

Technical Note on Cruising Actions Flight Model of Page fm03

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By assuming the weight W varies as a linear function of distance x , $W=Ax+B$, where A and B are expressed in terms of α , β , W_F , W_0 , x_c , and x_d , and by minimizing the thrust-to-velocity ratio, T_R/V_∞ , two approximate relations between V_c and V_d can be derived: one for very high-altitude flights (42000 ft-55000 ft), and one for medium-altitude flights (22000 ft– 40000 ft).

To determine the corresponding maximum range and the equilibrium velocity during the flight, the following equation needs to be satisfied:

$$\int_{W_c}^{W_d} -dW = \int_{x_c}^{x_d} Ct \{T_R/V_\infty\} dx$$

where Ct is the fuel consumption rate.

Refs: J. D. Anderson, Jr., *Introduction to Flight* 4th ed., McGraw-Hill Book Co.,2000.

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