

SPECIFICATION

AVIATION KEROSENE JET A-1 FUEL

PROPERTY	UNITS	LIMITS	TEST METHODS (1)	
			ASTM STANDARDS	IP STANDARDS
Appearance		Clear, bright and visually free from solid matter and undissolved water at ambient temperature.	Visual	
Saybolt color (2)		report	D 156 D 6045	
Particulate contamination (3) or Particles per channel (4)	mg/l	maximum 1,0	D 5452	IP 423
≥ 4 µm(c) ≥ 6 µm(c) ≥ 14 µm(c) ≥ 21 µm(c) ≥ 25 µm(c) ≥ 30 µm(c)	Particles per channel & ISO code	Channel counts report report report report report report	ISO Code maximum 19 maximum 17 maximum 14 report report maximum 13	IP 565 IP 577
Total acidity	mg KOH/g	maximum 0,015	D 3242	IP 354
Aromatic hydrocarbon types: (5 y 6) Aromatics or Total Aromatics	% V/V % V/V	maximum 25,0 maximum 26,5	D 1319 D 6379	IP 156 IP 436
Sulfur, Total	% m/m	maximum 0,30		IP 336
Sulfur, Mercaptan (7) or Doctor Test	% m/m	maximum 0,0030 Doctor Negative	D 3227	IP 342 IP 30
Refining components, at point of manufacture (8): Non-hydroprocessed components Severely hydroprocessed components Synthetic components (9)	% V/V % V/V % V/V	report report report		
Distillation (10): Initial Boiling point 10 % V/V recovery 50 % V/V recovery 90 % V/V recovery End Point Residue Loss	°C °C °C °C °C % V/V % V/V	report maximum 205.0 report report maximum 300.0 maximum 1,5 maximum 1,5	D 86	IP 123
Flash point	°C	minimum 38 0		IP 170
Density at 15 °C	kg/m³	775,0 a 840,0	D 4052	IP 365
Freezing point (11)	°C	maximum -47.0	D 2386	IP 16
Viscosity at -20 °C	mm²/s	maximum 8,000	D 445	IP 71
Smoke point (12) or Smoke point (12) and Naphthalenes	mm mm % V/V	minimum 25,0 minimum 18,0 maximum 3,00	D 1322 D 1322 D 1840	IP 598 IP 598
Specific energy	MJ/kg	minimum 42,80	(13)	
Copper corrosion (14)	Class	maximum 1b	D 130	IP 154