

PROFOUND

- 1st century - Romans
- Benedictine order, founded in 910 - clergy rule for centuries
- During the Bourbon monarchy's reign, the influence of the church waned.
 - ↳ highlighted by the 1760 purchase of La Romanée Conti.
 - ↳ moneyed middle class began to control vineyards as well, clergy needed to sell off for capital.
- 18th century - putting wine in glass under cork
 - ↳ One pre revolution was underway, religious + aristocratic landowners were dispossessed of their properties.
 - ↳ resold in 1791
- 19th century - oidium, mildew + phylloxera
 - ↳ 2008: recent vintage devastated by mildew + oidium
 - ↳ phylloxera necessitated the replanting of vineyards
 - ↳ in rows vs. proumage
- 1920s - 30s → economic misery: domaine bottling + cooperative movement took off.
 - some top vineyards came up for sale - LRC bought La Tâche, Henri Lamarche bought La Grande Rue, Monmessin bought Clos de Tart.
- 1970s - fertilizers changed the alkaline balance of the soils → more necessary to acidify than than it is now.

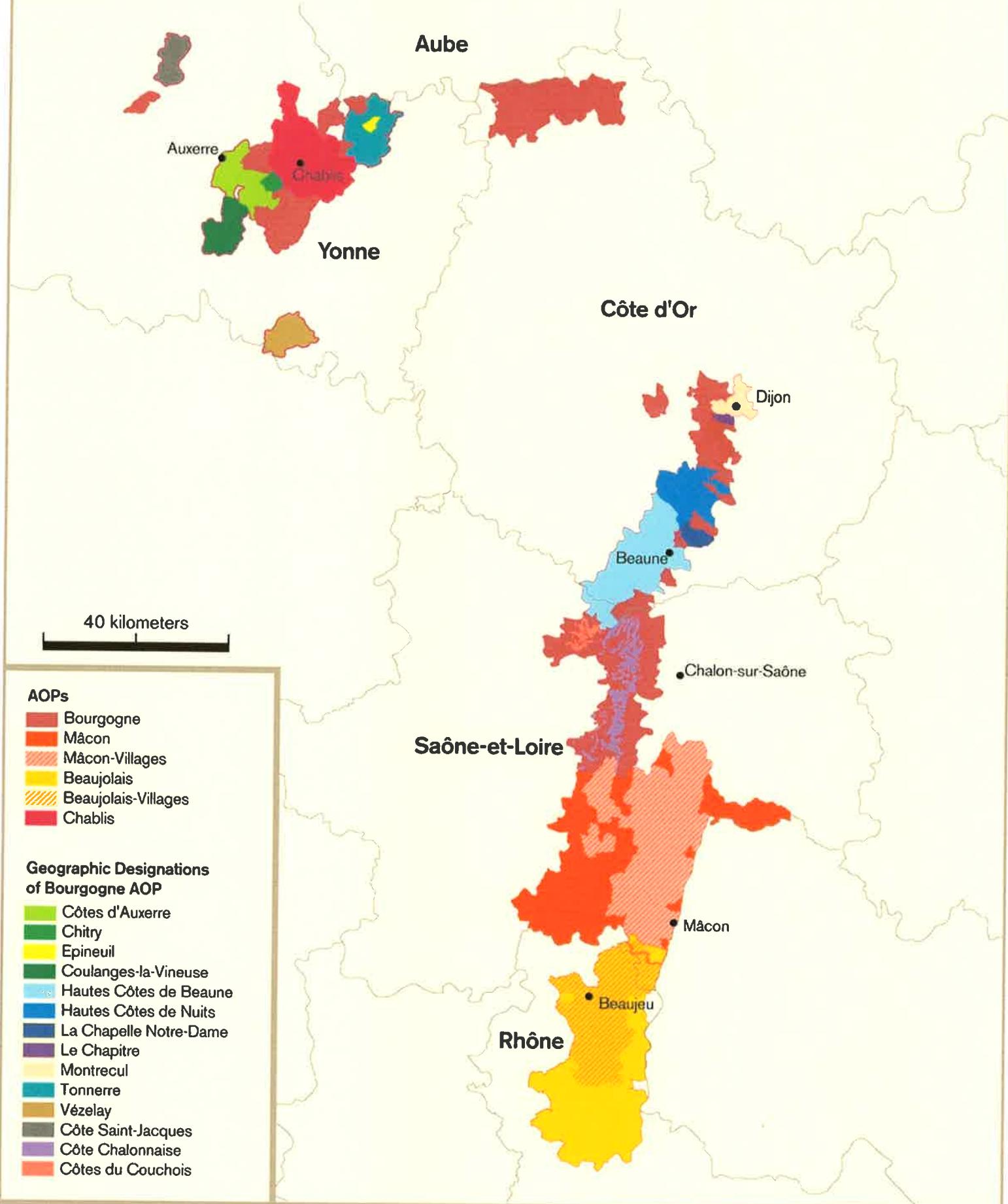
Two early authorities who promoted the AOC system:

- Jules Lavalle - 1855
- Camille Podier - 1920

Première, Deuxième +
Troisième Crus, w/
exceptional vineyards
being rated Hors Ligne
or Tete de Cuvee



BURGUNDY GUILD OF SOMMELIERS



THE BURGUNDY WINE TRADE

- cooperatives are important in Mâconnais, Chalonais + Chardonnay
- lines b/w négociants & domaines becoming more blurred
 - Bichot, Bouchard, Drouhin + Faiveley + Jadot → all major landowners.
- Napoleonic laws - why more evident in Burgundy than elsewhere?
 - nature of vineyards - fragmented ownership to begin with.
 - all family owned + nothing is incorporated, like Bordeaux.
- Classic négociant houses:

Champy	1720	17 ha.
Bouchard	1731	130 ha.
Chanson	1750	45 ha.
Louis Latour	1797	60 ha.
Labouré-Roi	1831	6 ha.
Albert Bichot	1831	100 ha.
J. Faiveley	1825	20 ha.
Jadot	1859	154 ha.
Drouhin	1880	45 ha.

* Jean-Claude Boisset - new wave négociant w/ bigger turnover than all owners combined!

- other new négociants include : Olivier Leflaive, Vincent Girardin, Verget, Deux Montfils, François d'Allaines

- Domaine/négociant hybrids:
 - Henri Poillot
 - Pierre-Yves Colin
 - Méo-Camuzet
 - Etienne Sauvaget

- Thibault Liger-Belair
- Jean Rijckaert
- Patrice Rion

TERROIR

- basis of Burgundy - clay/limestone mix originating from the Triaissic period.
 - oolites are little particles/pebbles of calcium carbonate.
- tectonic plates - arch upwards (anticline) at Gevrey + downwards (syncline) at Volnay.
- topsoil - affects water retention, heat absorption + organic matter.
- lime, as it weathers, breaks up & turns into clay
 - argilo-calcaire = clay-limestone
- majority of vineyards face E/SE.
 - in Chablis, a town of west
- mid-slope is best
 - too high, too little top soil + too much wind
 - mid-slope - good exposure to sun & good drainage
 - foot of slope - heavy soils w/ no drainage
- RAIN
 - 93, 94 + 07 → exceptionally wet
 - 94, 02, 03, 05, 09 → exceptionally dry
 - drought is rarely a problem
- HAIL
 - 98, 01, 04 - all years of repeated hailstorms
 - also 12, 13, 14 all hit by hail
 - Marsannay, Volnay seem to be particularly vulnerable
 - worst time for hail is August or September
 - bermes can rot
- FROSTS
 - 84, 85, '10 - winter frosts killing vines
 - spring frosts reduce crop - 91 - 98
- SUNSHINE / SUNBURN
 - an issue in 76, 83, 03, 98
 - rarely is lack of heat an issue, though 07 + 08 show some signs.

WHITE GRAPES

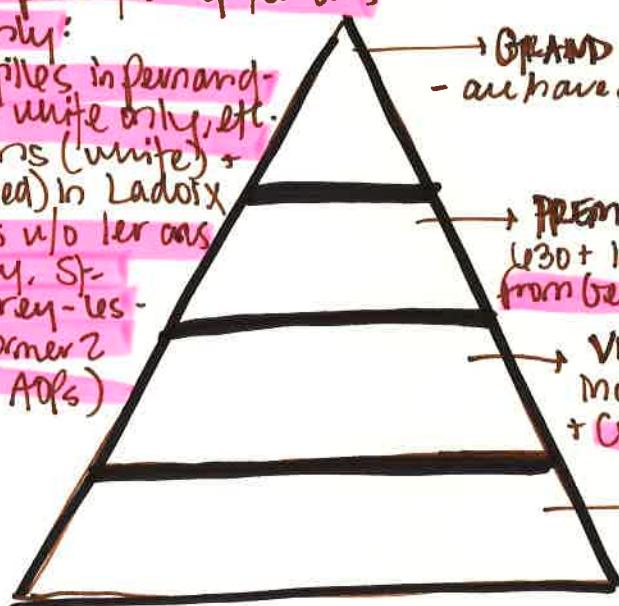
- Clear juice is sought - pneumatic pressing & débâlage
- Chardonnay - Pinot Noir x Pouls Blane
 - "pre of Aligoté, Melon de Bourgogne + Sauv
 - Beaunois" - synonym in the Aixois
 - didn't establish itself in Burgundy until the late 19th century.
- Pinot Gris - aka Pinot Beurot, Fournetsau
- Pinot Blanc
- Aligoté

Appellation d'Origine Contrôlée (AOC)

- early 19th century - tendency to let cordons, use high-yielding vines, pass lesser vines off as greater - regulation was needed.
 - response to oidium, mildew + phylloxera
- today 100 AOPs of Burgundy (premier crus don't count as their own)

→ recent trend - promotion of 1er crus
for one color only:

- Sans Frétilles in Pernand-Vergennes for white only, etc.
- Les Gréchans (white) + Les Jolyennes (red) in Ladoux
- Only villages w/o 1er crus are Marsannay, St-Romain + Charey-les-Beaune (the former 2 are post-war AOPs)



GRAND CRUS:

- all have separate AOPs - 33 total.

PREMIER CRUS:

- 130+ in Burgundy - codified in 1942 to protect from Germans

VILLAGE AOPs:

- Includes all villages, plus Côte de Nuits + Côte de Beaune Villages, Petit Chablis

REGIONAL AOPs:

- Includes Bourgogne, Mâcon, Mâcon-Villages, Passéougrains, Hautes-Côtes de Beaune, etc.

GRAND CRU FUN FACTS

- 33 total
- 7 specifically for white wine, remainder for red (though musigny + Corton may produce white)
 - 7 for white, 2 for both, 24 for red
- 2 are fully interchangeable in terms of surface area - Chambolle + Maranges - Chambertin
 - Chambertin-Clos de Bèze may be sold as Chambertin
- Corton may have vineyard appened to its name - Clos du Roi, Bressandes, Marechales
- single AOP for Chablis
- note: Volnay + Nuits → abrogation of Marquis d'Angerville + fermes Gouges

AOC

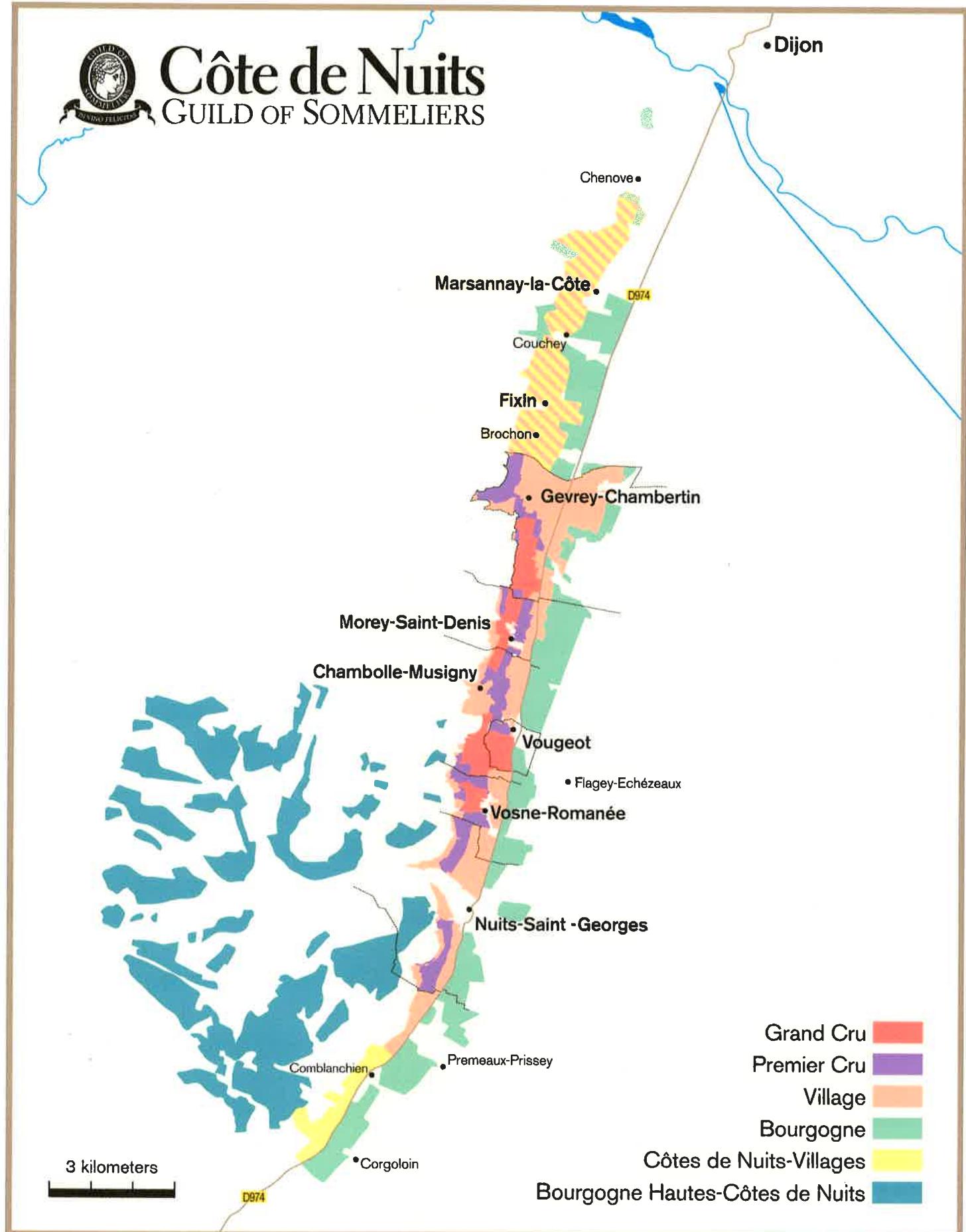
- grape varieties =
= up to 15% PB, PB + Chard. allowed in red wines
= Pinot Blanc allowed for white wines in the Côte d'Or
- yields = 1974 the laws changed, w/ each AOP being given its own yield requirements, w/ a tolerance of up to 20%. PLC
(Plafond Limite de Classement)
= villages can opt to move to a ten year average
= PLC is now gone, w/ "RMD" (Rendement Moyen Décanal) being adopted by the Côte d'Or → 10 yr. average.

CÔTE DE NUITS

- the escarpment that forms the western flank of the plain of the River Saône
- D974 highway - formerly RN74

HANTES - CÔTES DE NUITS

- the rolling hills to the west of the Côte de Nuits (starting P. Vougeot, Solutré)
- in private properties, family reigns supreme here. (through Corotblain)
- In 2011, 699 hectares making 23,460 hectolitres of red wine + 6010 hectolitres of white wine.
- producers based here: David Duband, Jayer-Gilles, et al.
- producers w/ extensive holdings:
 - Anne Gros
 - Michel Gros
 - Thibault Liger-Belair



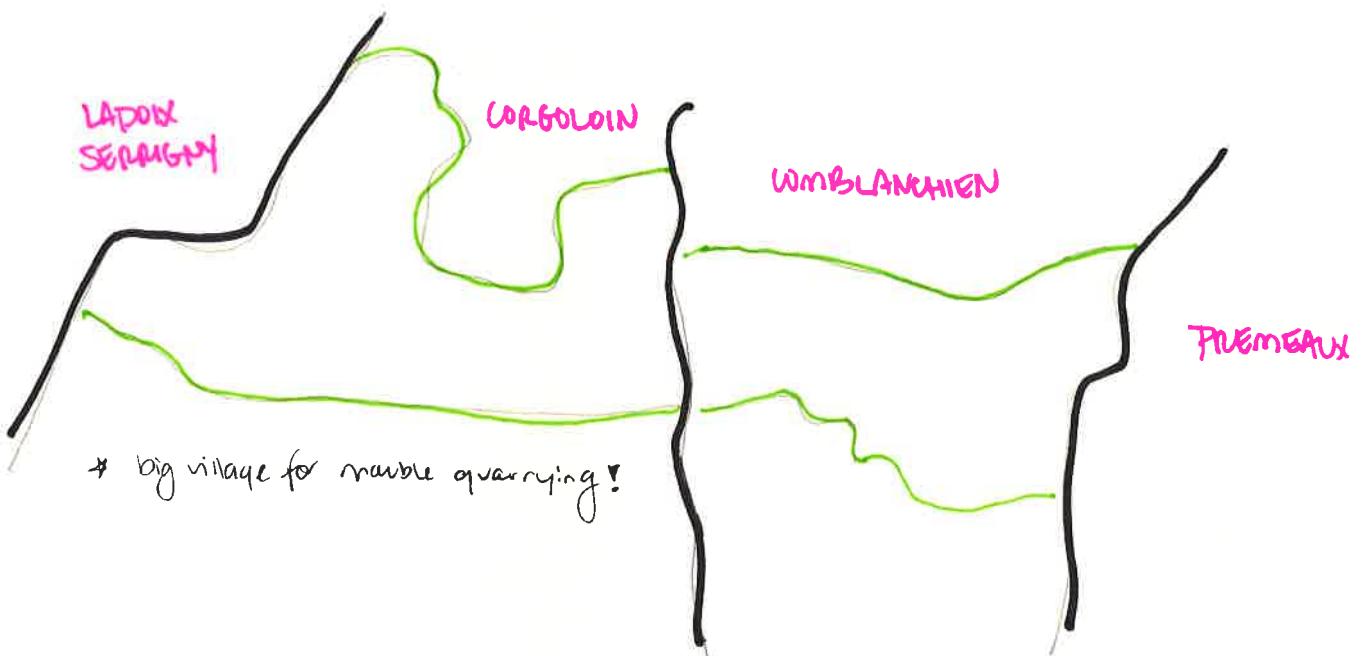
CÔTES DE NUITS VILLAGES

- vineyards that lie at the northern + southern ends of the Côte.

Fixin
Brochon

Premœux
Comblanchien
Corgoloin

- Brochon - southern part qualifies as Gevrey-Chambertin
- Fixin - rarely bottled as CdN villages b/c it has its own AOP
- Premœux - only 2 classified as CdN villages - most vineyards are NSG villages or 1er cru.



- dry red + white wines may be made

MARSANNAY

- communes: Marsannay - la - Côte, Chenôve + Couchey
- got its name on the map from rosé
 - Joseph Clair-Dau re-introduced Pinot (previously dominated by Dammay) and started making rosé in 1919.
- 1987 - gained top AOPs (after being denied Côte d'Or villages) for blanc, rosé + rouge.

Producers:

- Régis Bouvier
 - Bruno Clair
 - Sylvain Pataille
 - Denis Morlet
 - Joseph Roty
 - Louis Jadot
- } based in Marsannay
} based outside
} négociant

FIXIN

- similar geology, but w/ shorter slopes & more alluvial soils
- 21 ha of 1er cru land:
 - Clos de la Pérrière
 - Clos Napoléon
 - Les Arvelets
 - Clos du Chapitre
 - Les Henelets

Producers:

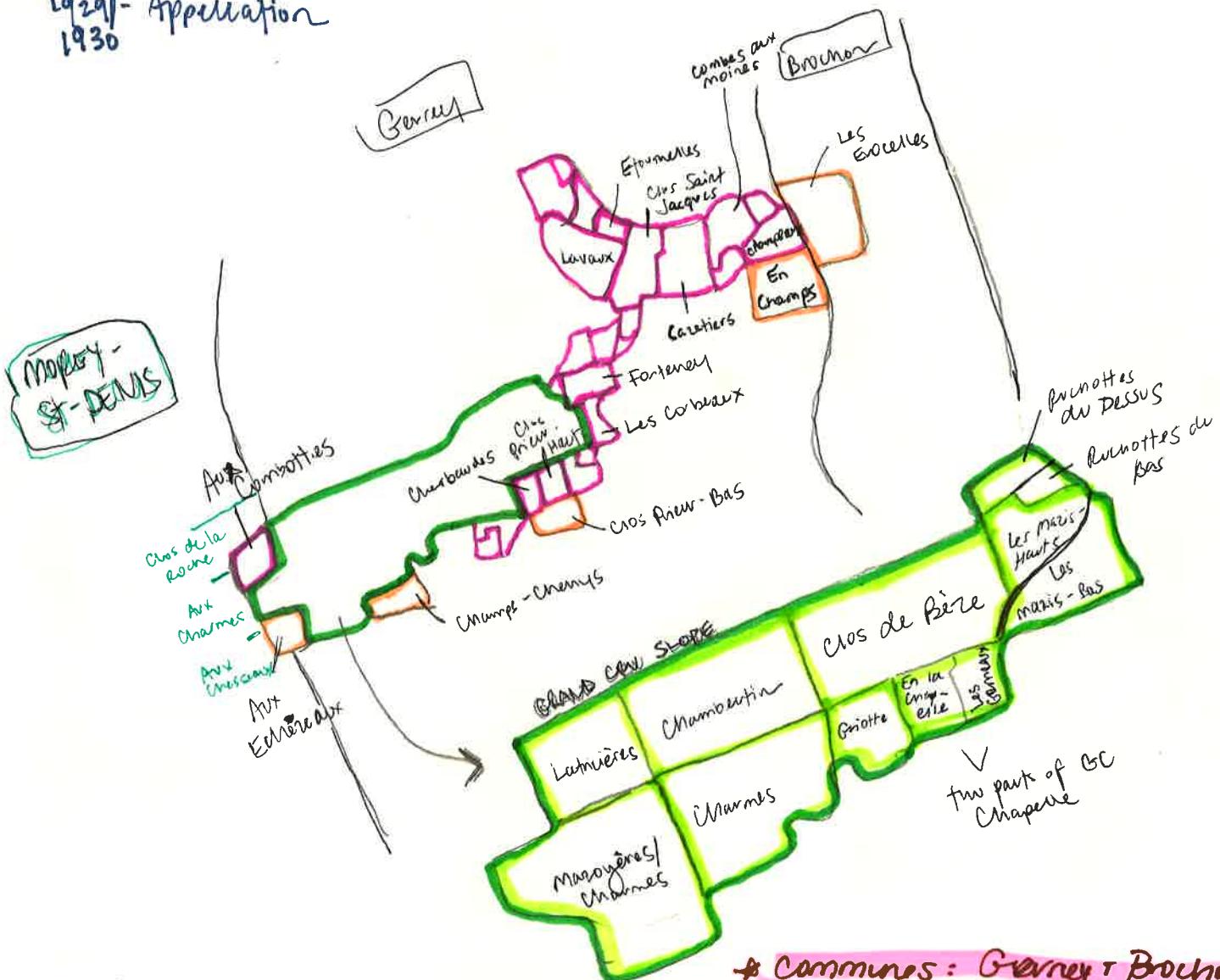
- Diverse Gelin
- Dom. Joliet

GEVREY-CHAMBERTIN

* Villages G-C is unreliable -
large amount is east of RN74.
→ rouge only

- The first village to re-brand itself by adding the suffix of its most famous vineyard.
Became Gevrey-Chambertin in 1847.

- 1928 - Syndical
- 1929 - Appellation
- 1930



- grand crus - mid-slope, 260-300m.
 - too much classified? Maroyères + Chapelle rarely reach the heights of Lavaux + Saint-Jacques.
 - Lachâtres does best in warm years.
 - Ruchottes, Chapelle + Griotte all have so little top soil that they suffer in a dry year.
- 2 main blocks of 1er crus:
 1. Côte St-Jacques: La Boissenie, La Romane, Les Verroilles, NW of AC slope Lavaux-St-Jacques + Estournelles-St-Jacques, Caretiers, Combe aux moines, Champs-en-

GEVREY CHAMBERTIN

2. Surrounds the Clos - Combottes, Bel-Air, Les Issarts, Chasydieu, etc.

Chambertin - 12.90 ha

Top owners: Armand Rousseau, 2.15 ha
Jean & Jean Louis Trapet, 1.85 ha

Chambertin Clos de Bèze - 15.40 ha

Top owners: Pierre Damoy, 5.36 ha
Armand Rousseau, 1.42 ha
Drouhin-Laroze, 1.39 ha
Fairley, 1.29 ha

- may be released as Chambertin - rarely in practice
- differences: Slope more pronounced in Clos de Bèze,
Chambertin has cooler breezes

convenient for those up Dijon, who own small plots in each.

Chambertin

Dijon 09 - \$2500	(owns .05 ha)
Leroy 06 - \$4500	(.5 ha)
Muguet 04 - \$1200 / 09 - \$1500	(.15 ha)
Rousseau 08 - \$1200 / 99 - \$2500	

Moris-Chambertin

- just north of Clos de Bèze

Top owners:

Hospices de Beaune Cuvée Madeleine Collignon 1.75 ha.

- Moris-Haut, a continuation of Clos de Bèze is considered superior
Joséphine Fairley 1.20 ha.

- WINE LIST:

François Lefèvre 02 - \$300

Leroy "Cuvée Madelaine Collignon" 85 - \$2040

Maume '93 - \$340

Joséphine Fairley '99 - \$805

Dugat-Py 06 - \$2000 / 04 - \$1070

GC yields -

42 hl/ha

(35 hl/ha prior to 2011)

- plots at top tend to be shaded by forest
thin soil in top soil

Clos de Bèze

Bruno Clair 99 - \$610
Drouhin-Laroze 09 - \$490
Fairley 96 - \$620
Rousseau 08 - \$1200 / 96 - \$250

Clos de Bèze tends to be a bit more delicate + available in young from Chambertin.

GEVREY-CHAMBERTIN

Griotte-Chambertin

- Smallest of the Gevrey GCs. 2.73 ha (≈ 1000 acres/wine)
- Top owners:

Ponsot (Chereaux)* . 89 ha

Rene Leclerc (Chereaux)* . 68 ha

Drouhin . 53 ha

* Dom. des Chereaux
owns both of these, but
has sharecropping agree-
ments w/ Leclerc.

WINE LIST:

Farrer - 08 - \$750 / 07 - \$600 // 99 - \$1200

Drouhin - 06 - \$450 / 96 - \$700 // 93 - \$1900

Claude Dugat 98 - \$1200

Ponsot 93 - \$1550

- Also, Joseph Roty.
- the lightest of Gevrey GCs.

Chapelle Chambertin - 5.49 ha

- lightest of the GCs.

- two climats: Chapelle & Geneoix

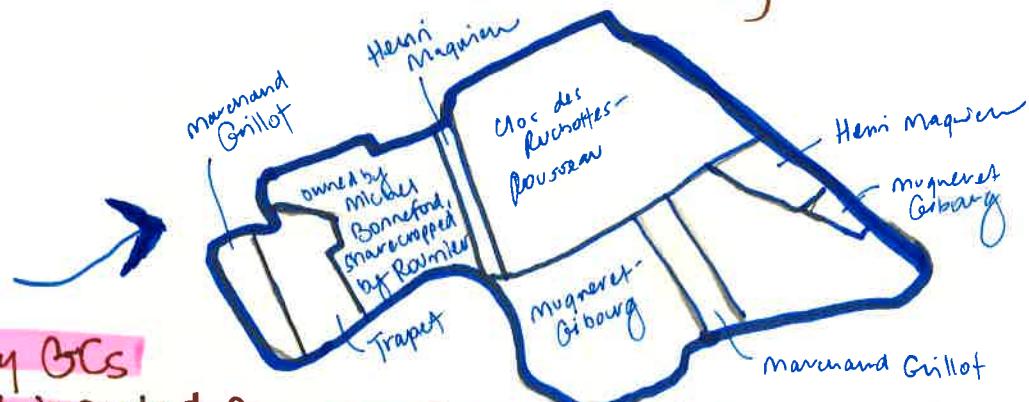
WINE LIST

Ponsot 07 - \$574

Dugat 00 - \$1200

Top owners:

Pierre Damoy 2.22 ha



Pichottes Chambertin

- steepest of the Gevrey GCs

- Rousseau's 1.1 ha plot is called Clos des Pichottes & is considered a monopoly: → the upper part of Pichottes

- Top owners:

Rousseau 1.06 ha

Mugneret Gibourg . 64 ha

Frederic Esmonin . 52

Roumieu . 51 ha

WINE LIST

- Rousseau "Clos des Pichottes"

08 / \$750 96 / \$1085

- Esmonin 10 - \$237

- Mugneret 08 - \$450

- Roumieu 08 - \$700

GEVREY-CHAMBERTIN

Latricières - Chambertin - 7.35 ha

Joseph Drouhin 90 - \$785

Trapez 98 - \$295

Fairview 02 - \$420

- less tannic, less heavy, but
raged by flanned wines.

- south of Chambertin

- cooler, lighter w/o the pedigree of Chambertin → deep top soil

- continuation of 1er cru Aux Combottes

Top owners:

Camus - 1.51 ha.

Fairview - 1.21 ha.

Trapez - .75 ha.



Also: Drouhin-Laroze, Lenoir, Simon Fine (has old Ponsot plots), Duroché

Charmes - Chambertin + Maroyères Chambertin (12.24 ha + 18.59 ha)

- regarded as the weakest of the grand crus

- almost completely flat in its lowest part

- almost everyone labels as Charmes-Chambertin

- Dom. de la Vougeraie & Rauzier make a "Charmes Chambertin Les Maroyères"

- Dugat-Py, Perron-Minot, Taupenot-Merme + Camus

- Camus is the largest owner w/ combined 6.90 ha. followed by
Perron-Minot + Taupenot-Merme

WINE LIST:

Dugat-Py 04 - \$1600 / 04 - \$750 / 00 - \$750 / 99 - \$1500

Dujac 08 - \$450 / 10 - \$565 / 11 - \$474

Claude Dugat - 98 - \$1000

Ponsot "Cuvée des Meules" 07 - \$570

Roumier "Aux Maroyères" 07 - \$560

Jacky Pichot "Cuvée Vieilles Vignes" - 05, \$1550 / 04 - \$1000

GEVREY - CHAMBERTIN

WINE LIST

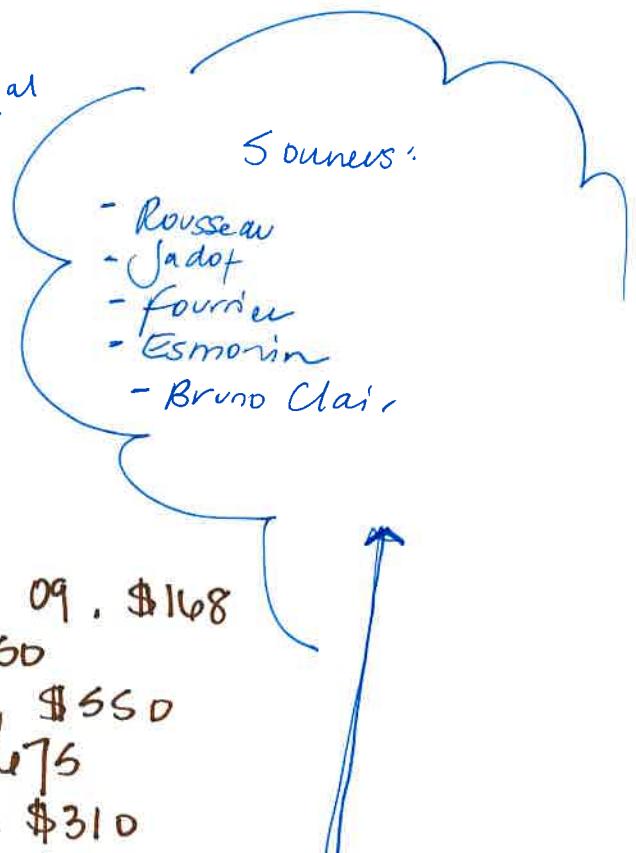
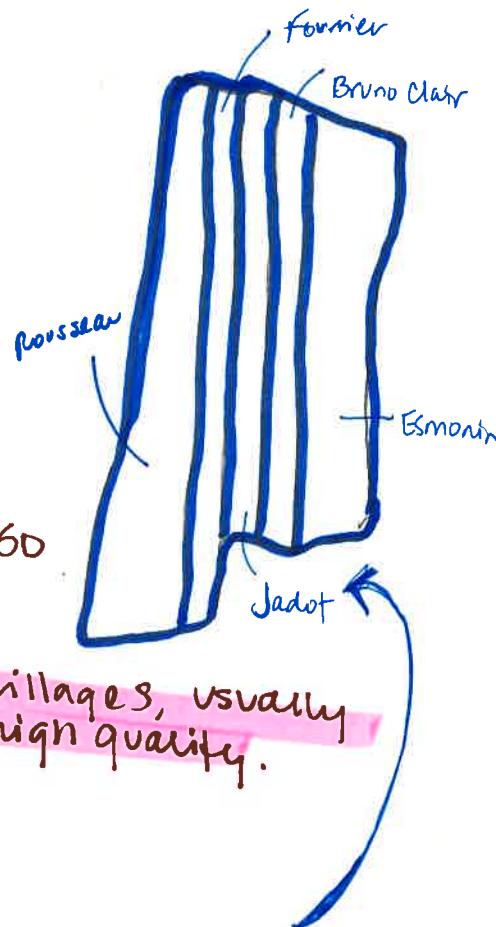
Villages

- Drouhin-Laroze "Clos Prieur" 09 - \$168
- Joseph Roty "Clos Prieur" 09 - \$170
- Dugat-Py "Coeur du Roy" 06 - \$550
- Ponsot "Cuvée de l' Abeille" 05 (1.5L) - \$650
- Trapet "Clos Prieur" 06 - \$295

→ Clos Prieur is partially 1er cru, partially villages, usually ends of getting released as villages, but v. high quality.

1er cru

- Caretiers - Rousseau
Bruno Clair
Fairey
 - Champeaux - Fournier
Morfet } fruity, less vegetal
 - Combe au moine - Fournier 09, \$350
- Fairey 01, \$320
 - Aux Combottes - Dujac 08, \$550
Leroy
Jacques Pichot
 - Estournelles - Jadot
Esmonin
 - Lavaut-St-Jacques - Drouhin Laroze 09, \$168
Dugat-Py 06, \$850
Claude Dugat 00, \$550
Rousseau 01, \$475
Denis Morlet 02, \$310
 - Clos-St-Jacques - Bruno Clair
Armand Rousseau 08, \$850 / 99 - \$1575
Fournier 00, \$595
- S+E exposure
- left out of GC for perhaps political reasons - the owners at the time were shabby + didn't respect the AOC system.



↑

DOMAINE ARMAND ROUSSEAU

GEVREY CHAMBERTIN

- Armand Rousseau was at the forefront of domaine-bottling in the 1930s, he was succeeded by son Charles who was succeeded by son Eric who now runs the estate.
- Eric has changed little in the cellar, but a lot in the vineyards.
 - green harvesting
 - organic practices
- 100% destemmed
- Only Chambertin + Clos de Beze 100% new oak.
 - other GCs see 100% 1 y.o. oak
 - francois frères + Rousseau provide oak
 - Clos St. Jacques - new oak varies from 0% (2004) to 100% (2005)

WINES :

- Chambertin
- Clos de Beze
- Maris
- Ruchottes
- Charmes-Chambertin
- Clos de la Roche
- Clos St. Jacques
- Caretiers
- Lavant St. Jacques
- Gevrey villages.

DOMAINE TRAPET

GEVREY CHAMBERTIN

- Also make wine in Alsace
- Biodynamic - certified Biodynamic since 1998
- run currently by Jean Louis Trapet, son of Jean + cousin of the Poggio Trapets.
- partial destemming, wild soak
- 30-75% new oak
- only a small dose of sulphur @ bottling.

WINES :

- Chambertin
- Chappelle
- Latricières
- Clos Prieur
- Petit Chappelle
- Gevrey villages
- Marsannay villages

DOMAINE FOYER

GEVREY CHAMBERTIN

- Jean-Marie took over the estate in 1994, from his father Jean-Claude, after internships w/ Henri Jayer & Domaine Drouhin (in Oregon)
- Jean-Marie increased domaine bottling to 100% and expanded the line ~~offer~~ by bottling all 1er crus separately.
- does not believe in green harvesting.
- 1997: de-stemmed (used stems in 1995 & didn't like the result)
- 2007: new oak across the range!
- no racking until 18 months after harvest.

- Morey 1er cru Sorbé
- Vougeot 1er cru Les Petit Vougeots
- Gevrey Arx Echeneaux
- Chambolle Villages
- Gevrey Villages

- WINES:
- Griotte Chambertin
 - Clos St Jacques
 - Combe aux Moines
 - Champeaux
 - Chevernyardes
 - Les Bouillots
 - Chambolle 1er cru Les Gravanches

DOMAINE DENIS MORTET

GEVREY CHAMBERTIN

- Rose to fame w/ the 1993 vintage, at the age of 38.
- By all accounts, Mortet was fiercely self-critical, and as he pushed harder, made wines of increasing weight + opulence.
- Mortet killed himself in 2006 (February) - last vintage was 2005.
- Son Arnard is now running the estate, and wines are veering toward more elegance.
- A large and frustrating number of Gevrey villages cuvées: Combes Dessus, En Champs, Vieilles Vignes, En Motrot, En Deré, Au Velle.

- WINES:
- Chambertin
 - Clos de Vougeot
 - Champeaux
 - Lavaux-St-Jacques
 - Gevrey 1er cru
 - Chambolle 1er cru Beaux Bourgs
 - En Champs
 - Gevrey Villages
 - fikin
 - Marsannay Long-vignes

DOMAINE JOSEPH FOY

GEVREY CHAMBERTIN

- now run by Joseph's son Philippe
- noted for Charmes Chambertin Tres Vieilles Vignes from vines that date back to the end of the 19th century, 1er cru fortifying, malo + Griotte.

DOMAINE CLAUDE DUGAT

GERVREY CHAMBERTIN

- own 3ha and rent another 3ha.
- 100% destemmed
- 100% new oak for the 1er + GCs, all francois frères.

WINES:

- Charmes - Chambertin
- Griotte - Chambertin
- Chapelle - Chambertin
- Lavaux - St-Jacques
- Craipillot
- La Perrière
- Villages GC

DOMAINE BERNARD DUGAT-PY

GERVREY CHAMBERTIN

- Bernard is cousin of Claude
- wines find especial cult following in the US.
- quite old vines - averaging 45 years across the domaine.
- picked early, stems kept for most sites + prettigrave for Gervrey, which is already quite firm.
- 100% new oak for 1er crus + GCs
- deeply colored, can have a tendency to dry out w/ age.

WINES:

- Chambertin
- Moris - Chambertin
- Maroyelles - Chambertin
- Charmes - Chambertin
- Champeaux
- Lavaux St Jacques
- Petit Chapelle
- 1er cru
- Les Etoiles
- Coeur du Roi
- Vosne Romanée
- Pommard

WHITES:

- Chassagne 1er cru
- Morgeots
- Meursault

DOMAINE SYLVIE ESMORIN

GERVREY CHAMBERTIN

- Sylvie Esmonin's grandfather worked for the Comte de Monchaux + former sole owner of Clos-St-Jacques -
- low yields, picked late, whole bunches
- 1995-2007: new oak (Dominique Laurent) for Clos-St-Jacques.

WINES:

- Clos St-Jacques
- Gervrey Chambertin
- Côte de Nuits Villages
- Volnay Santenay

MOREY-SAINTE-DENIS

- blanc + rouge (village + 1er cru)
 - ↳ aligoté is authorized for Mont Lusigny

- est. 1936
- 51% of acreage is 1er cru or grand cru.

Clos de la Roche

- originally only 4 ha, of which Ponsot owns 3/4. expanded ~~in~~ 1936 & 1971 to 16.9 ha.

- top owners:
 - Ponsot - 3.31 ha
 - Dijac - 1.95
 - Rousseau - 1.48
 - Pierre Amiot - 1.2

WINE LIST:

- Dijac 09 - \$950
- Rousseau 07 - \$625

Clos-Saint-Denis

- Top owners: [others significantly]
 - Georges Lignier 1.49 ha
 - Dijac 1.47

- WINE LIST: • 2.12 ha in 1855, 6.62 ha by 1936.

Dijac 01 / \$710 - 09 / \$950

Clos des Lambrays

- passed over for GC status in the 30s - was granted in 1981
- 99% owned by Dom. de Lambrays - first great vintage of the new regime - 1985

WINE LIST:

- Dom. de Lambrays

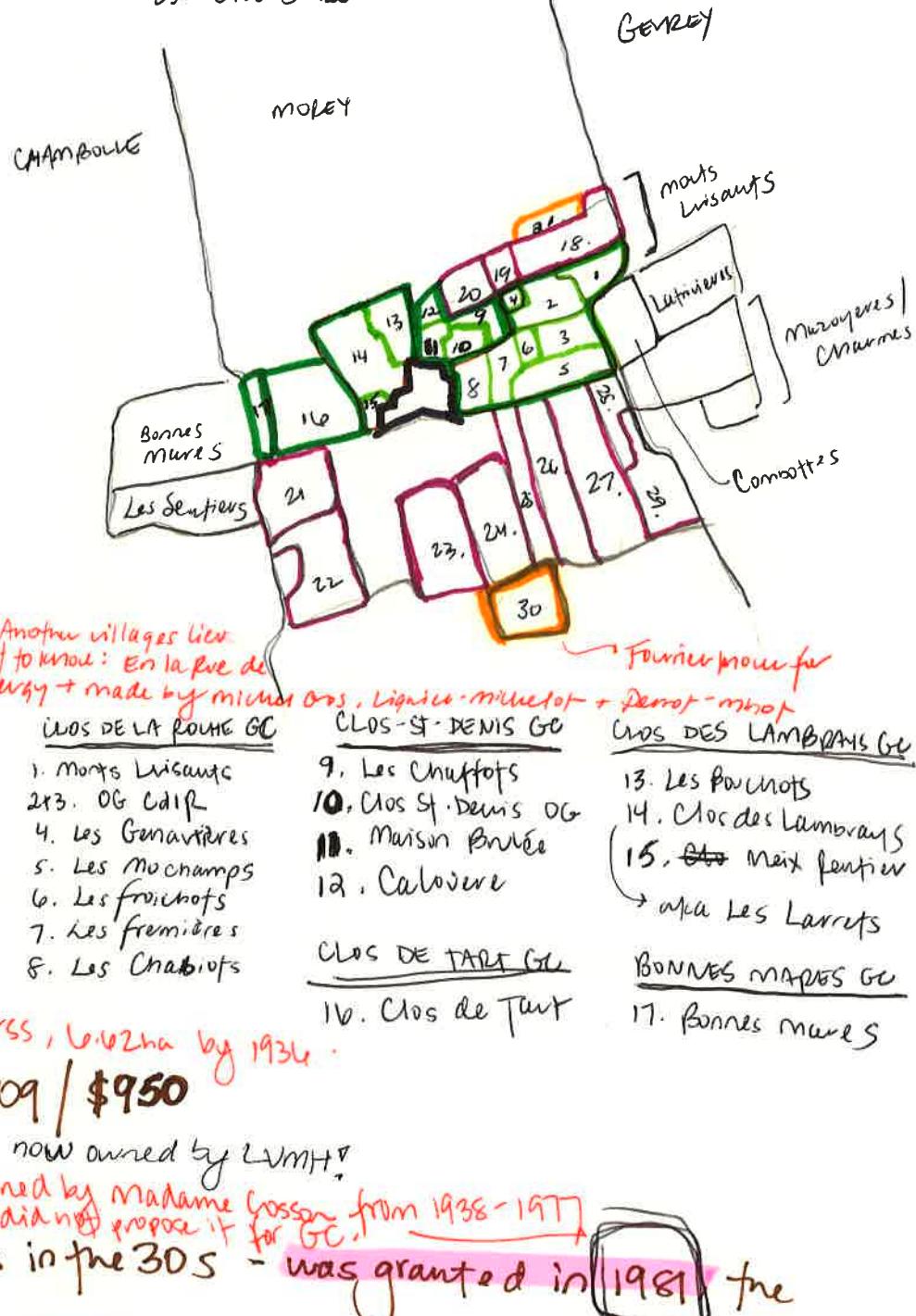
* not quite a monopoly - under an ouverte is owned by Tappoth-Merme. (1 barrel)

PREMIER CRU

16. Monts Lusigny
19. Les Genavrières
20. Les Chuffots
21. Les Puchots
22. La Bussière
23. Clos Suisse
24. Les Millandes
25. Les Fauconnières
26. Les Charmes
27. Clos des Ormes
28. Aux Charmes
29. Aux Chesseaux

VILLAGES

30. Clos Solo
31. Monts Lusigny



now owned by LVMH

• owned by Madame Grosson from 1938-1977

who did not propose it for GC

• made up of several individual lieu-dits: Les Bouchots,

meix Rentier + Les Larrets

• Camille Rodier classified it as Tête de Cuvee (his family owned it at one point) but Lavare gave it premier cru (and some parts more).

MOREY-SAINTE-DENIS

Clos de Tart

- runs north/south instead of east/west
- owned by the Notre Dame de Tart from 1125 until French Revolution (1791)

- monopoly of the négociant Mommessin - purchased in 1932 → now owned by François Pinault!
- owned by the Morey-Morge family until 1791
- estate was regenerated w/ the appointment of Sylvain Pichot in 1994

Bonnes Mares

- only 3.74 ha. in ~~Morey-Saint-Denis~~ Morey-Saint-Denis
- Louis Jadot + Mommessin (on the Morey side)

Premier cru

- La Bussière - monopoly of Rounier, labeled "Clos de la Bussière"
- 2008, \$202
- Les Chaffots - one portion was absorbed into Clos St-Denis in 1936 and another into Clos de la Roche in 1971.
- Hubert Lignier 09, \$290
- Les Faconnières - Mugnier → part of Clos de la Roche
- Mont Lusignants - includes villages, 1er cru + Grand cru land of
- only vineyard in the commune that Arigote is authorized for.
- Ponsot - 04, \$205 - 88 - \$300 { William Ponsot planted
- Clos des Ormes - Fairley 88, \$245 - 91, \$230
- Les Ruchots - Grand Morey ", \$178
Magnien 96, \$188

Mont Lusignants

Clos des Monts Lusignants
→ (1er cru)

- 1911 - William Ponsot replants 1 ha of Mont Lusignants w/ Arigote
- 1930s - Hippolyte Ponsot plants Pinot Gris (Pinot Noir degenerated into Pinot Blanc)
- 1950s - Jean-Marie Ponsot plants Chardonnay - 20% Chard, 60%
- 1992 - PG was ripped up
- 2004 - Chardonnay was abandoned (post harvest)

DOMAINE HUBERT LIGNIER • FILS

MOREY-ST-DENIS

- Became well known for forward + concentrated styles during the 80s + 90s.
- In 1991, Romain took over the estate, then tragically died of a brain tumor in 2004.
- Hubert + his daughter-in-law^{keleen} had irreconcilable differences, and Romain came out of retirement to run the estate w/ his son Laurent. Keeleen owns some land, which under a sharecropping contract - she sells back to Hubert.

WINES:

Clos de la Fosse GC, Charmes Chambertin GC, Grotte-Chambertin GC, Gevrey 1er Cru Combottes, Morey-St-Denis VV, Morey-St-Denis Les Chaffots 1er Cru, etc. etc.

LUCIE + AUGUSTE LIGNIER

MOREY-ST-DENIS

- Lucie + Auguste are the children of Romain + Keeleen Lignier (see above) - Keeleen runs the estate, though.
- Most of the domaine's holdings depend on sharecropping agreements w/ Hubert Lignier → Hubert receives one third of the crop.
- Est. 2004
- most of the disagreement w/ Hubert centered on Keeleen's relative lack of wine-making know-how.

WINES:

Charmes Chambertin 1c. Clos de la Fosse GC, Gevrey 1er Cru Combottes, etc. etc.

Also in Morey-St-Denis:

- Cecile Tremblay
- Dom. Jaupenot-Merme
- Dom. Chantal Perny
- Dom. Raphet

- Dom. Arland
- Perron-Minot
- Dom. Michel Magnien / maison Frédéric Magnien
- Dom. Lignier Michelot
- Henri Jourau
- Pierre Amiot
- Dom. Alain Jeanniard
- David Clark
- Dom. Castagnier

DOMAINE DES LAMBRAYS

- Summary WMIH

MOREY-ST-DENIS

- Thierry Brouin has been in charge since 1979.
- Organics employed
- High % of stems retained, punching down is favored to pumping over.
- A modest 50% new oak for Clos des Lambrays.

WINES:

Clos des Lambrays GC, Morey-St-Denis 1er Cru, Morey-St-Denis,
Puligny Montrachet 1er Cru Clos du Cailleret, Puligny Montrachet
1er Cru folatières (both blanc).

BERGES LIGNIER

MOREY-ST-DENIS

- Georges is cousin to Hubert Lignier, though now it is the next generation in charge.
- The wines from the 1980s from the 2 estates were broadly comparable, standards slipped thereafter, though there is talk of a resurgence.

WINES:

Clos de la Fougne GC, Clos-St-Denis GC, Charmes Chambertin GC,
Bonnes Mares GC; Givry 1er Cru Combottes, Morey 1er Cru Clos
des Ormes.

DOMAINE DUYAC

MORET-ST-DENIS

- In 1967, Jacques Seysses bought a small domaine based in Morey-St-Denis - Domaine Graillat - and named it after himself: Domaine Dijac.
 - ↳ had apprenticed w/ Gérard Potel @ Pousse d'Or.
- first vintage was 1968 - a terrible vintage sold off in bulk. But the 1969 was very highly regarded.
- Jacques married a California girl named Rosalind Boswell and had 3 kids: Jeremy, Alec + Paul.
 - ↳ married Diana (Snadden), also a Californian - trained enologist.
- In 2000, Dijac fils & père launched (negociant)
- known for high % stems + new oak, but Jeremy has taken those numbers down from where his father was.
 - ↳ as much to avoid bruising the grapes as anything.

WINES:

Chambertin Ge. Charmes Chambertin Ge. Clos de la Roche Ge. Clos-St-Denis Ge. Bonnes Mares Ge. RSV Ge. Echezeaux Ge. Chambolle 1er Cru Les Gravanches, Gevrey 1er Cru Aux Combottes, Vosne Romanée 1er Cru Les Matlansarts, Vosne 1er Cru Les Beaumonts, Morey 1er Cru rouge, Chambolle rouge, Morey rouge, Morey 1er Cru Monts Luisants Blanc, Morey-St-Denis Blanc

↳ purchased in 2005

DOMAINE ROBERT GROFFIER

MOREY-ST-DENIS

- Often thought to be in Chambolle, but actually in Morey.
- Estate has been around since the 19th century, but Robert started the practice of domaine bottling in the 1970s.
- 100% stems until 1984, 0% stems after 1990.

WINES:

Chambertin Clos de Béze Ge, Bonnes Mares Ge, Chambolle 1er Cru Les Amareuses, Chambolle 1er Cru Les Hauts Doix, Chambolle 1er Cru Les Sentiers

DOMAINE PONSO

Morey-St-Denis

- William Ponsot, originally from St-Romain, settled in Morey after the Franco Prussian war in 1872, bought vineyard land (including Clos des Monts Luisants).
- Hippolyte Ponsot (cousin + godson) 1920 - 1942 1958
- Jean-Marie (son) 1942 - early 1980s
- Laurent (son)
- Largely organic + biodynamic, though denies classification.
- Sulphur is only used at harvest..
- Nearly 100% destemmed"
- Almost all barrels are 10+ years old
- Ponsot gained notoriety for cracking down counterfitters after he saw old Ponsot Clos-St-Denis at auction (the estate's first vintage of the GC was 1982).

Wines:

Chambertin GC, Chapelle-Chambertin GC, Brieux Chambertin GC,
Clos de la Fosse W GC, Clos-St-Denis W GC, Chambolle Ler Cu
Charmes, Morey Ler Cu Cuvée des Grovettes, village cuvées
in Morey, Chambolle + Gevrey, white: Clos des Monts Luisants,
Coton Maillenagne, St-Romain (both white)

→ vines planted in 1990s

↓
no MUP

→ purchased by François Pinault
in 2017

DOMAINE DU CLOS DE TART

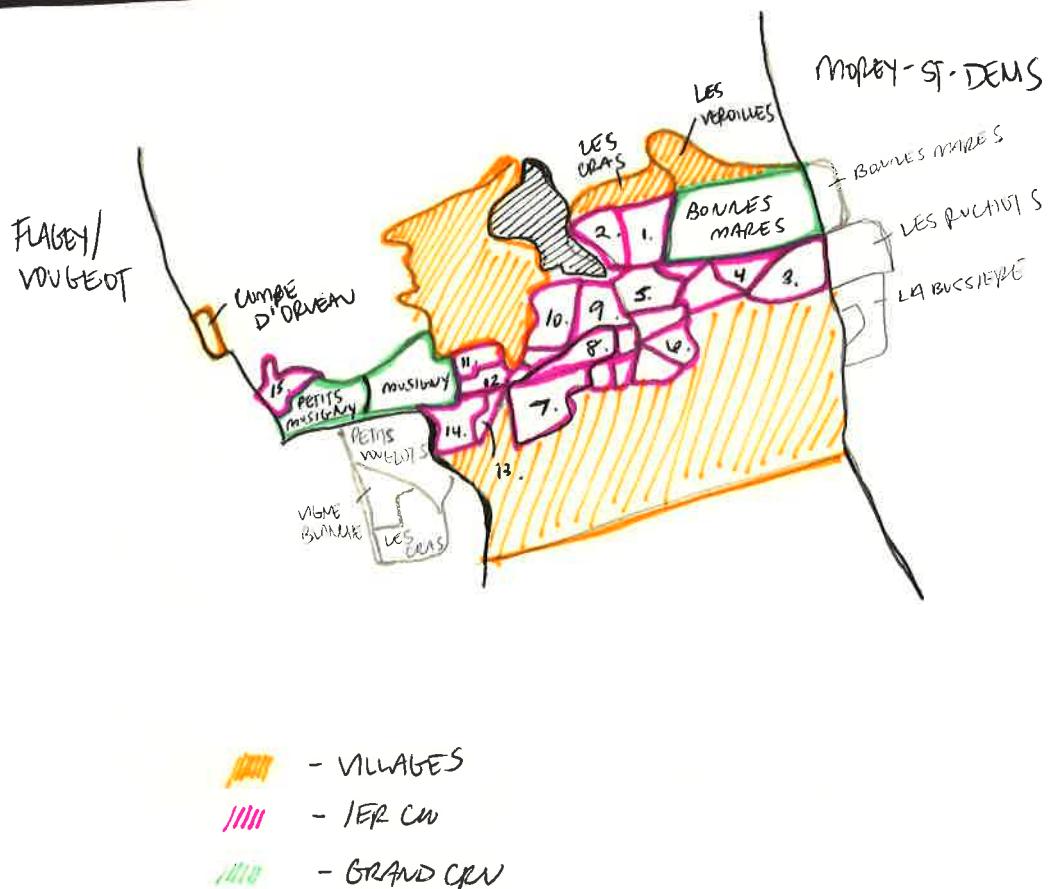
Morey-St-Denis

- The Monmessins sold their negoci business to Jean-Claude Boisset, but retained Clos du Tart, which had been bought from the Marey-Monge family in 1932.
- Sylvain Pitiot came on board as manager in 1996 & quality stepped up considerably.
- Typically grapes are destemmed, but not crushed; some experimentation going on here.
- Second wine: La forge du Tart Ler Cu Morey-St-Denis
- Wines tend to be ripe + purple

CHAMBOLLE-MUSIGNY

Premier Crus:

1. Les Frères
2. Les Clos
3. Les Sentiers
4. Les Bandes
5. Les Gravichers
6. Aux Beaux Bruns
7. Les Charmes
8. Les Charmes) 2 parcels
9. Chafelots
10. Feussetottes
11. Les Bormiques
12. Les Chablots
13. Les Hauts Doix
14. Les Amoureuses
15. Combe d'Orveau



- rouge only (except for Musigny G.G.)
- unusually abundant / ~~more~~ for the Côte de Nuits → lighter, more elegant.
- MUSIGNY G.C. → upper part is soft, white chalk + magnesium + in the form of Mognier + Graviers. Lower part is harder Comblanchien marble.
 - three lieux-dits: **Les Musigny** (aka **Les Grands Musigny**) - majority owned by Vogüé.
 - Les Petits Musigny** - all owned by Vogüé.
 - Combe d'Orveau** - monopoly of Jacques Prieur
- top owners:
 - Vogüé - 7.12 ha
 - Mognier - 1.13 ha
 - Jacques Prieur - .77 ha
 - Joseph Drouhin - .67 ha
 - Dom. Lefèvre - .27 ha
- WINE LIST:
 - Vogüé 08 - \$1500
 - Mognier - 09 - \$1650
 - Drouhin 09 - \$2000 / 04 - \$800
 - Roumier 09 - \$3000

Last vintage of Musigny Blanc from Vogüé was 1993 - vines were ripped up & only Bourgogne blanc was made.

CHAMBOUCHE

BONNES MARQUES G.C.

good masters (nuns)?

good cultivation?

good faires? (Jadot claims)

- 13.54 ha in Chambolle, 1.52 in Morey-St-Denis (used to be more on Morey side, which became part of Clos de Tart in 1985)
- top owners:
 - Vogüé - 2.7 ha
 - Drouhin-Laroze 1.49 ha
 - Roumier 1.39 ha
- 2 portions → terres rouges + terres blanches.
- wine list:
 - Bertheau 06 - \$500, 07 - \$650, 06 - \$410
 - Robert Griffier 2000 - \$765
 - Mugnier - 2001 - \$1800, 1998 - \$950
 - Drouhin
 - Jadot
 - Roumier
 - 09 - \$1700, 08 - \$800, 07 - \$650
 - 05 - \$2000, 02 - \$2000, 01 - \$1850
 - 96 - \$2000, 94 - \$1050
 - Vogüé - 06 - \$1100, 05 - \$1100, 96 - \$1350

1er CWS

Les Amoureuses

ownership (ha):

Graffier 1.12

Drouhin .4

de Vogüé .56

Mugnier .53

• Les Baudes - Baudnod, Drouhin, Lignier

• Aux Peaux Rouges - Baudnod, Denis Marlet

• Les Boniques -

(adjacent to Musigny's northern border)

• Les Charnes -

(largest 1er CWS)

• Combe d'Orveau - Anne Gros, Tarpenot-Merme
(only 1er CWS s. of Musigny)

• Les Cras - Baudnod, Hudelot-Baillet, Roumier

also made by: Bertheau, Poussé d'Or, Jadot

Mugnier 09 - \$1250, 08 - \$700, 04 - \$1250
02 - \$1950

Roumier 09 - \$1000

Les Tresselottes

Noellat, Mugneret-Gibourg.

• Les Tuées - Mugnier, Baudnod, Dejac, Jadot

• Gravanches - Farrier, Dejac, Baudnod (since 09)

Les Verrières

Baudnod is the sole owner of the .37 ha 1er CWS portion, which was elevated in 1987

DOM. COMTE GEORGES DE VOGÜÉ

CHAMBOURG - MUSIGNY

- Domain dates back to 1450 → remained w/ same family through the French Revolution.
- modern history: the current label begin w/ Comte Georges de Vogüé, who took over in 1925 → currently owned by his granddaughters, but run by Eric Bourgogne (vineyard), François Millet (cellar) + Jeanne Pépin (sales + marketing).
- pre-ferment coldsoak, after that temp. is allowed to rise to 32-33°C.
- light on new wood: 15% for villages, 35% + for GC.

WINES:

- Musigny GC ↗ De Vogüé owns all of Petits Musigny + a large chunk of musigny.
- Chambolle Les Clos Les Amoureuses
- Chambolle-Musigny ↗ Chambolle Musigny Les Clos + all young vines from Musigny.
- Bourgogne Blanc / Musigny Blanc
 - ↳ currently the vines date b/t 1984 + 1997, plus two patches that have been grafted over from Pinot Noir in 2004 + 2008.
 - ↳ 1993 - last vintage of Musigny Blanc.

OTHERS in CHAMBOURG:

- Dom. HUDELOT-BALLET
- Dom. FOUGNER
- Dom. DIGIOIA ROYER
- Amiot - SERVIEUX

Dom. GEORGES RAVNIER

CHAMBOURG-MUSIGNY

- founded in 1924 by Georges Ravnier, who began estate bottling in 1945.
- he was succeeded in 1951 by his son Jean-Marie, and now grandson Christophe, who joined his father in 1982 & took over completely in 1992.
- most of the wines are rented (en fermage) from family members.
Morganne Fichottes-Chambertin parcel is held on a sharecropping deal w/ an external proprietor - Michel Bonnefond.
- mostly destemmed, though more + more stems are being left. Cool soap.
- moderate new oak: 15-25% for village wines, 25-40% for 1er Cuv., 50% for Bonnes Mares.

WINES: ↗ Usually made w/o destemming
blk quantity is SO low!

- Musigny GC
- Fichottes-Chambertin GC
- Chambolle 1er Cuv:
- Morey-St-Denis 1er Cuv Clos de la Bussière.
- Corton Charlemagne GC
- Bonnes Mares GC
- Charmes Chambertin GC
- Les Amoureuses
- Les Cras
- Combottes
- Chambolle villages
- Patrick Bize helps out w/ vineyard treatments
& Christophe returns the favor on his Latrines.

JF MUGNIER

CHAMBOURG - MUSIGNY

- "Château de Chambolle-Musigny" → has been in the Mugnier family since 1883.
- from 1950, the vineyards in Chambolle were contracted out to Fairvery (to 1977), then to Bruno Clair (to 1984)
- In 1985, Frédéric Mugnier (5th gen.) took over the estate
- 2004 → took back Clos de la Maréchale, on lease to Fairvery since 1950.
- Mainly organic viticulture, but no enthusiasm for biodynamics.
- whole berries, 100% destalked. Short 2-3 day pre-fermentation cold soak. Fermentation starts naturally and is prolonged by small additions of sugar for a total of 18 days.
- ~ 18 months in barrel for all wines, little is new.

WINES:

→ not the best quality leading up to & immediately after replantings in 1988.

- Musigny GC
- Chambolle 1er cru Amousses
- Nuits-St-Georges 1er cru Clos de la Maréchale
(rouge + blanc)
- Nuits-St-Georges ~~Clos de~~ Clos de Fourches (second wine of Clos de la Maréchale)
- Chambolle villages
- Bonnes Mares GC
- Chambolle 1er cru Les Frées

CHRISTINE BAUTMOD

CHAMBOUR - MUSIGNY

- Marcel Noellat's daughter married Gaston Bautmod → daughter Christine & her husband Louis Boillot bought the current premises, overlooking Les Fosséchottes, in 1986.
- 100% destemmed, a brief cool soak, then fermented w/ more punching down than pumping over. Minimal new oak (max. 30%).
- Bulk of production is Chambolle 1er cru! → 9 of them.

WINES:

- Chambolle 1er cru:
 - Les Baudes
 - Beaux Bruns
 - Verrières + Bautmod owns the whole sector that was promoted to 1er Cru in 1987.
- Chambolle Musigny villages
- Bourgogne rouge "bons Bâtons"

FRANÇOIS BERTHEAU

CHAMBOUR - MUSIGNY

- 5th generation
- francois is ♂ Dom. Bertheau
- Destemmed grapes, no new oak.

WINES:

- Bonnes Mares GC
- Chambolle 1er Cru Les Charmes
- Chambolle villages
- Chambolle 1er Cru Les Amoureuses
- Chambolle 1er Cru

Louis Boillot

CHAMBOUR - MUSIGNY

- Husband of Christine Bautmod - descended from Boillots of Volnay.
- Vineyards from Gevrey, Nuits, Pommard, Volnay, Chambolle, etc.

VONGEOOT

- 3.22 ha villages, 11.68 ha of premier cru, 50.91 ha G.
- blanc + rouge 1er cru + villages



- Clos de Vongeot was a creation of the Cistercian monks in 1334 - hasn't changed boundaries since.

- a vineyard that achieved its acclaim through careful blending (Bordeaux-like), not a precision of terroir → has not adapted well to fragmentation.
- under a single ownership until 1889 → 40 owners in 1920 → ~ 80 today
- divided into thirds - top of the slope is the best (most limestone)
 - middle third - more clay.
 - bottom third is pretty abismal → best drainage: Only 8m to touch the RN74.
- top owners:
 - Château de la tour, 5.48 ha
 - Méo-Camuzet, 3.03 ha
 - Rebourseau, 2.21 ha
 - Louis Jadot, 2.15 ha
 - Leroy, 1.91 ha

Gros, 1.50

VOUGEOT

• Clos de Vougeot, cont.

- WINE LIST:

- Drouhin Larose 09 - \$370
- Dom. de Eugenie 08 - \$360
- Anne Gros "Grand Maupertuis" 06 - \$360
- Méo Camaret 99 - \$475 02 - \$950
- René Engel 02 - \$750, 99 - \$850, 88 - \$1000
- Mugneret 05 - \$1500 99 - \$1200 95 - \$735

Dom. de Eugenie is the name of René Engel's domaine after it was sold to François Pinault in 2005 - 05 vintage was sold off in bulk, production began in 2006.

• Premier CWS

- Le Clos Blanc (aka La Ligne Blanche)
 - monopoly of Dom. de la Vougeoire
 - white wine only
- Les Clos
- Les Petits Vougeots - main proprietor is Berthagna
 - Clos de la Pernière - monopoly of Berthagna
 - steep drop from Musigny to Amoureuses
 - red wine only.

many lieu-dits throughout Vougeot, but only really two used :

- Le Grand Maupertuis - adjacent to Grands Echézeaux
 - made by Anne Gros + Michel Gros
- En Musigny - in the northern part of the vineyard, adjacent to Musigny
 - in Gros frère + Soeur's holdings

DOM. BERTAGNA

VOUGEOT

- Established by Claude Bertagna in the 1960s before being sold to the Reb family in 1982.
- impressive holdings in Clos de Vougeot + 1er crus of Vougeot.

WINES:

- Chambertin GC
- Clos de Vougeot Ge
- Vougeot 1er cru:
 - Clos de la Perrière (monopole)
 - Les Cras
 - Les petits Vougeots
- Vosne Romanée 1er cru Les Beaumonts
- NSG 1er cru Les Murgers
- Chambolle 1er cru Les Plantes
- Corton Charlemagne GC
- Clos - St. Denis GC
- Corton Les Grands Loupiers GC
- Chambolle + Vougeot villages
- Hautes-Côtes de Nuits Les Dames Huquettes
- Vougeot 1er cru Les Cras Blanc
- Vougeot 1er cru Blanc

Also in Vougeot:

- Christian Clouget
- Château de la tour
- Dom. Pierre Laréte

DOM. HUDELOT - NOËLLAT

VOUGEOT

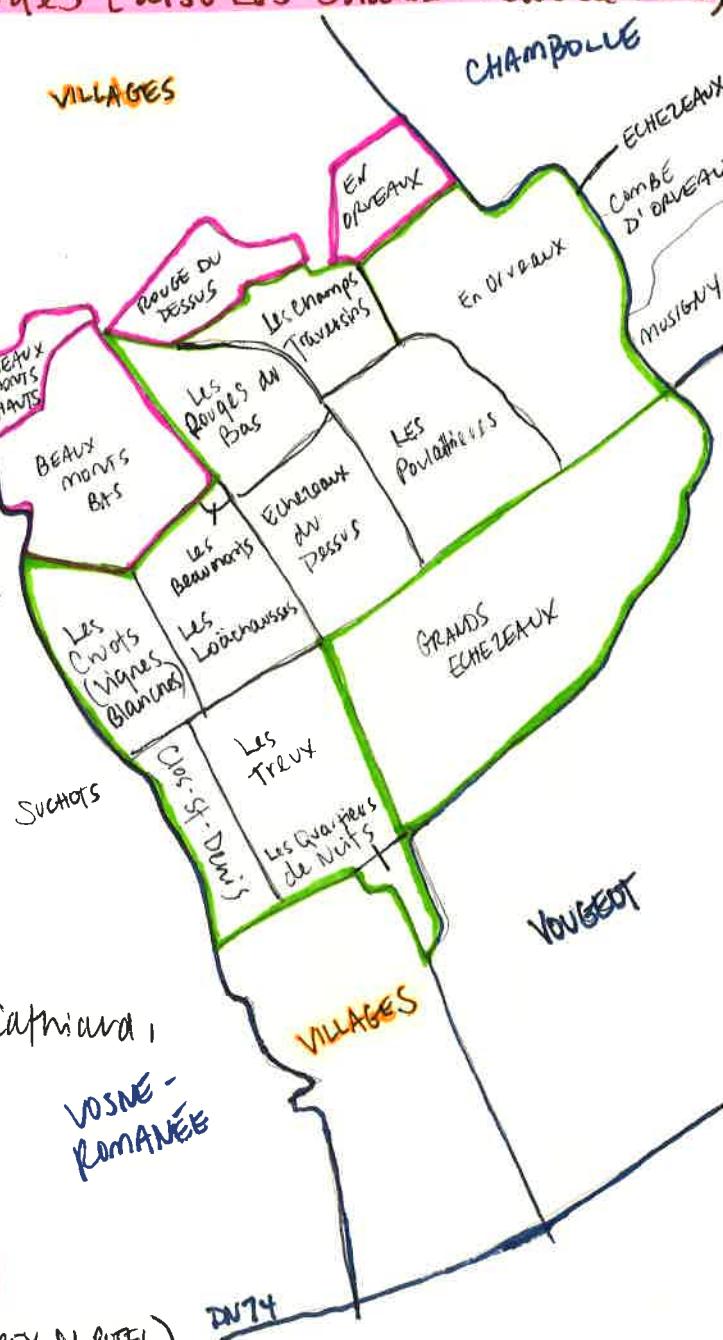
- Charles van Damme arrived at the domaine to take over for his grandfather Alain in 2008.
- Small changes include the arrival of a destemmer that allows grapes to remain uncushed, *vutte raisonnée*.
- new oak = 20% for villages, 50% for GCS.

WINES:

- RSV GC
- Clos de Vougeot GC
- Vosne Romanée 1er cru:
 - Beaumonts
 - Malconsorts
 - Les Suchots
- Richebourg GC
- NSG 1er cru Les Murgers
- Chambolle 1er cru Charmes
- Vougeot 1er cru petits Vougeots

VOSNE ROMANÉE + FLAGY ECHEREAUX

- rouge only
- commune (villages) level Burgundy Vosne is the riskiest of all of Burgundy.
- all of the wines of Flagey-Echezeaux are entitled to sell as Vosne-Romanée.
- The Premier Crus: 14 total, many quite good
 1. Aux Malconsorts - one of the 3 premier crus adjoining Nuits St Georges (also Les Chaumes + Clos de Beas)
 - also touches La Tache
 - Dujac, Cathiard, De Montille, Bichot, Lamarche
 - Hudelot Noellat
 2. Clos de Beas - monopoly of Michel Odor
 3. Aux Brûlées - made famous by Jayer
 - now, Dom de l'Or, Eugenie (formerly Engel) + Méo-Camuzet.
 4. Les Beaux Monts Dujac, Leroy, Rouget
 - Orivot, Thudelot - Rouget
 - Noëllat, Pernot-Minot
 5. Petits Monts
 - higher elevations / less top soil than Beaux Monts
 - adjoins Richebourg
 - Duhau, Mongard - Mugneret, De Montille
 6. Les Suchots - L'Arlot, Drohin, Cathiard, Arnoux, Grivot
 7. Clos Parantoux
 - Jayer replanted post WWII
 - today, Rouget owns 2/3 and Méo-Camuzet 1/3.
 8. Gaudichots - most was added to La Tache in '33 → rarely seen bottled (Burgundy, N. Puel)



Jayer
made 1978-
2001. Méo
Stéphane,
Rouget since
1989.

VOSNE ROMANEE • FLALET-ÉCHEZEAUX

sold in 1869 to Jacques-Marie Duvant-Blochet, ancestor of the de Villaine family.
 In 1942 the Domaine was turned into a company to prevent nationalization, + jointly owned + managed by the de Villaine and Leroy/Roum families ever since.

GRAND CRUS: → sold to Louis François de Bourbon (Prince de Conti) in 1760 (La Romanée became La Romanée Conti). Confiscated in the Revolution, but continued to be managed per the wishes of the Prince.

1. La Romanée Conti - 1.805 ha. → wine list: 09 - 12,000
 08 - 10,000
 07 - 8900
 06 - 8500
 05 - 15,000

2. La Tâche - 6.06 ha

- In 1932, Dec petitioned to have its Gaudichots be classified La Tâche, then in 1933 purchased Liger-Belair's portion to create the monopoly.

- wine list:
 09 - \$8000
 07 - \$5000
 05 - \$8000
 04 - \$4500
 96 - \$4300
 90 - \$9000

3. Richebourg - 8.03 ha

- top owners: DRC - 3.51 ha
 Leroy - .78 ha

Gros Frère & Soeur - .69 ha
 - two lieux-dits: les Richeburgs + les Verroilles ou Richeburgs
 - wine list:

• DRC - 09 - \$3000, 08 - \$2500, 07 - \$3200, 04 - \$3200
 03 - \$4200, 02 - \$4800, 00 - \$3600

• Anne Gros 06 - \$840

• Mongeard Mugneret - 05 - \$650, 06 - \$700

GRAND CRUS:
 La Tâche

1. La Tâche
2. Les Gaudichots / la Tâche
3. Les Gaudichots
4. La Grand Père
5. La Romanée Conti
6. La Romanée
7. Romanée Saint-Vivant
8. Les Richeburgs
9. Les Verroilles

85 - \$9000
 78 - \$8600
 72 - \$4200



Also - mén Camaret,
 Anne Gros, Liger-Belair,
 Oriot, Mongeard -
 Mugneret + Hudelot -
 Noëllat

VOSNE ROMANÉE + FLAGEY ÉCHEZAUX

4. Romanée-Saint-Vivant - 9.44 ha

- lighter & less powerful compared to La Tâche & Richebourg → extraordinary aromatics.
- more early maturing than any of the Grand Crus except Échezaux
- for centuries, the dominant owner was the Marey family (who obtained the land after the revolution)
 - DRC had long tended the parcel and made the wine for them w/ the added caption "Marey-Morge"
 - DRC bought this share outright in 1988
- other great xfer of RSV also came in 1988 - Leroy bought Dom. Charles Noëllat
- Owners:
 - DRC - 5.29 ha
 - Leroy - .99 ha
 - Dom. de Corton Grancey (Louis Latour) - .76 ha
 - Dom. Jean-Jacques Confuron - .50 ha
 - Dom. Poisot (to Duhau) - .49
- WINE LIST:
 - JJ Confuron - 99 - \$1640 05 - \$1675
 - Dijac - 10 - \$1550 11 - \$1400
 - DRC - 88 - \$1950, 93 - \$2400, 94 - \$2450
99 - \$4000, 02 - \$3100, 90 - \$4000
85 - \$4500
 - Hudelot-Noëllat, L'Arlot, Louis Latour, Duhau, Sylvain Capniard, Robert Arnoux

5. La Romanée - .85 ha

- from 02-05, both Liger-Belair & Bouchard release La Romanée - from 2006 on, Liger-Belair is the sole producer
 - Liger-Belair did not produce a La Romanée from the early 90s - 2001, allowing others to manage the vineyards & make wine.
- Debate over whether La Romanée was originally part of La Romanée Conti
- WINE LIST:
 - Liger-Belair 07 - \$3000 • 06 - \$3200
 - Bouchard 04 - \$490

VOSNE ROMAINE - FLAUX ECHEREAUX

6. La Grand Rue - 1.65 ha

- narrow strip, never more than 50 m. wide
 - raised to a GC in 1992, taking effect retroactively for the 1991 vintage.
 - Monopole of Dom. Lamarche
 - Blt Romanée Conti + La Tache
- Sold & Revoltion to the Manay family and passed through marriage to the Liger-Belair's.
- purchased in 1933 by the Lamarche family → did not ask for GC status.

7. Echeriaux - 37.169 ha

- 11 climats, cobbled together
- too big to offer any consistency - 84 owners
- largest owners:

- DRC - 4.67 ha.
- Mongeard-Mugneret - 2.60 ha
- Gros Frere & Soeur - 2.11 ha
- Emmanuel Rouget - 1.43 ha

- WINE LIST:

- Emmanuel Rouget (pour Georges Jayer) - 09 - \$1600 08 - \$1500
- Dijac 11 - \$602
- DRC - 06 - \$2600 03 - \$3200 91 - \$1700
- Rene Engel - 01 - \$1000 98 - \$700 95 - \$700
- Mugneret-Gibourg 05 - \$1000 04 - \$605

8. Grands-Echeriaux - 9.14 ha

- contiguous w/ Clos de Vougeot
 - top owners: DRC - 3.53 ha
- same subsoil as Musigny (a trait not shared w/ Echeriaux)
- Mongeard-Mugneret - 1.44 ha
- J.P. Mugneret - .40
- Dom. Thénard - .54
- Dom. d'Eugénie (Engel) - .50

- WINE LIST:

- Joseph Drouhin 10 - \$730 99 - \$650
- Mongeard-Mugneret - 04 - \$340 10 - \$417
- Rene Engel 98 - \$750, 96 - \$900, 89 - \$1200
- DRC - 88 - \$2200 09 - \$2000 08 - \$1650

Dom. SYLVAIN CATHIARD

VOSNE-ROMANÉE

- Domaine started by Cathiard's grandfather, who emigrated to Burgundy from Savoie.
- In 2011, Sébastien Cathiard took over for his father.
- Destemmed grapes. 50% new oak for villages, 100% for 1er Cru + GC

WINES:

- RSV GC
- Vosne Romanée 1er Cru:
 - Aux Malconsorts
 - Les Suchots
 - En Ovreaux
 - Aux Faignots

- NSG 1er Cru:
 - Aux Murgers
 - Aux Thorey
- Chambolle Clos de l'Orme
- Vosne Romanée
- Meursault-St-Georges

Dom. RENÉ ENGEL

VOSNE-ROMANÉE

- Philippe took over the domaine upon the early death of his father Pierre in 1981. His grandfather René was still around to advise though.
- Philippe died of a heart attack in 2005. The estate was sold to François Pinault → Domaine d'Eugénie

WINES:

- Echézeaux GC
- Clos Vougeot GC
- Vosne Romanée villages
- Grands Echézeaux GC
- Vosne Romanée 1er Cru Aux Butées

DOM. D'EVGÉME

VOSNE-ROMANÉE

- Phillippe Engel's untimely death in May 2005 put the estate up for sale → François Pinault purchased.
- 2005 vintage was sold off in bulk.
- Still figuring out its style: no stems in 2006, but experiments w/ some stems then.
- High % new oak - 80%.
- From 2012, small amounts of Montrachet, Bâtard Montrachet & Chassagne Montrachet purchased from Château de Pommard Matraudot.

WINES:

- Grands Echézeaux 1er
- Echézeaux 1er
- Vosne Romanée Clos d'Eugenie
- Vosne Villages
- Clos de Vougeot GC
- Vosne Romanée Les Crux Aux Brûlées

Dom. Forey

IMPORTER: NEAL POSSENTHAL

VOSNE-ROMANÉE

- Régis Forey is the 4th generation in Vosne Romanée, bottling his own wine since 1983.
- Some stalks added back in. Some use of SO2 + demi-muids.

WINES:

- Clos Vougeot GC
- Vosne 1er Crux:
 - Gaudichots (vines planted in 1930 + 1950s)
 - Petits Monts (just above Crux's Echézeaux plot)
- Morey-St-Denis 1er Crux
- Vosne Romanée
- Echézeaux GC
- NSG 1er Crux:
 - Les St-Georges
 - Ferrières
- Mots St Georges
- Morey-St-Denis

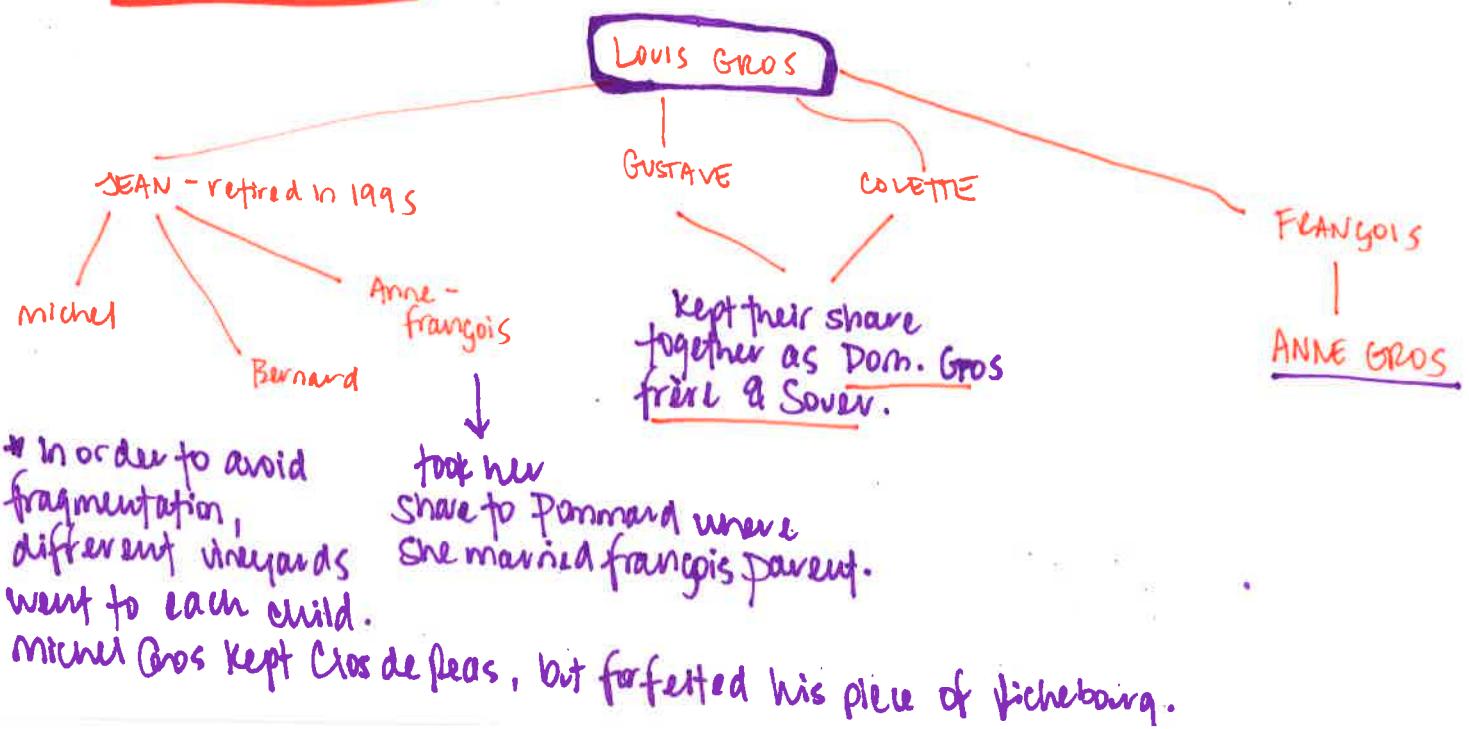
Dom. JEAN GRIROT

- very old domain in Burgundy - Jean Grirot took over from his father in 1955, and handed over to his son Etienne in the early 1980s.
- Etienne wanted to produce a more concentrated style than his father → worked w/ controversial oenologist Guy Accad from 1981 - 1992.
- post-Accad, Etienne has found his own style & made better wines.
- 100% destemmed, mix of cooperages

WINES:

- Richebourg GC
- Echezeaux GC
- Vosne Romanée 1er Cru:
 - Beaumonts
 - Brûlées
 - Les Chaumes
 - Les Suchots
 - Les Reignots
- Clos de Vougeot GC (one of the most successful clos de Vougeots from the bottom of the clos)
- Chambolle Combe d'Orveau
- NSG 1er Cru:
 - Les Boudots
 - Les Joliens
 - Les Roncières
- Les Rouges

GROS FAMILY ...



Dom. ANTOINE GROS

VOSNE ROMANÉE

- considered to be an estate of delicacy → Chavigny
- 50% new oak for village wines, 80% for GCs.

WINES:

- Richebourg GC
- Echezeaux GC
- Hauts-Côtes de Nuits (white + red)
- Vosne Romanée Clos de Vougeot GC
- Vosne Romanée Clos de la Perrière

→ Grand maupertuis

Dom. BROS FRÈRE + SOEUR

VOSNE ROMANÉE

- lots of replantings from the mid 80s onward → declassification of GCs.
- uses ~~a~~ a must concentrating machine (shared w/ Michel Gros)
- lavish use of new oak.

WINES:

- Richebourg GC
- Grande Echezeaux GC
- Vosne les Clos Les Chaumes
- Clos de Vougeot "En Musigny" GC
- Echezeaux GC
- Vosne villages

Dom. MICHEL GROS

VOSNE ROMANÉE

- "Viticulture raisonnée"; w/ some use of herbicides + a preference for synthetic sprays over copper.
- 100% destemmed, no pre-fermentation soak
- must concentration employed
- heavily toasted barrels: 1/3 new (villages), 50% (1er cru), 100% (GC)

WINES:

- Clos de Vougeot GC
- Vosne Romanée 1er Cru: Aux Pontées, Clos de Feus (monopole) Jean Gros was purchased by the Gros family in 1860.
- Vosne Romanée, Chambolle Musigny, Hauts-Côtes de Nuits → a pioneer of Hauts-Côtes.

HENRI JAYER

VOSNE-POMMIER

- Henri Jayer was born in 1922 & died in 2006.
- Got into vineyard work through an offer by Etienne Camuset to look after his vineyards during the war.
- Jayer married Marcelle Forget → nephew Emmanuel now farms the vineyard holdings of Jayer.
- Recipe: no stems, ripe, concentrated fruit + plenty of oak.
- Henri gave up his vines which he had been sharecropping for Méo-Camuset in 1987, and handed over almost all of his remaining vineyards to Emmanuel Forget upon his retirement in 1995, though he made a barrel or so of Cros Parantoux until 2001.
- Initially, Henri sold off the wines he produced from his brother Georges' vines in bulk, but from 1988 to 2001 they were bottled as "Domaine Georges Jayer, mise en bouteilles par Henri Jayer"
- What was formerly the Georges Jayer Echezeaux continues to be made by Emmanuel Forget, w/ a label referring to Georges' daughter, Claudette Dulka.

WINES:

- Richebourg 1er (Méo holding)
- Vosne Romanée 1er cru:
 - Cros Parantoux
 - Les Beaumonts
 - Aux Brûlées (Méo holding)
- Echezeaux 1er
- Vosne Villages
- Bourgogne rouge

DOM. LAMARCHE

VOSNE ROMANEE

- 4th generation to run the estate. Henri + Henri + Francois + Nicole
- more consistency since 2000.

→ received Grand Cru as a wedding present.

WINES:

- La Grand Cru GC (monopole)
- Grands Echezeaux GC
- Vosne 1er Cru:
 - La Croix Rameau
 - Les Charnes
 - Suchots
 - Malvansots

- Clos de Vougeot GC
- Echezeaux GC
- NSG 1er Cru Les Cras
- Vosne villages

Dom. Leroy

VOSNE ROMANEE

as well as the family
still being co-owners of
DRC.)

- 3 entities to the Leroy empire:
 - Maison Leroy (Auxey-Duresses)
 - Domaine d'Avrenay (St-Romain)
 - Domaine Leroy (Vosne Romanee)
- In 1986 Latou Pine-Leroy purchased Dom. Charles Noëllat in Vosne Romanee, and the following year acquired holdings from Philippe Remy.
- Biodynamic, certified by Ecocert.
- Training system changed → vines are curled over instead of cut back.
- Horses for ploughing have been ditched.
- Latou never uproots + replants - if necessary, she'll replace individual vines.
- no winemaker!! "the grapes are such quality that they do not need a winemaker" + 100% stem inclusion.
- wooden fermenting vats to 100% new french oak from Cadus + Frachevois frères.

WINES:

- Chambertin GC
- Latricières Chambertin GC
- Clos de la Roche GC
- Musigny GC
- Clos de Vougeot GC
- Richebourg GC
- Romanée St-Vivant GC
- Corton-Perriards GC
- Gevrey 1er Cru Combottes
- Chambolle 1er Cru Charnes
- NSG 1er Crus: Vignerondes + Les Baudots
- Vosne 1er Crus: Aix Brûlées + Beaumonts
- Volnay 1er Cru Santenots
- Savigny 1er Cru Naublongs
 - Vieilles + villages
- Corton Charlemagne GC

Dom. DU Comte LIGER-BELAIR

VOSNE ROMANEE

- The first General Liger-Belair acquired the Château de Vosne-Romanée in 1815
- When his nephew married a Marey heiress, he expanded greatly rapidly, w/ holdings of Clos de Vougeot, La Tâche, La Romanée, La Grand Cru, Chambertin + as well as an assortment of les crus.
- Complicated succession issues caused the whole domaine to be sold at auction in 1933 → the family managed to save La Romanée and small holdings of Aux Régnets & Les Charmes.
- During WWII, the vines were looked after by Sharecroppers & the wines sold through negotiants.
- Louis-Michel Liger-Belair decided to recreate the family domaine in 2000.
 - ↳ a commercial contract w/ Bouchard to distribute a proportion of La Romanée continued until 2004.
- the vineyards are ploughed by horse + farmed biodynamically.
- week long pre-ferment cold soak, in recent years, about 15%. whole bunches have remained. all new oak.

WINES:

- La Romanée GC (monopole)
- Vosne Romanée 1er Cru:
 - Régnets
 - Suchots
 - Petits Monts
 - Charmes
 - Les Bâtées
- Vosne Romanée Clos du Château
- Echezeaux GC
- NSG 1er Cru:
 - Aux Cras
 - Clos des Grandes Vignes
(Blanc + Rouge)

Dom. Méo - CAMURET

VOSNE ROMANEE

- Etienne Camuret → he deputy for the ~~Boutet~~ Côte d'Or from 1902 - 1935
Bought Significant vineyard holding as well as the Château de Clos de Vougeot, which he later gave to the Confrérie des Chevaliers du Tastevin.
 - ↳ passed to daughter Maria Noirot, then in 1959, to a more distant relative - Jean Méo. At this stage, the vineyards were being looked after by sharecroppers & the wines sold off in bulk.
 - ↳ domaine bottling started in 1985 w/ the arrival of Jean-Marc Méo.
- Henri Jayer looked after the family's vines ~~too~~ during WWII and remained a sharecropper until his (first) retirement in 1988, after which he continued to advise the domaine.
- Short pre-ferment maceration, grapes are destemmed, 50% new oak for villages, 60-70% for 1er crus, 100% for grand crus.

WINES:

- Fichelaye 1er Cr.
- Echezeaux 1er Cr.
- Vosne Romanée 1er Cr:
 - Les Brûlées
 - Cros Parantoux
 - Les Chaumes
- NSG 1er Cr:
 - Aux Boudots
 - Aux Murgers
- Clos de Vougeot 1er Cr
- Clos de la Perrière 1er Cr
- La Vigne au Saint 1er Cr
- NSG Bas de Combe
- Vosne Romanée

Dom. GEORGES MUGNERET - Gibourg

WSNS ROMANÉE

- Until 2009, there were two domains: Mugneret Gibourg + Dr. Georges Mugneret
 - ↓
son of André Mugneret + Jeanne Gibourg
 - ↓
Georges died in 1986, now run by widow Jacqueline + two daughters.
- grapes are destemmed, short cool maceration, 30% new oak for villages, 40-45% for 1er cru, and 70% for GC.

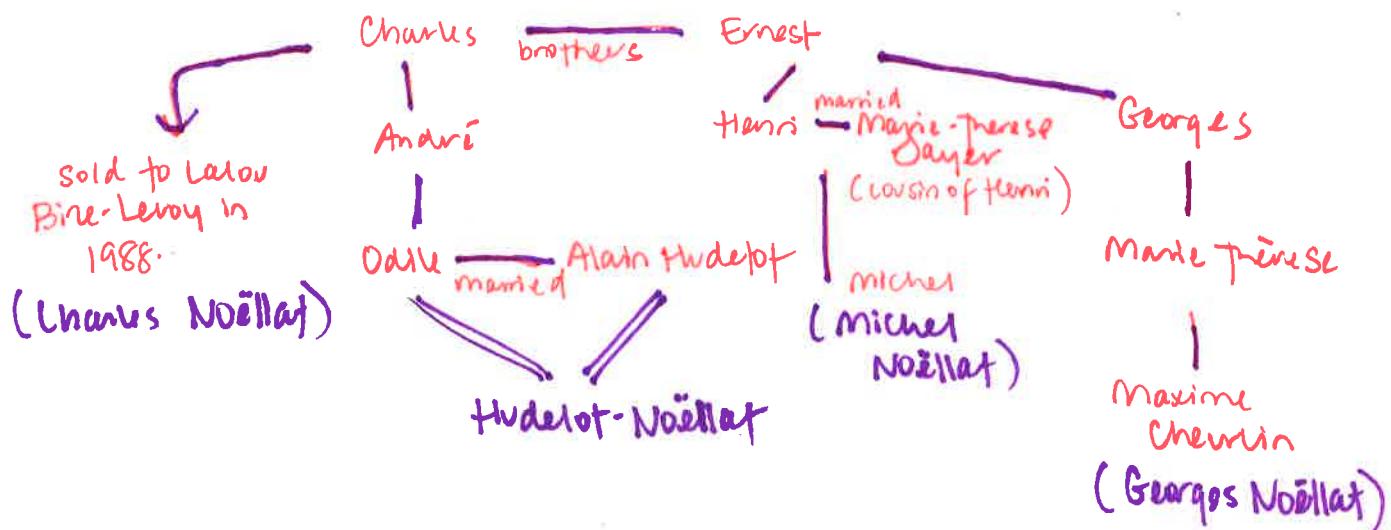
WINES:

- Echezeaux GC
- Clos Vougeot GC
- NSG Les Vignes rondes
- NSG Chaignot

Created in 1933 following the marriage of André Mugneret + Jeanne Gibourg
 ↓
 Land looked after by Sharecroppers, which remains the case today.
 ↗ purchased w/ the help of Charles Rousseau in 1977. Half the holding was replanted in 2000 + much was declassified in the years after.

- Ruchottes Chambertin 1er
- Chambolle Musigny Feussetottes 1er
- Nt, Vosne, Bourgogne

NOËLLAT FAMILY...



DOMAINE DE LA ROMANÉE CONTI

VOSNE ROMANÉE

- Co-owned by the de Villaine + Levy / Roch families.

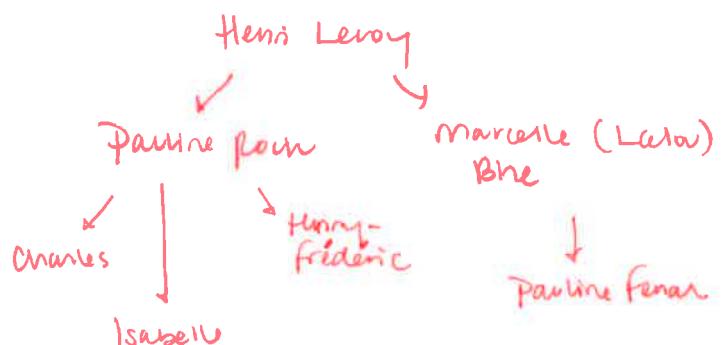
↓
Successors to
Jacques-Marie
Duvault-Blochet,
who bought RC
in 1869.

↳ acquired份shares of
over Duvault-Blochet
descendants in 1942.

- run today by Arnaud de Villaine + Henri Frédéric Roch.

- the wines are made by Bernard Noblet, in succession of his father André Noblet.

- late harvests, no destemming, all new oak.



WINES:

- La Romanée Conti GC
- La Tâche GC
- Richebourg GC
- Grands Echézeaux GC
- Corton Cros du Roi / Bressandes / Renards GC
- Vosne Romanée 1er Cru Duvault-Blochet
- Le Mottechet GC [Chassagne side, last to pick]
- Bâtard-Morgnay GC (not bottled)
- Romanée St-Vivant GC
- Echézeaux GC

→ acquired from Prince de Mérode in 2009, blended together as one wine.

comes from a combination of:

- young vines in GCs
- second pass after GC harvest
- some 1er cru holdings

Dominique EMMANUEL ROUGET

VOSNE ROMANEE (FLAISEY ECHEREAUX)

- the nephew of Marcelle Jayer (née Rouget) and Henri Jayer.
- farms the vineyards which formerly belonged to the Vayrac brothers.
- now joined by sons Nicolas & Guillaume.
- destemmed, cold soak
- 1990: barrels for Bourgogne. 2001: new oak for Vosne Romanée & 2007: new oak for Savigny-les-Beaune, Nuits-St-Georges & the CWS.

WINES:

- Echereaux GC
- Vosne Romanée Les Cws.
 - Cws Parantoux
 - Beaumonts

- Vosne Romanée
- NGS Lavières
- Savigny-les-Beaune
- Côtes de Nuits-Villages Les Chaillois

NUITS-SAINTE-GEORGES

- both rouge & blanc, villages + 1er cru

- more 1er crus than any other village - 38

- two distinct zones (three?) :

- Zone Vosnoise - north of the town of Nuits-St-George

- Zone de Saint Georges - south of the town

- Primeaux-Prissey

- Premier crus:

- Aux Boudots - Bertagna, Hudelot-Noëllat, Capniard, Méo-Camuzet.
- exact continuation of Vosne's

Aux Mesconsays

- Méo-Camuzet, Jean Grivot, Mongeard-Mugneret, Jadot, Latour, Leroy

- Aux Mesconsays - de Montille, Capniard, Leroux

- Les Damodes

- alongst Aux Boudots - contiguous w/ Vosne.

- Aux Chaignots

- Mugneret-Gibourg, Chevillon, Gouges, Georges Mugneret

- Les Druiliers

- Chevillon, Gouges, Grivot

- Les Poiriers

- monopole of Gouges - clos de Poirier

- Les Vauvrais

(not truly 1er cru)

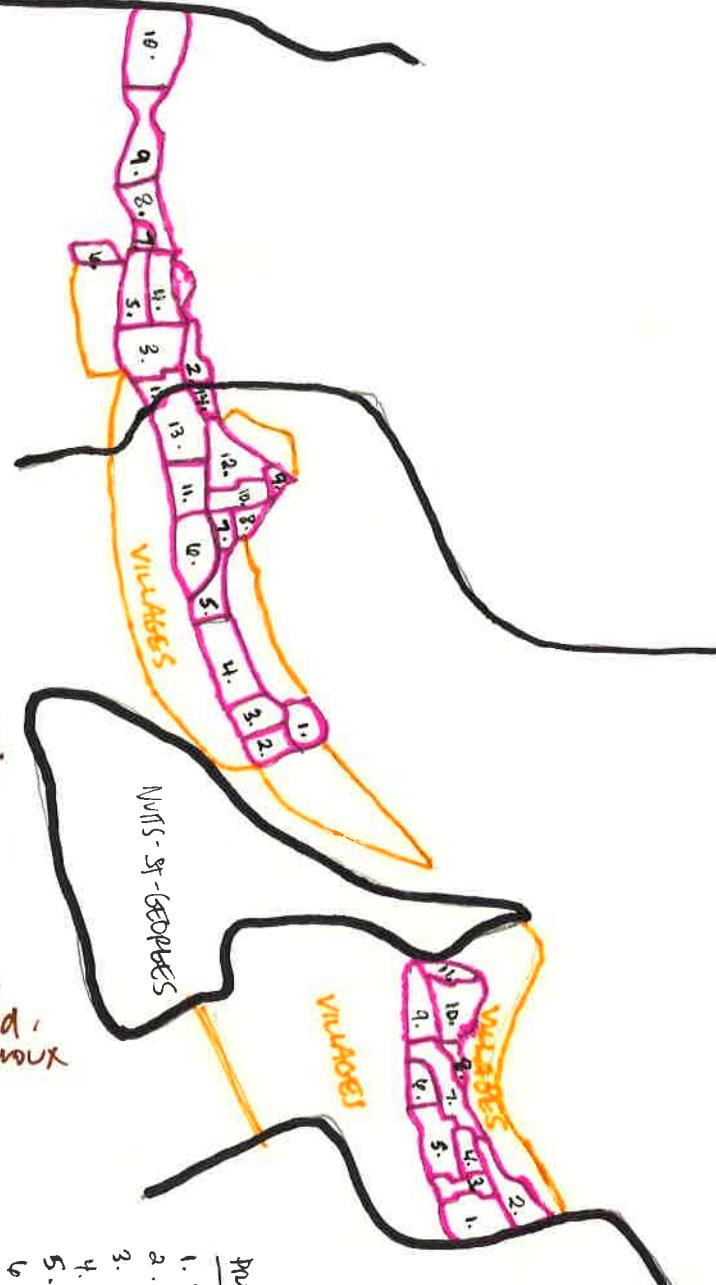
- Gouges, Chevillon

- Les Caillées

- Chevillon

- Les-Saint-Georges

- Gouges, Chevillon, Four, Fourcy
- campaign to get LSG elevated to 1er cru.



Premier Crus

ZONE VOSNOISE	ZONE DE SAINT-GEORGES
1. Aux Boudots	1. LES CROTS
2. Les Damodes	2. PUE DE CHAUX
3. Aux Cras	3. LES PROVES
4. LA PICHETTE	4. LES PRUNERS
5. Aux Maranges	5. POMMIÈRE
6. Aux Vignerandes	6. LES POIETS
7. Aux Chaignots	7. LES PERROQUES
8. Aux Champs Pédal	8. LES POUTERIES
9. Aux Bousrelots	9. LES VAUVEOTS
10. Aux Torey	10. LES CHABOUEFS
11. Aux Aiglants	11. LES CAUVES
12. LES VAUVEOTS	12. LES VAUVEOTS
13. LES SAINTE-GEORGES	13. LES SAINTE-GEORGES
14. CHAINES CARTEAUX	14. CHAINES CARTEAUX

VINE DE SAINT-GEORGES

Nuits-Saint-Georges

PRIMONIX-PRUSSEY

Les crus :

1. Les Argillières - Daniel Pion / Patrice Pion
2. Clos de la Maréchale
 - monopole of J.-F. Mugnier (1950 - 2003) → has been owned by the Mugnier family since 1902.
fairly produced fair wine)
 - "Clos des Farches" - declassified red from
yves site (what the site was known as in the 19th century)
3. Clos Arlof
 - monopole of Clos L'Arlof
4. Aux Corvées
 - one part monopole of Patrice Pion (Clos St. Marc) - Clos des Corvées
5. Clos des Forêts
 - Clos des Forêts is a monopole of Pierre-Roch.
6. Clos des Grandes Vignes
 - monopole of Liger-Belair - formerly of Chaf. de Puligny Montrachet & Thomas Moillard. → the only 1er cru in either côte to lie below the river.
7. Aux Peaux

WHITE NSG!

- L'Arlof "Clos de l'Arlof"
11 - \$245
- Gouges "La Perrière"
00 - \$260
- Gouges "Les Porrets"
09 - \$200
- JF Mugnier "Clos de la Maréchale"
07 - \$250

Dom. DE L'ARLOT

Premœux Plessy

- In 1987, AXA Millésimes bought Dom. Jules Berlin in premœux at the instigation of Jean-pierre de Smet → Domaine de l'Arlot.
- AXA took full control on de Smet's retirement in 2006.
- The original property consisted of 3 monopoles:
 - Clos du Chapeau (Wmblanien)
 - Clos de l'Arlot (pimœux)
 - Clos des forêts St-Georges (pimœux)
- In 1991, they purchased a small slice of RSV, and the following year some vigne Romanée Les Suchots.
- Olivier Leroux started at l'Arlot in 1998, and took over when de Smet retired in 2006.
- Dijac influence - almost 100% stem inclusion
- 40% new oak for l'Arlot, slightly more for forêts + RSV (^{almost none} for vnuites)
- Leroux left just before harvest in 2011, handing over to Jacques Debauges (formerly of Vougeot + Magnien)
 - ↳ much less stems. 10-50% now.

WINES:

- RSV 1er Cuv
- NSG 1er Cuv:
 - Clos des forêts St George
 - Clos de l'Arlot (red + white)
 - Petits plats
- NSG village:
 - Le petit Arlot
 - La Gerbotte
- o Vigne 1er Cuv Les Suchots
 - Côte de Nuits - Villages
 - Clos du Chapeau monopole
 - Côte de Nuits - Villages Aux Lourens blanc.

MAISON J. FAIVREY

Nuits-St-Georges

- Pierre fairly founded in 1825. His son Joseph gave the name to the family business.
- In recent years, a lot of acquisition in the Côte de Beaune
- 100% destemmed, premier + grand crus get 2/3 new oak.
- Old-style Fairley was pretty massive + tannic → from 2007 the wines are much fresher + fruitier.

WINES: [too many to list, just GCs here]

- Chambertin Clos de Beze
- Meursault Chambertin
- L'Apiculture - Chambertin
- Corton Clos des Cortons
- Bâtard Montrachet
- Clos de Vougeot
- Musigny
- Echezeaux
- Corton Charlemagne
- BBM

DIM. HENRI GOUGES

Nuits-St-Georges

- Currently run by cousins Pierre + Christian Gouges, grandsons of the original Henri.
- Wines destined to age for long term → can show a little awkwardly in their youth.
- Henri Gouges was the mayor of Nuits when appellation classifications were being decided. Did not advocate for any Grand Crus.
- In Henri's time some of his Pinot vines mutated from red to white grapes and became the "Pinot Grapes" of which the domaine's white portfolio is planted.
- 100% destemmed, not much new oak.

WINES:

Nuits 1er Cru:

- Les St-Georges
- Les Vaucrains
- Clos des Forêts St-George (monopole) (red + white)

- Les Puciers
- Les Chaignots
- Chêne Cantéaux

- La Perrière (white)

JEAN-CLAUDE BOISSET

NUITS-ST-GEORGES

- The first negociant to be listed on the NYSE in 1985.
- used to be considered of lower quality, but since 2002, w/ a new winemaker appointment, wines are of better quality.
- Owns the following:
 - Pierre Ponnette
 - Bouchard Finé
 - Louis Boullof
 - Monmessin
 - Vincent Girardin

ROBERT CHEVILLON

NUITS-ST-GEORGES

- Now run by Bertrand + Denis, sons of Robert
- Wt% raisonnée, 100% destemmed grapes, 30% new oak.

WINES:

- NSG 1er Cru:
 - Les St-Georges
 - Les Vaucrains v. concentrated.
predominant
if after Les St-
Georges in
tastings.
 - Les Caillots
 - Les Boussetots
 - Les Perrières
 - Les Praliars
 - Les Chaignots
- NSG Vieilles vignes

JEAN-JACQUES CONFURON

THIBAULT LIGER-BELAIR

NUITS-ST-GEORGES

- Cousin to Vincent Liger-Belair of Vosne Romanée

Dom. Prieuré - Roch

- Created in 1988 by Henri-Frédéric Roch by buying some of the parcels that DRC was selling ~~in~~ in order to buy RSV from Marey Monge.
- Organic viticulture w/ some aspects of biodynamics.
- no destemming, grapes vinified in wooden vats, w/ old-style human pumping down.
- only one use of sulfur C racking.
- 24 months in oak, w/ experiments in going longer.

Wines:

- Chambertin Clos de Beze GC
- Vosne Ler Cr Les Suchots
- Lieu dit Vosne Romanée

- Clos de Vougeot GC
- Nuits Ler Cr Les Corvées

↓
"Clos des Corvées" is a small selection of very small millerandé berries.

DANIEL PION

MICHELE + PATRICE PION

Dom. DE LA VOUGERAIE

CÔTE DE BEAUNE

- Côte de Beaune Villages

- catch all for any red wine that is grown in the Côte de Beaune EXCEPT those from Beaune, Aloxe-Corton, Dommard & Volnay.

- Côte de Beaune

- odd AOP for the wines of Beaune + four vineyards high on the montagne de Beaune that are not entitled to the Beaune AOP.
- very little wine produced under this AOP.

CÔTE DE BEAUNE... A SNAPSHOT.

- wider w/ flatter slopes than the Côte de Nuits.
- Several appellations, most notably St. Romain, are to be found up side valleys behind the main Côte.

Hauts - Côte de Beaune (geographic designation of Bourgogne AOP)

- the villages in the rolling hills to the west of the Côte d'Or
- in the previous Côte-d'Or mainly Chassagne-Montrachet.

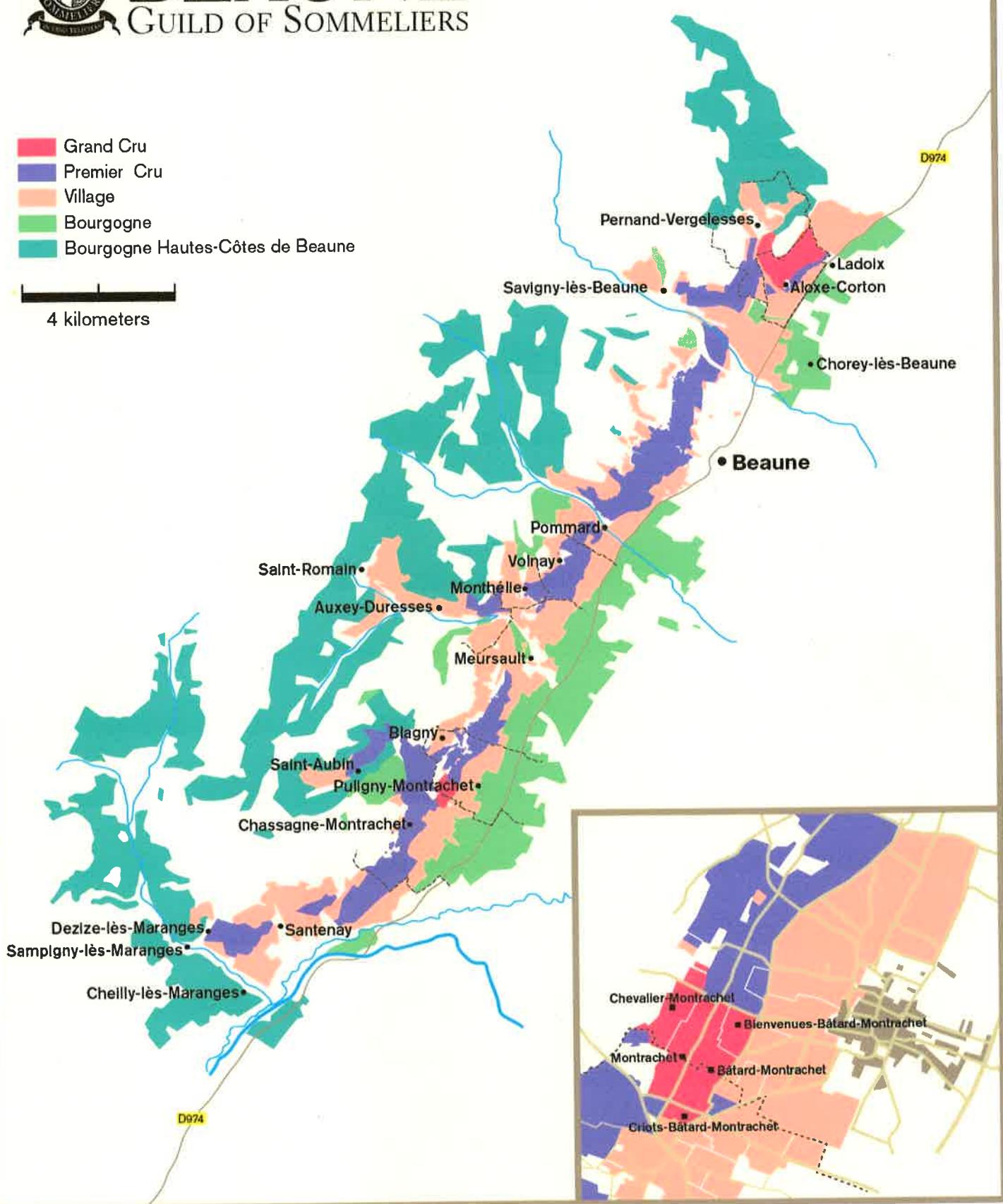


BEAUNE

GUILD OF SOMMELIERS

- Grand Cru
- Premier Cru
- Village
- Bourgogne
- Bourgogne Hautes-Côtes de Beaune

4 kilometers



THE HILL OF CORTON

- Corton AOP - 93.9 ha rouge, 3.7 ha blanc
- Corton Charlemagne AOP - 71.88 ha blanc (only about 50% planted to Chardonnay)
- Charlemagne AOP - 17.5 ha blanc → most is released as Corton Charlemagne.

↓
allowed Aligoté
until 1948.

- just Pernand-Vergelesses + Aloxe-Corton (Ladoix is on the east, Charlemagne runs west)

↳ Ladoix's vineyards come under Corton-Charlemagne only.

Corton AOP

- "Le Corton" is a lieux-dit
- "Corton" can be a blend of sites
- 160 ha. - can all be sold simply as "Corton"
- Most of the vineyards which make up Corton when planted w/ Pinot Noir are also entitled to GC appellation Corton-Charlemagne if white grapes are grown. A few lie outside the slope of Corton-Charlemagne and will be GC Corton blanc in the few instances where Chardonnay is planted.
- When the time came to set up appellations, Aloxe-Corton battled w/ both Pernand + Ladoix:

- In 1930, the first judgement found in favor of Ladoix, w/ 28.71 hectares allowed to be called Corton. After appeals on both sides, it was settled that just Le Roche de Corton + Vergennes would be Grand Cru -
- Aloxe also did not want Pernand's En Charlemagne to be entitled to "Corton Charlemagne" - eventual decision went to Pernand.

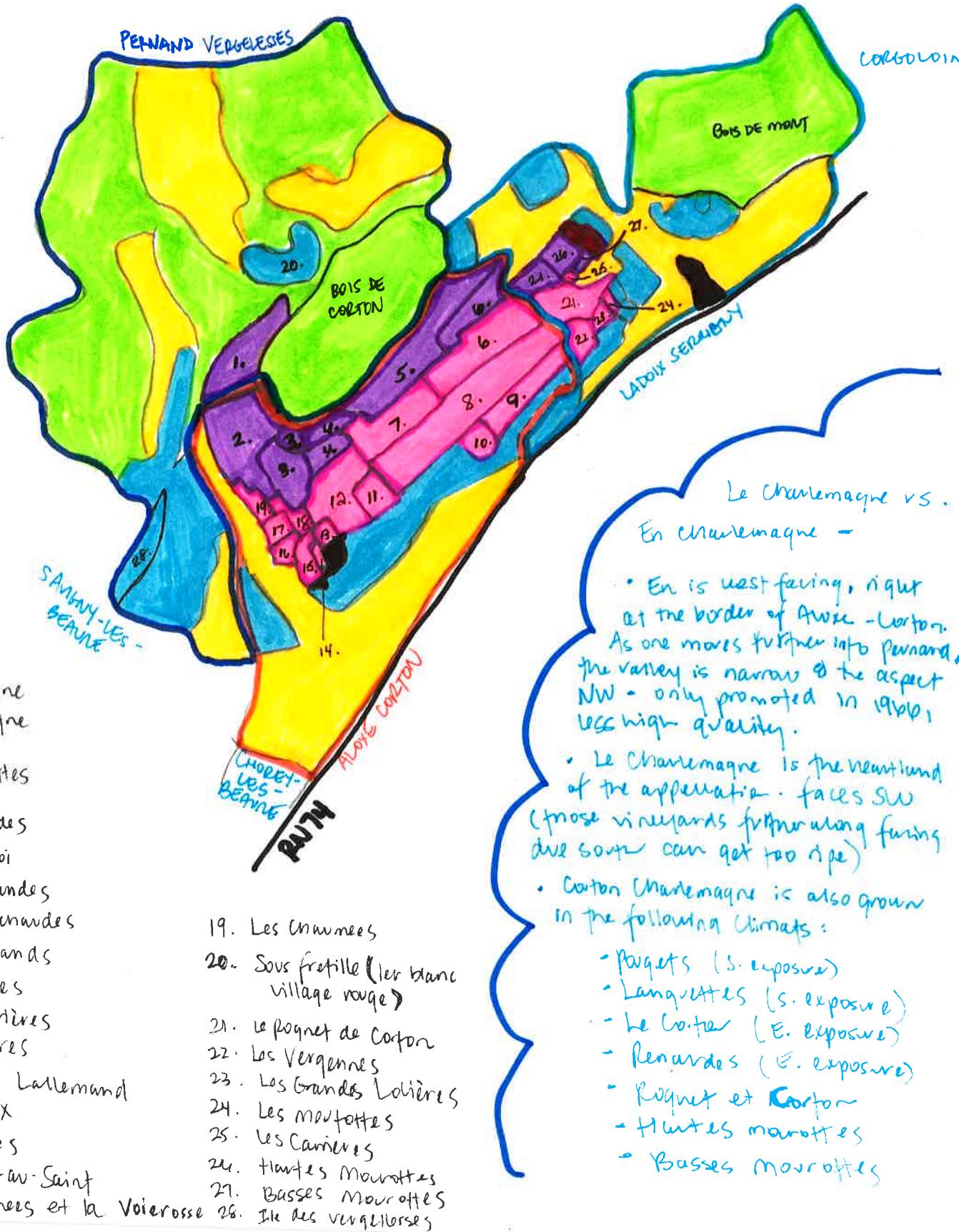
In 1978, Grandes Louves, Marottes and parts of Hautes + Basses Marottes were promoted to Grand Cru Corton.

* Nobody uses "Charlemagne" AOP anymore since Chandon de Briailles stopped after the 2008 vintage.

Dec - first vintage of Corton in 2009

- = VILLAGES
- = 1ER CRU
- = GRAND CRU CORTON / CORTON-CHARLEMAGNE
- = GRAND CRU CORTON

+
N



THE HILL OF CORTON

- Corton AOP, cont. → all Corton Charlemagne is eligible to be planted to red grapes & released as Corton. Several producers
 - 28 lieudit, rouge only: made a red "En charlemagne" or "Le charlemagne"
- 1. Les Bressandes - Chandon de Briailles
 - Prince de Merode (now part of DRC Corton)
 - Edmond Cornu
- 2. Le Corton - Louis Latour "Chateau Corton Grancey"
 - + Faiveley "Clos des Cortons"
 - Bonneau du Martray

→ from several different sites, actually.

Bouchard is the largest owner.

better for Corton Charlemagne than Corton
- 3. Les Greves - Dom. de Choix
 - Jadot
- 4. Les Marichandes - Chandon de Briailles
- 5. Les Pougets - Louis Jadot
- 6. Les Renardes
- 7. Clos du Roi - Chandon de Briailles
 - * considered the best vineyard. - De Montille '94 - \$585
 - Dom. de la Pousse d'Or '90 - \$270
 - Daniel Senard
- 8. Le Pognet et Corton - Méo-Camuzet - '93 - \$950, '99 - \$785

CORTON-CHARLEMAGNE AOP

- best where the soil is shaly → the exposure south & southwesterly
- only planted w/ Chardonnay since the late 19th century.
 - before that, Aligoté, Pinot Blanc & Pinot Gris
 - only in 1948 was Aligoté finally forbidden
- Bonneau du Martray, '90 - \$400, '90 - \$450, '96 - \$315
Henri Boillot '91 - \$350
Cochet '94 - \$4500, '88 - \$6000, '92 - \$5900, '91 - \$5500
Faiveley, Jadot, Latour
De Montille - '98 - \$280, '90 - \$380
Roumier, Marc Colin, FCM, Girardin

TOP OWNERS:

- Louis Latour - 10.14 ha
- Bonneau du Martray - 9.5 ha
- Bouchard Père & Fils - 3.67 ha

[See chart]

ALOXE-CORTON

- almost exclusively red, w/ a small amount of white produced.
- premier crus adj' in Ge, lying lower on the hill
- 14 1er crus:

Les Meix or Clos du Chapitre } extend into Corton Ge
Les Poulands }

Les Marchandes - 2/3 is 1er cru, 1/3 is GC

- monopole of Albert Bichot [Clos de Marchandes]
partially

FERNAND-VERGELESSES

- the valley formed by the Corton hill & the escarpment of the Côte d'Or itself.
- many 1er crus are located on the slope that segues into Savigny-les-Beaune
- 5:1 (red:white production) → iron-infused clay
- technically, one GC vineyard - En Charlemagne, which can be labeled as Corton-Charlemagne if white, Corton if red.
1er crus...

Sous Frétille

- gained 1er cru status in 2001
- white wine only

Me des Vergelées

- considered the best 1er cru of Fernand → better for red.
- adjacent to Savigny-les-Beaune Aux Vergelées

LADOIX - SERRIGNY

- blanc + rouge - village & 1er cru
 - rarely seen in the United States
 - GC Corton, Corton Charlemagne
 - 11 1er crus: Capitain-Gagnepin, Edmond Cornu, Chevalier père et Fils are all producers of 1er cru Ladoix.
- Some 1er crus are designated for either white or red.
→ Several vineyards can be released as Aloxe-Corton 1er cru.

CORTON-CHARLEMAGNE - WHO OWNS WHAT

Wines

- Louis Latour - 10.14 ha - En Charlemagne, Le Charlemagne, Pougets, Lanquettes, Le Corton
- Bonneau du Martray - 9.5 ha - Le Charlemagne, En Charlemagne
- Bouchard - 3.67 ha - Le Corton
- Louis Jadot - 1.6 ha - Pougets
- Dom. de Montille - 1.04 ha - Pougets
- J. Faiveley - .62 ha - Corton et Rognet
- Hospices de Beaune - .48 ha - Le Charlemagne (Cuvée François de Salins)
Renards (Cuvée Charlotte Dumay)
- Dom. Leroy - .43 ha - (Ladoix-Serrigny)
- Couche Dung - .34 ha - Le Charlemagne

CORTON BLANC

- Chandon de Briailles - .67 ha - Bressandes
- Hospices de Beaune - .28 ha - Vergennes (Cuvée Paul Chanson)

BONNEAU DU MARTRAY

PERNAND-VERGELESSES

- has been in the hands of the le Pault family since purchasing post renovation.
- current proprietor, Jean Charles, took over in 1993.
- original property covered 24 hectares, though much has since been sold. In the 10s + 80s, there was more Pinot Noir, but that has been grabbed up + replanted w/ Chardonnay.
- 11.09 hectares - 9.5 hectares of Corton Charlemagne & the remainder Corton.
- all the different plots are vinified separately, spending their first year in
- Some cork issues over the years.

WINES:

- Corton Charlemagne GC
- Corton GE

PRINCE DE MÉPODE

LADOIX-SEIGNY

- Aristocratic Belgian family
- On the death of Prince Florent de Méponde in 2002, the domaine was split up, w/ the best vineyards (Clos du Roi, Bressandes + Renardes) now being farmed by DRC.

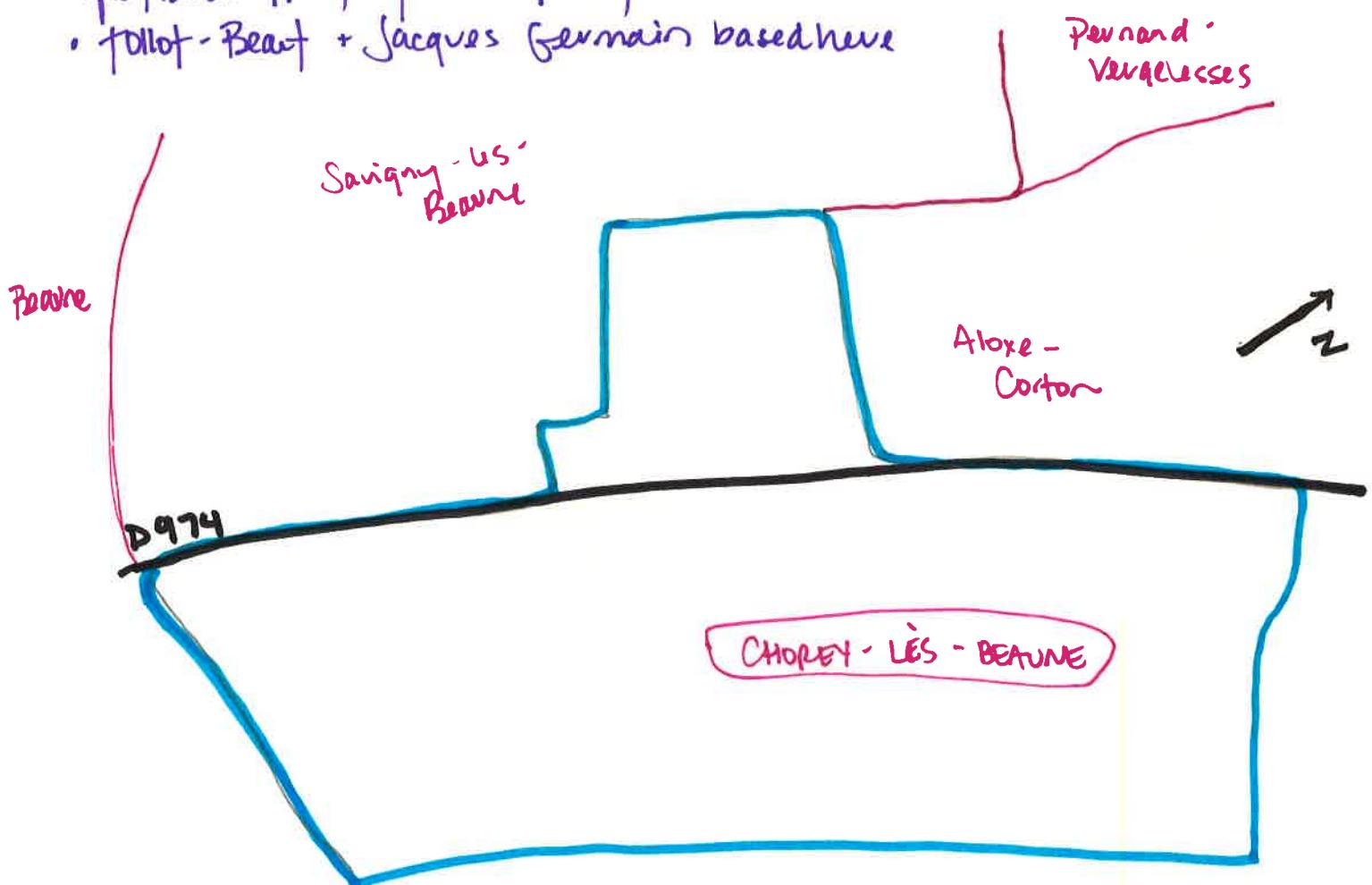
OTHERS BASED IN ALOXE, LADOIX & PERNAND...

- Cachat - Oquidant
- Chevalier Père & fils
- Château de Corton André
- Dubois - Fontaine
- Follin - Arbelet

- Michel Maillet
- Mischief + Mayhem
- Dom. Poisot
- Dom. Roland Papet
- Dom. Rollin
- Comte Senard

CHOREY - LES - BEAUNE

- rouge + blanc
- no 1er crus
- rouge wines may be labelled as Côte de Beaune
- flatlands opposite the hill of Corton
- Tollot-Beaut + Jacques Germain based here



SAVIGNY-LES-BEAUNE

- red : unif. villages + 1er cru.
- multiplicity of top soils + aspects
- two slopes: Pernand-side + Beaune-side

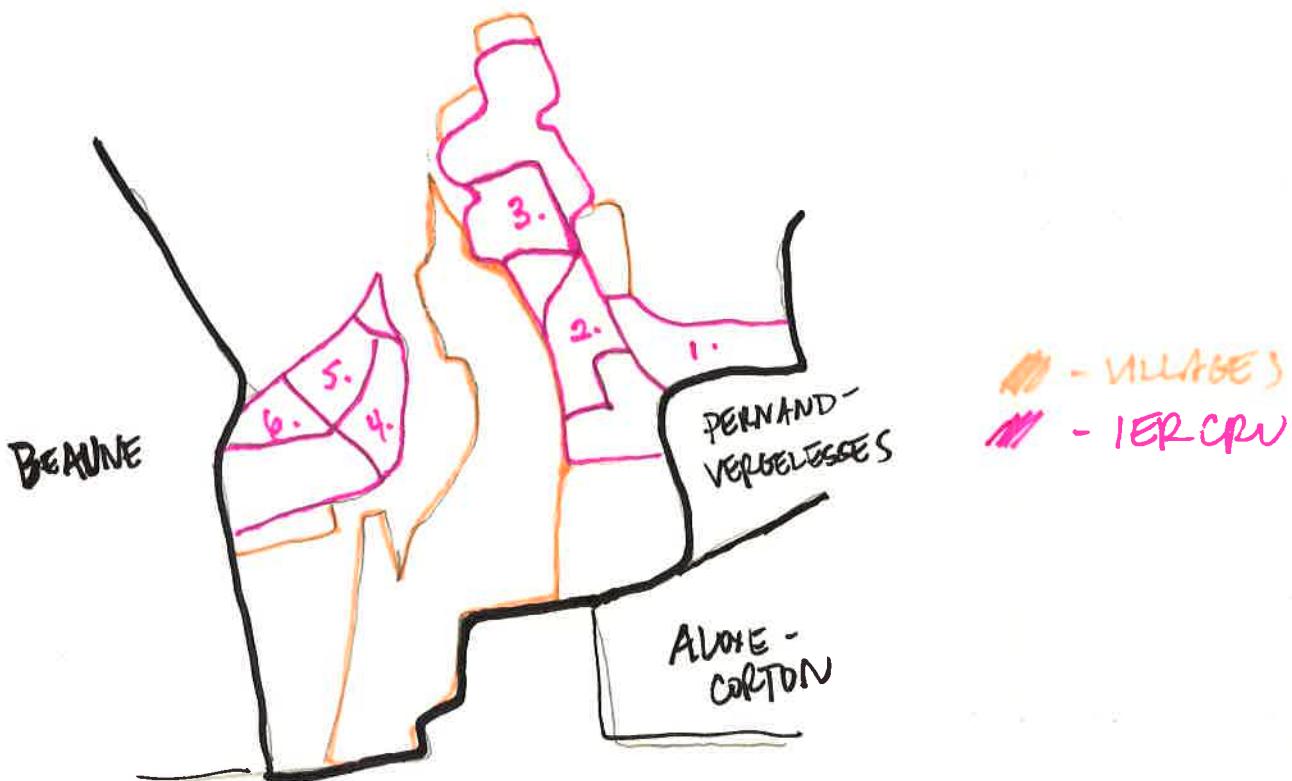
↓
Serpentières (3)
Lavières (2)
Vergelées (1) Marronnets (6)
 Jans (5)
 Neubanton (4)

- notable producers:

- Simon Bize *
- Bruno Clair
- Chandon de Briailles
- Jean-Marie Paclot
- Louis Jadot
- Dom. Tollot-Beaut (based in Charey-les-Beaune)

- Domaine Dublère *
- Antonin Guyon *

* based in Savigny-les-Beaune



DOM. SIMON BIÈZE

SAVIGNY-LES-BEAUNE

- the original Simon Bièze founded the domaine in 1890. The next 2 generations were also Simons.
- Domaine is now in the hands of great-grandson Patrick (b. 1952)
- Patrick has developed the domaine, including the adding of 2 farming contracts: Aloxe-Corton (since 1991) & Latrinières-Chambertin (since 1995).
- Varying proportion of stalks: if the grapes are healthy and the vines are 30+ years old, stalks will normally be retained.
- Small % new oak: 10-15% for red wines, 20% for white wines.

WINES:

- Latrinières Chambertin GC
- Savigny-les-Beaune 1er cru:
 - Serpentières
 - Marconnets
 - Grevettes
 - Fornaux
 - Talmettes
- Aloxe-Corton Le Suchots
- Corton Charlemagne GC
- Vergennes (blanc + rouge)
- Grands Liards (villages)

CHANDON DE BRIAILLES

SAVIGNY-LES-BEAUNE

- the domaine has belonged to the family since 1834, farmed organically since the 90s + bio-D since 2005.
- grapes are not destemmed, temp. of ferment is not allowed to exceed 86°F & very little new wood is used → 3 reasons that wines are light colored, but beautifully perfumed.

WINES:

- Corton Clos du Roi GC
- Savigny-les-Beaune 1er cru:
 - Latrinières, Aux fourneaux
 - Pernand-Vergennes 1er cru Ille de Vergennes (rouge + blanc)
- Corton Blanc GC
- Corton Bressandes GC
- Corton Morechardes GC

BEAUNE

- producers of Beaune are able to declassify to Côte de Beaune appellation.



- Blanc + rouge, village + 1er cru → 75% of total vineyard land.
- higher slopes - high limestone + iron content
lower slopes - iron + clay
- 39 1er crus! Best:
 - (1) 1. Clos du Bois
 - (2) 2. Cents Vignes
 - (3) 3. Bressandes - Albert Morot
 - (4) 4. Grèves - Albert Morot, includes "Vigne de l'Enfant Jésus" - monopole of Barthaud
 - (8) 5. Marconnets - Albert Morot, Chanson's Clos des Marconnets
 - 6. Les Fèvres
 - 7. Tournas - Albert Morot
 - 8. Arvaux
- (2) 9. Vignes Franches - Clos de Ursules / win → monopole of Jadot
- (1) 10. Clos des Marches - Drouhin is famous for white wine from this site / Drouhin owns half
- (3) 11. Clos de la Féquine - win 1er cru Aux Coucherias - monopole of Jacques Prieur
- Hôtel Dieu - the original name of the Hospices de Beaune.
- Center of the Burgundy wine trade: Barthaud, Chanson, Drouhin, Jadot + Latour all based here.



BOUCHARD PÈRE & FILS

BEAUNE

- Started in Volnay in 1731 by Michel Boucharaud, moving to Beaune 20 years later. → lots of holdings in Volnay + Meursault
- In 1995, the company was sold to Champagne's Joseph Perrier. The company is still managed by the Boucharaud family.
- Total holdings of 130 hectares → the largest vineyard owner in the Côte d'Or.

WINES:

- Bonnes Mares GC
- Etcheux GC
- Beaune 1er Cru:
 - Terres
 - Clos de la Mousse (monopole)
 - Grèves Vigne de l'Enfant Jésus
 - Marsonnets
- Montagnet GC
- Cherailler Montrachet La Cabotte OC
- Cherailler Montrachet OC
- Bâtard - Montrachet GC
- Corton - Charlemagne GC
- Chambertin GC
- Le Corton OC
- Clos de Vougeot GC
- Volnay, multiple 1er Crus
- Gevrey, Monthelie, etc.
- Meursault, multiple 1er Crus
- Bourgogne Ancien Domaine Clos of the lowest part of the slope, close to Montrachet
- Beaune du Château 1er Cru - a blend of 17 different 1er cru sites.

CHANSON PÈRE & FILS

BEAUNE

- One of the oldest negociant houses - founded in 1750.
- In 1999, the company was sold to Bollinger
- Unusual among the larger scale producers, Chanson uses a high proportion whole bunch.
- 30% new oak.
- 45 hectares is owned, w/ another 135 purchased fruit. Extends to Chablis, the Mâconnais - Beaujolais.

JOSEPH DRAHIN

BEAUNE

- founded by Joseph Drahin in 1860.
- his son Maurice took over, who began purchasing vineyards (instead of buying fruit) in 1918 - including Clos des Mouches.
- still managed by the family, including Son. Drahin Dregan.
- vineyards are managed biodynamically, and from 2009 the entire holdings will be ESTATE certified.
- < 30% new oak, for the most part.
- Clos des Mouches used to be planted interspersed of white grapes + red + disease pressure caused separation - white grapes were used in red wine & this time, when they tasted the white on its own, they began making it separately + hence the origin of the famous white Clos des Mouches.

WINES:

- Bonnes Mares GC
 - Corton Bressandes GC
 - Musigny GC
 - Le Montfleury GC
 - Chambolle Musigny GC
 - Chambertin Clos de Bèze GC
 - Eché + Grands Echézeaux GC
 - Beaune 1er Cru Clos des Mouches + Grèves.
 - Marquis de Laguiche
 - Chablis GC: Les Clos, Bougros, Preuves, Vaudésir
 - Bâtard GC
 - Corton -
- contract to make + market the Laguiche wines since 1947.

CAMILLE GIRAUD

BEAUNE

- Camille Giraud founded his eponymous negociant firm in 1865.
- The company's motto was to make wine in as old-fashioned way as possible: heavy extraction + very long barrel aging. Wine was kept back until it was ready to drink - sometimes 30 or 40 years. Almost all production was red.
- In 2002, the company was bought by an American consortium including Ann Cologn. Wines began being made in a much more modern style.

HOSPICES DE BEAUNE

BEAUNE

- In 1443 the Hotel Dieu was built in Beaune, a site which would become the charitable hospital Hospices de Beaune.
- Many donors have bequeathed vineyards ~~to~~ to the Hospices over the years.
- In 1859 for the first time, the new vintage from these holdings was sold at auction.
- Now held the third Sunday in November every year (for that vintage!)
- In 2005, Christie's took a role in auctioneering.
- Wines are often named after benefactors or famous historical figures.

wines are delivered
to the purchases after
New Year's for further
barrel aging, bottling.

ALSO IN BEAUNE...

- Remoissenet
- Benjamin Leroux
- Albert Morot
- Lucien Lemoine
- Jaffelin
- Emmanuel Gibault

- Alex Gambay
- Domaine des Croix (Molière Potez)
- Maison Champy (oldest negocie house in Burgundy! 1720)
- Boichard Frére + fils
- Albert Bichot
- Olivier Bernstein
- Dom. de Belene
- Dom. francois André

Louis Jadot

BEAUNE

- founded in 1859, though the family were already negociants in the region, acquiring Clos des Ursules in 1829.
- purchased by the Kopf family, owners of Jadot's US importer, Potbrand.
- Very little intervention in winemaking, ~~too much?~~ Destemmed, though. $\frac{1}{3}$ new oak, sometimes more.

Wines: TONES!! A few notes...

- Chardonnay Montrachet Ge Les Demoiselles

- plot is split evenly
by Louis Latour &
Louis Jadot.

Louis Latour

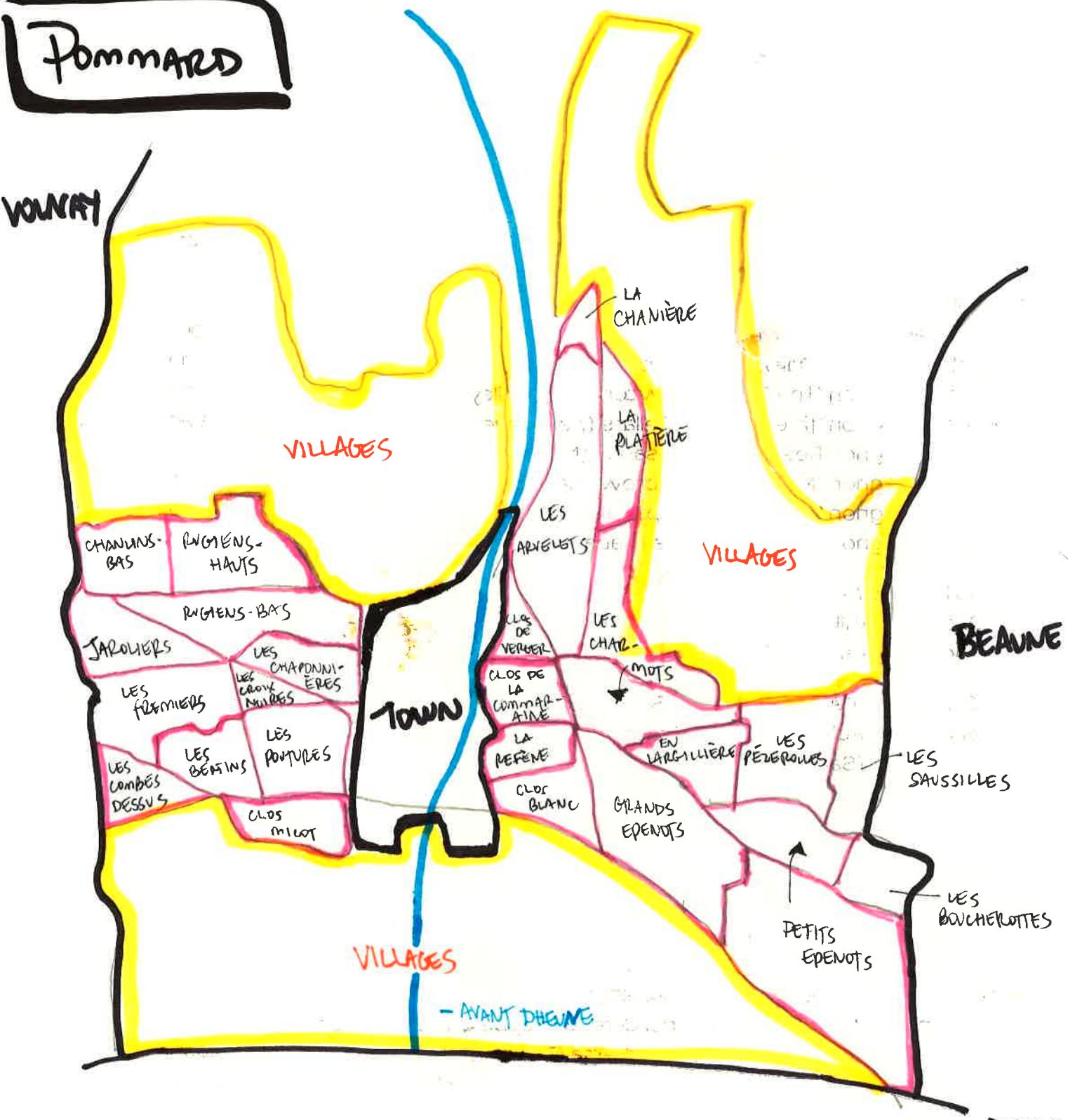
BEAUNE

- The Latour family have been growers in Beaune since 1730.
- In 1847, they bought the negociant firm Lamasson.
- In 1890, they bought Château de Corton Grancey.
- Louis-Fabrice Latour currently presides over the business - the 1st Louis Latour!
- 100% new oak on all domaine wines, slightly less for reds, but w/ more time in barrel.
- flash pasteurizes red wines (this may be common w/ mobile bottling lines) & does not need fining.

Wines: LOTS!! Just a few...

- Chambertin Crveé ~~Cheret~~ Latour
 - RSV Les Quatre Journaux
 - Corton Clos de la Ligne au Saint Ge Saint - LOTS of other Corton Ge bottlings
 - Chardonnay Montrachet
 - Corton-Charlemagne - largest landowners w/ 10 ha.
- Coron Grancey -
red Corton w/ a blend
from 5 plots.
→ 3 walls remain, high to clay*

POMMARD



- rouge only, villages + 1er cru.
 - 1er crus:
 - adjacent to Beaune
 - Les Grands Epenots - Dom. de Courcelet, De Montille, Jean Monnier
 - Les Petits Epenots - Dom. de Courcelet. Length of rows is shorter, thus the name. Not smaller or inferior.
 - Clos des Epenaux - cut out of the two above
 - monopoly of Comte Armand
 - less famous than Rugiens, more elegant
- Clos de Citeaux is another monopoly that lies w/in Epenots (Grands Epenots) → Jean Monnier
- Grand Clos des Epenots, walled vineyard just north of Clos des Epenaux. Dom. de Courcelet is sole producer.

Pommard

- * In 2011, Pommard producers petitioned the INAO to create Les Epenots Grand Cru & Pugiens Grand Cru, merging together the two sections of each.
 - Les Pugiens Hauts - further up the slope, steeper, less topsoil, less well exposed than Les Pugiens Bas
 - red clay limestone
(iron bréide)
 - de Courcel, Fontaine-Gagnard, Faiveley
 - Les Pugiens Bas - considered Superior
 - de Montille, Ballot-Millot, Jadot
- Clos Blanc - Jadot (Dom. du Château de la Commaraine), Henri Boillot, Albert Grivaut
- Les Bouchenottes - Coste Caumontin, monopole
- Les Fremiers - adjacent to Les Fremiets (Volnay)
 - Boillot, Dom. de Carel, Rossignol
- Les Jauzières - Boillot, Pousse d'Or
- Les Dézerolles - de Montille, Ballot-Millot, Jadot
- Les Portes - Clos des Portes, parcel w/in - monopole of Drouhin (prev. Jadot)
- Pervées - Jean-Michel Ganeux, Vincent Dancer
- Pommard is divided by the stream Avant Dneune
- Pommard is lower on the slope (than Volnay), w/ much more clay + iron (compared to the limestone of Volnay)

Dom. DU COMTE ARMAND

Pommard

- The Comte Armand's family have owned the domaine & the vineyard in Pommard since 1824.
- Pascal Marchand (Canadian) made the wines here from 1985-1999, replaced by the young Benjamin Leroux, who had worked at the vineyard since he was 15 in 1991.
- Bio-dynamic
- Until 1994, Clos des Epeneaux was the sole wine made @ the domain.

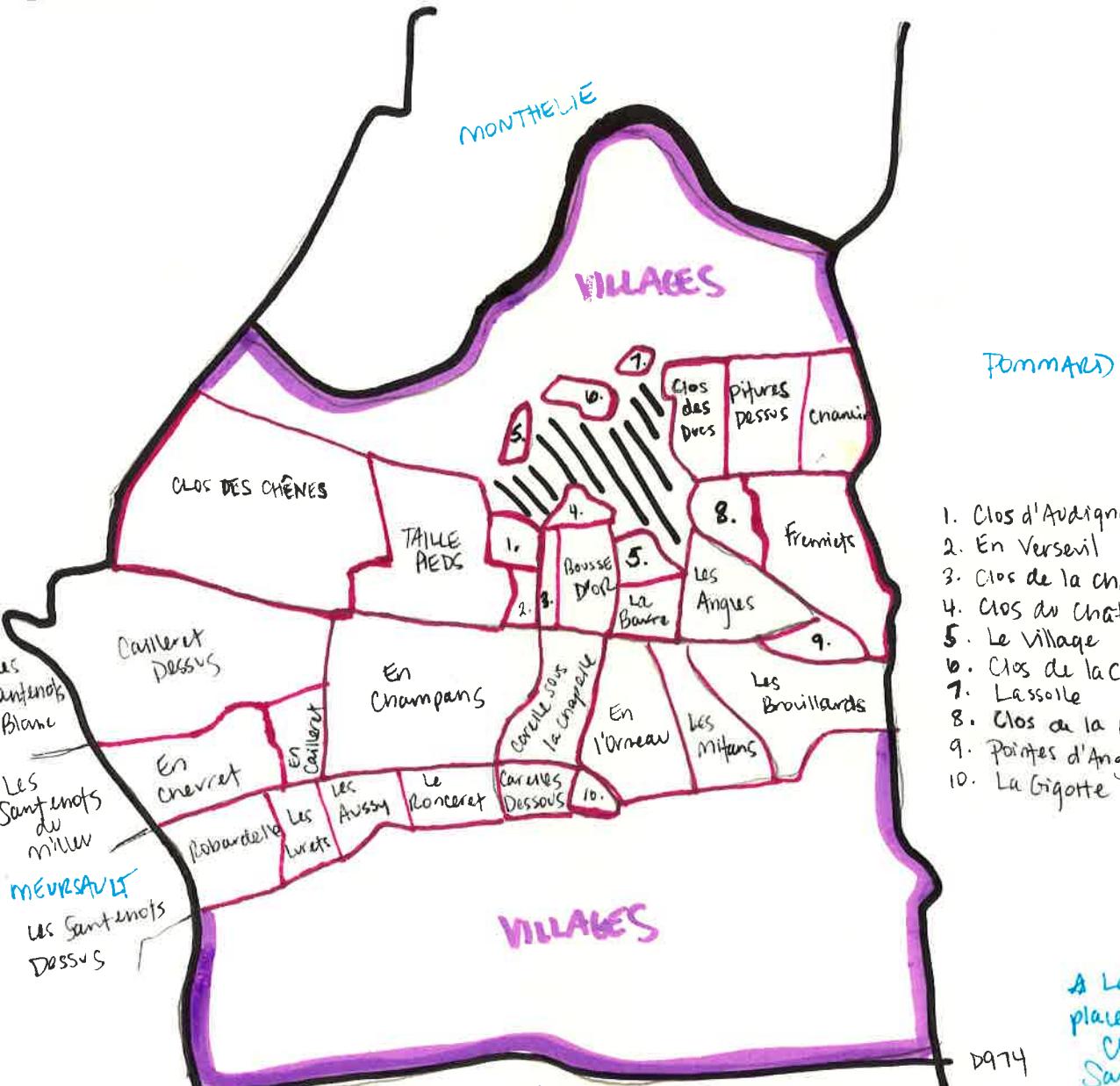
WINES:

- Pommard 1er Cru Clos des Epeneaux
- Volnay 1er Cru Frémiets
- Auxey-Duresses 1er Cru
- Auxey-Duresses
- Volnay
- Pommard

OTHERS BASED IN POMMARD...

- Dom. Jean-Marc Boillat
- Dom. Coste - Caumont
- Dom. de Courcy
- Dom. Michel Ganoux
- Alain & François Parent
- Dom. Parent

VOLNAY



1. Clos d'Audignac
2. En Verseil
3. Clos de la Chapelle
4. Clos du Chateau des Ducs
5. Le Village
6. Clos de la Cave des Ducs
7. Lassolle
8. Clos de la Rougeotte
9. Pointes d'Angles
10. La Gigotte

A Lavalle + Rodier place Caillerets +
Champans +
Santenots as tête de
cuvée → w global warming,
Clos des Chênes + Taille
Pieds are more highly
regarded.

communities of production: Volnay + Meursault

range only, villages + 1er cru

more 1er cru land than villages

wines labeled Volnay - Santenots come from six vineyards located in the commune of Meursault.

1er crus:

- Frémiets
 - chalk-heavy sub-soil
 - includes three climats: Frémiets, Frémiets - Clos de la Rougeotte + Le Village - Clos de Rougeotte
 - D'Angerville, Bouchard

VOLNAY

vineyard was one called "Pousse d'Or" as well, but the Govt. decided in 1967 that no producer + vineyard could share the same name unless that was the only wine there made (Duc was exempted).

- "Le Village" - seven climats that ring the town of Volnay.
 - fine ave monopoles!

1. Clos du Chateau des Ducs - Michel Lafarge, monopole
2. Clos de la Pousse d'Or - monopole, Dom. de la Pousse d'Or
3. Clos de l'Audignac - monopole, Pousse d'Or labeled Clos d'Audignac
4. Clos de la Cave des Ducs - Benjamin Leroux, monopole
5. Clos de la Chapelle - Maison Champy purchased from Boillot in 2011 (bottled as Dom. Clos de la Chapelle)
6. Clos de Rouquette - part of Fremiets
 - monopole of Bouard
7. Le Village

- Taille Pieds - Ballot-Millot, De-Montille
- Champans - D'Angerville, Lafon, de Montille
- Clos des Chenes - largest 1er cru of Volnay
 - 300 m. → a big tobiugh to be really fine
 - Michel Lafarge, Lafon, Drouhin, Chateau de Meursault
- Cailleret - "the grand cru of Volnay"
 - Clos des Soixante Ouvrees, a monopole of Dom. de la Pousse d'Or, is a climat w/in.
 - 1 ha = 24 ouvrees. → 2.39 ha.
 - neither the richest 1er cru (Pousse d'Or or Champans) or the one w/ the greatest finesse (Clos des Ducs), but consolidates all the best attributes of Volnay.
 - Bouard "Cuvée Ancienne Camot", Pousse d'Or
- Clos des Ducs - Marquis d'Angerville, monopole
 - extremely chalky soil
- Santenots - 6 climats in the commune of Meursault entitled to be called Volnay-Santenots
 - best is Santenots-du-Milieu.
 - Matrot, Lafon
- Les Miftans - de Montille
 - too much land classified as 1er cru.
 - more clay in the soil than most of Volnay.
 - Clos des Santenots - monopole of Jacques Prieur w/ Santenots de Milieu

MARQUIS D'ANGERVILLE

VOLNAY

- In 1904, Marquis Sem d'Angerville bought his dead uncle's 15ha property in Volnay.
- On the forefront of the estate bottling movement in the 1920s + 1930s alongside Henri Gouges + Armand Rousseau.
- Marquis Guillaume d'Angerville now runs the estate.
- The estate has been fully bio-D since 2009
- Fully destemmed, 18 months in barrel, < 20% new oak.

WINES:

Volnay 1er Cru:

- Clos des Ducs (monopole)
- Champans
- Taillepieds
- Trémiets
- Cailleret
- Les Angles

Pommard 1er Cru Les Combres

Meursault 1er Cru Sautenots

Split Malvoisie vines, and made 2 different cuvées, w/ Cuvée Christiane from vines just below La Tâche.

WINES:

- Clos de Vougeot GC
- Corton Clos du Roi GC
- Corton Charlemagne GC
- Chevalier Montrachet GC
- Vosne Romanée 1er Cru Aux Malvoisins
- Pommard 1er Cru:
 - Fugiens
 - Pérenvilles
 - Grands Epenots
- Volnay 1er Cru:
 - Taillepieds
 - Champans
 - Mitans
- Beaune 1er Crus
- P.M. 1er Cru Caillerets
- Meursault 1er Cru Pierrières, Norvaux

Dom. DE MONTILLE

VOLNAY

- In 1947, Hubert de Montille inherited 3 hectares of Volnay Clos des Cailles, Taillepieds + Champans + Pommard Fugiens
- Son Etienne assisted from 1983 - 1989, then Hubert assisted Etienne from 90-95, before it was solely in Etienne's hands.
- Etienne bought the Château de Puligny Montrachet in 2012.
- He helps his sister Alix w/ the negociant business Deux Montille.
- Alix makes the whites @ the Domaine & Etienne makes the reds.
- Hubert used to chaptalize (up to 12%), but not an issue anymore.

Dom. DE LA BOURSE D'OR

VOLNAY

- formerly the property of the Dukes of Burgundy + the French Crown, subsequently passed hands to Jacques-Marie Durand-Blochet and many others.
- Gérard Potel managed from 1964 - 1997, when the domaine was sold + potel died.
- Purchased by Patrick Landanger, who didn't really know what to do w/ it, but quality has improved over the years.

WINES:

purchased
recently
post-
potel

- Bonnes Mares Ge
- Clos de la Poule Ge
- Chambolle Musigny 1er Cru:
 - Amoureuses
 - Charmes
 - Fesselloches
- Pommard 1er Cru Janquieres

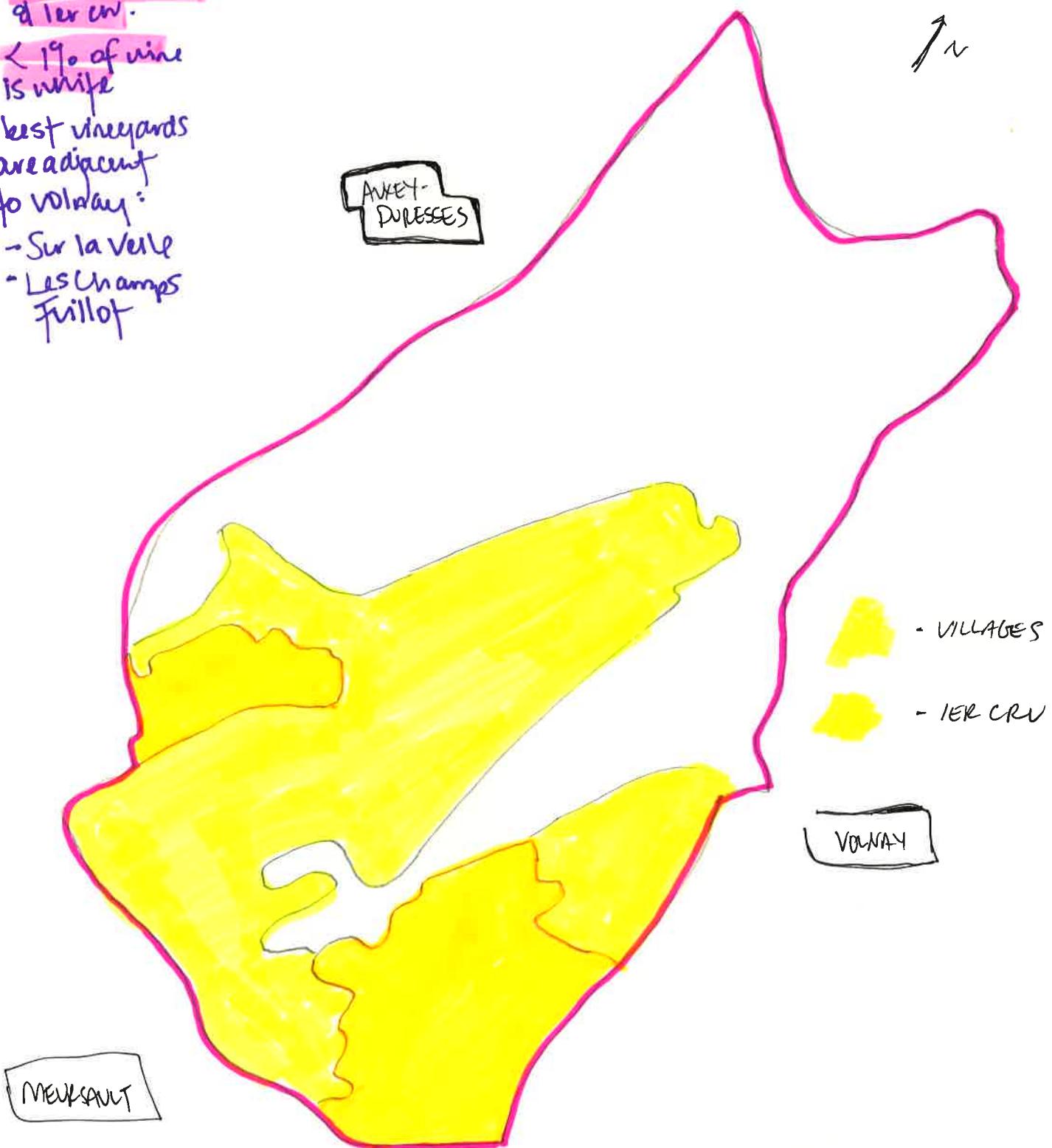
- purchased in 1998
- Corton Clos du Roi GC
 - Corton Bressandes GC
 - Volnay 1er cru:
 - Caillerets
 - Caillerets Clos des Ouvrières (monopole)
 - Clos de la Bourse d'Or (monopole)
 - Clos d'Andignac (monopole)
 - Puligny Montrachet 1er cru Cailleret

ALSO IN VOLNAY...

- the Rossignols
- Michel Lafarge (Domaine)
- Henri Boillot (maison) + (Domaine)

MONTHELIE

- blanc & rouge, villages & 1er cru.
- < 1% of wine is white
- best vineyards are adjacent to VOLNAY:
 - Sur la Velle
 - Les Champs Guillot



AUXEVY-DU-PLESSES



- premier crus grouped at the eastern edge
- blanc + rouge, villages + 1er cru
- a lot of northern exposures, less sun + tend to be a bit harder + stronger

SAINT ROMAIN

- just west of Auxey - Durees + Meursault
- chalky soil + high elevation (350-410m)
- no 1er crus
- village blanc + rouge
- frangois frenes is based here → clear air + high humidity are good for seasoning wood.

SAINT AUBIN

- just south of Auxey - Durees + Meursault
- 2/3 of the vines are 1er cru!
- blanc + rouge, villages - 1er cru
- best sites: En Pemilly + Murgers des Dents de Chien
- white wine is more favored recently,
- Jean-Claude Bouhetet, Vincent Girardin, Marc Colin

SANTENAY

- geographically, Santenay is the last village of the Côte d'Or, though vinously, there is still Maranges to come
- Vincent Girardin, F&H Pillot, Dom. de la Poussée d'Or
- part of Chassagne-Montrachet • St-Aubin

MARANGES

- until 1986, 3 separate AOPs: Cheilly-lès-Maranges, Drizé-lès-Maranges + Sampigny-lès-Maranges.
- 95% red wine

MAISON LEROY

~~St-Romain~~ Auxey-Duresses

DOMAINE D'AVENAY

St-Romain

- The business was founded in 1868 by francois Leroy.
- purchased half of DRC in 1942 - it remains co-owner, though its right to distribute DRC ended in 1992.
- Domaine d'Avenay is the personal domaine of Louis Bize-Leroy : village + 1er cru vineyards in Meursault, Auxey-Duresses + Puligny + 1er Cru Chevalier, Criots, Bonnes Mares + Maris Chambertin.

↳ founded in 1988

WIMS:

- Chevalier GC
- Criots GC
- Puligny les folatières
- Meursault les Gouttes d'Or
- Auxey, Meursault + PM lieu-dit
- Bonnes Mares GC
- Maris GC

MONTMELIE...

- Paul Garandet
- Dom. Eric de Surmain

St. ROMAIN...

- Dom. Christophe Brisson
- Dom. de Chassorney

BLAGNY

- ROUGE ONLY may be labeled Blagny

- Communes of production: Meursault, Puligny Montrachet
- only 2400 cases/year of Blagny (rouge - labeled Blagny)
- Jobard, Lefraive, Matrot → all make red Blagny
- Blagny is high on the slope - 300-360 m. above sea level

- Meursault 1er Cru (red + white)
- Meursault - Blagny 1er Crus (white) / Blagny 1er Crus (rouge)
- Appellation Meursault (blanc) / Appellation Blagny (rouge)

SOUTH MEURSAUT / BLAGNY

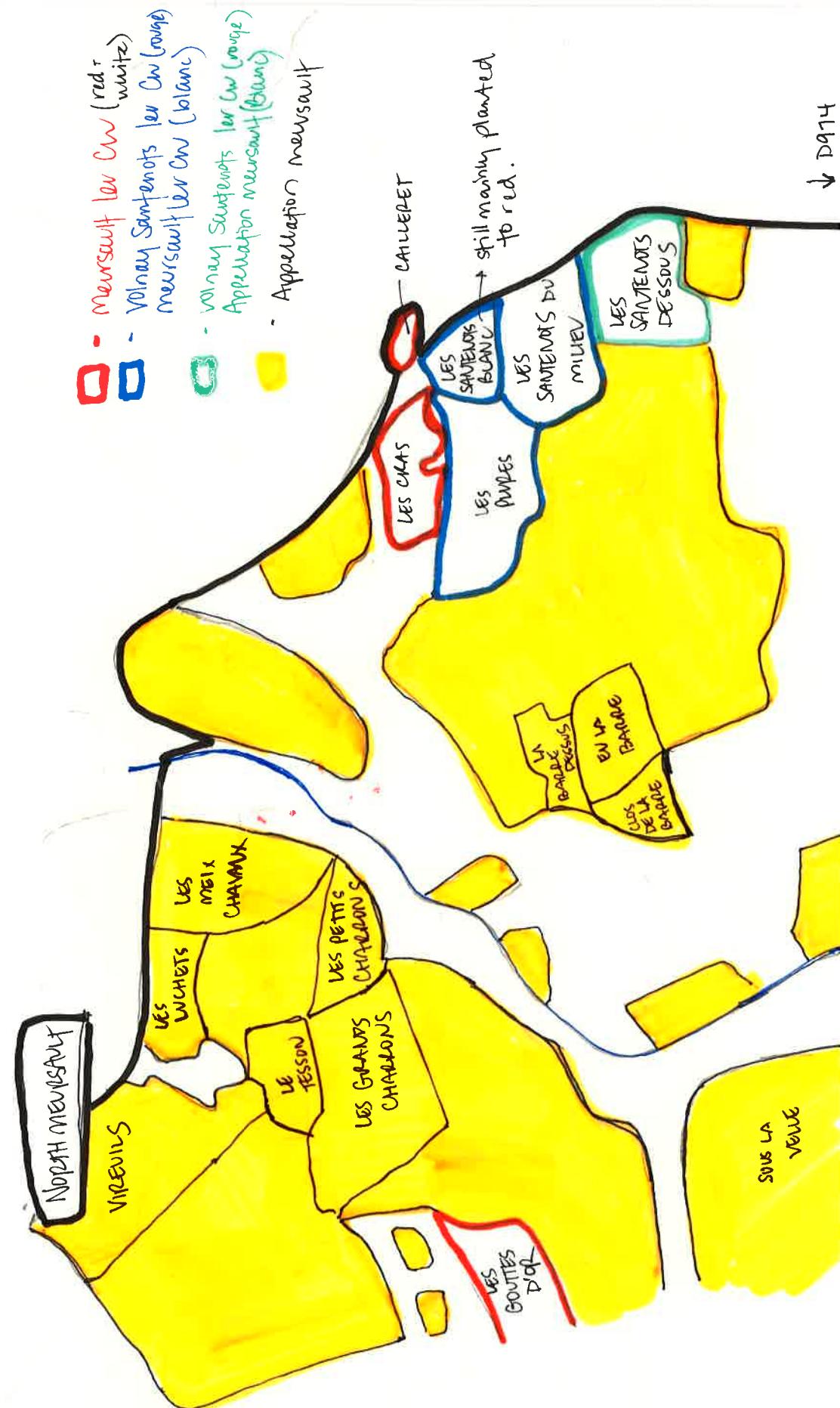


MEURSAULT

- rouge is permitted, but accounts for < 1% of production.
- the AOP embraces the hamlet of Blagny
- white wines produced w/in Blagny AOP are entitled to use Meursault AOP.
- red wines in certain vineyards can be sold as Volnay-Santenots.
- all Blagny red may only be sold as Pолягн.
- white wines from the Santenots 1er crus may be labeled Meursault-Santenots (i.e. little white wine is made here)

1er Crus:

1. Les Perrières
- PYCM
- Barlot-Millot
- Pierre Morey
- Coche-Dury (\$1500+)
- Albert Grivaut - "Clos des Perrières"
- Henri Gouard
- Lafon (\$1200+)
- Poulot (\$1000+)
- if Meursault had a grand cru.



MEURSAULT

2. Les Genevières

- Ballot-Millot
- Pym
- Boisson-Vadot
- Maison l'Orée
- Francois Jobard

3. Les Charmes

- largest & most variable 1er cru.
- dessus (above) vs. dessous (below). Dessus is superior.
- PYCM
- Dominique Lafon & Dom. de Comte Lafon
- Pierre Morey
- Matrot
- Poulot
- Henri Geurain
- Ballot-Millot

4. Les Pouzy

- Dominique Lafon & Dom. de Comte Lafon
- Antoine Jobard
- Francois Jobard
- Poulot (\$500+)

5. Les Bouchères

+ from 2011, Poulot is the owner of Clos des Bouchères, this is a new ripening site.

6. Goutte d'Or

→ Poulot - village level named Lieu-dits from vineyards above the perclus.

- Les Luchets, Meix Chaveaux, Les Tressans, Les Tillots, Les Vireuils

Coule as well.

- Le Clos de Mon Plaisir → JM Poulot
- Fichet

→ up until the early 1990s, many of this was unplanted. The commune offered up to vignerons under 4 to 18 year leases, w/ no rent for the first 8 years.

→ previously considered unplantable. Had to bring in machines to break up the rock & turn it into usable topsoil.

• Clos de la Basse - monopole of Dom. des Comte Lafon.

• Les Nantoux - D'Avrancy

Charmes = sand + appaling

Genevières = Stern + mineral

Perrières = best of both.

Dom. Boisot VADOT • MEURSAULT

- Quality has improved in recent years, w/ the arrival of the next generation (Pierre).
- Lieux dits Grand Charmes, Chevaliers + 1er cru Gevreyères.

Dom. Coche-Dury • MEURSAULT

- Jean-François retired in 2010, though is still around supporting his son Raphaël.
- The grapes are firmly crushed before pressing, fermented + aged in 25% new oak (top vines see a bit more). Wines are racked in July.

WINES:

- Corton Charlemagne 1er Cru
 - Meursault 1er Cru:
 - Perrières
 - Genevières
 - Caillerets
 - Puligny Montrachet Les Tenseignières
 - REDS: Volnay 1er Cru, Pommard Varmuriers, Monthelie, Auxey-Duresses
 - a blend of Taillepièdes + Clos des Chênes, which were bottled separately in 1999 only.
- + vines in Le Charlemagne, rented on a farming agreement.

Meursault:

- Chevaliers
- Rougeots

- Meursault (can come from different lieux dits, which are kept separate + announced to importers, but not labeled → Narvaux, Charmes, Viréuil)

Dom. ARNAUD ENTRE • MEURSAULT

- Arnaud + Benoit are brothers.
- In the 90s, Arnaud picked super late, but has changed that since 2000.
- Some large format oak, and q. new oak is being dropped from 35 to 20%.
- 11 months in barrel w/ lees before being racked.

WINES:

- Meursault 1er Cru Goutte d'Or
- Puligny Montrachet 1er Cru Les Referts
- Meursault (various cuvées)
- Volnay Santenots 1er Cru (red)
 - Aligoté
 - Bourgogne Gravude Drainaire → Gamay
 - Bourgogne Blanc

Dom. JEAN-PHILIPPE FICHET - MEURSAULT

- Jean-Philippe fiche's father mainly sold off grapes in bulk - quality excelled in 2000, as a more systematic program of estate bottling was launched.
- Whole bunches are used when the grapes are ripe, but crushes some before pressing in less ripe years.
- Single vineyard wines spend 18 months in barrels that range from 1 to 10 years old, w/ a max. of 30% new barrels on any cuvée. Gentle, occasional lees stirring.

WINES:

- Puligny 1er cru Les Referts
- Meursault:
 - Le Tesson
 - Les Chevalières
 - Les Gravaches
 - Le Meix sous le Château
- Meursault
- Monthélie Blanc
- Auxey Duresses

HENRI GERMAIN + FILS - MEURSAULT

- son francois is married to francois Jobard's daughter
- Meursault: Limoin, Chevalières + 1er crus Charmes, Pernières.
- Reds from Chassagne, Meursault + Beaune.

Dom. ANTOINE JOBARD - MEURSAULT

- father francois quietly made great meursault for 50+ years.
- wines are aged in wood for 2 yrs - bottled w/ high sulfur. Solids aren't settled b/c of juice before it goes into barrel for fermentation.

WINES:

- Puligny 1er cru Champgaine (from 2011)
- Meursault 1er cru:
 - Charmes
 - Genevrières
 - Pouzyrot
- Meursault - Blagny 1er cru
- Meursault:
 - Les Pilets
 - En la Baure
 - Chaumes des Narvaux
- Puligny Le Preux



Dom. Des Comte LAFON • MEURSAULT

- Domain dates back to the building of the house + cellar (Clos de la Barre by the Bach family in 1869).
- Comte Jules Lafon married into the Bach family in 1894, → he purchased many of the prime holdings owned today.
- Dominique took over in 1985.
- Now cultivated based on Bio-D principles.
- In 1999, the Lafons bought a domaine at Mâconnais Milly-Lamartine → Les Pères des Comte Lafon.
- In 2011, Lafon + Fouot bought a domaine in Meursault + split the holdings → new les Clos Parvots + Bouchères.
- "Dominique Lafon" label - négociant, though most cuvées are domaine.
- white wines are whole bunch pressed. no new oak for village wines, up to 70% for Charmes + Perrières. 100% for Montmaur.
- reds - pre-ferment wild yeast, 100% destemmed. 30% new oak.

WINES:

- Le Montrachet GC

• Meursault 1er Cru:

- Perrières
- Genevières
- Charmes
- Goutte d'Or
- Parvots
- Bouchères

• Meursault: Clos de la Barre

Desinée → a sector of les Pères.
Had to label as village if wanted to keep fantasy name.

• Meursault

• Volnay 1er Cru: Santenots de Milieu

Clos des Chênes
Champans

• Montrachet 1er Cru Les Druzes

Dom. Pierre Morey - MEURSAULT

• Pierre Morey was the Gm (Leflaire) from 1988-2008

• Set up négociant business + is now joined by daughter Anne.
→ Morey Blanc

• Bio-D since 1998.

• Negociant less stirring until Christmas, 1/3 each new, 1yr + 2yr oak.

Dom. Poulot • MEURSAULT

- Jean Marc Poulot has been in charge since 1989
- Organic farming since 1999, w/ some experiments w/ bio-D.
- When the skins are healthy, he likes to ~~press~~ crush before pressing.
→ gives a greener juice w/ a degree more acidity but n/o changing the pH.
- 26-30% new oak for our wines.

Wines:

- Meursault 1er cru:
 - Perrières
 - Clos des Pouichères (monopole)
 - Pouyot
 - Les Charmes
- Meursault (Grygues + Closots)
- Auxey-Duresses (blanc + rouge)
- Monthelie
- "Jean-Marc Poulot" - micro-négociant label:
 - Bourgogne Blanc
 - Meursault Virénils
 - Puligny-Montrachet + folatières
 - Corton-Chambigne 1er
 - Chevalier-Montrachet 1er
- Meursault:
 - Les Tressus Clos de mon Plaisir
 - Les Fillets
 - Les Luchets
 - Les Meix Chavaux
 - Les Virénils
 - Les Narvaux

PULIGNY-MONTRACHET

* Villages - "Les Enseignères" - just off of B80. Coche + Ramonet make it.

- In the 19th c. a considerable amount of red wine was produced - now, v. little.
- but both rouge & blanc are allowed at villages + 1er cru levels.
- 14 1er crus & 4 grand crus.
- 1er crus:

(19) Le Cailleret → configuration of Montrachet but w/o the best SE exposure

- a red wine vineyard throughout the 1940s.

- a portion was reclassified as Chevalier Montrachet.

- almost monopole - Chaperot

9) Champ Canet → sold in 90s to Pousse, Montille, Lambrays

- Sauret - Louis Carillon

- Ramonet

8) Champ Gain

- Carillon

- Lafon

- PYCM

15) Clavaillon (2主人 - Leflaive Champ)

- Leflaive (considered their weakest 1er cru)

10) Les Combettes

- Carillon

- Leflaive

- Sauret

14) Les Folatières + 16, 17, 18

- Leflaive - only red 1er

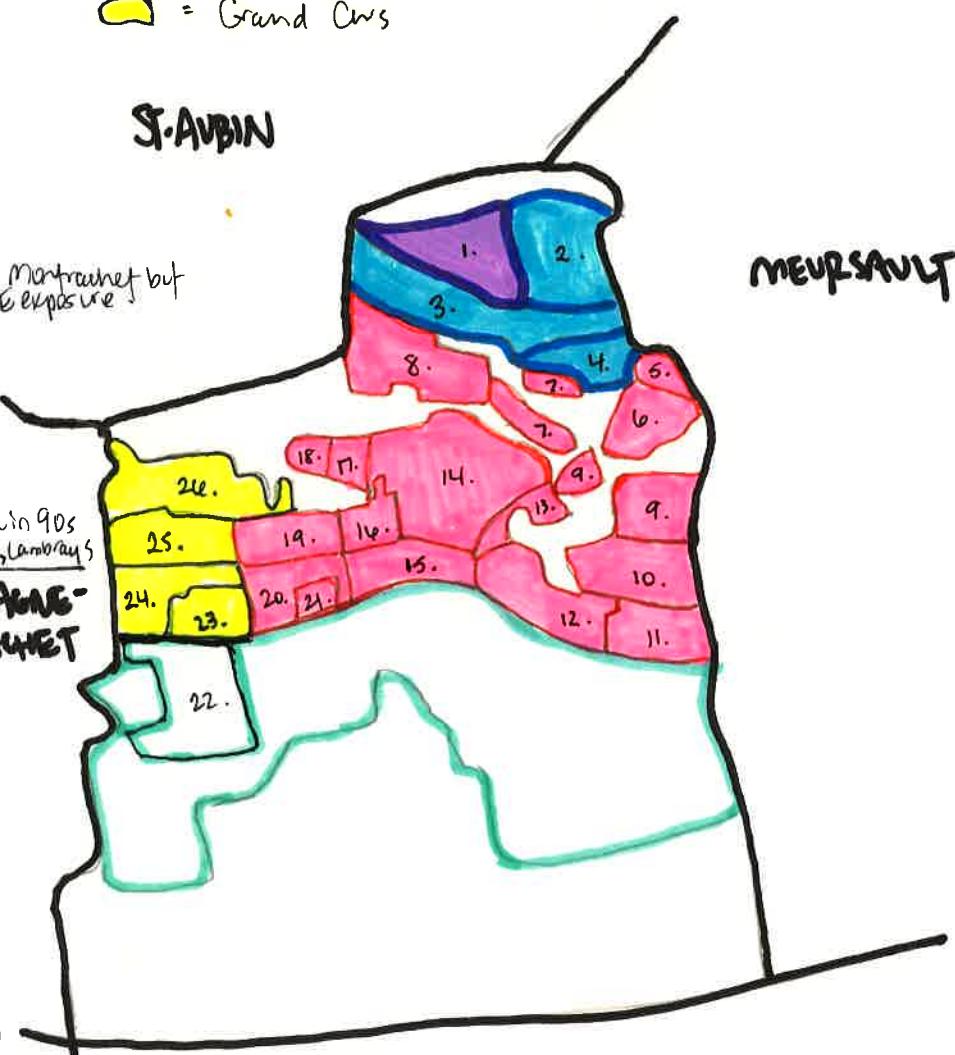
- PYCM 1er cru of pm

2) Les Perrières

- Carillon, Sauret

- "Clos de la Marchere" - monopole w/in of Henri Boillot

- = Appellation Puligny-Montrachet (blanc) / Appellation Blagny (rouge)
- = Puligny Montrachet 1er Cru (blanc) / Blagny 1er Cru (rouge)
- = Puligny Montrachet 1er Cru (blanc + rouge)
- = Appellation Puligny Montrachet (blanc + rouge)
- = Grand Crus



- | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Le Previn | 10. Combettes | 20. Pucelles |
| 2. Sous le puits | 11. Referts | 21. Clos des Meix |
| 3. La Garenne | 12. Perrières | 22. Les Enseignères |
| 4. Hameau de Blagny | 13. Clos de la Garenne | 23. Bienvenues - Bâtard Montrachet |
| 5. Sous le Courtil | 14. Folatières | 24. Bâtard Montrachet |
| 6. Les Charmaux | 15. Clavaillon | 25. Montrachet |
| 7. La Truffière | 16. Au Chaniot | 26. Chevalier Montarnet |
| 8. Champ Gain | 17. Peux Bois | |
| 9. Champ Canet | 18. En la Fillearde | |
| | 19. Cailleret | |

POLIGNY MONTRACHET

• 1er crus, cont:

20) Les Pucelles - Leflaive - Paul Perron
- Henri Boillot

III. Les Referts - Comilon
- Arnaud Ente

7. La griffière - Sauret
- Thomas Morey
- Bernard Morey
- Boillot
- Benoit Ente

- * les Demoiselles *
 - the last rows of vines before Montrachet
 - it used to belong to Guy Amiot, Michel Colin-Delèger + Bernard Colin, but the latter sold his domaine in 2001 to Maison Michel Picard.
- made by Louis Latour + Jadot (as GC)
- a portion was reclassified as Chevalier Montrachet
 - 1 hectare encloses in/in Caillerets

MONTRACHET (SHARED w/ C-M)

1.998 ha

- montrachet suffers from leaf roll → photosynthesis is diminished, the vine is weakened, sugar levels in the grapes are reduced.
→ "court nuclé"
- essentially evenly split b/t CM + PM - 4 ha. in each. ($\frac{4.01}{3.99}$ in PM)
- only 4 producers own parcels of Montrachet on the Poligny side:
J. Drouhin (marquis de Laguiche), Boillaut de Chavigny, Ramonet, Bouchard, ~~and ...?~~
- Baron Pernand is the second largest overall producer. → holdings based on the Chassagne side.
- "Montrachet" (PM) vs. Le Montrachet (CM)
- major producers: Drouhin (marquis de Laguiche), Lafon, Bouchard, Ramonet, DRC

CHEVALIER-MONTRACHET

7.5889 ha

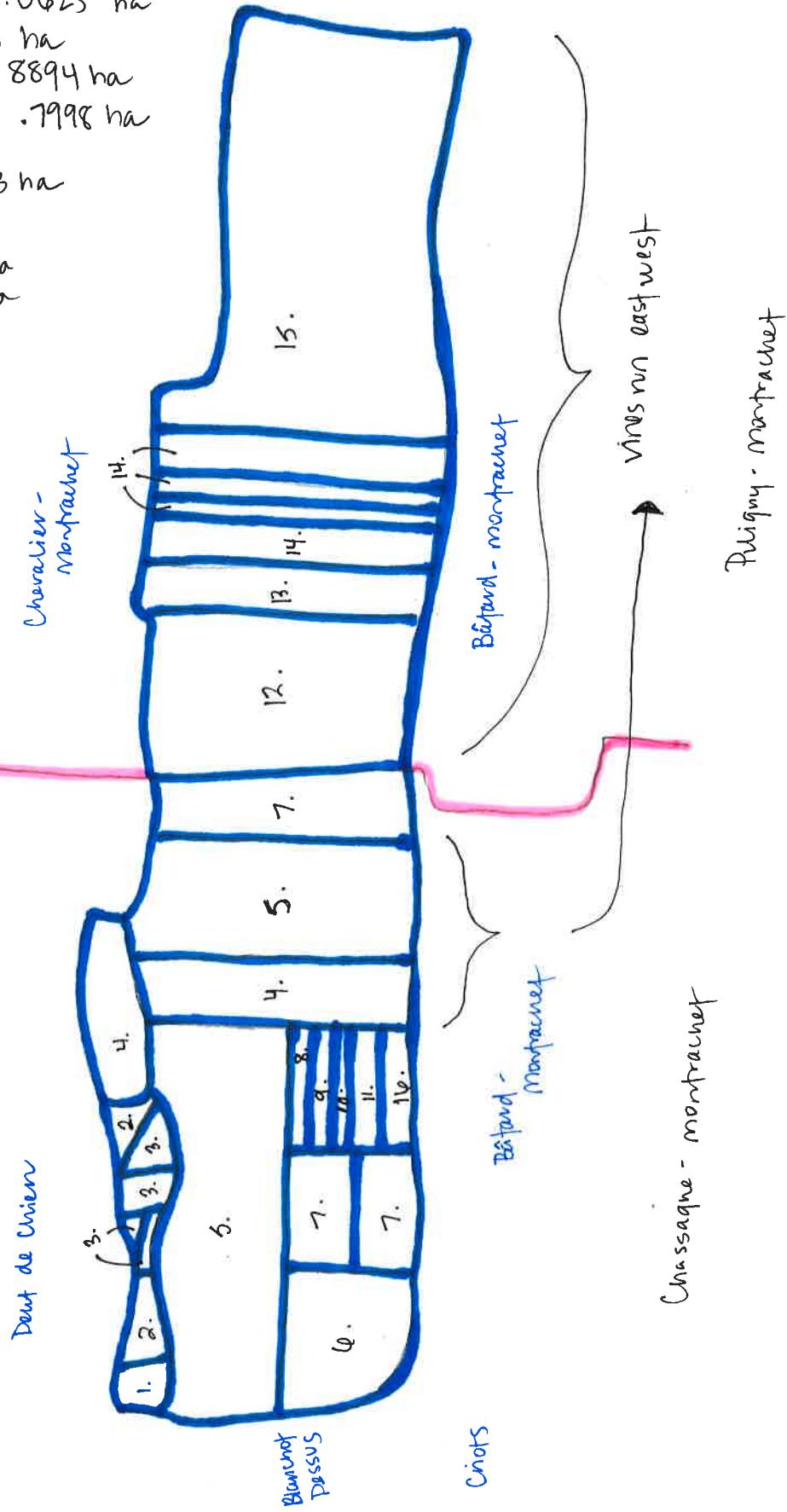
- In 1939, Louis Latour + Louis Jadot petitioned for a small parcel of Le Cailleret to be added to Chevalier Montrachet - added the sobriquet of "Les Demoiselles" in honor of the 19th c. female proprietors.

MONTRACHET OWNERSHIP

Top owners, by size:

- Marquis de Laguiche - 2.0625 ha
Baron Pénard - 1.8231 ha
Bouchard père + fils - .8894 ha
Boillerault de Chavigny - .7998 ha
DPL - .6759 ha
Jacques pierre - .5863 ha
Lafon - .3182 ha
Ramonet - .2590 ha
Marc Colin - .1048 ha

1. Mlle. Petitjean (René Lamy - pilot)
 2. Guy Amiot
 3. Marc Coliv
 4. Jacques Pierre
 5. René Thénard (sold off. most notably to Sadot)
 6. Domaine des Ventes Lafon
 7. Domaine de la Romanée Conti (purCHASED from Comte de Montrachem in 1943, '45 + '60)
 8. Domaine d'Eugenie
 9. René Fleurot
 10. Béain - Gagnard
 11. Fontainebleau - Franchomme
 12. Paucourt père + fils
 13. Domaine Lamour
 14. Brûlerauff de Chavigny (Louis Laper)
 15. Marquis de Laguiche (J. Durvin)
 16. Lefrancie



PULIGNY MONTRACHET

CHEVAUER MONTRACHET, cont.

- small gap off Chevauier + the portion of it added from Cailleret - a piece was removed in 1974 (b/c topsoil had been moved in from elsewhere)
- Chevauier vs. Montrachet
 - further up the slope = stonier w/ thinner top soil → lighter & more mineral driven.
- Bouchard "La Cabotte" - directly above their holdings in Le Montrachet
- major producers: Bouchard, Leflaive, Jean Chartron, Jadot, Latour, Nelson, Ch. de la Motte → sold to Dom. de Montille, Dom. D'Avenay, Ramonet

BATARD-MONTRACHET (SHARED w/ C-M)

11. 8643 ha

- weight + power vs. vibrance + elegance → higher water table, more alluvial soils, more topsoil
- Leflaive, Ramonet, Faiveley, Paul Pernot, Pierre Morey

BIENVENUES-BÂTARD-MONTRACHET

- a rectangle in the NE corner of Bâtard
- softer, more supple + forward than Bâtard
- Leflaive, Ramonet, Vincent Girardin, Faiveley

CHASSAGNE - MONTRACHET

CLIOIRE - BÂTARD
MONTRACHET

- Only four growers have enough to make more than a single barrel, and one sells his crop in bulk.

- Criots : Bâtarde
Les Blanchots dessus :

Montrachet

- more stones & less
Clayton Bedford —
more elegant but less
rich + long-lived.

Doger Belland,
Fontaine-Gagnard,
Blain-Gagnard,
Bonnefond. D'Avrana
Hubert La
etc.

D'Avrany,
Hubert Lern.
also

- blanc + rouge, ver
œufs + villages
 - more red wine is
produced than white.
(ver œufs is 78% white though)

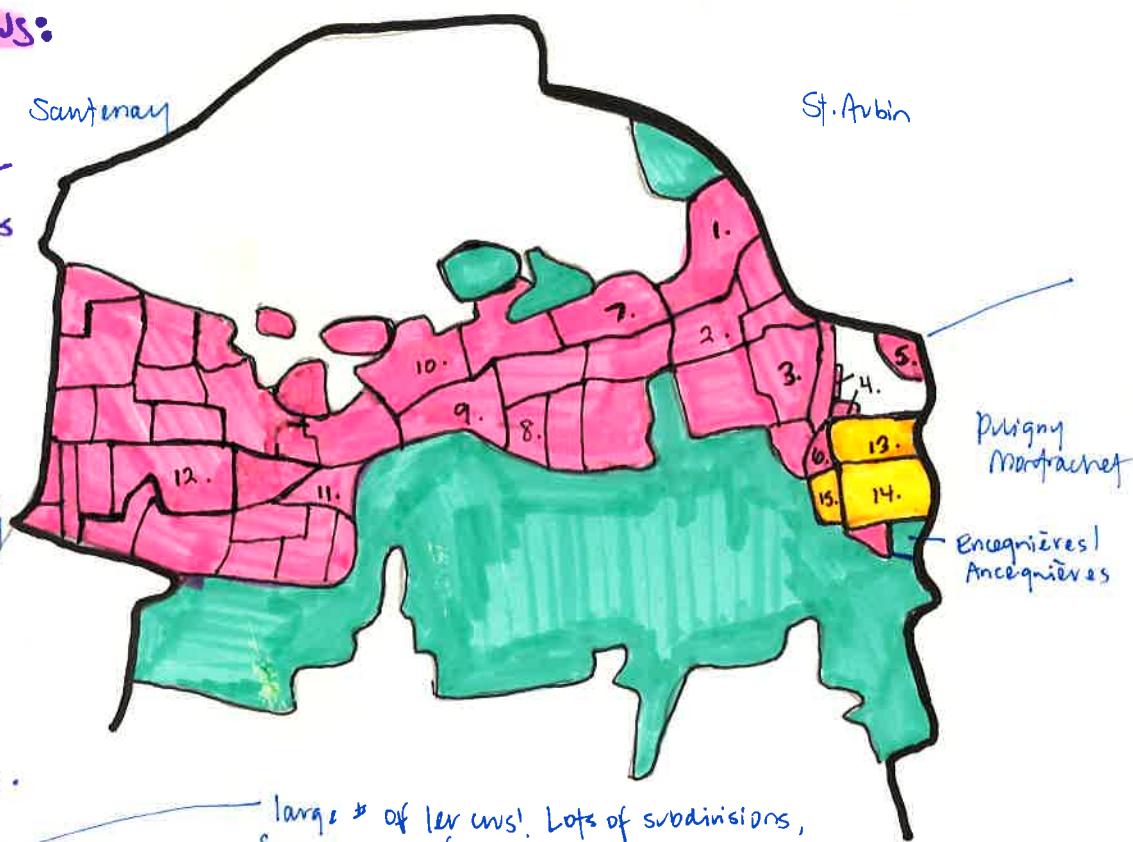
Blanchot Dessus

- adjacent to the S.
border of Le Montrachet.
Jean-Noël Gagnard,
Carillon

Bois de Chassagne

- lieu-dits "Les Embâclées" and "Les Baudines"
 - PYCM

1. Les Châtaignées
 2. Les Vergers
 3. Les Chênes Violets
 4. Dent de Chien
 5. En Remilly
 6. Blanot Desserix
 7. Clos St. Jean
 8. La Maltroie
 9. Champs Gain
 10. En Cailleret
 11. La Boudriotte
 12. Morgeot
 13. Monfachet
 14. Bâtard - Montrachet
 15. Crots



- large # of lev. crns! Lots of subdivisions,
some more useful than others

= Appellation Chassagne - montrachet

→ Grand Cns

⇒ Chassagne - Montrachet 1er Cru

CHASSAGNE-MONTRACHET

1er crus, cont. → may be sold as morgot

- 3. La Bâtieotte - Ramonet. Known for red wine.
 - 4. Caillevets - PYCM, Jean-Noël Gagnard, Blain Gagnard
 - 5. Les Champs Gain - Marc Colin, PYCM, Jean-Noël Gagnard
 - 6. Les Chenueottes - Philippe Colin, Henri Boillot, PYCM
 - 7. Clos St. Jean - Fontaine Gagnard
 - 8. La Grand Montagne - contains the parcels La Romanée, La Grand Montagne, En Vézandot + Les Grand Fuchottes
 - Chaf. de Matroye, Fontaine Gagnard, Marc Morey, Ramonet, PYCM
 - 9. La Matroye - Nielson "Clos de la Matroye"
 - (10.) Morgot - over 1/3 of 1er cru land!
 - 21 climats
 - Vincent Dancer, Bernard Morey, Ballot-Millot, Ramonet
 - 11. Les Vergers - Ramonet, Fontaine-Gagnard
 - 12. Vide Pouze - Bernard Morey, Thomas Morey, Marc Colin + PYCM.
- B. En fumilly - the link bet the St. Aubin 1er Cru of the same name + Chevalier montrachet.
= very little topsoil → struggles in hot, dry years.

LOUIS CARILLON

Puligny - Montrachet

- the first Carillon vigneron can be traced to 1520
- The Carillon holdings were incorporated as Louis Carillon + fils in 1981.
- After the 2009 vintage, Louis Carillon's two sons, Jacques + Francois, decided to go their own ways.



FRANCOIS CARILLON

- joined his brother + father @ the Domaine in 1988. Was responsible for vineyard work.
- first vintage 2010.

WINES:

- Chevalier Montrachet
- Puligny 1er Cru:
 - Combettes
 - Perrières
 - Champ Gain
 - Folatières
- Chassagne 1er Cru:
 - Machevilles
 - Chenevottes
 - Clos St Jean

JACQUES CARILLON

- the elder of the two brothers, and the one primarily responsible for cellar work at Dom. Louis Carillon.
- first vintage 2010.

WINES:

- Bienvenues-Bâtard - Montrachet
- Puligny 1er Cru:
 - Champ Caen
 - Refects
 - Perrières

DOM. LEFLAIVE

Puligny Montrachet

- The Leflaive family have existed in Puligny since 1717, but the real founder of the domaine was Joseph (1870 - 1953), who was succeeded by his two sons, Vincent + Jo.
- Control in today's generation was first shared by two cousins - Olivier + Anne-Claude, w/ the latter taking sole control since 1994.
- Pierre Morey was the Gm until 2006, succeeded by Eric Perny.
- Whole domaine converted to bio-D in 1997.

WINES:

- Le Montrachet
- Bâtard
- Meursault 1er Cru Sons le Dos d'Ane
- Chevalier Montrachet
- Puligny 1er Cru: Pucelles, Combettes, Folatières, Clavoillon
- Bâtard Montrachet
- Mâcon - Verzé

ETIENNE SAURET

Puligny - Montrachet

- The original Etienne Sauret (1903-1975) put together the domaine & established the Sauret name. Gérard Bardot (grandson-in-law) took over in 1974, and in 1991 the inheritance was split b/w 3 grandchildren.
- There is some purchasing of grapes, but all from family-owned properties.
- Bio-D since 2010
- 20-33% new oak for the 1er Crus, 40% for the grand crus.

WINES:

- Bâtard Montrachet
- Puligny 1er Cru:
 - Combettes
 - Folatières
 - Champs Caen
 - La Garenne
 - Pernières
 - Referts
 - Hameau de Blagny
- Bienvenues - Bâtard - Montrachet
- Puligny Villages
- Chassagne Villages
- Bourgogne Blanc

ALSO... (in Puligny)

- Paul Pernot
- Olivier Leflaive
- Benoît Ente
- The Charnys
- Château de Puligny - Montrachet
- Jean Chantron

PIERRE-YVES COIN-MOREY

Chassagne - Montrachet

- The eldest son of Marc Colin, worked at the family domaine from 1994-2005.
- After the 2005 harvest, left the family domaine, taking w/ him 6 ha of vineyards + supplementing w/ purchased fruit. wife is Caroline Morey.
- No vattingage, super cold subterranean cellar.

WINES:

- Saint Aubin Le Banc
- Saint Aubin 1er Cuv:
 - Les Combes
 - Les Champplots
 - La Chateniere
 - En Remilly
- Meursault 1er Cuv:
 - Les Charnes
 - Genevrières
 - Perrières
- Santenay VV "Ceps Centenaires" (rouge)
- Chassagne Montrachet Les Arcegnieres
- Chassagne Montrachet 1er Cuv:
 - Margot
 - Les Paudines
 - Chenereottes
- Meursault Virents
- Corton Charlemagne
- Bâtard Montrachet
- Chevalier Montrachet

DOMAINE RAMONET

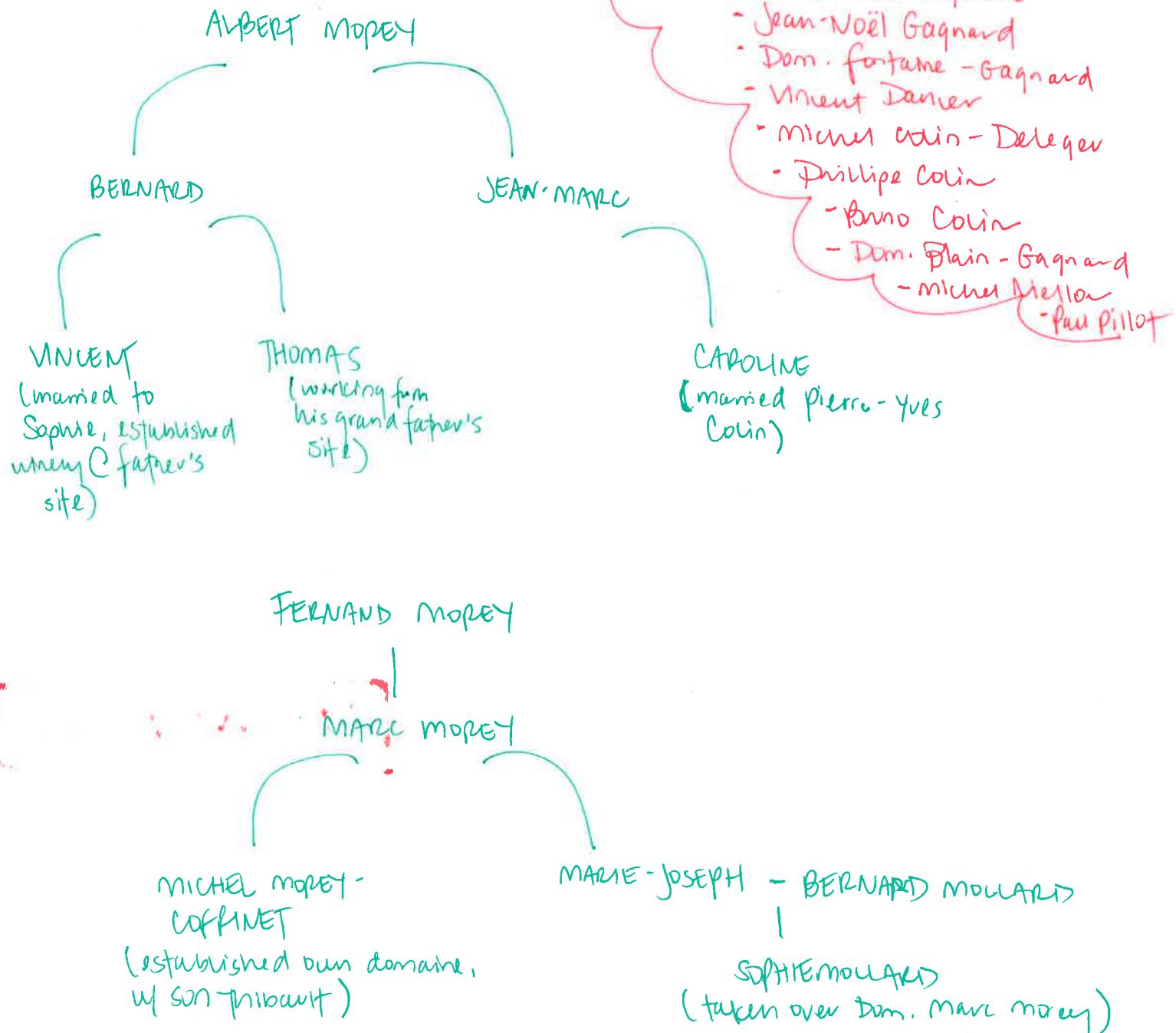
Chassagne - Montrachet

- Pierre Ramonet (1906-1994) → André Ramonet → Noël + Jean-Claude Ramonet
- ~ 1/3 new oak across the board (w/ more for Le Montrachet)

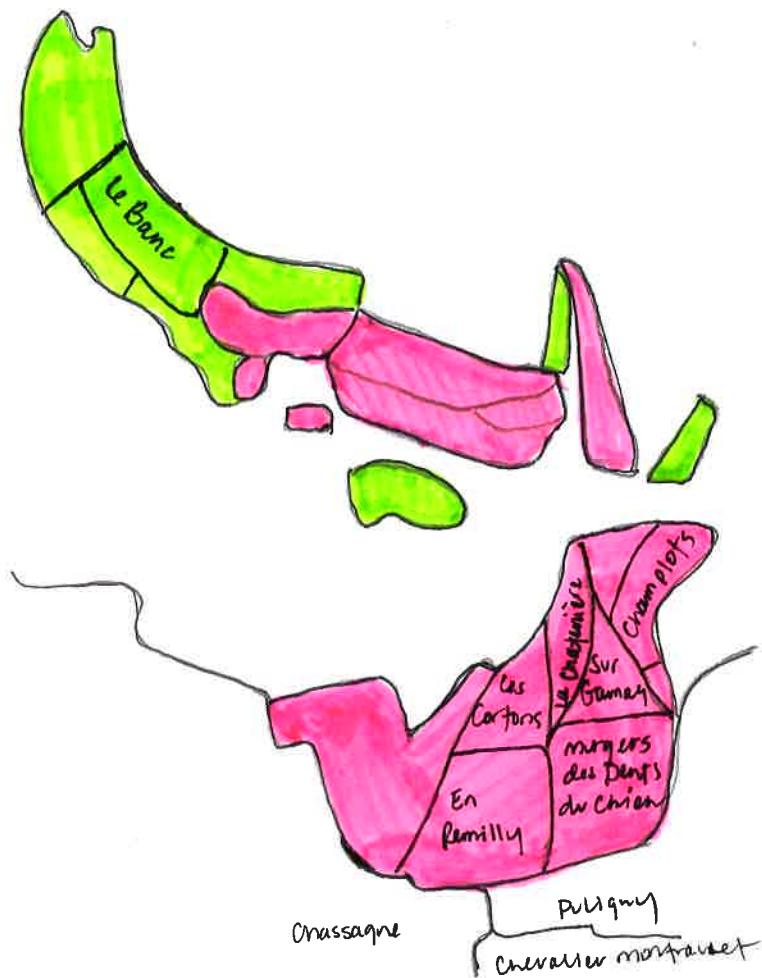
WINES:

- Bâtard Montrachet
- Le Montrachet
- Chassagne 1er Cuv:
 - Boudriottes (blanc) / Clos de la Cailleret
 - Chavannes
 - Fuchottes
 - Margot (blanc + rouge)
 - Vergers
 - Clos St Jean (rouge)
- Chevalier Montrachet
- Bienvenues-Bâtard-Montrachet
- Puligny 1er Cuv Champs Canet Boudriotte (rouge)

MOREY FAMILY TREE



**SAINT
AUBIN**



pink = 1er Cru

light green = village)

PRODULES

- Marc Colin
- Hubert Lamy
- Dom. Henri Pichot