Mason Classical Academy, Inc.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Financial Statements with Independent Auditor's Reports Thereon

June 30, 2017



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MASON CLASSICAL ACADEMY, INC. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Management of Mason Classical Academy (the "School"), offers the following narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. Readers are encouraged to use this information in conjunction with information furnished in the School's financial statements. This summary should not be taken as a replacement for the audit, which consists of the basic financial statements and other supplemental information.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- ❖ The School's total net position increased compared to prior year.
- For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the School's revenues exceeded expenses by approximately \$546,000.
- For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the School ended with a net position of \$1,649,129.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to School's basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements consist of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements and 3) notes to the financial statements. The basic financial statements present two different views of the School through the use of government-wide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, this report contains other supplemental information to enhance the reader's understanding of the financial condition of School. This document also includes the Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide a broad overview of the School's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the School's financial status as a whole.

The two government-wide statements report the School's net position and the current year changes. The net position is the difference between the School's total assets and total liabilities. Measuring the net position is one way to evaluate the School's financial condition.

The government-wide statements are divided into three categories: 1) governmental activities, 2) business-type activities and 3) component units. The governmental activities include the School's basic services. The business-type activities are those that the School charges for certain services. For the year ended June 30, 2017, the School had no business-type activities or component units.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide a more detailed look at the School's most significant activities. A fund is a group of related accounts used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. All of the operations of the School are presented in governmental funds only.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for those functions reported as governmental activities. The School's basic services are accounted for in governmental funds. These funds focus on how assets can readily be converted into cash flow in and out, and what money left at year-end is available for spending in the next year. Governmental funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual accounting*. This method also has a current financial resources focus. As a result, the governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the financial resources available to finance the School's programs. The relationship between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation that is a part of the fund financial statements.

The School adopts an annual budget for its general fund, as required by the Florida Statutes. The budget is legally adopted by management of the School and its Board. The budgetary comparison schedule has been included as part of the required supplementary information. The budgetary comparison schedule shows four columns: 1) the original budget as adopted by the Board, 2) the final budget as amended by the Board, 3) the actual resources, charges and ending balances in the general fund, and 4) the variance between the final budget and the actual resources and charges.

Notes to Financial Statements

The notes to financial statements provide additional information essential to the full understanding of the information reported in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements start on page 15 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL

Net Position

The School's combined net position as of June 30, 2017 is summarized as follows:

Governmental Activities

Assets:	2017	_	2016	_	Change
Current assets	\$ 1,420,874	\$	1,140,461	\$	280,413
Capital assets, net	3,761,614		2,949,837		811,777
Total Assets	5,182,488	_	4,090,298	_	1,092,190
Liabilities:					
Current liabilities	240,000		889,000		(649,000)
Long-term liabilities	3,293,359		2,097,694		1,195,665
Total Liabilities	3,533,359	_	2,986,694	_	546,665
Net position: Invested in capital assets, net of					
related debt	468,255		852,143		(383,888)
Unrestricted	1,180,874	_	251,461		929,413
Total Net Position	\$ 1,649,129	\$	1,103,604	\$	545,525

The change in current assets is a result of an increase in operating cash. The net increase in capital assets is due to the current year capital additions exceeded capital purchases. The decrease in current liabilities is due to the timing of payable to local vendors. Net increase in long-term liabilities is due to the current year borrowings. The increase in total net position is due to current year operating surplus.

Change in Net Position

The School's total revenues exceeded expenses by approximately \$546,000 in fiscal 2017—see table below.

	;	Governmental Activities				- D. W.		
						Positive		
		2017		2016		Change		
Revenue:								
State and local sources	\$	6,330,611	\$	4,855,562	\$	1,475,049		
Contributions and other revenue		329,410		312,089		17,321		
Total revenues		6,660,021		5,167,651	_	1,492,370		
Expenses:								
Instruction		3,209,715		2,471,650		738,065		
Pupil personnel services		124,601		145,713		(21,112)		
Instructional media services		91,427		46		91,381		
Instructional staff training		9,421		27,616		(18,195)		
Board		53,947		27,223		26,724		
General administration		76,389		94,298		(17,909)		
School administration		627,543		503,434		124,109		
Food services		76,435		26,406		50,029		
Operation of plant		1,509,144		1,003,671		505,473		
Community services		-		260		(260)		
Interest		335,874		87,063		248,811		
Total expenses	•		•					
•		6,114,496		4,387,380	_	1,727,116		
Change in net position	\$	545,525	\$	780,271	\$_	(234,746)		

The change in state and local sources is due to an increase in student population. For 2017, the School's population was 799 students, an increase of 120 students or 18% from 2016. The change in contributions and other revenues was due to the additional student population.

Instruction, media services and school administration increased due to additional salaries and related benefit expenses to accommodate the growth in student population. Plant increased to additional operating expenses.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

Governmental Funds

The focus of School's governmental funds is to provide information on near term inflows, outflows, and balances of usable resources. Such information is useful in assessing School's financing requirements. Specifically, unassigned fund balance is a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$1.180.874.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

During the fiscal year, the School did not amend its budget. Generally, budget amendments fall into one of three categories: 1) amendments made to adjust the estimates that are used to prepare the original budget once exact information is available; 2) amendments made to recognize changes in funding amounts; and 3) changes in appropriations that become necessary to maintain services.

In the general fund, budgeted revenues exceeded actual amounts by approximately \$294,000. The variance in budget amounts is primarily due to budgeting for more contributions than received. Expenditures were approximately \$1,400,000 less than budgeted amounts, which was a result of monitoring expenditures on a function level.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

At the end of fiscal 2017, the School had invested approximately \$3,760,000 in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of approximately \$505,000.

	_	Governm	_	Increase	
		2017	2016		(Decreases)
Leasehold improvements	\$	3,945,404	\$ 1,516,948	\$	2,428,456
Furniture, fixtures and equipment		320,884	187,939		132,945
Construction in progress	_	-	 1,424,303	_	(1,424,303)
	_	4,266,288	 3,129,190	. <u>-</u>	1,137,098
Less - accumulated depreciation	_	(504,674)	 (179,353)	- <u>-</u>	(325,321)
Total capital assets	\$	3,761,614	\$ 2,949,837	\$	811,777

This year's major capital asset additions included the following:

- Leasehold improvements \$2,400,000
- Furniture, fixtures and equipment \$132,000

More detailed information about the School's capital assets is presented in Note 3 to the financial statements.

Long-term Liabilities

Long-term liabilities increased approximately \$1,196,000 due to new borrowings in the current year less current year principal payments of approximately \$167,000. The school paid interest of approximately \$336,000 during fiscal year June 30, 2017. More detailed information about the School's long-term liabilities is presented in Note 4 to the financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

Budget Highlights for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Amounts available for appropriation in the general fund are approximately \$6.9 million, an increase of approximately \$250,000 over the actual 2017 amount. The change is due to a budgeted increase in student population to 846, as compared to 798 as of the end of fiscal 2017.

Budgeted expenditures in the general fund are approximately \$6.6 million for 2018. The increase is primarily due to an additional instructional personnel and other operating cost to accommodate the increase in student population.

If these estimates are realized, the School's general fund balance is expected to increase by the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide interested parties with a general overview of the School's finances and to demonstrate the School's accountability for the money it receives. Should additional information be required, please contact the School's administrative offices at 3073 Horseshoe Dr. S. Ste 104 Naples, FL 34104.



Report of Independent Auditor's on Basic Financial Statements and Supplementary Information

To the Board of Directors of Mason Classical Academy, Inc. a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Mason Classical Academy, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida, (the "School") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the School, as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position, for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 1 - 6 and 26 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 20, 2017, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

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MCCRADY HESS

Orlando, Florida August 20, 2017

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2017

	Governmental Activities	
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,305,192	
Due from other agencies	19,371	
Other current assets	96,311	
Capital assets:		
Leasehold improvements	3,945,404	
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	320,884	
Less accumulated depreciation	(504,674)	
Total capital assets, net	3,761,614	
Total assets	\$ 5,182,488	
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 240,000	
Long-term liabilities:		
Portion due or payable within one year:		
Notes payable	197,924	
Portion due or payable after one year:		
Notes payable	3,095,435	
Total liabilities	3,533,359	
Net Position		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	468,255	
Unrestricted	1,180,874	
Total net position	1,649,129	
Total liabilities and net position	\$ 5,182,488	

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

		Program Revenues				Net (Expenses) Changes in					
	!	Expenses		arges for ervices	Gra	erating nts and ributions	Gran	apital nts and ributions	Governmental Activities		Total
Governmental Activities:	¢	2 200 745	c		æ		ď		<u></u>	φ	(2.200.715)
Instruction	\$	3,209,715	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ (3,209,715)	\$	(3,209,715)
Pupil personnel services Instructional media services		124,601		-		-		-	(124,601)		(124,601)
Instructional media services Instructional staff training		91,427 9,421		-		-		-	(91,427) (9,421)		(91,427) (9,421)
Board		53,947		_		_		_	(53,947)		(53,947)
General administration		76,389		_		_		_	(76,389)		(76,389)
School administration		627,543		_		_		_	(627,543)		(627,543)
Food services		76,435		_		_		_	(76,435)		(76,435)
Operation of plant		1,509,144		_		_		_	(1,509,144)		(1,509,144)
Community services		-		_		_		_	(1,000,111)		-
Interest		335,874		-					(335,874)		(335,874)
Total primary government	\$	6,114,496	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	(6,114,496)		(6,114,496)
	Ge	neral revenue State and loc Contributions	al sour		es				6,330,611 329,410		6,330,611 329,410
		Total gene	eral rev	/enues					6,660,021		6,660,021
		Chang	es in n	et position					545,525		545,525
	Ne	t position at be	ginnin	g of year					1,103,604		1,103,604
	Ne	t position at er	nd of ye	ear					\$ 1,649,129	\$	1,649,129

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds

June 30, 2017

Assets	 General Fund
70000	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,305,192
Due from other agencies	19,371
Other assets	 96,311
Total assets	\$ 1,420,874
Liabilities	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 240,000
Total liabilities	 240,000
Fund Balance	
Nonspendable:	
Other assets	96,311
Spendable: Unassigned	 1,084,563
Total fund balance	 1,180,874
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 1,420,874

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Position

June 30, 2017

Total fund balance - general fund

\$ 1,180,874

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. The cost of the capital assets are \$4,266,288, and the accumulated depreciation is \$504,674.

3,761,614

Long-term liabilities, including notes payable, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:

Notes payable (3,293,359)

Total net position - governmental activities

\$ 1,649,129

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

_		General Fund		Capital Project Fund	Del	ot Service Fund	Gov	Total vernmental Funds
Revenues State and local sources	\$	6,330,611	\$		\$		\$	6,330,611
Contributions and other revenues	φ 	329,410	Ψ 	<u>-</u>	φ	<u>-</u>	Ψ	329,410
Total revenues		6,660,021						6,660,021
Expenditures								
Current:								
Instruction		3,157,563		-		-		3,157,563
Pupil personnel services		124,601		-		-		124,601
Instructional media		91,427		-		-		91,427
Instructional staff training		9,421		-		-		9,421
Board		53,947		-		-		53,947
General administration		76,389		-		-		76,389
School administration		617,095		-		-		617,095
Food services		76,435		-		-		76,435
Operation of plant Debt service:		1,246,423		-		-		1,246,423
Principal						167,181		167,181
Interest		-		-		335,874		335,874
Capital outlay		<u>-</u>		1,137,098		-		1,137,098
Total expenditures		5,453,301		1,137,098		503,055		7,093,454
Excess (deficiencies) of revenue								
over expenditures		1,206,720		(1,137,098)		(503,055)		(433,433)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)								
Proceeds from issuance of debt		_		1,362,846		_		1,362,846
Operating transfer in		225,748		-		503,055		728,803
Operating transfer out		(503,055)		(225,748)		-		(728,803)
Total other financing sources		(277,307)		1,137,098		503,055		1,362,846
Net changes in fund balance		929,413		-		-		929,413
Fund balance at beginning of year		251,461				-		251,461
Fund balance at end of year	\$	1,180,874	\$		\$		\$	1,180,874

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Net changes in fund balance - governmental funds	\$	929,413
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays (\$1,137,098) exceeds depreciation expense (\$325,321) in the current period.		811,777
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt are reported as an other financial source in the governmental funds. However, in the statement of net position, the amount of funds borrowed is reported as an increase in long-term debt liabilities.	(1,362,846)
Principal payments on long-term debt are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayments reduce long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.		167,181
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$	545,525

MASON CLASSICAL CHARTER ACADEMY, INC.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization

Mason Classical Academy (the "School"), is a not-for-profit corporation that operates under a charter approved by the sponsoring district, the District School Board of Collier County Florida (the "School Board"). The governing body of the School is the Board of Directors of School, which is composed of at least three members.

Charter Contract

The current charter expires June 30, 2017 and has been renewed for by five years by mutual written agreement between the School and the School Board. Upon the expiration of the charter, the School Board may elect not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the School Board is required to notify the School in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter expiration. However, the School Board may terminate the current charter at any time if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, any property purchased by the School with public funds and any unencumbered public funds revert back to the School Board.

Basis of Presentation

Based on the guidance provided in the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Audit and Accounting Guide – *Audits for States and Local Governments* and provisions in the Florida Statutes, the School is considered as a governmental organization for financial statement reporting purposes. The School is required by its agreement with the School Board to use the governmental reporting model and follow the fund and accounting structure provided in the "Financial and Program Cost Accounting and Reporting for Florida Schools – The Red Book" issued by the FDOE.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School in a manner similar to those of a private-sector business. The statement of net position and statement of activities are designed to provide financial information as a whole about the School on an accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the School's financial position, its assets and liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function or program of the School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient for goods and services offered by the program, grants and contributions restricted for meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenue.

Fund Financial Statements

The governmental fund financial statements report detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is a group of related accounts used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related requirements. Certain funds are established by law while others are created by grant agreements. The following are major individual governmental funds reported in the fund financial statements:

- <u>General Fund</u> is the School's primary operating fund that accounts for all financial resources of the school, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- <u>Capital Projects Fund</u> to account for all resources for the acquisition of capital items by the School purchased with capital outlay funds.
- <u>Debt Service Fund</u> to account for the accumulation of resources for, and payment of general long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

For the purpose of these statements, the general, capital projects and debt service funds are considered major funds.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses/expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reports in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses/expenditures are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing the related cash flows take place.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectable within a current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal year. When grant terms provide that the expenditure of resources is the prime factor for determining eligibility for Federal, State, and other grant resources, revenues are recognized at the time the expenditure is made. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

of general long-term debt and acquisition of capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Budgetary Basis Accounting

Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the governing board must approve all budgets and amendments. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level. Budgets may be amended by resolution of the Board prior to the date of the annual report.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School's cash and cash equivalents consist primarily of demand deposits with financial institutions.

The School maintains its cash with primarily one financial institution; these accounts total approximately \$1,295,000. Approximately \$1,045,000 of these deposits are uninsured by the FDIC. The School has not experienced any losses associated with these accounts.

Capital Assets and Depreciation

The School's capital assets with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical cost and reported in the statement of net position in the government-wide financial statements. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value on the date of donation. The School capitalizes assets with a cost of \$750 or more. Expenditures of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the assets value or extend the useful lives are not capitalized. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

	<u>Years</u>
Leasehold improvements	10
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3-7

Interfund Transfers

The School reports its general fund, capital projects fund and debt service fund as major funds. For the year ended June 30, 2017, the general fund transferred approximately \$500,000 to the other funds for the current year capital projects expenditures and debt service payments.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Net Position and Fund Balance Classifications

Government-Wide financial statements

Net Position is classified and reported in three components:

- <u>Investment in capital assets, net of related debt</u> consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- <u>Restricted</u> consists of amounts with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments.
- <u>Unrestricted</u> all other amounts that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."

Fund financial statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- <u>Nonspendable</u> fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in not spendable form.
- Restricted fund balance category includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- <u>Committed</u> fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School's Board of Governance.
- <u>Assigned</u> fund balance classification includes amounts that are intended to be used by the School's management for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
- <u>Unassigned</u> fund balance that is the residual amount for the School's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

This statement also clarifies the definition of the special revenue fund to denote that the special revenue may be used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than trust for individual, private organizations or other governmental or for major capital projects) legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy

The School's policy is to apply expenditures against non-spendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First, non-spendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including non-spendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is also possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when non-spendable amounts plus the restricted fund balances for specific purposes amounts exceed the positive fund balance for the non-general fund.

Revenue Sources

Revenues for operations are received primarily from the District School Board of Collier County Florida pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the School District. The School Board receives a 5% administrative fee from the School, which is withheld from the respective FEFP payments. The administrative expense is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds. The administrative fee is calculated on the FEFP revenue up to 250 students.

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey period. The FDOE may also adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations based on an audit of the School's compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Generally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenues in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is calculated based on (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the Florida legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the year ended June 30, 2017, the School reported 798.96 unweighted FTE.

The School received additional funding under other federal and state grants. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to various granting agencies. For federal and state grants in which funding is awarded based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized as the amount of eligible expenditures have been incurred.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Use of Estimates

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the balance sheet and revenues and expenses/expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

2 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) define fair value for an investment generally as the price an organization would receive upon selling the investment in an orderly transaction to an independent buyer in the principal or most advantageous market for the investment. The information available to measure fair value varies depending on the nature of each investment and its market or markets. Accordingly, GAAP recognizes a hierarchy of "inputs" an organization may use in determining or estimating fair value. The inputs are categorized into "levels" that relate to the extent to which an input is objectively observable and the extent to which markets exist for identical or comparable investments. In determining or estimating fair value, an organization is required to maximize the use of observable market data (to the extent available) and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy assigns the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical items (Level 1 inputs) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 inputs).

The fair value hierarchy distinguishes between independent observable inputs and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted market prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs for an asset or liability. Level 3 inputs should be used to measure fair value to the extent that observable level 1 or 2 inputs are not available.

This statement requires disclosures to be made about fair value measurements, the level of fair value hierarchy, and valuation techniques. The School's significant financial instruments are cash, accounts receivable, accounts payable, short term borrowings, and other short term assets and liabilities. For these financial instruments (level 1), carrying values approximate fair value because of the short maturity of these instruments.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

3 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2017 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Transfers	Ending Balance
Capital assets:				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Construction in progress	\$ 1,424,303	\$	\$ (1,424,303)	\$ -
Capital assets being depreciated				
Leasehold improvements	1,516,948	1,004,153	1,424,303	3,945,404
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	187,939	132,945		320,884
Total capital assets	3,129,190	1,137,098	<u> </u>	4,266,288
Accumulated depreciation:				
Leasehold improvements	(137,582)	(276,529)	-	(414,111)
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	(41,771)	(48,792)		(90,563)
Total accumulated depreciation	(179,353)	(325,321)		(504,674)
Capital assets, net	\$ 2,949,837	\$ 811,777	\$ -	\$ 3,761,614
Depreciation expense:				
Instruction		\$ 52,152		
School administration		10,448		
Operation of plant		262,721		
Total governmental activities depreciation expense		\$ 325,321		

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

4 LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The School's long-term note payables as described below:

Unsecured note payable. Terms include monthly principal and interest payments of \$2,271, with a fixed interest rate of 6.5% per annum. The note payable matures June 2024.	\$ 153,028
Unsecured note payable. Terms include monthly principal and interest payments of \$568, with a fixed interest rate of 6.5% per annum. The note payable matures June 2024.	38,255
Unsecured note payable. Terms include monthly principal and interest payments of \$568, with a fixed interest rate of 6.5% per annum. The note has a final balloon payment due May 2019.	37,929
Unsecured note payable. Terms include monthly principal and interest payments of \$1,135, with a fixed interest rate of 6.5% per annum. The note payable matures June 2024.	76,503
Unsecured note payable. Terms include monthly principal and interest payments of \$568, with a fixed interest rate of 6.5% per annum. The note payable matures July 2024.	00.055
Unsecured note payable. Terms include monthly principal and interest payments of \$1,135, with a fixed interest rate of 6.5% per annum. The note payable matures July 2024.	38,255 76,509
Unsecured note payable. Terms include monthly principal and interest payments of \$341, with a fixed interest rate of 6.5% per annum. The note payable matures July 2024.	22,952
Unsecured note payable. Terms include monthly principal and interest payments of \$1,135, with a fixed interest rate of 6.5% per annum. The note payable matures September 2024.	77,215
Unsecured note payable. Terms include monthly principal and interest payments of \$1,082, with a fixed interest rate of 8% per annum. The note payable matures June 2027.	631,237
Unsecured note payable. Terms include interest only from February 2016 to August 2016, monthly principal and interest payments of \$1,138, with a fixed interest rate of 9% per annum.	
A balloon payment of \$140,251 is due September 2021. The note payable matures September 2021.	191,136

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Unsecured note payable. Terms include interest only from February 2016 to August 2016, monthly principal and interest payments of \$2,276, with a fixed interest rate of 9% per annum. A balloon payment of \$70,652 is due September 2021. The note payable matures September 2021.

95,568

Unsecured note payable. Terms include interest only from April 2016 to August 2016. Monthly principal and interest payments of \$5,690, with a fixed interest rate of 9% per annum. A balloon payment of \$356,318 is due September 2021. The note payable matures September 2021.

477,840

Unsecured note payable. Terms include interest only from April 2016 to August 2016. Monthly principal and interest payments of \$569 with a fixed interest rate of 9% per annum. A balloon payment of \$35,631 is due September 2021. The note payable matures September 2021.

47,784

Unsecured note payable. Monthly principal and interest payments of \$19,484 with a fixed interest rate of 14% per annum. The note payable matures November 2028.

1,329,148

\$ 3,293,359

The following is a summary of changes in the note payable for the year ended June 30, 2017:

Balance outstanding at the beginning of the year Addition	\$	2,097,694 1,362,846 (167,181)		
Reduction Balance outstanding at the end of the year	<u> </u>	3,293,359		

Future debt service related to the long-term liabilities is as follows as of June 30, 2017:

	Principal Interest		Interest		Total		
Year ended June 30,					<u> </u>		
2018	\$	196,253	\$	337,111	\$	533,364	
2019		215,239		317,927		533,166	
2020		236,482		296,663		533,145	
2021		260,830		272,734		533,564	
2022		830,973		262,198		1,093,171	
2023-2027		1,220,873		459,292		1,680,165	
2028-2032		332,709		33,490		366,199	
Total	\$	3,293,359	\$	1,979,415	\$	5,272,774	

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Interest paid during the year ended June 30, 2017 totaled approximately \$336,000.

5 SCHEDULE OF STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE SOURCES

District School Board of Collier County, Florida:

Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 3,539,423
Discretionary local effort	979,787
Class size reduction	920,969
Capital outlay	224,975
Best and Brightest scholarship	163,606
Supplemental academic instruction	156,932
ESE guaranteed allocation	114,493
Instructional materials	61,782
School recognition funds	67,886
Reading allocation	35,999
Digital classroom allocation	21,232
Safe schools	19,066
Discretionary lottery funds	13,378
Teacher Lead	12,925
Proration to funds available	 (1,842)
Total	\$ 6,330,611

The administrative fee paid to the School Board during the year ended June 30, 2017 totaled approximately \$76,000, which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund – governmental funds.

6 RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

Workers' compensation coverage, health and hospitalization, general liability, professional liability and property coverage are being provided through purchased commercial insurance with minimum deductibles for each line of coverage. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not historically exceeded commercial coverage.

7 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Grants

The School participates in state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at year end may be impaired.

Management believes there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

Legal matters

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse on the accompanying financial statements.

Lease commitments

The School leases it's facility under an operating lease agreement, which is implemented in four separate phases. Phases I, II, and III commenced during fiscal year 2015. Phase IV will be implemented effective October 2015. The lease expires June 2020. The lease requires the School to pay property taxes, insurance and normal maintenance costs.

Future minimum payments under this lease agreement are as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2018	\$ 478,783
2019	493,178
2020	 508,198
Total lease payments	\$ 1,480,159

8 INCOME TAXES

The School qualifies as a tax-exempt organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), and is therefore, exempt from income taxes. Accordingly, no tax provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related notes to the financial statements. The School's income tax return for 2014 and 2015 is subject to examination by tax authorities.

9 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In accordance with GASB Codification Section 2250.106, the School has evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through August 20, 2017 which is the date the financial statements were available be issued.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

<u> </u>	Budgeted Amounts			_			
	Original	Final		Actual		Variance	
REVENUES	_		_		_		_
State and local sources \$	5,926,252	\$	5,926,252	\$	6,330,611	\$	404,359
Contributions and other revenue	1,027,634		1,027,634		329,410		(698,224)
Total revenues	6,953,886		6,953,886		6,660,021		(293,865)
EXPENDITURES							
Current:							
Instruction	3,359,476		3,359,476		3,157,563		(201,913)
Pupil personnel services	104,234		104,234		124,601		20,367
Instructional media	78,429		78,429		91,427		12,998
Instructional staff training	42,000		42,000		9,421		(32,579)
Board	38,448		38,448		53,947		15,499
General administration	91,288		91,288		76,389		(14,899)
School administration	668,867		668,867		617,095		(51,772)
Facilities acquisition & construction	1,630,609		1,630,609		-		(1,630,609)
Fiscal services	12,395		12,395		-		(12,395)
Food services	212,373		212,373		76,435		(135,938)
Pupil transportation services	27,750		27,750		-		(27,750)
Operation of plant	508,859		508,859		1,246,423		737,564
Community services	67,382		67,382				(67,382)
Total expenditures	6,842,110		6,842,110		5,453,301		(1,388,809)
Excess (deficiency) of revenue							
over expenditures	111,776		111,776		1,206,720		1,094,944
Other Financing Sources (Hose)							
Other Financing Sources (Uses) Operating transfer out	(10,875)		(177,760)		(277,307)		(99,547)
	<u>, </u>		<u> </u>				
Total other financing sources	(10,875)		(177,760)		(277,307)		(99,547)
Net change in fund balance	100,901		(65,984)		929,413		995,397
Fund balance at beginning of year	251,461		251,461		251,461		
Fund balance at end of year\$	352,362	\$	185,477	\$	1,180,874	\$	995,397

See report of independent auditors.



Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based On an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Directors of Mason Classical Academy, Inc. A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Mason Classical Academy, Inc (the "School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 20, 2017.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management of the School, the District School Board of Collier County, Florida, the Florida Department of Education and the Florida Auditor General and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Orlando, Florida August 20, 2017

MCCRADY HESS

Additional Information Required by Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities



Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits*

To the Board of Directors of Mason Classical Academy, Inc. a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of Mason Classical Academy, Inc. (the "School") as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, and have issued our report thereon dated August 20, 2017.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Other Reports and Schedules

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no findings or recommendations in the prior year audit report.

Official Title

Section 10.854(1)(e)5. Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity. The official title of the entity is Mason Classical Academy, Inc.

Financial Condition

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2. Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we report the results of our determination as to whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and identification of the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Transparency

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require that we report the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

Other Matters

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address in the management letter any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and the District School Board of Collier County and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Orlando, Florida August 20, 2017

MC CRADY HESS