

common name	Latin name	Light conditions	soil conditions*	size	Description
<b>shrubs</b>					
bearberry	Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	full to part sun	dry	6-12 in	semievergreen, pink flowers in spring, red berries
red chokeberry	Aronia arbutifolia	full to part sun	moist	6-10 ft	white flowers in spring, red berries, autumn foliage
black chokeberry	Aronia melanocarpa	full to part sun	moist	8-10 ft	white flowers in spring, black berries, autumn foliage
sweet pepperbush	Clethra alnifolia	full to part sun	moist	8-10 ft	white flowers in summer, autumn foliage
sweetfern	Comptonia peregrina	full to part sun	dry	3-4 ft	flowers not showy, aromatic foliage
mountain holly	Ilex mucronata	full to part sun	moist	6-10 ft	flowers not showy, red berries
winterberry holly	Ilex verticillata	full sun to part shade	moist	6-10 ft	flowers not showy, red berries, autumn foliage
sheep laurel	Kalmia angustifolia	full sun to part shade	moist	3 ft	pink flowers in spring, evergreen
mountain laurel	Kalmia latifolia	full sun to part shade	average	6-10 ft	white or pink flowers in spring, evergreen
bayberry	Morella pensylvanica	full to part sun	dry	8-10 ft	flowers not showy, aromatic blue berries, semievergreen aromatic foliage
sweetgale	Myrica gale	full to part sun	moist	3-4 ft	flowers not showy, enriches soil, aromatic foliage
rhodora	Rhododendron canadense	full to part sun	moist	3-4 ft	pink flowers in spring
Laborador tea	Rhododendron groenlandicum	full to part sun	moist	3 ft	white flowers in spring
fragrant sumac	Rhus aromatica	full to part sun	dry	6 ft	flowers not showy, red berries, autumn foliage, erosion control
winged sumac	Rhus copallinum	full to part sun	dry	10 ft	flowers not showy, red berries , autumn foliage, erosion control
smooth sumac	Rhus glabra	full to part sun	dry	15 ft	flowers not showy, red berries , autumn foliage, erosion control
staghorn sumac	Rhus hirta	full to part sun	dry	20 ft	flowers not showy, red berries , autumn foliage, erosion control
black elderberry	Sambucus canadensis	full sun to part shade	moist	12-15 ft	white flowers in summer, black berries, autumn foliage
pagoda dogwood	Swida alternifolia	full sun to part shade	moist	30 ft	white flowers in spring
silky dogwood	Swida amomum	full to part sun	moist	10 ft	white flowers in spring, blue berries
gray dogwood	Swida racemosa	full to part sun	moist	10 ft	white flowers in spring, white berries
lowbush blueberry	Vaccinium angustifolium	full sun to part shade	average	3 ft	white flowers in spring, blue berries, autumn foliage
highbush blueberry	Vaccinium corymbosum	full to part sun	moist	6-8 ft	white flowers in spring, blue berries, autumn foliage
smooth arrowwood	Viburnum dentatum	full to part sun	moist	8-10 ft	white flowers in spring, blue berries, autumn foliage
witherod	Viburnum nudum	full sun to part shade	moist	10 ft	white flowers in spring, pink, blue, and red berries, autumn foliage
<b>Vines</b>					
Dutchman's pipe	Aristolochia macrophylla	full sun to part shade	moist	20-30 ft long	brownish flowers in spring
virgin's bower	Clematis virginiana	full to part sun	moist	20 ft long	white flowers in summer
wild cucumber	Echinocystis lobata	full to part sun	moist	20 ft long	white flowers in summer, annual
trumpet honeysuckle	Lonicera sempervirens	full to part sun	moist	15-20 ft long	red flowers in summer
climbing hempvine	Mikania scandens	full to part sun	moist	8-10 ft long	white or pink flowers in summer
virginia creeper	Parthenocissus quinquefolia	full sun to part shade	average	30 ft long	flowers not showy, blue berries, erosion control
<b>Perennials</b>					
purple giant hyssop	Agastache scrophularifolia	full to part sun	average	3-4 ft	purple flowers in summer, aromatic foliage
nodding onion	Allium cernuum	full to part sun	dry	1-2 ft	purple flowers in summer, aromatic foliage
Canada windflower	Anemone canadensis	full to part sun	moist	1 ft	white flowers in spring
swamp milkweed	Asclepias incarnata	full to part sun	moist	4-5 ft	pink flowers in summer
common milkweed	Asclepias syriaca	full to part sun	dry	3-5 ft	pink flowers in summer

butterfly milkweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	full to part sun	dry	2-3 ft	orange flowers in summer
yellow wild indigo	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	full to part sun	dry	3 ft	yellow flowers in summer, enriches soil
wild calla	<i>Calla palustris</i>	full to part sun	moist(aquatic)	1 ft	white flowers in spring
marsh marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	full sun to part shade	moist	1-2 ft	yellow flowers in spring
showy tick trefoil	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	full to part sun	moist	5-6 ft	pink flowers in summer
tall white aster	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	full to part sun	moist	3-5 ft	white flowers in summer
hyssop leaved boneset	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	full to part sun	dry	2-3 ft	white flowers in summer
boneset thoroughwort	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	full to part sun	moist	3-5 ft	white flowers in summer
flowering spurge	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	full to part sun	dry	2-3 ft	white flowers in summer
eastern showy aster	<i>Eurybia spectabilis</i>	full to part sun	dry	6-10 in	purple flowers in autumn
coastal plain Joe-Pye weed	<i>Eutrochium dubium</i>	full to part sun	moist	3-5 ft	pink flowers in summer
hollow Joe-Pye weed	<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	full to part sun	moist	10 ft	pink flowers in summer
spotted Joe-Pye weed	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	full to part sun	moist	6 ft	pink flowers in summer
fall sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	full to part sun	moist	3-4 ft	yellow flowers in autumn
purple headed sneezeweed	<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	Full to part sun	moist	2-3 ft	yellow flowers in summer
swamp rose-mallow	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	full to part sun	moist	4-6 ft	pink flowers in summer
flax-leaved stiff aster	<i>Ionactis linarifolia</i>	full to part sun	dry	2 ft	purple flowers in summer
blue flag iris	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	full to part sun	moist	4-5 ft	blue flowers in summer
Canada lily	<i>Lilium canadense</i>	full to part sun	moist	6-8 ft	orange flowers in summer
Turk's cap lily	<i>Lilium superbum</i>	full to part sun	moist	6-8 ft	orange flowers in summer
sundial lupine	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	full to part sun	dry	2-3 ft	blue, purple, or white flowers in summer, enriches soil
monkey flower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	full to part sun	moist	2-3 ft	purple flowers in summer
wild bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	full to part sun	dry	4-5 ft	purple flowers in summer, aromatic foliage
spotted horsemint	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	full to part sun	dry	3-4 ft	yellow flowers with pink or white bracts in summer, aromatic foliage
fragrant white waterlily	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	full sun	moist(aquatic)	6 in	white flowers in summer
eastern prickly pear	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	full sun	dry	6-8 in	yellow flowers in summer, red fruit
foxglove beardtounge	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	full to part sun	dry	3-5 ft	white flowers in summer
broad leaved mountain mint	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	full to part sun	dry	3-5 ft	white flowers in summer, aromatic foliage
narrow leaved mountain mint	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	full to part sun	dry	3 ft	white flowers in summer, aromatic foliage
Canada burnet	<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	full to part sun	moist	3-4 ft	white flowers in summer
white goldenrod	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	full sun to part shade	dry	2-3 ft	white flowers in summer
early goldenrod	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	full to part sun	dry	3-4 ft	yellow flowers in summer
gray goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	full to part sun	dry	3 ft	yellow flowers in autumn
Licorice leaved goldenrod	<i>Solidago odora</i>	full to part sun	dry	3-4 ft	yellow flowers in summer, aromatic foliage
downy goldenrod	<i>Solidago puberula</i>	full to part sun	dry	3-4 ft	yellow flowers in summer
seaside goldenrod	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	full sun	dry	2-6 ft	yellow flowers in summer
showy goldenrod	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	full to part sun	dry	3-4 ft	yellow flowers in summer
smooth American aster	<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	full to part sun	dry	3-4 ft	purple flowers in autumn
New England aster	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	full to part sun	dry	3-6 ft	purple, pink, or white flowers in autumn
New York aster	<i>Symphotrichum Novae-belgii</i>	full to part sun	moist	3-5 ft	blue or purple flowers in autumn
tall meadow rue	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	full to part sun	moist	10 ft	white flowers in summer
blue vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	full to part sun	moist	5 ft	blue flowers in summer
broad leaved ironweed	<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	full to part sun	dry	4-6 ft	purple flowers in summer

New York ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveborcensis</i>	full to part sun	moist	6-8 ft	purple flowers in summer
bird's foot violet	<i>Viola pedata</i>	full to part sun	dry	2-4 in	purple flowers in spring
*soil conditions indicate preference, with average indicating none					