Best Practices in Strategic Management—Connecting People and Strategy

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Topics

- Why 70% of strategies fail in implementation
- Strategic Management vs. Strategic Planning
- How best practices help you align people, technology, rewards, and strategy to achieve success

Why Strategic Plans Fail in Implementation

- Poor communication
 - On average 38% of managers and <10% of employees are given access to the strategic plan¹
 - Lack of broad-based support
- Lack of alignment
 - Only 58% of companies tie incentives to strategic plan¹
 - Failure to connect to functions, lower levels, and individuals

From Benchmarking: World-class planning and decision making. David Paul. In *Financial Executive*, November/December 2000.

Why Strategic Plans Fail in Implementation

- All strategies and no tactics
 - 67% of companies fail to integrate strategic planning with tactical and financial planning¹
 - Lack of accountability
 - Strategic management is considered to be a separate task rather than a way of doing business
- Unresponsive strategic planning process
 - Companies >\$1B in revenue take 40 weeks to plan¹
 - Not flexible enough for a changing world
 - Failure to understand or address critical business issues

From Benchmarking: World-class planning and decision making. David Paul. In *Financial Executive*, November/December 2000.

Strategic Management

- Strategic Management is not an event, but a way to run your business that involves ongoing:
 - Planning (strategic, operational, financial, and individual)
 - Engagement
 - Communication
 - Metrics
 - Execution and monitoring

Why Strategic Management?

- Gain superiority in the marketplace
- Clarify your focus/direction
- Capitalize on opportunities
- Build consensus and engagement
- To thrive!
- To survive!

- Vision a Strategic Direction
- Create a Strategy Action Plan and a Contingency Plan
- Create a Communication Plan
- Implement, Monitor, and Adjust

- Vision a Strategic Direction
 - Determine information needs
 - Gather, analyze, and summarize information
 - Conduct SWOT analysis
 - Create Goal Statement

- Create a Strategy Action Plan and a Contingency Plan
 - Brainstorm ways to achieve goal
 - Develop strategies
 - Prioritize strategies
 - Define metrics
 - Identify tactics, actions, roles, and timeline
 - Consider implementation and plan for contingencies

- Create a Communication Plan
- Implement, Monitor, and Adjust
 Implement and monitor plans
 - Align with individual performers
 - Monitor the competitive environment
 - If relevant, plan at lower levels and within functions and align all plans
 - Adjust plans based on circumstances

Best Practices

- Use a flexible, future-focused, factbased process
- Create a tactical plan for your strategic plan
- Align BU's, people, HR practices, and technology
 - Communicate!

Use a Flexible, Future-focused, Fact-based Process

- Strategic plan:
 - Annually
 - Whenever there is a disruption in the competitive environment
- Base decisions on:
 - Facts and (maybe) intuition
 - The view through the windshield, not the rearview mirror
- Involve others at as many different points as possible and as makes sense
 - Make it ongoing—treat Strategic Management as a way of doing business, not an event

Create a Tactical Plan for Your Strategic Plan

- Assign Executive Champions for each strategy
- Create a tactical action plan for each strategy including tasks, responsible person(s), due dates, and measures of success
- Determine barriers to successful implementation
- Develop contingency plans
 - Monitor all plans on a regular basis

Align BU's, People, HR Practices, and Technology

- Prioritize your efforts
- Use the strategic plan as a way to engage all employees in achieving a successful future
 - Involve a broad group in development
 - Communicate to everyone
- Provide people the resources, information, and dashboards they need to succeed
- Measure, monitor, and hold people accountable
- Align hiring, promotion, talent management, training, and rewards with the strategy
 - The Jack Welch Story

Communicate!

- Make it ongoing
- Cut through all the less important information
- Create a two-way dialog
- Create a story that connects future trends, SWOT factors, future business emphasis, strategic goals, and operational and functional requirements
- Make certain everyone can "find" themselves in the strategy/vision/goal
- Clearly describe the WIIFM and the WIIFTO

How Managers Can Support Strategy and Tactics

- Understand
- Know how they fit in
- Be a champion with their group
 - Explain to others
- Provide feedback to management above
 - Ask questions if unsure
- Provide assistance when requested

The Goal

Be the Best at Implementation