#### Missouri Association of Educational Office Professionals

#### What's HOT and What's NOT?! April 13, 2021



Attorneys at Law

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### What's HOT?!?!

COVID Issues

Transgender Students

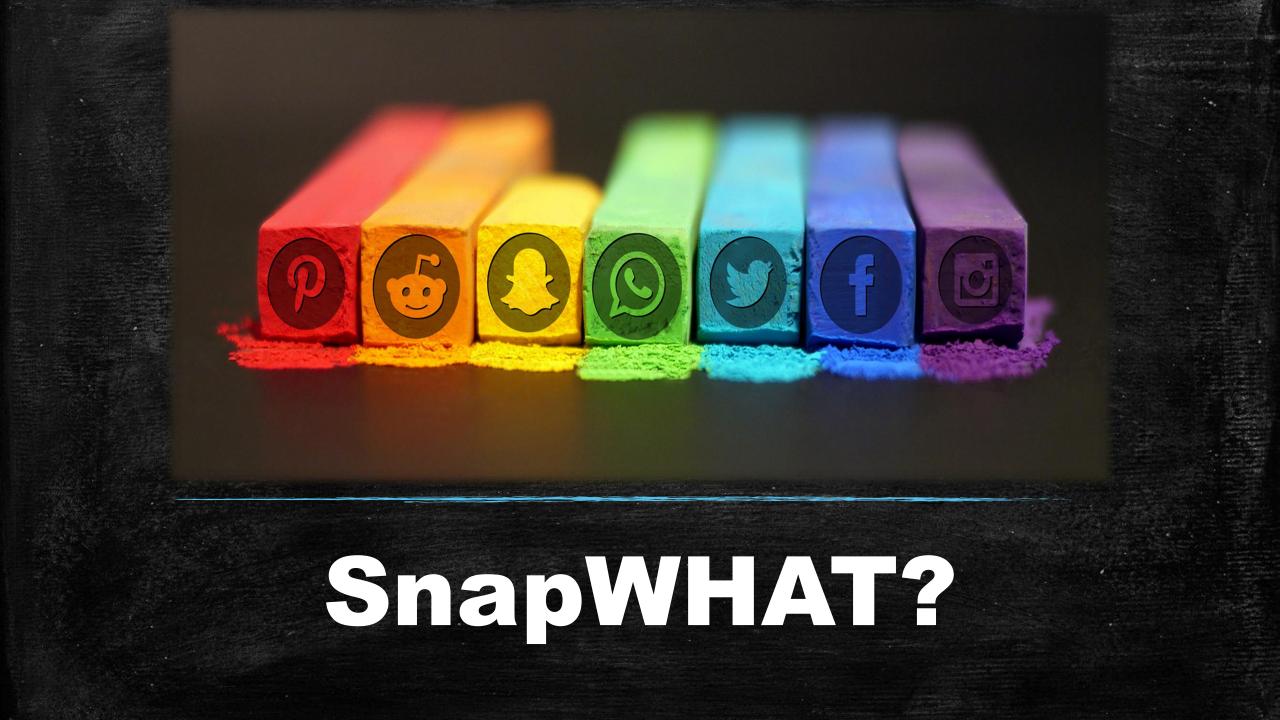
Medical Marijuana

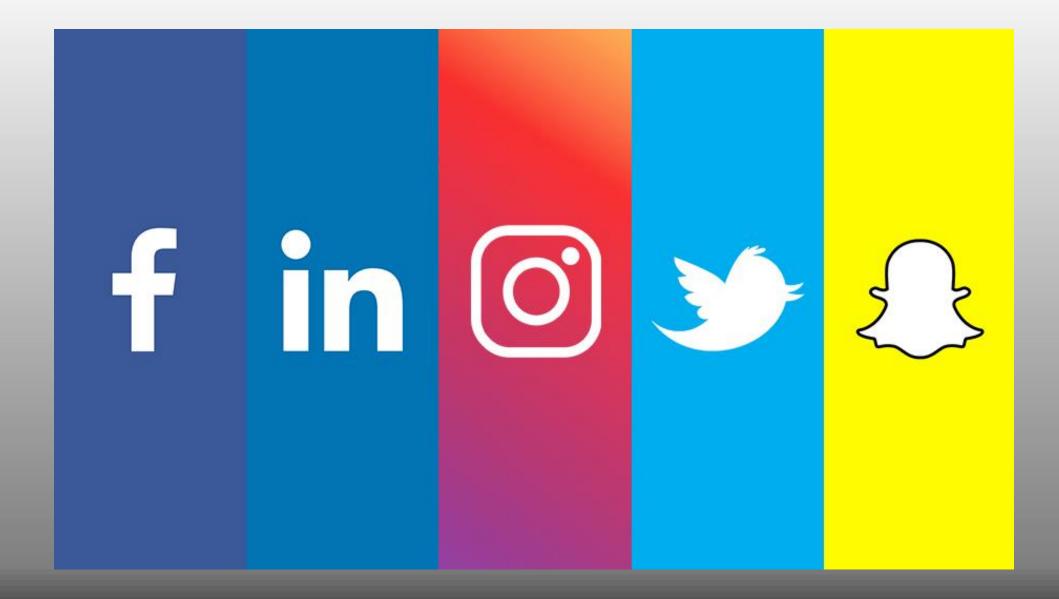
#### What's NOT?!?!



# What's New with SCOTUS?





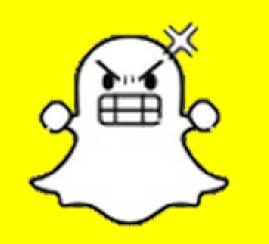


#### B.L. v. Mahanoy Area School District



#### B.L. by and through Levy v. Mahanoy Area School District, 964 F.3d 170 (3<sup>rd</sup> Cir. 2020)

- B.L., a rising freshman, tried out for cheerleading and made JV
- The next year, B.L. made JV
- On a Saturday, while hanging out with a friend, took a photo of herself and her friend with their middle fingers raised and posted it to her snapchat story.



- "F\*\*\* School, f\*\*\*softball, f\*\*\*cheer, f\*\*\* everything."
- "Love how me and [another student] get told we need a year of jv before we make varsity but that's [sic] doesn't matter to anyone else?



# History of the Case

- Pennsylvania District Court
  - March 21, 2019
  - Sides with Student
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Circuit Court of Appeals
  - June 30, 2020
  - Sides with the Student
- Supreme Court
  - January 8, 2020
  - Grants "Certiorari" a.k.a. agrees to hear the case

# The Supreme Court

• Oral Arguments —April 23, 2021

Anticipated Decision

 Sometime this Summer



# **Amicus Briefs**

- 36 briefs filed to date
- Acting Solicitor General to argue alongside the District
- Briefs being filed on both sides of the issue
- For District
  - National School Boards Association
  - The United States Government
  - The Cyberbullying Research Center
- For Student
  - Pacific Legal Foundation
  - Liberty Justice Center
  - Alliance Defending Freedom and Christian Legal Society

# When Family and School Law Collide





# Increasing issues regarding rights of parents who are not a couple.



#### The Dual

- Parents are divorced.
- Motion to modify on file.
- One gives consent, and the other revokes.





#### **The Power Play**

- One parent has sole legal/physical custody.
- The other parent requests grade card.
- Custodial parent says no.





#### **The Jealousy**

- Dad brings his new girlfriend to parentteacher conferences.
- Mom doesn't want her there.





#### **The Stranger**

- Unfamiliar man tries to pick student up.
- Produces recent court order granting visitation.
- Daughter refuses to go, lays on the floor screaming.

# **Step 1: Know Your Role**

"School law" does not separately address the rights of parents.

State law and court order will govern.



# **Joint Legal Custody**

#### Parents share decision-making rights.

#### § 452.375 RSMo.



# **Step 3: Read the Court Order**

# The *real* court order. The *whole* thing.

# **Step 4: Be Practical**

- Don't let a family law situation turn into a school law emergency.
- Mediating or resolving parent disputes is not your responsibility.
- Handle disruptions as you normally would.

#### Visitation schedules and parenting plans are agreements between parents and are not binding on the district.

 A parent will have access to records and information unless that parent has been denied custody or visitation rights.



#### 

# Friends of Responsible Agriculture Missouri Department of Natural Resources



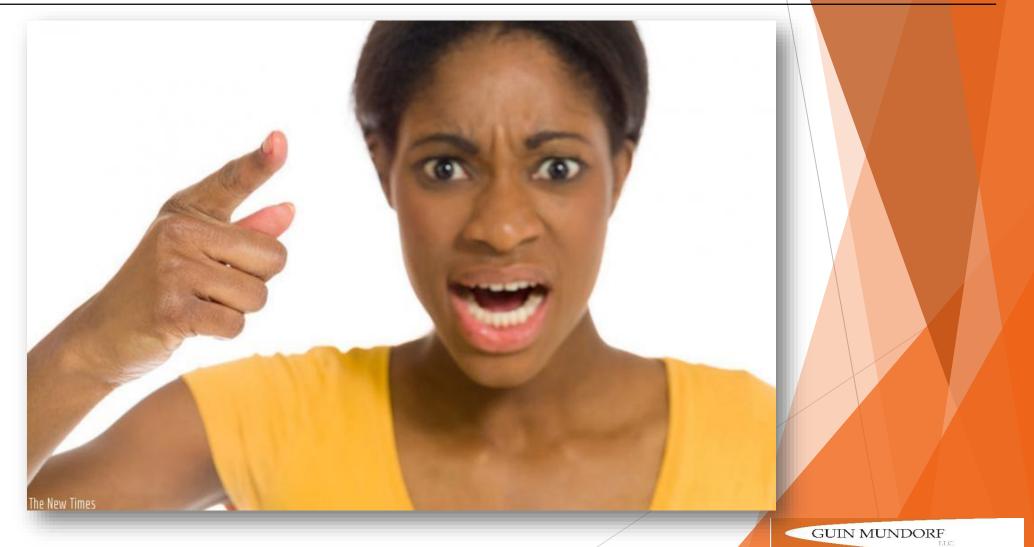
# Sunshine Law Violation!

Sticks and Stones: Low Risk Words and Phrases for Administrators





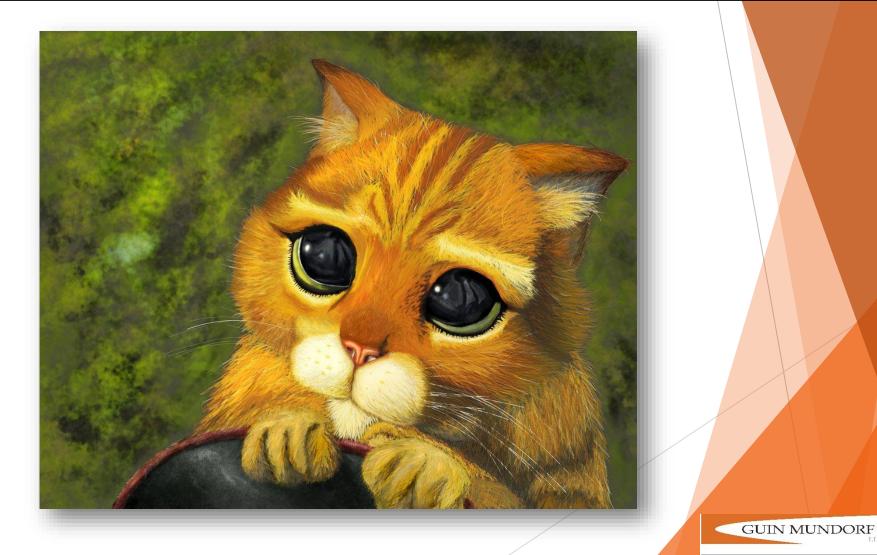
# The Situation



### "I am so sorry about the substitute's treatment of your son. I agree it was inappropriate to refer to your son as 'boy.' I will look into the situation immediately."



#### Alternatives to "I'm sorry"









# "Thank you for your patience as we navigate this situation."

# "Thanks for bringing this to our attention."









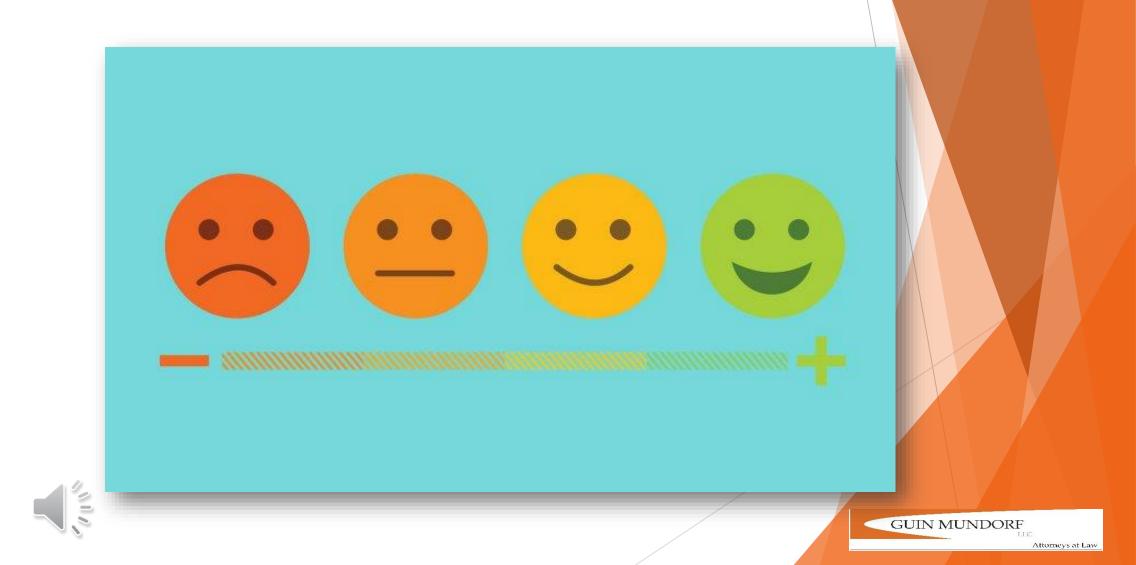
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# "That must have been hard for you to hear."

# "As a parent, I would be upset if I heard that from my child."

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# Acknowledge Feelings



# "I realize that you are upset."

# "I recognize your frustration over the situation."



# Acknowledge Impact



"I understand that because I was out of the building, you felt like an urgent issue was not being immediately addressed."



## State Desire



# "Our desire is for your child to feel safe and supported at school."



# **Commit to Future Action**



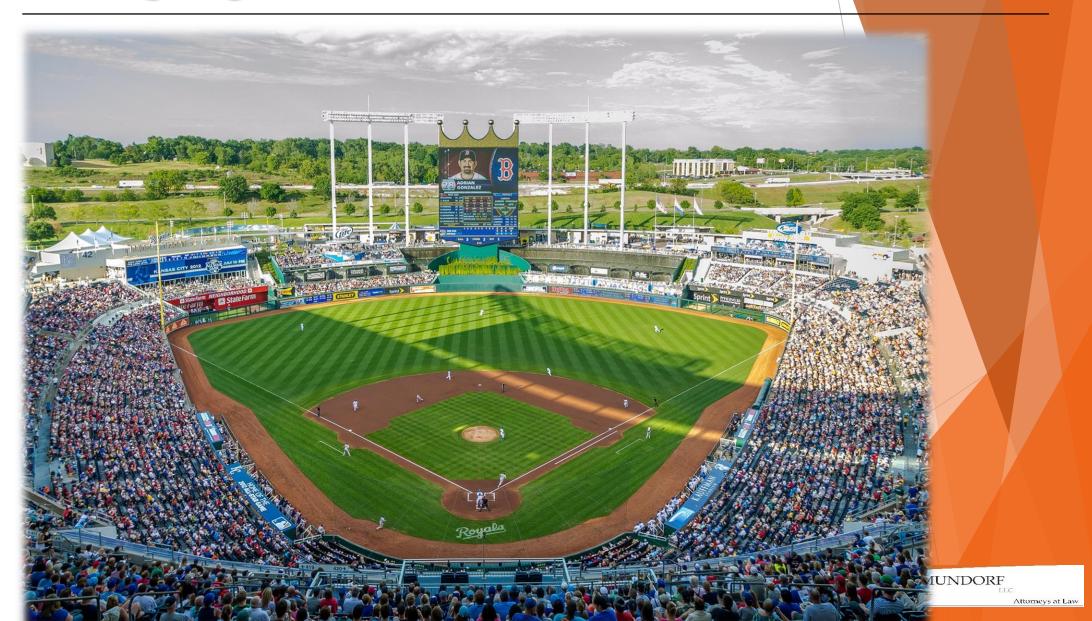
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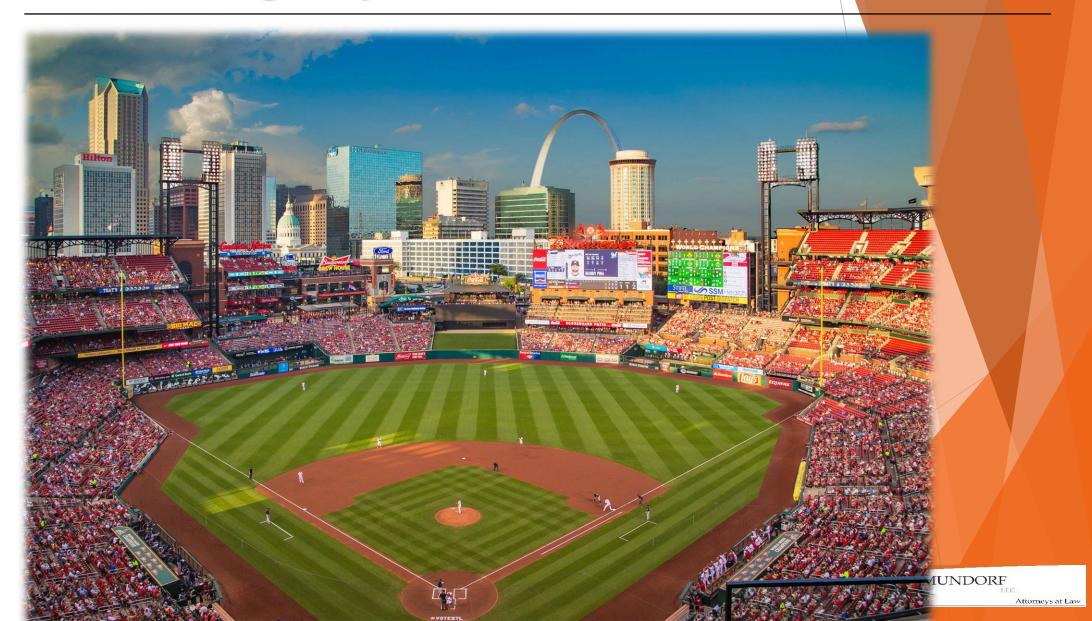
# "We will take steps to make sure your child is not inadvertently left behind in the classroom."

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## Bringing it Back Home...



### ...we've got you covered!



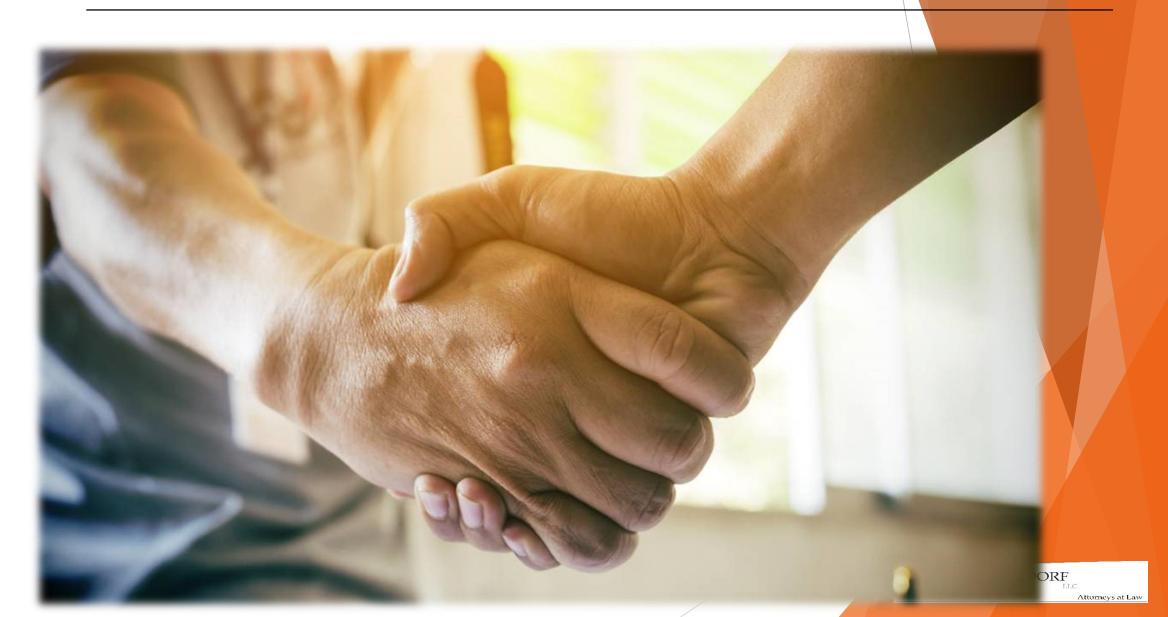
# "I am so sorry about the substitute's treatment of your son. I agree it was inappropriate to refer to your son as 'boy.' I will look into the situation immediately."



"Thank you for bringing this to my attention. That must have been hard for you to hear from your son. As a parent, I would be upset if I heard that from my child. Our desire is for your son to feel valued and supported at school. I will personally look into the situation. We will take steps to make sure your child is not referred to in that manner."

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## The Result



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