

Sentences that show **choice** tell you about what people choose.

Example 1:

My brother wears the black boots. He wears the brown sandals.

My brothers wears either the black boots or the brown sandals.

Example 2:

We can buy the book. We can borrow it from the library.

We can either buy the book or borrow it from the library.

Note:

- When the verbs in both sentences are the same (e.g. 'wears' in example 1), put the verb before 'either'. When the verbs in both sentences are different, (e.g. 'buy' and 'borrow' in example 2), put the verbs after 'either' and 'or'.

Here are more examples:

Tom *sprinkles* sugar on the waffles. He *pours* syrup on them.

Tom either sprinkles sugar or pours syrup on the waffles.

She can walk to school. She can take a bus.

She can either walk or take a bus to school.

You can buy the earrings. You can buy the necklace.

You can buy either the earrings or the necklace.

Dave can cycle up the ramp. He can cycle around the buildings.

Dave can cycle either up the ramp or around the buildings.

Example 3:

Joel donates groceries to the needy. The twins donates them.

Either Joel or the twins donate groceries to the needy.

Either the twins or Joel donates groceries to the needy.

 The verb follows the noun or pronoun closest to it.

choice

Rewrite the given sentence(s) using the words provided. Your answer must be in one sentence. The meaning of your sentence must be the same as the meaning of the given sentence(s).

1. Ann is the group leader. Joe is the group leader.

Either _____

or _____.

2. The cat belongs to the twins. The bird belongs to the twins.

Either _____

or _____.

3. The box of clothes is for the poor. The boxes of toys are for the poor.

Either _____

or _____.

4. Jill made the cakes. Jill made the bread.

Either _____

or _____.

5. Joel lives on Spring Street. Joel lives on Market Street.

_____ either _____

or _____.

Exercise 2

unless

Condition

Rewrite the given sentence(s) using the words provided. Your answer must be in one sentence. The meaning of your sentence must be the same as the meaning of the given sentence(s).

1. You must help her so she will finish her project on time.

Unless _____
_____.

2. I will order from the noodles stall. The queue is not long.

Unless _____
_____.

3. They will train every day. They are in the national team.

Unless _____
_____.

4. Most of the members cannot attend the meeting. It will be cancelled.

Unless _____
_____.

5. It is high tide. My mother will not let me play along the shore.

Unless _____
_____.

Exercise 5

much to

Emphasis

Rewrite the given sentence(s) using the words provided. Your answer must be in one sentence. The meaning of your sentence must be the same as the meaning of the given sentence(s).

1. Jill was horrified to see a burglar in her house.

Much to _____
_____.

2. I was furious when my brother rubbed his dirty hands on my white blouse.

Much to _____
_____.

3. We found it amazing to watch the bird build such a beautiful nest.

Much to _____
_____.

4. Being able to do the bicycle stunt easily delighted her.

Much to _____
_____.

5. My mother was surprised that I had done the household chores before she came home.

Much to _____
_____.

People

Rewrite the given sentence(s) using the words provided. Your answer must be in one sentence. The meaning of your sentence must be the same as the meaning of the given sentence(s).

1. I helped a young boy at the park. He could not find his dog.

_____ whom
_____.

2. That man is a chef in a restaurant. My mother attended cooking lessons under him.

_____ whom
_____.

3. The reporter interviewed an elderly man. He is a martial arts expert.

_____ whom
_____.

4. The children are my neighbours. I played with them.

_____ whom
_____.

5. The delivery rider works every day. I saw him cycling in the rain.

_____ whom
_____.

Active and Passive voice

Rewrite the given sentence(s) using the words provided. Your answer must be in one sentence. The meaning of your sentence must be the same as the meaning of the given sentence(s).

1. Two security guards patrol the shopping mall at night.

The shopping mall _____
_____.

2. The teacher checks the students' attire.

The students' _____
_____.

3. A carpenter designs and builds furniture.

Furniture _____
_____.

4. The group leader assigns the roles in the group.

The roles _____
_____.

5. A local artist drew these murals.

These murals _____
_____.

Direct and Reported Speech (III)

Rewrite the given sentence(s) using the words provided. Your answer must be in one sentence. The meaning of your sentence must be the same as the meaning of the given sentence(s).

1. “What did you do at the beach yesterday?” Ann asked Jeff.

Ann asked Jeff _____
_____.

2. “Who was the first to arrive in school this morning?” the teacher asked the students.

The teacher asked the students _____
_____.

3. “Where does this path lead us?” Jim asked the guide.

Jim asked the guide _____
_____.

4. “When did these parcels arrive?” Tom asked his sister.

Tom asked his sister _____
_____.

5. “Whose wallet did you find in the canteen yesterday morning?” Dave asked Peter.

Dave asked Peter _____
_____.