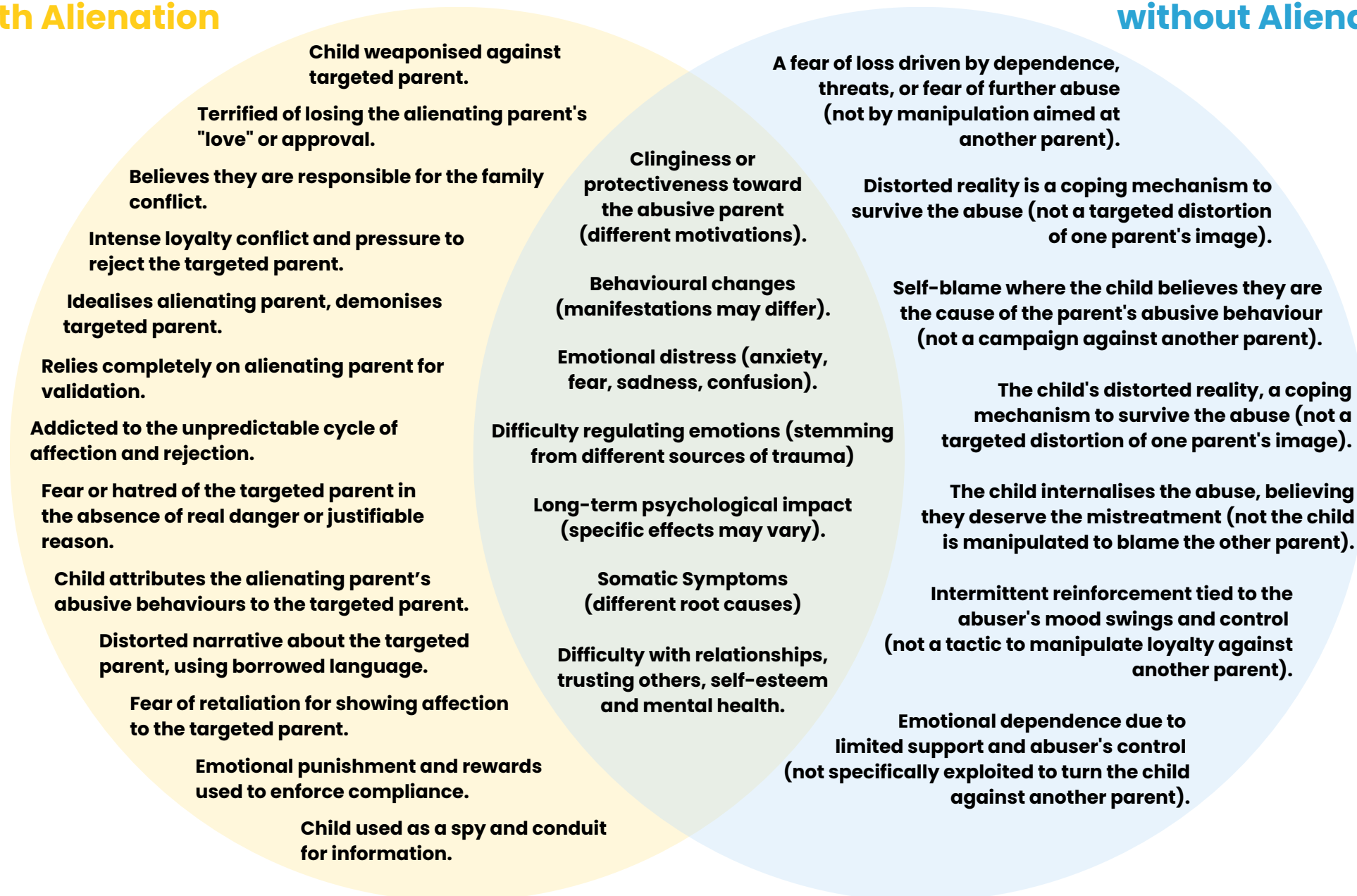


Trauma Bond with Alienation

Trauma bonds, like those seen in cults or abusive relationships, result from interpersonal trauma characterised by violence or exploitation. This bond creates a powerful, unhealthy attachment between the victim and the abuser.

Trauma Bond without Alienation



It's important to note that in cases involving both domestic violence (DV) and alienation, the child's experiences and behaviours can be even more complex, with elements from both sides of this infographic potentially present and intertwined.