N}<10$ ), the Transgender and Gender Diverse student population was not reported on individually in the following tables.

| High School Student Characteristics |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Grade |  |
| $9^{\text {th }}$ | 134 |
| $10^{\text {th }}$ | 121 |
| $11^{\text {th }}$ | 98 |
| $12^{\text {th }}$ | 137 |
| Gender Identity |  |
| Woman/Girl | 239 |
| Man/Boy | 233 |
| Transgender or gender diverse | 17 |
| Chose not to respond | 1 |
| Sexual Orientation |  |
| Heterosexual | 415 |
| LGBQ+ | 63 |
| Not sure/Chose not to respond | 9 |
| Race |  |
| Asian | 39 |
| Black | 9* |
| White | 362 |
| Another Race | 28 |
| Multi-Racial | 42 |
| Ethnicity |  |
| Hispanic/Latino | 51 |
| Not Hispanic/Latino | 439 |

*To protect the anonymity of students ( $\mathrm{N}<10$ ), the Black student population was not reported on individually in the following tables.

## Reporting on the YHS

Throughout this report, we show differences by grade, gender identity, sexual orientation, race, and ethnicity. Some groups students have a significantly different prevalence of many health-risk behaviors. These are noted throughout the report as being significantly more ( $\wedge$ ) or less $\left({ }^{\vee}\right)$ likely to report the behavior than another group. Though not reflected in the entirety of the report, we also show significant middle school outcomes for LGBTQ+ students. Finally, changes over time and comparisons to 2021 Massachusetts data are included.


## Reporting on the YHS

## Key Terms and Acronyms

- '21 MYHS - 2021 Massachusetts Youth Health Survey Data
- 6-6th grade
- 7-7th grade
- 8-8th grade
- 9 - 9th grade
- 10 - 10th grade
- 11 - 11th grade
- 12 - 12th grade
- M - Male
- F-Female
- TGD - Transgender and Gender Diverse (non-binary, genderfluid, genderqueer, transgender, questioning, etc.)
- HS - Heterosexual
- LGBQ+ - Lesbian, gay, bisexual, another sexual orientation, questioning, etc.
- MR - Multi-Racial
- HL - Hispanic or Latino/a
- EVP - Electronic vapor product
- PDM - Prescription drug misuse


## Results

Middle School
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?
(1 or more days)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL



## HIGH SCHOOL



During the past 12 months, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly in school because of your race or ethnicity? Discrimination During the past 12 months, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly in school because of your gender identity? During the past 12 months, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly in school because of your sexual orientation? During the past 12 months, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly in school because of your religion? (sometimes, most of the time, always)

MIDDLE SCHOOL

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $4 \%$ | $15 \%$ |  | $15 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Asian | Black | White | Other | MR |

4\%


3\%


2\%

$3 \%$

Race or ethnicity
Gender Identity
Sexual Orientation
Religion

| Grade |  |  | Gender |  | Sexual Orientation |  | Race |  |  |  |  | Ethnicity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $6^{\text {th }}$ | $7^{\text {th }}$ | $8^{\text {th }}$ | F | M | HS | LGBQ+ | Asian | Black | White | Other | MR | H/L | Not H/L |
| Race or ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 15\% | 0\% | 15\% | 11\% | 11\% | 3\% |
| Gender identity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 15\% | 4\% | 0\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Sexual orientation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 12\% | 4\% | 0\% | 2\% | 6\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Religion |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 8\% | 2\% | 10\% | 5\% | 0\% | 4\% |

## High School

Discrimination

During the past 12 months, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly in school because of your race or ethnicity? During the past 12 months, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly in school because of your gender identity? During the past 12 months, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly in school because of your sexual orientation? During the past 12 months, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly in school because of your religion? (sometimes, most of the time, always)

## HIGH SCHOOL



3\%
Race or ethnicity
Gender Identity
Sexual Orientation
Religion

| Grade |  |  |  | Gender |  |  | Sexual Orientation |  | Race |  |  |  | Ethnicity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $9^{\text {th }}$ | $10^{\text {th }}$ | $11^{\text {th }}$ | $12^{\text {th }}$ | F | M | TGD | HS | LGBQ+ | Asian | White | Other | MR | H/L | Not H/L |
| Race or ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5\% | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 18\% | 4\% | 8\% | 15\% | 1\% | 20\% | 10\% | 12\% | 4\% |
| Gender identity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 18\% | 2\% | 11\% | 0\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Sexual orientation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 18\% | 1\% | 22\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Religion |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 13\% | 0\% | 4\% | 3\% |

Middle School \&
High School Violence-Related Behaviors

# Has anyone ever done sexual things to you or forced you to do sexual things that you did not want? 

 (yes)
## MIDDLE SCHOOL



## HIGH SCHOOL



2023




High School
Dating During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with force you to do sexual things that you did not want to?
During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with force you to do sexual things that you
During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you?
Violence During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with try to control you or emotionally hurt you? (yes)

## HIGH SCHOOL



| Grade |  |  |  | Gender |  |  | Sexual Orientation |  | Race |  |  |  | Ethnicity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $9^{\text {th }}$ | $10^{\text {th }}$ | $11^{\text {th }}$ | $12^{\text {th }}$ | F | M | TGD | HS | LGBQ+ | Asian | White | Other | MR | H/L | Not H/L |
| Experienced sexual dating violence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 0\% ${ }^{\text {v }}$ | 4\% | 3\% |
| Experienced physical dating violence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | 2\% | 10\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Experienced emotional dating violence or control |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 6\% | 18\% | 10\% | 19\% | 8\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 16\% | 10\% |

Bullying

# During the past 12 months, how many times were you bullied on school property? 

(1 or more times)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL



## HIGH SCHOOL



# Middle School \& 

Bullying

## During the past 12 months, have you been bullied electronically?

(1 or more times)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL



## HIGH SCHOOL



Middle School \&
Mental Health

During the past 30 days, how often was your mental health not good?
(sometimes, most of the time, always)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL



## HIGH SCHOOL



During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two or
more weeks in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities (i.e., experienced depression)? (yes)
During the past 12 months, how many times did you hurt or injure yourself on purpose (i.e., engaged in self-harm)? (1 or more times) During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide? (yes) During the past 12 months, how many times did you attempt suicide? ( 1 or more times)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL

| $2019-15 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2021-16 \%$ |



Experienced depression
5\%

Engaged in self-harm

3\%

Seriously considered suicide

0\%
Attempted suicide

LGBTQ+ students were significantly more likely than the average middle school student to report that their mental health was not good sometimes, most of the time, or always in the past 30 days. LGBTQ+ students were also significantly more likely than the average middle school student to experience depression, engage in self-harm, and seriously consider attempting suicide in the past 12 months.


18\%
$\square$


During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two or more weeks in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities (i.e., experienced depression)? (yes) During the past 12 months, how many times did you hurt or injure yourself on purpose (i.e., engaged in self-harm)? (1 or more times) During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide? (yes) During the past 12 months, how many times did you attempt suicide? (1 or more times)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL



Experienced depression


5\%


3\%
$0 \%$
Attempted suicide


Is there at least one teacher or other adult in this school that you can talk to if you have a problem? (yes) Is there at least one adult outside of school that you can talk to if you have a problem? (yes)
Is there at least one adult in your family that you can talk to if you have a problem? (yes) Is there at least one friend similar in age to you that you can talk to if you have a problem? (yes)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL

| $2017-54 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2019-47 \%$ |  |
| $2021-50 \%$ | $2017-88 \%$ <br> $2019-88 \%$ <br> $2021-79 \%$ |

$89 \%$


At least one family adult

$$
\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}
2019-88 \% \\
2071-79 \%
\end{gathered}\right.
$$

$$
2021-79 \%
$$

86\%


At least one friend of similar age
MA YHS '21
Teacher/Adult at school - 64\% Family adult - $76 \%$

91\%

Is there at least one teacher or other adult in this school that you can talk to if you have a problem? (yes) Is there at least one adult outside of school that you can talk to if you have a problem? (yes)
Is there at least one adult in your family that you can talk to if you have a problem? (yes) Is there at least one friend similar in age to you that you can talk to if you have a problem? (yes)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL



At least one teacher or other adult in school


At least one non-family adult outside of school


At least one family adult

86\%


At least one friend of similar age


## HIGH SCHOOL




At least one family adult

Middle School

Have you ever had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips? (yes)
Have you ever used an electronic vapor product? (yes)
Have you ever tried marijuana? (yes)
Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs? (yes) Have you ever taken prescription drugs that weren't your own? (yes)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL

| $2017-10 \%$ |
| :---: |
| $2019-12 \%$ |
| $2021-7 \%$ |

4\%

Alcohol use

Electronic vapor product use

| $2017-4 \%$ |
| :---: |
| $2019-5 \%$ |
| $2021-5 \%$ |


| $2017-1 \%$ |
| :---: |
| $2019-1 \%$ |
| $2021-1 \%$ |

MA'21
Alcohol-11\% EVP - 10\% Marijuana-5\% Cigarette-4\% PDM - 3\%


| HIGH SCHOOL |  |  |  |  | MA '21 <br> Alcohol - 39\% <br> EVP - 31\% <br> Marijuana - $28 \%$ <br> Cigarette - 12\% <br> PDM $-6 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2017-45\% | 2017-30\% | 2017-22\% | 2017 -8\% | 2019-5\% |  |
| 2019-46\% | 2019-29\% | 2019-23\% | 2019-5\% | 2021-6\% |  |
| 2021-54\% | 2021-29\% | 2021-26\% | 2021-13\% |  |  |

$35 \%$
$\square$


17\%
6\%

Cigarette smoking

4\%
Prescription drug misuse

Middle School

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol? ( 1 or more days) During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product? ( 1 or more days)

During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana? (1 or more days)
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? ( 1 or more days)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL

| $2017-1 \%$ |
| :---: |
| $2019-0 \%$ |
| $2021-1 \%$ |


| $2017-2 \%$ |
| :---: |
| $2019-2 \%$ |
| $2021-2 \%$ |

$$
2019-1 \%
$$

$$
2021 \text { - 1\% }
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2019-0 \% \\
& 2021-0 \%
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
2021-1 \%
$$

$1 \%$

Alcohol use
0\%
0\%
0\%
Cigarette smoking

## 0\%

Electronic vapor product use
Marijuana use
Prescription drug misuse

## HIGH SCHOOL

| $2017-17 \%$ |
| :---: |
| $2019-19 \%$ |
| $2021-31 \%$ |


| $2017-22 \%$ |
| :---: |
| $2019-16 \%$ |
| $2021-17 \%$ |


| $2017-12 \%$ |
| :---: |
| $2019-15 \%$ |
| $2021-15 \%$ |


| $2017-3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2019-1 \%$ |
| $2021-5 \%$ |


|  | 10\% 10\% |  | 2\% | 1\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Alcohol use | Electronic vapor product use | Marijuana use | Cigarette smoking | Prescription drug misuse |

## Middle School \&

Have you ever had sexual contact with another person?
(yes)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL



## HIGH SCHOOL



Middle School \&
High School
Nutrition

On how many of the past 7 days did you eat breakfast?
(6 or 7 days)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL



## HIGH SCHOOL



Physical Activity

During the past $\mathbf{7}$ days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least $\mathbf{6 0}$ minutes per day?
(5 or more days)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL

 LGBTQ+ students were significantly less likely than the average middle school student to engage in 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 5 of the past 7 days.

## HIGH SCHOOL



High School
Screen Time

On an average school day, how many hours do you spend in front of a TV or on a computer, smartphone, or other electronic device doing things other than schoolwork?
(3 or more hours)

## MIDDLE SCHOOL



## HIGH SCHOOL



## Middle School \&

## MIDDLE SCHOOL



LGBTQ+ students were significantly less likely than the average middle school student to sleep 8 or more hours on an average school night.

## HIGH SCHOOL



Questions?

