| common name         | Latin name                  | Light conditions       | soil conditions* | size          | Description  |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|--|
| shrubs              |                             |                        |                  |               |  |
| bearberry           | Arctostaphylos uva-ursi     | full to part sun       | dry              | 6-12 in       | semievergreen, pink flowers in spring, red berries                       |
| red chokeberry      | Aronia arbutifolia          | full to part sun       | moist            | 6-10 ft       | white flowers in spring, red berries, autumn foliage                     |
| black chokeberry    | Aronia melanocarpa          | full to part sun       | moist            | 8-10 ft       | white flowers in spring, black berries, autumn foliage                   |
| sweet pepperbush    | Clethra alnifolia           | full to part sun       | moist            | 8-10 ft       | white flowers in summer, autumn foliage                                  |
| sweetfern           | Comptonia peregrina         | full to part sun       | dry              | 3-4 ft        | flowers not showy, aromatic foliage                                      |
| mountain holly      | Ilex mucronata              | full to part sun       | moist            | 6-10 ft       | flowers not showy, red berries   |
| winterberry holly   | llex verticillata           | full sun to part shade | moist            | 6-10 ft       | flowers not showy, red berries, autumn foliage                           |
| sheep laurel        | Kalmia angustifolia         | full sun to part shade | moist            | 3 ft          | pink flowers in spring, evergreen  |
| mountain laurel     | Kalmia latifolia            | full sun to part shade | average          | 6-10 ft       | white or pink flowers in spring, evergreen                               |
| bayberry            | Morella pensylvanica        | full to part sun       | dry              | 8-10 ft       | flowers not showy, aromatic blue berries, semievergreen aromatic foliage |
| sweetgale           | Myrica gale                 | full to part sun       | moist            | 3-4 ft        | flowers not showy, enriches soil, aromatic foliage                       |
| rhodora             | Rhodedendron canadense      | full to part sun       | moist            | 3-4 ft        | pink flowers in spring   |
| Laborador tea       | Rhodedendron groenlandicum  | full to part sun       | moist            | 3 ft          | white flowers in spring  |
| fragrant sumac      | Rhus aromatica              | full to part sun       | dry              | 6 ft          | flowers not showy, red berries, autumn foliage, erosion control          |
| winged sumac        | Rhus copallinum             | full to part sun       | dry              | 10 ft         | flowers not showy, red berries , autumn foliage, erosion control         |
| smooth sumac        | Rhus glabra                 | full to part sun       | dry              | 15 ft         | flowers not showy, red berries , autumn foliage, erosion control         |
| staghorn sumac      | Rhus hirta                  | full to part sun       | dry              | 20 ft         | flowers not showy, red berries , autumn foliage, erosion control         |
| black elderberry    | Sambucus canadensis         | full sun to part shade | moist            | 12-15 ft      | white flowers in summer, black berries, autumn foliage                   |
| pagoda dogwood      | Swida alternifolia          | full sun to part shade | moist            | 30 ft         | white flowers in spring  |
| silky dogwood       | Swida amomum                | full to part sun       | moist            | 10 ft         | white flowers in spring, blue berries                                    |
| gray dogwood        | Swida racemosa              | full to part sun       | moist            | 10 ft         | white flowers in spring, white berries                                   |
| lowbush blueberry   | Vaccinium angustifolium     | full sun to part shade | average          | 3 ft          | white flowers in spring, blue berries, autumn foliage                    |
| highbush blueberry  | Vaccinium corymbosum        | full to part sun       | moist            | 6-8 ft        | white flowers in spring, blue berries, autumn foliage                    |
| smooth arrowwood    | Viburnum dentatum           | full to part sun       | moist            | 8-10 ft       | white flowers in spring, blue berries, autumn foliage                    |
| witherod            | Viburnum nudum              | full sun to part shade | moist            | 10 ft         | white flowers in spring, pink, blue, and red berries, autumn foliage     |
| Vines               |                             |                        |                  |               |  |
| Dutchman's pipe     | Aristolochia macrophylla    | full sun to part shade | moist            | 20-30 ft long | brownish flowers in spring   |
| virgin's bower      | Clematis virginiana         | full to part sun       | moist            | 20 ft long    | white flowers in summer  |
| wild cucumber       | Echinocystis lobata         | full to part sun       | moist            | 20 ft long    | white flowers in summer, annual  |
| trumpet honeysuckle | Lonicera sempervirens       | full to part sun       | moist            | 15-20 ft long | red flowers in summer  |
| climbing hempvine   | Mikania scandens            | full to part sun       | moist            | 8-10 ft long  | white or pink flowers in summer  |
| virginia creeper    | Parthenocissus quinquefolia | full sun to part shade | average          | 30 ft long    | flowers not showy, blue berries, erosion control                         |
| Perennials          |                             |                        |                  |               |  |
| purple giant hyssop | Agastache scorphularifolia  | full to part sun       | average          | 3-4 ft        | purple flowers in summer, aromatic foliage                               |
| nodding onion       | Allium cernuum              | full to part sun       | dry              | 1-2 ft        | purple flowers in summer, aromatic foliage                               |
| Canada windflower   | Anemone canadensis          | full to part sun       | moist            | 1 ft          | white flowers in spring  |
| swamp milkweed      | Asclepias incarnata         | full to part sun       | moist            | 4-5 ft        | pink flowers in summer   |
| common milkweed     | Asclepias syriaca           | full to part sun       | dry              | 3-5 ft        | pink flowers in summer   |

| yellow with indigo   | butterfly milkweed                            | Asclepias tuberosa                    | full to part sun | dry  | 2-3 ft | orange flowers in summer                   |
|--|---|---------------------------------------|------------------|--|--------|--|
| water called Calles pulsatins full to part sum moisit (aqualic) 1 ft. white flowers in spring march margiods (2 ft.) part such as the sum of the pulsatins of the pulsatins full to part sum moisit 3.5 ft pink flowers in summer  | -   | · · · · ·                             | •                | -  |        |  |
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| Euphotiva corollatum perfoliatum   full to part sun   moist   3-5 ft   white flowers in summer   |   |                                       | ·                |  |        |  |
| flowering spurge   Euphoritic corollata   full to part sun   dry   2-3 ft   white flowers in summer   coastal plain Joe-Pye weed   Eutrochium dubum   full to part sun   moist   3-5 ft   pink flowers in summer   pink flowe |   |                                       | · ·              | -  |        |  |
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| spotted horsemint Monarda punctata full to part sun dry 3-4 ft yellow flowers with pink or white bracts in summer, aromatic foliage fragrant white waterility Nymphaea odorata full sun moist(aquatic) 6 in white flowers in summer aeastern prickly pear Opuntia humifusa full sun dry 6-8 in yellow flowers in summer, red fruit foxglove beardtounge Penstemon digitalis full to part sun dry 3-5 ft white flowers in summer aromatic foliage broad leaved mountain mint Pycnanthemum muticum full to part sun dry 3-5 ft white flowers in summer, aromatic foliage with flowers white flowers in summer, aromatic foliage for the flowers white flowers in summer, aromatic foliage for summer along to flower in summer aromatic foliage for summer and the flowers in summer aromatic foliage for summer and the flowers in summer aromatic foliage for summer and the flowers in summer aromatic foliage for summer and the flowers in summer aromatic foliage for summer and the flowers in summer and the flowers in summer flowers in summer flowers and the flowers in summer flowers in summer flowers and the flowers in summer flowers in summer flowers and the flowers in summer flowers in autumn flowers and the flowers in autumn flowers and the flowers i | -   | -                                     | •                |  |        |  |
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| broad leaved mountain mint  Pycnanthemum muticum  full to part sun  dry  3-5 ft  white flowers in summer, aromatic foliage  narrow leaved mountain mint  Pycnanthemum tenuifolium  full to part sun  dry  3-4 ft  white flowers in summer, aromatic foliage  Mile flowers in summer, aromatic foliage  dry  2-3 ft  white flowers in summer  white goldenrod  Solidago bicolor  full sun to part shade  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer  gray goldenrod  Solidago emerralis  full to part sun  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in autumn  Licorice leaved goldenrod  Solidago puberula  full to part sun  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer, aromatic foliage  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer, aromatic foliage  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer, aromatic foliage  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer, aromatic foliage  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer, aromatic foliage  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer, aromatic foliage  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer  gray goldenrod  Solidago sempervirens  full sun  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer  full to part sun  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer  full to part sun  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer  full to part sun  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer  full to part sun  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer  full to part sun  dry  3-4 ft  yellow flowers in summer  full to part sun  dry  3-5 ft  blue or purple flowers in autumn  full to part sun  moist  3-5 ft  blue or purple flowers in autumn  full to part sun  moist  blue or purple flowers in summer  full to part sun  moist  full to part sun  full to part sun  moist  full to part sun  moist  full to part sun  moist  full to part sun  full to part sun  moist  full to part sun  full to part sun  full to part sun  full to part sun  moist  full to part sun  full to part sun  full to part sun  full  |   | •                                     |                  | -  |        |  |
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| smooth American aster Symphyotrichum laeve full to part sun dry 3-4 ft purple flowers in autumn  New England aster Symphyotrichum novae-angliae full to part sun dry 3-6 ft purple, pink, or white flowers in autumn  New York aster Symphyotrichum Novae-belgii full to part sun moist 3-5 ft blue or purple flowers in autumn  tall meadow rue Thalictrum pubescens full to part sun moist 10 ft white flowers in summer  blue vervain Verbena hastata full to part sun moist 5 ft blue flowers in summer  | seaside goldenrod                             |                                       | full sun         | dry  |        | yellow flowers in summer                   |
| New England aster Symphyotrichum novae-angliae full to part sun dry 3-6 ft purple, pink, or white flowers in autumn  New York aster Symphyotrichum Novae-belgii full to part sun moist 3-5 ft blue or purple flowers in autumn  tall meadow rue Thalictrum pubescens full to part sun moist 10 ft white flowers in summer  blue vervain Verbena hastata full to part sun moist 5 ft blue flowers in summer   | showy goldenrod                               | Solidago speciosa                     | full to part sun | dry  |        | yellow flowers in summer                   |
| New York aster     Symphyotrichum Novae-belgii     full to part sun     moist     3-5 ft     blue or purple flowers in autumn       tall meadow rue     Thalictrum pubescens     full to part sun     moist     10 ft     white flowers in summer       blue vervain     Verbena hastata     full to part sun     moist     5 ft     blue flowers in summer  | smooth American aster                         | Symphyotrichum laeve                  | full to part sun | dry  | 3-4 ft | purple flowers in autumn                   |
| tall meadow rue Thalictrum pubescens full to part sun moist 10 ft white flowers in summer blue vervain Verbena hastata full to part sun moist 5 ft blue flowers in summer  | New England aster                             | Symphyotrichum novae-angliae          | full to part sun | dry  |        | purple, pink, or white flowers in autumn   |
| blue vervain Verbena hastata full to part sun moist 5 ft blue flowers in summer  | New York aster                                | Symphyotrichum Novae-belgii           | full to part sun | moist  | 3-5 ft | blue or purple flowers in autumn           |
|  | tall meadow rue                               | Thalictrum pubescens                  | full to part sun | moist  | 10 ft  | white flowers in summer                    |
| broad leaved ironweed Vernonia glauca full to part sun dry 4-6 ft purple flowers in summer   | blue vervain                                  | Verbena hastata                       | full to part sun | moist  | 5 ft   | blue flowers in summer                     |
|  |   |                                       |                  | Laboration in the second secon | 4.0.6  | and a flavorer in a consequent             |

| New York ironweed  | Vernonia noveborcensis | full to part sun | moist | 6-8 ft | purlpe flowers in summer |
|--|------------------------|------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------|
| bird's foot violet   | Viola pedata           | full to part sun | dry   | 2-4 in | purple flowers in spring |
|  |                        |                  |       |        |                          |
| *soil conditions indicate preference, with average indicating none |                        |                  |       |        |                          |