

ACQUIRING PROPERTIES (Find Below Market Houses)

















Find, Fund, Fix & Flip Houses

Is it to late to start investing in real estate?

A common question most newbie investors ask.

Whether you're buying a property to flip, or a property to keep as an income producing rental. There is only one question to ask, does the property **CASH FLOW**?

In 2000-2003 the average 30-year fixed interest rate was 8.25%. The US median home sale price was \$125K. The average 2 bed 1 bath rental unit rental was \$550 per month, \$250-\$350 per bedroom.

Today 11/2024- (2024) the average 30-year fixed rate mortgage is 6.75%.

The US median home sale price is \$420K almost 4X what it was 20 years ago. The average monthly rent for a 2 bed 1 bath rental unit is now \$1,250 that's an increase of 2X over 20-year period, on average according to HUD FHA Fair Market Value Rents, each bedroom in a rental unit would be \$500-\$700 per bedroom in an average market.

The short and most common answer to this question is "It's never to LATE to invest in real estate."

How to **Find** Properties

• Public notices - Notice of Sale Description in the newspapers and City, County, State Court Houses, Libraries, Sheriffs offices, and other city, state and county offices.

Below are some of the due diligence buyers should be prepared to do.

- Overdue school taxes, property taxes or village taxes
- Current and overdue Water and Sewer Bills.
- Past Codes Violations.
- H.O.A warrants or past due amounts.
- Current Year Tax Bill (will be pro-rated at closing)
- Check County, Town, Village or City for all past due or delinquent taxes.
- Zoning and Planning Allowed uses after closing.
- Prior use does not guarantee future zoning.
- Check FEMA website for flood zone if applicable.
- Foil (Freedom of Information Law) request current outstanding code violations.

Zillow.com - Auction.com- Xome.com- Hubzu.com

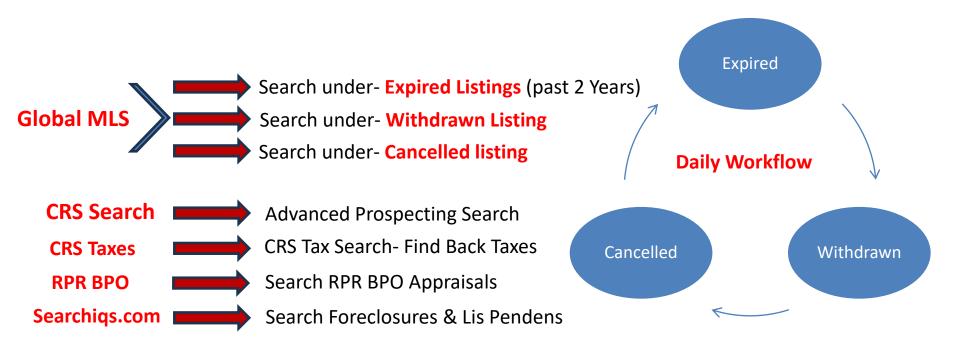
Investor Daily prospecting



Search ALL County Court Houses for Foreclosure Filings and Court Dates

There are plenty of other websites that list foreclosures, these are just a few.

Global MLS – Flex MLS Investor / Real Estate Agent Daily prospecting



Search ALL County Court Houses for Foreclosure Filings and Court Dates

Cross Reference / Skip Trace- on www.Fastpeoplesearch.com for owner phone numbers, email addresses, current address, and all known affiliations.

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BANK OWNED PROPERTY WEBSITES

- Local ENYR MLS
- Hudhomestore.com
- Homepath.com
- Auction.com
- servicelinkauction.com
- Xhome.com
- Hubzu.com
- Reo.wellsfargo.com
- offersubmission.com
- Res.Net
- A-1Reo
- Craigslist.com

This is just a few that exist. There are many to choose from

Albany County Court Auction

20 BUCHMAN DR

Property Details

LOUDONVILLE, New York 12211





Est. Credit Bid 1

Not Disclosed



Beds	4	Baths	1
Square Footage	1,224	Lot Size (Acres)	0.2
Property Type	Single Family	Year Built	1959
Property ID	2768299	Event ID	E12483A-34500
Case/File No	9636-0735	APN	-



WHAT IS A BANK OWNED PROPERTY?

- A bank-owned or real estate owned (REO) property:
 - Individual loses title possession through foreclosure process.
 - Bank regains title possession.
 - Promissory note is the legal instrument lost by owner through completion of foreclosure process.
 - Property is publicly auctioned at the county or listed by the bank on the MLS.
 - This process could take up to 3 years or more.

We will be referencing my personal experience with this from my project at 6 McelWain Ave in Cohoes, N.Y.

Flow chart for BANK OWNED PROPERTY?

Either sells or fails to sell in a foreclosure auction, due to bank or county. Property reverted, to the mortgage lender after the property fails to sell at auction. Bank
owns the property,
handles eviction,
pay 's off tax liens,
maybe some
repairs.

Bank will contract with local agent to list the property on the MLS.

A mortgage in default can have Five outcomes return to **good standing**, <u>be modified</u>, or the property is <u>repossessed</u> or <u>sold</u> via foreclosure or <u>voluntary surrender</u>.

Auctioned properties & Tax Liens

• **Most** liens are removed after a foreclosure property sale, but certain liens may remain.

Here are some examples:

- Any lien recorded on title prior in time to the foreclosing mortgage.
- First Mortgage (if the foreclosing mortgage is a second or third mortgage)
- HOA or COA assessment liens (in certain states)
- Mechanic's Liens (in some states)
- Government liens such as state and federal tax liens, city or county liens,
 US Government liens.
- IRS liens (IRS may buy the property within 120 days after sale at the price paid at foreclosure sale)
- Code Enforcement Liens, Environmental Liens, and Utility Liens
- Child Support Liens, Etc..
- I always recommend owner's title insurance policy, based on ARV.

County Tax Lien Auctions

Albany County Auctions & Capital Region

- Town of Colonie, City of Cohoes, City of Watervliet, City of Albany.
- If the properties on the list remain unpaid after 2-4 years of collection efforts Albany County is now proceeding with foreclosure and will take title to any that remain unpaid. Once taken, County-owned parcels are transferred per the conditions set forth in the County Disposition Plan.
- Albany, Rensselaer, Schenectady, and Saratoga Counties are very similar when it comes to handling tax lien collection.

How Pre- Foreclosures Are Seen On Zillow, Trulia, Redfin, Realtor.com

- All these sites use third party contractors to go to local County Clerk offices to request ALL filed
 Lis Pendens then they post them on their sites.
 They post on their sites for more web traffic.
- **Lis Pendens** is the initial written notice to the opposing party; this notice is also the official written notice to the public that the bank has a vested interest in this property they are serving notice to.
- www.searchiqs.com (6- US States utilize this site)





Find, Evaluate, Search public records, Determine ARV, Market Analysis report.

Compare current sale price to ARV market price.

Research Property Taxes, Liens, Foreclosures, Bank Owned, Title History.

https://www.searchiqs.com/nysar/

https://egov.basgov.com

http://tax.neric.org/Search.aspx?district=412402

http://www.infotaxonline.com/

https://www.taxlookup.net/

https://publicrecords.netronline.com/state/NY/county/albany/

https://pacer.login.uscourts.gov/csologin/login.jsf?appurl=pcl.uscourts.gov/search

https://www.nycourts.gov/courts/cts-outside-nyc-COUNTY.shtml

https://www.nycourts.gov/courthelp/Homes/evictions.shtml

https://www.fastpeoplesearch.com/

Bank Foreclosure

204 N. 2nd Ave, Mechanicville, NY 12118

4 Bedroom 1.5 baths 2 story Brick Colonial 2,200 sq. Ft.

This property was bid on during a "Live" Find, Fund, Fix, & Flip class on 3/30/2023.

First initial bid was \$180,000 With a \$2,500 credit card deposit submitted online, at www.Auction.com

Final bid price was \$155,000

Total purchase price was \$159,505.10

Contracts signed on 6/26/2023

EMD \$7,750.00

Total closing cost \$3,588.20 *Plus seller closing fees*







204 N 2nd Ave, Mechanicville

This property was purchased through, www. Auction.com

This online real estate auction website will use Ai web Bots to bid on the selling bank behalf in order to increase the price and try to encourage the actual REAL bidders to increase their bids based on false market pretense. Unfortunately, this will take place on **ALL** real estate auction websites.

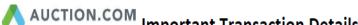
Estimate repair cost \$30,000 Estimated After Repair Value (ARV) \$299,000 - \$325,000

Depending on market conditions.

Estimated holding cost \$4,700

Estimated Profit \$157,000

Estimated completion date 6/30/2024



Buyer's Closing Company

Contact

Phone

Auction Event	0-1453	Auction Date	06-23-2023
Auction Item No.	AD44		
Property Address	204 NORTH 2ND AVE		
City	Mechanicville		
State	NY		
Zip County	12118 SARATOGA		
county	onin trock		
Winning Bid	\$155,000.00	Earnest Money Deposit	\$7,750.00
Buyer's Premium		Fee Payable to Auction	\$7,750.00
Total Purchase Price	\$155,000.00	Subject to Confirmation:	No
*Buyer Paid Document Prepa	ration Fee \$55.00		
Buyer Name	Richard Carr		
Co-Buyer Name		Durchasa Tuna	Second Home
Company Name Mailing Address	79 Blue Jay Way,	Purchase Type	Second Home
Walling Address	REXFORD, NY 12148		
Home Phone	(518) 488-2434	Are you a Licensed Agent?	Yes
Mobile Phone	, ,	,	
Email	Richc1976@gmail.com		
Finance Type	Cash		
Lender Name	Cash		
Officer			
Phone		Email	
Seller's Closing Company	SERVICELINK		
Contact	HUD RUSHMORE TEAM		

Email

204 N 2nd Ave, Mechanicville

First initial bid was \$180K during a "Live" Find, Fund, Fix & Flip class on 3/30/2023

Went to contract on 6/26/2023 Closed on 2/22/2024

Final Accepted Sale Price \$155,000
Total Purchase Price \$159,505.10

This property took over 10 bids over 3 months to actually be the winning offer, multiple other deals fell through, which resulted in offering a lower bid price, from \$180K down to \$155K

Ultimately the entire process took just about 11 months to complete.

This property had a squatter that had to be removed by the Mechanicville police.

This property was purchased sight unseen, cash only, no inspections, no appraisal. The bank that foreclosed was U.S Bank National Association.









Bank Foreclosure

892 6th Ave, Lansingburgh

4 Bedroom 2 full bath bungalow 2,000 square feet.

This property was bid on during a "Live" Find, Fund, Fix, & Flip class on 10/04/2018.

First initial bid was \$25,000

With a \$2,500 credit card deposit submitted online, at www.Auction.com

Final bid price was \$55,499

Total purchase price was \$58,273.95

Contracts signed on 10/10/18 EMD \$2,913.00

Total closing cost \$3,092.00



Auction.com Contracts

DocuSign Envelope ID: 3EB683C2-8198-4802-8AA4-057367C607A6

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1 MAUCHLY - IRVINE - CA 92618 CUSTOMER SERVICE - (800)-793-6107

Auction Event ID O-1208L Auction Date 10-10-2018

IMPORTANT CONTACT INFORMATION

Auction Item No. Loan No. (REO ID) 1428675 AT63756 892 6TH AVENUE TROY NY 12182 Property Address AUCTION.COM Contact: Customer Service Tel: 800-793-6107 Property Managing Agent Todd # REO-C Drake Agent Telephone: Agent's Email tdrake@empirerealestatemgt.com 518-857-9755 ☐ YES ∠ NO Are you a licensed Agent: YES □ NO Owner Occupied? Subject To Confirmation? YES ✓ NO Cash or Financed Sale? ✓ CASH FINANCE Winning Bid Amount 55.499.00 Total EMD Required \$ 2.913.70 Buyer's Premium \$ 2.774.95 58,273.95 TOTAL Purchase Price Closing Date: 11/16/2018 Buver's Name Rich Carr Co-Buyer Name 79 Blue Jay Way Rexford, New York, 12148 Buyer's Mailing Address Buyer's Telephone 518-488-2434 Buyer's Email: Richc1976@gmail.com Buyer's Broker/Agent: Richard Carr Carr Real Estate Group LLC Agent's Broker Company Agent Email: richc1976@gmail.com 518-488-2434 Agent Telephone Escrow/Closing Agent PETER L ELLIOT ESQ Escrow/Closing Agent ELIZABETH HAWKINS Email: LIZ@PELLIOTTLAW.COM Office Telephone 315-422-3030 Secondary Contact: Lender Institution Line of Credit - Key Bank Tel: 518 371-3360 Lending Officer Lender Email eric_grassi@keybank.com Eric Grassi

PROPERTY SOLD AT AUCTION

- <u>CASH.</u> The seller executed purchase documentation shall be sent to you as soon as available. If you are able to close early, please contact the Escrow/Closing Agent to make arrangements. Obtain from the Escrow/Closing Agent and be prepared to wire the balance due for closing the transaction to the Escrow/Closing Agent as soon as possible. Documents not provided on auction day, for transactions entered into by a legal entity (anything other than a natural person) must be provided to the Escrow/Closing Agent as soon as possible and prior to closing of the transaction.
- 2. FINANCING.* The seller executed purchase documentation shall be sent to you as soon as available. Contact your lender for details to arrange for your financing and provide all the necessary supporting documents (Proof of Income and Assets W2, pay stubs, etc). Contact the Escrow/Closing agent to confirm the closing date and confirm receipt of all necessary documents required for closing. Maintain constant contact with your Escrow/Closing Agent and lender; advise Escrow/Closing Agent, lender and auctioneer of any details that would prevent a timely closing and provide your best contact number. PROMPTLY COMPLY WITH ALL OF THE INSTRUCTIONS FROM YOUR LENDER OR CLOSER. *FINANCING IS NOT A CONTINGENCY TO YOUR OBLIGATION TO CLOSE.

PROPERTY SOLD "SUBJECT TO CONFIRMATION" - The Escrow/Closing Agent or Auctioneer shall notify you of the acceptance of your winning bid. If accepted, the procedure set forth in the Addendum "Subject To" shall be sent to the address that was provided in the Purchase Agreement with Joint Escrow Instructions.

- ACCEPTED BIDS see above "Property Sold at Auction" for the next steps. You should call the Escrow/Closing Agent and confirm the closing date.
- REJECTED BIDS Please see the Addendum "Subject To."

892 6th Ave Lansingburgh

After placing a bid on this property, I scheduled a showing. I also did a market analysis to determine ARV. I drove around the area and determined location was marketable.

While at the showing I measured the property square footage and began to determined the repair cost.

Repairs consist of New shingled roof, new furnace, most plumbing replaced, New carpeting upstairs, ALL windows, refinishing Hardwood floors downstairs, New painting all throughout, vanity's, toilets, kitchen counters, appliances, upgraded electrical panel, new electrical wiring on the first floor. Some sheetrock replacement, sheetrock repairs, new doors, new vinyl flooring.

All repairs estimated to be \$35,000





SOLD \$193,000

- Purchase price \$60,000
- Repair cost \$35,000
- Holding cost \$3,500
- Utilities +/- \$950.00
- ARV Market price
- \$196,000
- Estimated net profits
- \$96,550
- Minus buyer agent 2.5%
- Of the sale price

Wholesale properties in ALL markets

 Wholesale opportunities are possible in any market utilizing all the tools we have as real estate agents or all the tools available to the public, we will discuss all the tools available and how to use them to determine if a property can be purchased under market value. There are numerous purchasing options, off the market deals, MLS deals, bank auction deals, county auction deals, Assignment deals, Seller holding the note deals. We will discuss all of these and more based on my experience using real transactions as examples.

Wholesale Opportunities







Wholesale Flipping

- 1819 7th Ave Watervliet
- Purchased off the MLS 01/2017 \$14,000
- Total Repairs \$8,000
- Holding Cost \$3,800
- Sold Property 11/2018 \$80,000
- Buyer Agent Commission \$2,000
- Total Net Proceeds \$52,200

Wholesale Flipping

- 9 Fulton Street, Cohoes
- Purchased off the MLS 05/2018 \$10,000
- Total Repairs \$2,000
- Holding Cost \$800
- Sold Property 10/2019 **\$25,000**
- Buyer Agent Commission \$700
- Total Net Proceeds \$11,500

Wholesale Flipping

- 1432 1st Ave, Watervliet \$43,000
- Purchased off the MLS 10/2012
- Clean out \$1,500
- Holding Cost \$1,800
- Sold Property 02/2014 **\$62,000**
- Buyer Agent Commission \$1,550
- Total Net Proceeds \$14,200

Off The Market Homes 1 Overidge Rd Latham

Another way to purchase property is by buying from an owner that does NOT have a mortgage. The seller may have a property that needs extensive repairs before it could be sold. You can acquire these property sometimes by the owner holding paper (promissory note). This is an option when the property is not well marketable. When the owner holds paper meaning the promissory note. The owner now acts as the bank, you gain title to the property, and the deed is filed and recorded in your name with terms and conditions you and the owner set forth. All property payments are made directly to the owner, all taxes are paid by you, (the new owner) directly to the municipality, according to the local tax map. In some cases this may be a less expensive way to acquire property. Once the property is repaired, you can now borrow against the property and payoff the owner.



1 Overidge Rd, Latham



Purchase Price-	\$150,000
Property & School Taxes-	\$4,015
Insurance (Hazard)-	\$850
Water & Sewer Bill (Quarterly)	\$285
National Grid Monthly Utilities	\$110

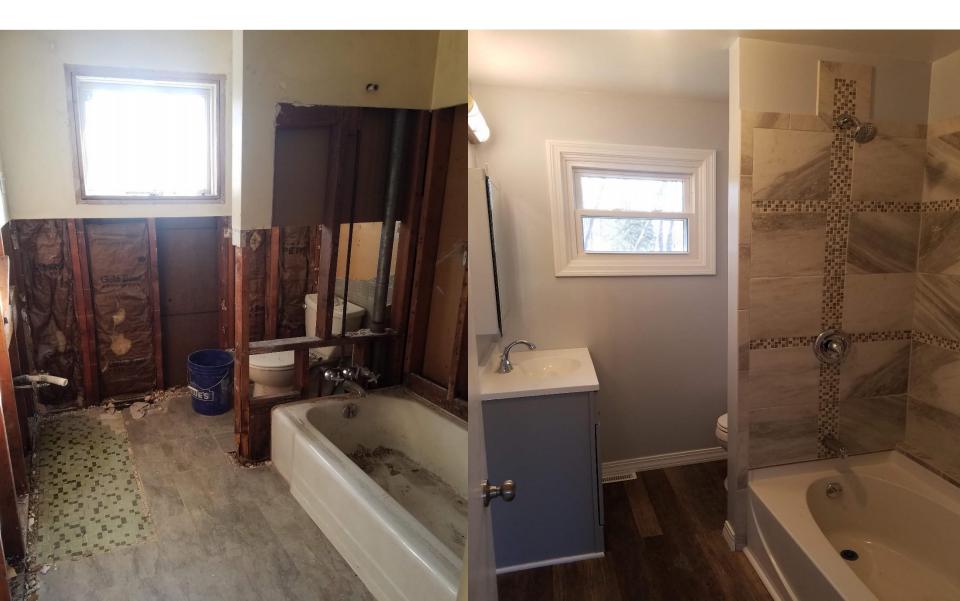
Owned Property for 6 months.

Repairs include, Replaced furnace & A/C, Rehabbed bathroom Replaced all plumbing, New granite in kitchen, refinished hardwood floors & kitchen cabinets, New windows, new electrical panel, meter can and weather head.

1 Overidge Rd, Latham

- This property was purchased off the market for \$150,000, extensive repairs made over 6 months totaling \$28k. Total holding cost (\$3,200, taxes, utilities, insurance). Buyer agent commission \$5,850 on the sale. Sold for \$234,000, Net profits proceeds \$46,000.
- This property would have made a great wholesale opportunity, I could have sold this property within 24 hrs. for \$175,000 without repairing anything.

1 Overidge Rd Latham



1 Overidge Rd Before & After

Kitchen before

Kitchen After



Deal Information



Find, Fund, Fix, & Flip Real Estate

PROPERTY DETAILS			
Property Address:	1 Overidge Rd Latham, NY 12110		
Bed:	3		
Bath:	1		
Total Sqft:	1,200		
Number of Units:	1		

PROJECT DETAILS		
Date: Thursday, May 9, 2019		
Occupied:	N	
Evaluator:	Carr Real Estate Group	
Closing Date:	June 1, 2019	
Exit Strategy:	Traditional Sale	

PROPERTY DESCRIPTION

This is a 3 bed house located in a great area of the North Colonie School District. Perfect for the first time home buyer. Needs some minor renovations with a majority of the work in the kitchen.

DEAL FACTORS	
After Repair Value:	\$234,000
"As Is" Value:	\$150,000
Purchase Price:	\$150,000
Estimated Repair Costs:	\$31,500
Hold Time (months):	4
Property Taxes (annually):	\$4,116
Insurance (annually):	\$950
OA & Condo Fees (monthly):	\$0
Gas (monthly):	\$80
Vater (monthly):	\$25
Electricity (monthly):	\$75
Other Utilities (monthly):	\$0
iscellaneous Holding Costs:	\$0

FINANCING COSTS	
First Mortgage / Lien Amount	75%
First Mortgage Points	0
First Mortgage Interest	6.18%

0%

\$5,300.00

cond Mortgage / Lien Amount

liscellaneous Financing Costs

Second Mortgage Points

Second Mortgage Interest	0.00%
Misc. Mortgage / Lien Amount	0%
Misc. Mortgage Points	0
Misc. Mortgage Interest	0.00%

		BUYING COSTS	
\exists	Ti	tle Insurance / Search Costs	0.25%
	ı	Miscellaneous Buying Costs	\$0.00
		Escrow / Attorney Fees	\$600.00

SELLING COSTS			
Realtor Fees	2.5%		
Transfer & Conveyance Fees	0.12%		
Miscellaneous Selling Costs	\$0.00		
Staging Costs	\$0.00		
Escrow / Attorney Fees	\$500.00		
Selling Recording Fees	\$350.00		
Home Warranty			
Marketing Costs	\$500.00		

How to use the Deal Analyzer

To use the Deal Analyzer, enter all your numbers into this "Deal Information" tab. Formulas will auto-popluate and automatically calculate your results on the "Deal Analyzer for Flips" tab. White cells are editable cells. Light Gray cells are locked formulas. Dark Gray are labels. Find, Fund, Fix, & Flip



\$343 \$0 \$79 \$180

PROPERTY VALUES & PRICING		HOLDING COSTS	#II-	HILI-
After Repair Value	\$234,000	Property Tanco	\$4,116	\$34
Correct "Acto" Value	\$150,000	HOA & Conda Pres	\$0	\$
Enlimated Repair Conta	\$31,500	Innerson Cools	\$950	\$7
Parakan Prior	\$150,000	Utility Cools	, ,	\$18
Enlinated Hold Time (months)	4	Hisselfaress Helding Cools	•	\$
Talal Parakane & Repair Coal		Talal Haalki	g Halding Cools	
\$181,500		\$602		
\$181,500		Şt		_

Purchase Price

FINANCING COSTS			BUTING TRANSACTION COSTS: of Parabas Tabal		
First Marigage / Lies Assess	75%	\$112,500	Energy / Allerery Free	,	\$600
Firel Marigage Painla	0	\$0	Tille lanerance / Search Cools	0.25%	\$#75
First Hartgage Interest	6%	\$2.31\$	Hissellaseass Paging Cools	•	\$1
Firel Harlgage Haalkig Interest Only Pagarat \$579		Total Doging Te	asliss Cool		
Second Marigage / Lieu Amount	0%	\$0	\$1,475		
Second Marigage Points	0	\$0			
Senned Marigage Interest	0×	22	SELLING TRANSACTION COST! I ART T.L.		
Sensed Marigage Moulbig Interest Only Pageral		\$0	Energy / Allerery Free	•	\$500
			Selling Renording Feen	•	\$350
Hiss. Harlgage / Lies Amoust	0×	\$0	Realler Free	2.50%	\$5,854
Hiss. Harlgage Paiala	0	\$0	Transfer & Consequent Free	0.12%	\$2#1
Hiss. Harlgage Isleres!	0×	22	HomeWarranty	•	\$4
Minn. Marigage Monthly Interest Only Pagernt 1		\$0	Staging Cools	•	\$1
			Harbeling Cools	•	\$500
Hissellaneous Financing Cools		\$5,300	Hisselfacess Selling Cools	•	\$1
Total Piesening Cools			Total Selling Teannauline Cont		
\$7,618		\$7,481			

ESTIMATED NET PROFIT & ROI SNAPSHOT

ESTIMATED NET PROFIT

\$33,518

PURCHASE & DEAL AMALTSIS	
After Regain Value	\$234,000
Parakaar Priar	* \$150,000
Enlimated Repair Conta	\$31,500
Telal Financing Cools	\$7,61\$
Telal Helding Cools	\$2,409
Total Paging Transaction Conta	\$1,475
Total Selling Teansantine Conte	\$7,4#1

ITAL COSTS RETURN ON INVESTMENT (RI

16.72%

POTENTIAL RETURN & PROFIT ANALYSIS				
Assumes Sale is as ar before	9/6/2019			
Parakane - Repair Enlimate Cont Per Sq. Ft	\$151.25			
Daws Pageral Required at Classing	\$3*,975			
Hq Camailled Capital	\$73,3#4			
Mg Assauliard Coak as Coak Relara	137.03×			
Talal Assessional Cash on Cash Release	50.16×			
Parakan - Rekak Relaca as Isacalacal (ROI)	1#.47×			

\$\$ Funding Your Flip \$\$

Types of lending available

- FHA 203k Rehab Loan, Finance the property and cost of repairs. Rules do apply.
- Conventional mortgage, can sometimes be utilized if the property needs TLC. Conv. Mortgage will not qualify if the property is a rehab.
- Line of credit, on residential primary, or income property,
 Commercial, and some SBA loans
- Utilizing lines of credit to purchase homes is one of the best ways to purchase, you are considering a cash buyer.
- Off the market real estate purchases?
- Holding paper on the real estate purchase?

\$\$ Funding Your Flip \$\$

Private Hard Money Lenders

Albany Hard Money Lenders

Justin 518-810-0101

https://www.albanyhardmoney.com/full-loan-application.html

Ajite LLC (J' Money) Jeff Feinman

Jeff -518-253-6380

Fairway Independent Mortgage Co.

https://www.fairwayindependentmc.com/Drew-Aiello

Drew 518-573-2435

BRRRRR Method- buy with hard money repair, rehab, refinance, repeat.

FIND FIX S

29 Witbeck Drive, Glenville, NY 12302

3/22/2021 COVID-19 Flip

- Purchased this property off the MLS
- Acquired the property \$ 138,000
- Rehab + Holding Cost \$ 32,000
- Holding Cost (5 months) \$3,100
- Insurance (\$900.00 Year)
- Water Per-quarter \$25.00 (Quarterly)
- Holding Cost included National Grid Gas & Electric

Proceeds \$67,000

Buyer agent Commission -\$5,925

Net Proceeds \$61,075



Market value Estimated

ARV = \$225,000

Sold Property for

\$237,000

Sold \$27,500 Over

Asking!

29 Witbeck Dr, NY 12302















Before & After

All Repairs

Interior & Exterior painting \$2,400

Hardwood floors refinished \$1,400

New granite countertop \$1,500

New appliances SS \$2,800

Attic finished, Sheetrock, electrical, HVAC, LVL Flooring, Railing

around stairs. \$6,500

• All New Windows- AllSide \$4,200

Landscaping \$850

New Driveway Blacktop \$4,000

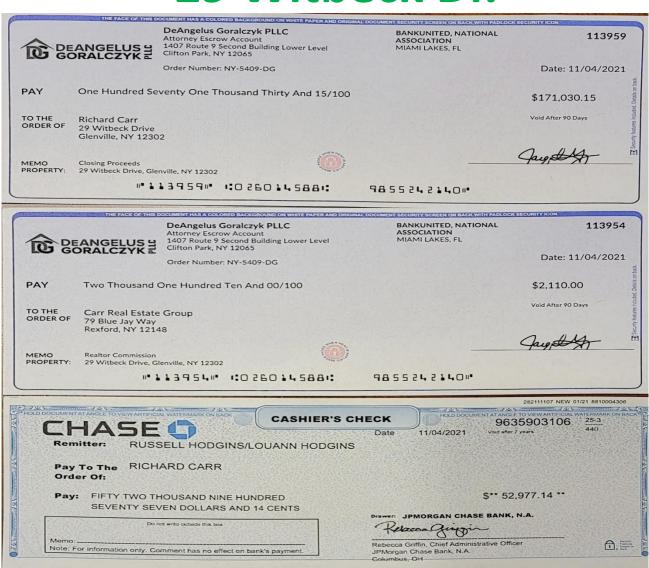
Misc finishing touches \$1,350

Total Rehab + Materials + Labor = \$32,000





Closing Proceed Checks 29 Witbeck Dr.



"9635903106" 1:0440000371: 758661433"





Update on 29 Witbeck Drive

This property was purchased on 3/25/2021
For \$138,000 listed on Global MLS for 19 days
Prior to submitting an offer. I spent \$32,000
On All repairs and holding cost. This home SOLD
11/04/2021 for \$237,000. Following a "How to
Guide" is an absolute must for the first time
investor, contact me today for your free guide!
Learn how to NEVER lose money on a real
estate investment.











Find, Fund, Fix, & Flip

The Scope Of Work

- Determine your order of repairs, (very crucial).
 - Repairs must be made in a timely fashion, so one thing does not get ahead of the other.
 - Example (re-sheet rocking a interior wall before you decide if there will be plumbing or electricity running through, deciding on floor plan and bath, and kitchen layout yearly in the planning stage is crucial.
- Determining a timeline and expected completion date, is absolutely a MUST.
- Market analysis to see what the value would be once property is rehabbed. Also called ARV (after repair value).

Doing your homework

Prep Work Of Purchasing Bank Owned Property.

- Check all taxes to make sure their paid and current, title search, purchase (homeowners title policy)
- Check for any liens.
- Check local code enforcement for violations.
- Walk through property to:
 - Determine repair cost.
 - Figure out what will be replaced, fixed and rehabbed.
- Remember to always estimate repair cost higher, on average 20% higher. Don't discount other peoples labor and time, like you would for yourself.

DOING YOUR HOMEWORK ON A PROPERTY

Once You Find A Property You Would Like To Invest In (Fix & Flip)

- Compare the neighborhood location
 - All real estate is about location, location, LOCATION!
- You want to look for the worst house on the street
 - Ideally there is only one on the street that needs rehab
 - If there is more than one property that needs repair, that falls in the category of possibly a BAD LOCATION.
- Pick your location wisely or you might find it difficult to sell once all the repairs are completed.
- Your ARV (After Repair Value) MUST be determined before you purchase any property.

AFTER REPAIR VALUE (ARV)

- ARV on 6 McElwain Ave Cohoes was \$150,000.
 - That was my opinion of the property value once all the work was completed.
 - You figure this out by the comparable sales of the houses in the area / neighborhood.
- Once you know the ARV, you can begin to calculate cost of repair, as well as holding cost.
 - Take purchase price, repair cost, holding cost, Minus ARV and that net figure must be attractive enough to take all the risk. Every flip is unique.





6 MCELWAIN AVE. Cohoes, NY Townhome





KITCHEN (AFTER)



Tankless Water heater install



Garage & Basement Finished

6 MCELWAIN AVE COHOES (3) Offers

- Purchased Property for \$80,000 (Homepath)
- Repair cost \$8,500
- School and Property taxes prorated 3 months were \$1,400, Additional holding cost \$300.00
- Remodeled Kitchen, bathrooms, basement, electrical, garage, landscaping, and plumbing.
- Listed the property for \$149,000
- Sold multiple offers \$153,000
- Minus buyer agent commission 2.5% \$3,825
- Net proceeds \$58,675

CLOSING CHECKS



Trusted Vendors Wholesale

- Kamco Supply Corp. Drywall & supply, molding's
- Bryant Northeast Tankless water heaters, HVAC
- Prosource of Albany Flooring, kitchen cabinets
- Ral-Supply HVAC equipment
- Alside Albany Windows, siding
- ABC Supply Siding, roofing
- City Electric
 Electrical supplies
- Appliance Giant Appliances

908 24TH STREET

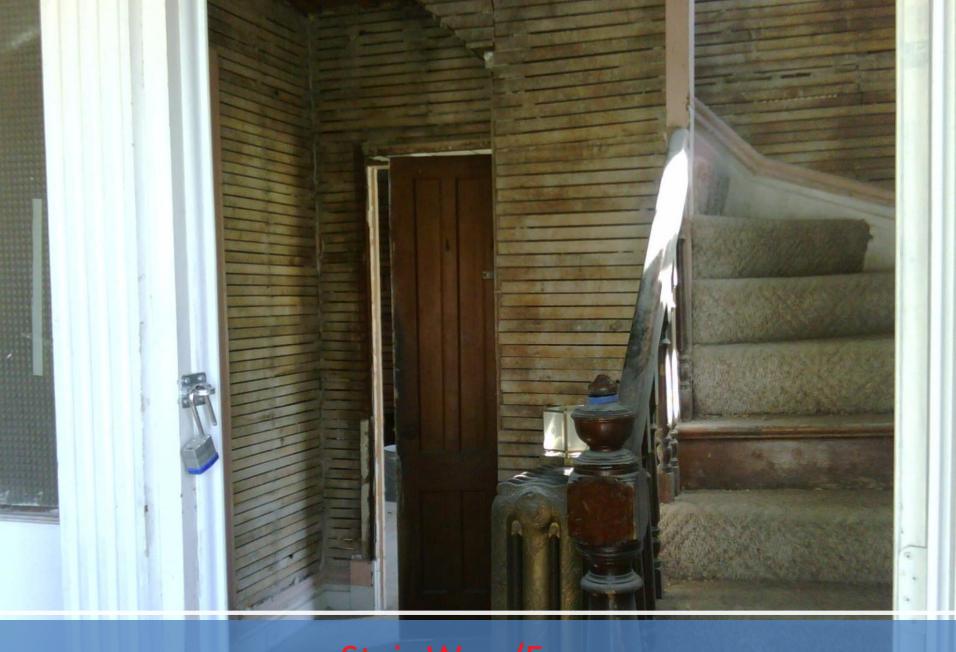
- Purchased property for \$52,000
- Totally gutted property down to studs
- Total rehab cost \$32,000
- Total cost to hold property for 14 months \$5,400, Including taxes, insurance, utilities.
- Entire inside of building brand new
- Sold property For \$130,000
- No commission –Rent to own option
- Net proceeds \$40,600



908 24TH STREET, WATERVLIET

A-1Reo.com (Selling broker)





Stair Way /Foyer



Kitchen (before)



REPAIRS

- Before you start any fix & flip project:
 - Walk through property multiple times.
 - Figure out what you can save from the materials and features that already exist in the house.
- Try to save kitchens, bathrooms, doors, and moldings on most projects.
 - Very costly to replace.
 - These items can be fixed or enhanced in some way to make them look better than they once appeared.
 - Saving these items can mean staying within budget.









Stairway (after)

POOL FILLED IN (AFTER)



908 24TH STREET DEED

LIBER 3028 PAGE 865



Albany County Clerk 16 Eagle St. Rm 128 Albany, NY 12207

Return to:

BOX 3

Instrument: Deed

Document Number: 11109394 Book: 3028 Page: 865

Grantor

CARR, RICHARD

Grantee

Amount:

SHARPE, J NEIL

Number of Pages: 3

\$130000.00

03/14/2012 at 9:36 AM

Receipt Number: 690666

Recorded Date/Time:

Note: **DO NOT REMOVE - THIS PAGE IS PART OF THE DOCUMENT **
THIS PAGE CONSTITUTES THE CLERK'S ENDORSEMENT, REQUIRED BY SECTION 316-a(5) &
319 OF THE REAL PROPERTY LAW OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Thomas A-Cliga-

Thomas G. Clingan, County Clerk

1410 1ST
AVE
WATERVLIE
T (BEFORE)



1410 1st Ave (After)



1410 1ST AVE WATERVLIET

- Purchased property for \$37,000 (2 offers)
- Total all repairs cost \$45,000
- Rehabbed 90% of entire 4 store building
- Additional holding cost for 13 months \$4,500
- Taxes & utilities
- Sold property for \$159,000
- Minus \$3,975 Buyer agent commission
- Net proceeds

\$60,525

SCOPE OF WORK

1410 1st Ave

- Needed extensive brick foundation work, over 2 months full time with a mason.
- I found a mason on craigslist, He (Tony) was laid off from his union job, and he worked for me for \$12.00 per hour, as a misc. 1099 employee.
- When you are buying and selling properties you must try and find quality cheap labor (It does exist)! Tony ended up working for me for an additional 8 months until he went back to his previous job.

OLD KITCHEN

Actual kitchen



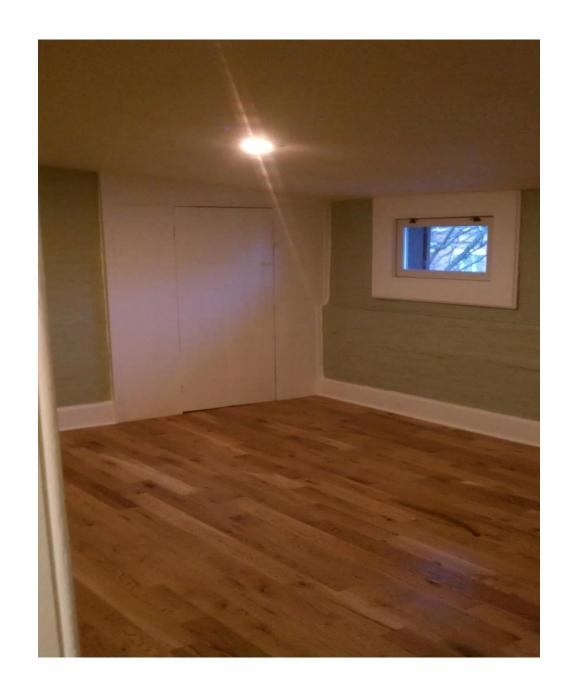
NEW KITCHEN



3rd FLOOR OFFICE (BEFORE)



3rd floor office (After)



1410 1ST AVE DEED

LIBER 3031 PAGE 495



Albany County Clerk 16 Eagle St. Rm 128 Albany, NY 12207

Return to:

BOX 7

Instrument: Deed

Document Number: 11132645 Book: 3031 Page: 495

Grantor

CARR, RICHARD

Grantee

Amount:

GAURILOFF, JEROLD E GAURILOFF, JANICE M

Number of Pages: 3

\$159000.00

Recorded Date/Time: 04/18/2012 at 1:46 PM

Receipt Number: 696989

Note: **DO NOT REMOVE - THIS PAGE IS PART OF THE DOCUMENT **
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319 OF THE REAL PROPERTY LAW OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Thomas & Cliga

17 Idlewild Park Watervliet - 3 Unit



17 Idlewild Park 3 Family (Actual Class code 220)

- I bought this property on **HUBZU** in 6/2016 For \$29,559 after closing cost.
- Seller was Wells Fargo mortgage company, Ocwen Loan Servicing.
- This property was bid on 3 times before the bank accepted my offer. First offer started at \$70,000, then final offer \$28,000
- All repair cost were \$55,000
- Holding cost for 3 years were \$12,800 (Taxes, Utilities, Water & Sewer)
- Sold property 12/2019 for \$218,900

17 Idlewild Park- 3 Family Investment Brrrrr- Buy, repair, rehab, refinance, rinse, repeat Holding the property with Debt service-(Mortgage)

1st Floor apt. 2-bedroom 1 bath estimated monthly rent \$1,250 2nd Floor apt. 2-bedroom 1 bath estimated monthly rent \$1,400 1st Floor rear studio apt. 450 sq. ft estimated monthly rent \$650 Total rent roll \$3,300 per month.

- Estimated market value \$214,900.
- Estimated mortgage \$180,000 FHA or Conventional.
- Estimated mortgage payment \$1,280.00 Escrowed.
- Estimate water & sewer bill \$980.00 per year.
- Total estimate <u>net</u> income per-month \$1,950.

Section 8 Rent limits Market value rents by Zip Code



FY2024 SMALL AREA FMRS FOR ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA

In metropolitan areas, HUD defines Small Areas using ZIP Codes within the metropolitan area. Using ZIP codes as the basis for FMRs provides tenants with greater ability to move into "Opportunity Neighborhoods" with jobs, public transportation, and good schools. They also provide for multiple payment standards within a metropolitan area, and they are likely to reduce need for extensive market area rent reasonableness studies. Lastly, HUD hopes that setting FMRs for each ZIP code will reduce overpayment in lower-rent areas.

The Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA consists of the following counties: Albany County, NY; Rensselaer County, NY; Saratoga County, NY; Schenectady County, NY; and Schoharie County, NY. All information here applies to the entirety of the Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA.

Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA Advisory Small Area FMRs By Unit Bedrooms						
ZIP Code	Efficiency	One-Bedroom	Two-Bedroom	Three-Bedroom	Four-Bedroom	
12007	\$1,020	\$1,140	\$1,390	\$1,680	\$1,850	
12008	\$1,020	\$1,150	\$1,390	\$1,680	\$1,850	
12009	\$1,060	\$1,190	\$1,440	\$1,740	\$1,920	
12010	\$880	\$980	\$1,190	\$1,440	\$1,590	
12018	\$1,100	\$1,230	\$1,500	\$1,810	\$2,000	
12019	\$1,050	\$1,180	\$1,430	\$1,730	\$1,900	
12020	\$1,230	\$1,370	\$1,670	\$2,020	\$2,220	

17 Idlewild Park

Before and After photos



17 Idlewild park SOS

Seller: Richard Carr Purchaser: Paul T. Cruise

STATEMENT OF SALE

17 Idlewild Park Watervliet, New York 12189

Purchase Price	\$218,600.00
Deed Stamps Credit for Sellers Concession	\$24.00
Town/County Tax Credit (1637.24/365*27)	\$121.11
School Tax Credit (2147.76/366*209)	\$1,226.45
ODEDIT TO SELLED	

CREDIT TO SELLER
TOTAL DUE SELLER

\$219,971.56

\$191,026,41

CREDIT TO PURCHASER

Water/Sewer Credit	\$10.00
Deposit	\$2,500.00
Structual Credit	\$3,000.00
Seller Concession	\$6,000.00
TOTAL CREDITS TO PURCHASER	\$11,510.00

TOTAL DUE SELLER \$208,461,56

SELLERS EXPENSES

Watervliet CSD	\$2,190.75
Tebano & Associates, PLLC (attorney fee)	\$600.00
Keller Williams	\$5,315.00
Carr Real Estate	\$8,450.00
Rensselaer County Clerk's Office	\$879.40

RP-5217 (\$5.00) Deed Stamps (\$874.40)

\$17.435.15

TOTAL SELLER EXPENSES

TOTAL DUE SELLER

profits for his property

Class exercise

Investment properties Versus 401K plans or the stock market

- Stocks, mutual fund, IRA's, or 401K's investment plans have the ability to compound the interest of an investment, were on the investment properties do NOT compound the net income or the interest, but has the ability to compound the yearly appreciation. Both forms of investments have there share of pro's and con's.
- Compound interest is the addition of interest to the principal sum of a loan or deposit, or in other words, interest on interest. It is the result of reinvesting interest, rather than paying it out, so that interest in the next period is then earned on the principal sum plus previously accumulated interest.

Stock Market –Versus- Real Estate Investment properties

 Like I mentioned in the previous slide stocks or 401K plans have the ability to compound the interest in any individual stock or 401K plan can generate.

Example

- In the previous slide I mentioned, 17 Idlewild Park, 3 family in Watervliet, nets \$1,950 per month in income, with that income you could invest in 401K plan or solo 401K plan. You well still have positive cash flow, but, now you will create another source for investing.
- This property can generate enough income per month to live and pay bills on, and also offer to invest some of the proceeds in the stock market or other investment options.



This calculator shows that investing \$5,000 per year, which is around \$450.00 per month out of the net income from any investment property that you purchase, this is what we call diversified assets.

_https://www.calculator.net/401kcalculator.html?age=25&income=50000 &balance=5000&contribution=10&ematc h=50&ematchend=3&retirementage=65 &lifeexpectancy=85&incomeincrease=3& rate=6&inflation=3&hideirslimit=0&type =1&x=63&y=20#top

Stocks – Versus investment properties

At the retirement age of 65, the 401(k) balance will be \$1,438,020, which is equivalent to \$440,835 in purchasing power today.

Withdrawal

If withdrawing monthly, \$10,302 per month can be withdrawn in retirement until 85. At 65, this is equivalent to \$3,158 in purchasing power today, and at 85, is equivalent to \$1,749.

If withdrawing annually, \$125,373 per year can be withdrawn in retirement until 85. At 65, this is equivalent to \$38,434 in purchasing power today, and at 85, is equivalent to \$21,280.

Total contributions:	\$433,557
Employee contributions:	\$377,006
Employer match:	\$56,551
Total interest:	\$2,068,906
Total payouts:	\$2,507,463





+ Show Schedule

Basic Info		Projections		
Current Age	25	Expected Retirement Age	65	
Current Annual Salary	\$ 50000	Life Expectancy	85	
Current 401(k) Balance	\$ 5000	Expected Salary Increase	3% per year	
Contribution (% of Salary)	10%	Expected Annual Return	6% per year	
Employer Match	50%	Expected Inflation Rate	3% per year	
Employer Match Limit	3%	Calculate		

MUNICIPALITIES PERMITS

Permits are needed on all major changes that are made to the property. Individual permits are needed for:

- Major construction floor plan change
- Insulation (new walls)
- All electrical -3rd party permits
- Water heaters
- HVA/C
- All roofing
- All siding
- All foundation work

These permits are necessary at all stages of completion. Without permits it would be very difficult to obtain a COC, (Certificate of Occupancy).

MUNICIPALITIES PERMITS

Certificate of Occupancy

- CO is needed to sell the home once it is completed.
- CO, states to the consumer (homeowner) the property is free and clear of defects and is safe and up to code to occupy.
- Most buyers will get a home inspection as well, it's up to the homeowner (buyer) to complete their due diligence.
- Check with your local municipality to determine what permits are necessary for you to obtain and at what stages to apply.

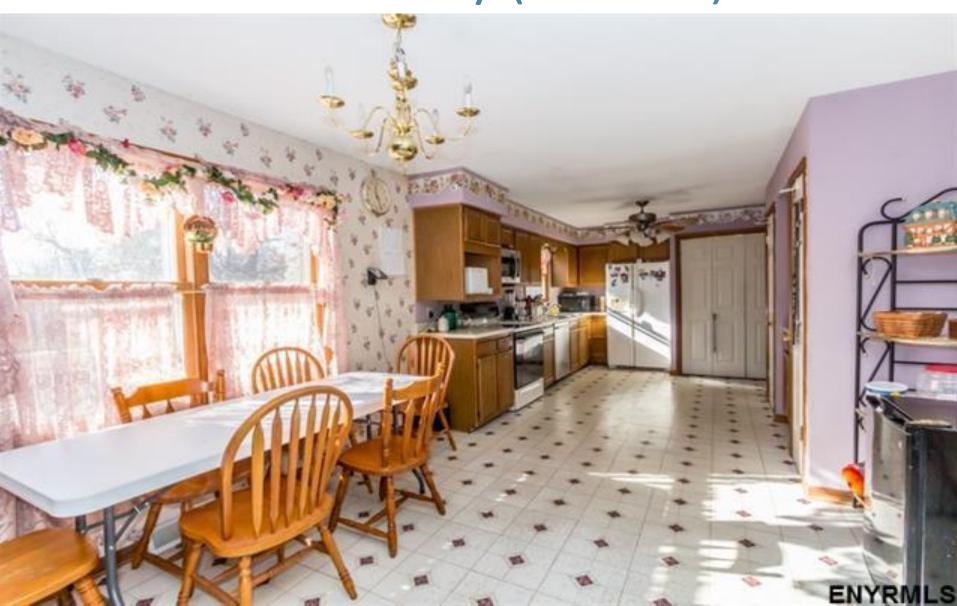
1 Mates Way (Before)



Mates Way (After)



Mates Way (Before)



Mates Way (After)



Mates Way Purchase Price

- Purchased property for \$242,000
- Holding cost include All taxes per month \$590
- Utilities per month \$80.00
- Closing cost \$2,400
- Rehab cost \$52,000
- Replaced, Roof, Furnace & A/C, Water heater, Bay windows, Entire kitchen, appliances, All flooring, All vanity's, all toilets, entire inside painted, All plumbing fixtures & plumbing, All lighting fixtures, garage doors, All door hinges and locks.

Mates Way

- Joint venture with another locale brokerage company.
- AVR (After Repair Value) \$305,000-\$325,000
- Actual sale price \$287,500 <u>SOLD</u>
- Acquired property \$242,000
- All holding cost \$2,800
- Repaired cost \$52,000
- Total \$296,800
- Approx. NET \$-9,300.00
- Minus 2.5% buyer agent
- This flip was in the Red, * WE over PAID*

County Court Auction PERSONAL Owner-Occupied FIX AND HOLD

Blue Jay Way- 2,860 Sq. Ft 4 Bed 3 Bath, 3 car garage colonial.

- Intended to be a Fix and Flip project.
- Purchased 12/03/2015 at Saratoga County Court House.
- I was the only bidder, Bidding started at \$328,000 (Upset Price) previous owner owed \$472,850
 - The attorney conducting the auction accepted my bid of \$329,000.
 - I also negotiated to finance the property with her and the bank right at the same location. They accepted.
- Normally all auctions are paid in cash within 30 days of Auction being completed. Or you forfeit your 10% deposit.
 - After showing the property to my wife two days later we decided to make the property our personal home instead of flipping.

BLUE JAY WAY REPAIR COST

\$5,100

\$2,000

\$1,500

- New hardwood floors entire first floor \$5,400
- Granite counters Kitchen and Bathroom
- Kitchen back splash Tile
- Custom paint job entire inside materials
- All appliances \$6,500
- Pool liner and repair \$4,500
- Landscaping \$2,000
- New deck \$7,200
- New driveway \$5,200
- Sauna (Optional)
- All Repairs cost *\$39,400*

BLUE JAY WAY

- Acquired property for \$329,000
- All repairs cost \$39,400
- After Repair value \$600,000-\$650,000
- If property sold, estimated Net return \$206,600
- All repairs took 3 months to complete part time.

Estimated Net Return \$206,600





FAMILY ROOM INTO KITCHEN





KITCHEN











IRS Tax on Capital Gains

- Be mindful of your tax liability, and factor in your tax liability on all flips. Your rate will be determined by whether you occupied the property for at least 2 years or more within a 5-year period, or if you held the property for 1 year or more.
- In 2018 and **2019** the **capital gains tax rates** are either 0%, 15% or 20% for most assets held for more than a year. **Capital gains tax rates** on most assets held for less than a year correspond to ordinary **income tax** brackets (10%, 12%, 22%, 24%, 32%, 35% or 37%).

Flip to LLC Company for Debt Service To Rent Weekly or Monthly?

9 Hemlock Drive, Schroon Lake, NY 12870





9 Hemlock Dr. Schroon Lake Weekly Rental Or Flip?

- Purchased this property off the MLS -\$145,000 03/04/2022
- Closing cost \$2,700
- New appliances \$7,500
- New Roof 50 Year \$18,800
- Land Clearing (100 trees +/-) \$14,200
- New Crusher run driveway \$2,500
- Hardwood floors refinished \$6,800
- Trex decking materials (1000 sq ft) \$14,500
- New, York 2 stage Furnace & A/C \$5,700
- New master bath shower enclosure \$8,700
- New Granite counter tops \$7,500
- New Wood Fireplace \$6,500
- All repairs and materials to date \$95,400

9 Hemlock Drive, Schroon Lake

- Purchased off the MLS 03/04/2022 \$145,000
- 4 Offers place- outbid 3 times
- Property losses value
- Took 5 months to evict the tenant occupying.
- Total Repairs \$95,400
- Holding Cost \$10,800
- ARV estimated \$575,000 \$600,000
- Total Potential Net Proceeds \$295,000
- Perfect Brrrrr

Debt Service To avoid Capital Gains Tax

- Flip / Refinance (Cash out) the property to an LLC owned by the property owner to create weekly rental income through these channels AirbNb,
 VRBO, Hometogo, Flipkey, ADKbyowner,
 Adirondack.net.
- Holding the property as an investment property to rent weekly versus monthly makes this home an ideal investment property.
- Holding as investment property avoids all Capital
 Gains tax while you own the property. You can also
 utilize an IRS 1031 exchange if you choose to sell to
 kick the Capitol Gains Tax liability down the road.

SUMMARY

- Bank Owned (REO) Properties
 - Check all taxes and liens.
- Determine Repair Cost
 - Figure out what will be replaced, fixed and rehabbed.
 - Remember to always estimate repair cost higher.
- Determine the Scope Of Work
 - Determine your order of repairs.
 - Determine timeline and expected completion date.
- Your ARV (After Repair Value) MUST be Determined **Before** You Purchase Any Property
- Determine your tax liability, (capital gains tax)

SUMMARY

- Once You Find A Property You Would Like To Invest In (Fix & Flip)
 - Compare the neighborhood <u>location</u>.
 - Pick your location wisely.
 - Once you know the ARV, you can begin to calculate cost of repair, as well as holding cost.
- Before You Start Any Fix & Flip Project
 - Figure out what you can save from the materials and features that already exist in the house.
 - You must try and find quality inexpensive labor.

SUMMARY

- Permits are needed on all major changes that are made to the property
- Certificate Of Occupancy (CO) is needed to sell the home once it is completed
 - Most homeowners will want an inspection as well.
 - It's the buyer / homeowner's job to complete their due diligence.

Auctions

 Normally all auctions are paid in cash within 30 days of Auction being completed. Or you forfeit your 10% deposit.

Find, Fund, Fix, & Flip

Find FREE downloads at www.RichCarr76.com



