# BYLAWS OF TENNESSEE CUMBERLAND PLATEAU CAMPGROUND (TCPC), INC. A NONPROFIT CORPORATION INCORPORATED UNDER THE LAWS OF TENNESSEE

Adopted September 23, 1972 Amended 1976, 1986, 1987, 1989, 1995, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2001, 2005, 2008, 2013, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2021, 2023

## **ARTICLE I: OFFICES**

The office of the corporation in the State of Tennessee shall be located in the Tennessee Cumberland Plateau Campground Clubhouse, County of Bledsoe.

The corporation shall have and continuously maintain in the State of Tennessee a registered office, and the address of such registered office may be changed from time to time by the Board of Directors.

#### **ARTICLE II: MEMBERS**

**Section 1:** Members shall be adults owning an Airstream self-contained product, which must be used as the member's living quarters on their assigned lot.

Use of washers or dryers on memberships or visitor's lot is prohibited.

Members or visitors with extensions (pullouts) may extend their pullouts ONLY within one (1) foot of the established lot line.

Membership in Tennessee Cumberland Plateau Campground, Inc. is not for use as a permanent year-round residence. Furthermore, school age children shall not be enrolled in public or private school using Airstream Circle as their permanent address.

**Section 2:** Members shall be approved by the Membership Committee as established by the Board of Directors.

**Section 3:** Each membership has an equal ownership of the Corporation and is entitled to a permanent campsite to be used and developed at member's discretion, subject to campground rules. A membership may temporarily have two lots while in the process of purchasing a new/replacement lot and selling their original/current lot. This process should move as quickly as is reasonable. The pricing of the original/current lot should be reasonable based on current market conditions and should not be exorbitant in an effort to maintain two lots, long-term. Current owners of two lots, as of September 3, 2022 are "grandfathered". At the sale of either of their two original/current lots, they are no longer eligible to qualify for grandfathered status.

#### **Section 4: VOTING RIGHTS**

Each membership shall be entitled to one vote on each matter submitted to a vote of the members.

# **Section 5: TERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP**

The Board of Directors, by affirmative vote of two- thirds of all the members of the Board, may take immediate action to suspend or expel a member for cause after an appropriate hearing; and by a majority vote of those present at any regularly constituted meeting may terminate the membership of any member who becomes ineligible for membership, or expel any member who shall be in breach of the rules and regulations of the park as established by the

membership and may recommend termination of the membership requiring majority vote of the members present at any officially scheduled membership meeting.

## **Section 6: RESIGNATION**

Any member may resign by filing a written resignation with the Secretary, but such resignation shall not relieve the member so resigning of the obligation to pay any dues, assessments, or other charges therefore accrue and unpaid.

## **Section 7: REINSTATEMENT**

Upon written request, signed by the former member and filed with the Secretary, the Board of Directors, by the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the members of the Board, may reinstate such former member to membership upon such terms as the Board of Directors may deem appropriate.

#### Section 8: TRANSFER OF MEMBERSHIP.

- A. Membership in this corporation is not transferable or assignable except as follows: Transfers of membership certificates, shall be made only upon the transfer books of the Corporation in the manner and to persons approved by the Board of Directors. In the event the Board decides to purchase the tendered membership, it will pay a fair market value. Therefore, if this cannot be amicably agreed upon by the seller and the Board, then the seller will appoint one representative and the Board will appoint one representative. These two together will appoint a third representative or referee. The three of them will then determine a fair market value of the membership.
- B. In the event a member desires to purchase a different numbered membership he/she may do so as follows:
  - 1. (Surrender present membership certificate to Tennessee Cumberland Plateau Campground, Incorporated to be held by said corporation until it is sold. The sales price will be established by the surrendering member and paid to the surrendering member when received.
  - 2. Member must agree in writing to pay all maintenance fees and assessments (excluding electric) on the surrendered membership until sold, in addition to maintenance fees and assessments on the new membership.
  - 3. Once the membership is surrendered, the surrendering member shall have no vote thereon, shall receive no benefits there from and cannot use or authorize the use thereof.

## Section 9: ASSESSMENT FEE AND MAINTENANCE FEE DELINQUENCY.

Any member of Tennessee Cumberland Plateau Campground, Incorporated, who is delinquent in any payment of his/her assessment and/or maintenance fees for a period of six (6) months shall forfeit his/her membership in Tennessee Cumberland Plateau Campground, Incorporated, unless extension is granted by the Board of Directors. Notice shall be sent by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the members last known address of record with the Treasurer of Tennessee Cumberland Plateau Campground, Incorporated, sixty (60) days prior to forfeiture of the member's membership in Tennessee Cumberland Plateau Campground, Inc.

# Section 10: FORFEITED MEMBERSHIP.

Any forfeited or terminated membership shall become the property of Tennessee Cumberland Plateau Campground, Inc., which shall have the right to sell such forfeited membership and retain all proceeds. Should a membership be terminated, any structure built on the land owned

by TCPC becomes the property of TCPC effective on the date of the membership termination. Should a membership be terminated, the terminated member will be given notice that he/she has 60 days to remove all personal property from the site. Should personal property not be removed, TCPC has the option of either removing the personal property to storage with appropriate fees charged to the owner or moving the property to the address of record of the owner, again at the expense of the owner.

In accordance with the state law, should storage fees not be paid within an appropriate time frame, and after public notice as required, the property could be sold at absolute auction.

Any member subject to any such action by the Board and/or membership shall be given official notice of the action under consideration by both regular and registered mail, and e-mail, sent to the official addresses the member has provided to the TCPC Corporation. It is the responsibility of the member to ensure these addresses of record are accurate and up to date. Such notice will be mailed at least 60 days in advance of the hearing or meeting.

All members of Tennessee Cumberland Plateau Campground, Inc., shall be bound by the acquiesce in said procedure for the dealing with delinquent member and such shall be required of all members.

## **ARTICLE III: MEETINGS OF MEMBERS**

**Section 1:** All meetings of the Board of the Directors or the Membership at large shall be conducted under ROBERTS RULES OF ORDER.

#### Section 2: MEETINGS

- A. Annual
- B. Emergency/Special
- C. Members
- D. Board of Directors

## **Section 3: TIMES & LOCATION OF MEETINGS**

- A. Annual Meetings: The TCPC membership shall have their annual meeting on the Saturday before Labor Day each year at 10:00am in the Clubhouse or on the property immediately adjacent to the TCPC clubhouse. An alternative place, and/or time may be designated if duly warranted; however, any such change in location and/or time must be sent to all members and notice properly posted in multiple, generally known conspicuous places. The purpose of the Annual Meeting is to 1) elect officers and directors to serve on behalf of TCPC for the incoming term as provided by the Bylaws, and 2) such other business as deemed proper and appropriate.
- B. Emergency and Special Meetings: The Board President, 3 or more Board Members, and/ or not less than 25% of TCPC membership in good standing having voting privileges may call a meeting at any time. The location and times of such meeting are to be determined by and agreed upon by a majority of the Board of Directors. Such meetings shall be: 1) properly scheduled and 2) members notified as set forth below.
- C. Member Meetings are held annually on the Saturday before Memorial Day under the same terms, provisions, and directions as set forth for the Annual Meeting the Saturday before Labor Day.
- D. Board of Directors Meetings shall meet on the day before the Annual Meeting, and the day before the Members meeting at the time most convenient for the Board. In addition other Board meetings may occur at such times as deemed necessary.

# Section 4: NOTICES, METHODS OF PROVIDING NOTICES

- A. No further notice of the Annual and Members meetings is required as to the scheduling thereof.
- B. Any known business to be conducted (discussed and or voted upon) at any meeting must be noticed to all members no less than 14 days prior to the meeting.
- C. A proposed agenda must also be provided to each member as provided in the following section (D).
- D. The method used to provide notice thereof may be any <u>one</u> of the following ways as is appropriate based on communication from the member to the Board: 1) email, 2) text message, 3) USPS mail, 4) Electronic invitation.

## Section 5: INDIVIDUAL MEMBER RESPONSIBILITY.

It is the sole responsibility of each voting member to 1) Keep the Board President, Secretary, and Treasurer current on all contact information. Under no circumstances is it the duty or responsibility of the TCPC Board or other members to keep contact information current for other members. 2) Notify the Board President, Secretary, and Treasurer immediately if proposed agenda or other materials are not received within 10 days of Annual and/or Members meetings.

#### SECTION 6: NOTICE OF MEETING AND PROPOSED AGENDA

In the event it is determined that 50% or more of the members in attendance at a meeting did not receive notice of the Proposed Agenda and or proposed (known) business to be presented at the meeting, no voting will be held and the matter(s) tabled for a future time.

## **SECTION 7: ZOOM MEETINGS**

As deemed expedient, appropriate, and efficient, the Board President may elect to conduct meetings which involve Board members only by Zoom or other technological methods. The cost of such meetings shall be borne by TCPC.

## Section 8: QUORUM.

Twenty percent of members having voting rights shall constitute a quorum at a meeting. If a quorum is not present at any meeting of members, a majority of the members present may adjourn the meeting from time to time without further notice.

#### Section 9: PROXIES.

At any meeting of members, a member shall be entitled to vote on a specific issue by proxy executed in writing by the member or by his/her duly authorized attorney-in-fact.

## **ARTICLE IV: BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

## **Section 1: GENERAL POWERS**

The affairs of the Corporation shall be managed by its Board of Directors which shall be deemed to include its officers. Officers and Directors must be members of the Corporation but need not be residents of Tennessee.

# Section 2: NUMBER, TENURE, AND QUALIFICATIONS

- A. Number: The Board of Directors shall be composed of no less than ten (10) and no more than fifteen (15) members.
  - a. The President, 1st Vice-President, 2nd Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer shall constitute the officers of the Board as well as Board members.
  - b. In addition to the officers, the immediate past president and Chair of the Kitchen Committee shall also serve as Board members.
- B. Tenure: Each officer shall serve for a period of one (1) year beginning immediately after the Annual meeting, and continuing until the conclusion of the Annual meeting the following year. Each Board member (Director) shall be duly elected by the TCPC membership for a two (2) year term, beginning immediately following the Annual meeting when he/she is elected. Election of Board Members (Directors) shall be staggered as much as possible to avoid a large turnover of the Board Members in any given year.
- C. Qualifications: Only one person representing a membership shall serve on the Board of Directors at a given time. A member elected to the Board of Directors shall be in good standing and have voting privileges.

## **Section 3: MEETINGS**

- A. Regular Meetings:
  - a. A regular meeting of the Board of Directors shall be held immediately after and at the same place as the Annual Meeting of Members.
  - b. A regular meeting of the Board of Directors shall also be held prior to the Annual Meeting, and the Member Meeting, at the time and location provided by the President.
- B. Special Meetings: The Board President, and or 3 or more Board Members may call a Board meeting at any time. The location and times of such meeting are to be determined by and agreed upon by a majority of the Board of Directors. Such meetings shall be: 1) properly scheduled and 2) members notified as set forth above(Article III, Sec 4).

#### Section 4: NOTICE:

- A. No further notice of the Board meeting preceeding (or following) Annual and Members meetings is required as to the scheduling thereof.
- B. Any business to be conducted (discussed and or voted upon) at any (non-emergency) meeting must be noticed to all Board members no less than 14 days prior to the meeting.
- C. A proposed agenda must also be provided to each Board member as provided in the following section (D).
- D. The method used to provide notice thereof may be any <u>one</u> of the following ways as is appropriate based on communication from the member to the Board: 1) email, 2) text message, 3)USPS mail, 4)electronic invitation.

## **Section 5: QUORUM**

A majority of the Board of Directors (50% + 1) shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any Board meeting. If a quorum is not present, agenda items may be discussed but no voting is to be conducted and no business transacted. Any business conducted and or

voting held without a quorum present shall be deemed null and void upon demonstration that the action was taken absent the required quorum.

### **Section 6: MANNER OF ACTING**

The act of a majority of the Directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the act of the Board of Directors, unless the act of a greater number is required by law or by the Bylaws.

#### **Section 7: VACANCIES**

Any vacancy occurring in the Board of Directors and any directorship to be filled by reason of an increase in the number of Directors shall be filled by the Board of Directors. A Director elected to fill a vacancy shall be elected for the unexpired term of his/her predecessor.

## Section 8: COMPENSATION.

Directors as such shall not receive any stated salaries for their service; but by resolution of the Board of Directors a fixed sum and expenses of attendance, if any, may be allowed for the attendance at such regular or special meeting of the Board; but nothing herein contained shall be construed to preclude any Director from serving the Corporation in any other capacity and receiving compensation.

**Section 9: PROXIES.** At any meeting of the Board of Directors, a member shall be entitled to vote a specific issue by proxy executed in writing by the member of the Board.

## **ARTICLE V: OFFICERS**

## Section 1: OFFICERS.

The officers of the Corporation shall be a President, First Vice-President, Second Vice-President, a Secretary, and a Treasurer.

## Section 2: ELECTION AND TERM OF OFFICE.

The officers of the Corporation shall be elected annually by the membership at the regular meeting of the membership. The Nominating Committee will publish and distribute to the membership six (6) weeks in advance of the election, a list of the candidates for the office. There could be nominations from the floor which would not appear on the list sent out by the Nominating Committee. Votes shall be counted by a committee of three (3) who are not nominees. The committee shall be appointed by the President. Officers shall take office immediately after the annual membership meeting.

#### Section 3: REMOVAL

Any officer elected or appointed by the membership or the Board of Directors may be removed by the Board of Directors whenever, in its judgment, the best interest of the Corporation would be served thereby; but such removal shall require a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the entire Board of Directors and be without prejudice to the contract rights, if any, of the officer so removed.

## **Section 4: VACANCIES**

A vacancy in any office because of death, resignation, removal, disqualification or otherwise, may be filled by the Board of Directors for the unexpired portion of the term.

#### Section 5: PRESIDENT.

The President shall be the principal executive officer of the Corporation and shall in general supervise and control all of the business and affairs of the Corporation. He/she shall preside at all meetings of the members and of the Board of Directors. He/she may sign, with the Secretary or any other proper officer of the Corporation authorized by the Board of Directors, any deeds, mortgages, bonds, contracts, or other instruments which the Board of Directors has authorized to be executed, except in cases where the signing and execution thereof shall be expressly delegated by the Board of Directors or by these Bylaws or by statutes to some other officer or agent of the Corporation; and in general, he/she shall perform all duties incidental to the office of President and such other duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors from time to time.

#### Section 6: VICE-PRESIDENT

In the absence of the President or in the event of his/her inability or refusal to act, the First Vice-President (or the Second Vice-President in his/her absence) shall perform the duties of the President, and when so acting, shall have all the powers and be subject to all the restrictions upon the President. Any Vice-President shall perform such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to him/her by the President or by the Board of Directors.

#### Section 7: TREASURER

If required by the Board of Directors, the Treasurer shall give bond for the faithful discharge of his/her duties in such sum and with such surety of sureties as the Board of Directors shall determine. He/she shall have charge and custody of and be responsible for all funds and securities of the Corporation; receive and give receipts for moneys due and payable to the Corporation from any source whatsoever; and deposit all such moneys in the name of the Corporation in such banks, trust companies, or other depositories as shall be selected in accordance with the provisions of Article VII of these Bylaws; and in general, perform all the duties incident to the office of Treasurer and such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to him/her by the President or by the Board of Directors.

#### Section 8: SECRETARY.

The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the meetings of the members and of the Board of Directors in one or more books provided for that purpose; see that all notices are duly given in accordance with the provisions of these Bylaws or as required by law; be custodian of the corporate records and of the seal of the Corporation and see that the seal of the Corporation is affixed to all documents, the execution of which on behalf of the Corporation under its seal is duly authorized in accordance with the provisions of these Bylaws; keep a register of the post office address of each member which shall be furnished to the Secretary by such member; and in general, perform all duties incident to the office of Secretary and such other duties as from time to time.

#### **ARTICLE VI. COMMITTEES**

## Section 1: COMMITTEES OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors, by resolution adopted by a majority of Directors in office, may designate one or more committees, each of which shall consist of two or more Directors, which committees, to the extent provided in said resolution, shall have and exercise the authority of the Board of Directors In the management of the Corporation; but the designation of such committees and the delegation thereto of authority shall not operate to relieve the Board of Directors, or any individual Director, of any responsibility imposed upon it or him/her by law.

#### Section 2: OTHER COMMITTEES

Other committees not having and exercising the authority of the Board of Directors in the management of the Corporation may be designated by a resolution adopted by a majority of the Directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is present. Except as otherwise provided in such resolution, members of such committees shall be members of the Corporation, and the President of the Corporation shall appoint the members thereof. Any members thereof may be removed by the person or persons authorized to appoint such members whenever in their judgment the best interest of the Corporation shall be served by such removal.

## **Section 3: TERM OF OFFICE.**

Each member of a committee shall continue as such until the next annual meeting of the Board of Directors of the Corporation and until his/her successor is appointed, unless the committee shall be sooner terminated, or unless such member be removed from such committee, or unless such member shall cease to qualify as a member thereof.

## Section 4: CHAIRMAN.

One member of each committee shall be appointed chairman by the person or persons authorized to appoint members thereof.

#### Section 5: VACANCIES.

Vacancies in the membership of any committee may be filled by appointments made in the same manner as provided in the case of the original appointment.

## **Section 6: QUORUM**

Unless otherwise provided in the resolution of the Board of Directors designating a committee, a majority of the whole committee shall constitute a quorum and the act of the majority of the members present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the act of the committee.

## **Section 7: RULES**

Each committee may adopt rules for its own government not inconsistent with these Bylaws or with rules adopted by the Board of Directors.

# ARTICLE VII: CONTRACTS, CHECKS, DEPOSITS AND FUNDS

#### **Section 1: CONTRACTS**

The Board of Directors may authorize any officer or officers, agent or agents of the Corporation, in addition to the officers so authorized by these Bylaws, to enter into any contract or execute and deliver any instrument in the name of and on behalf of the Corporation and such authority may be general or confined to specific instances.

## Section 2: CHECKS, DRAFTS, ETC.

All checks, drafts or orders for the payment of money, notes or other evidences of indebtedness issued in the name of the Corporation, shall be signed by such officer or officers, agent or agents of the Corporation and in such manner as shall from time to time be determined by resolution of the Board of Directors.

#### Section 3. DEPOSITS

All funds of this Corporation shall be deposited from time to time to the credit of the Corporation in such banks, trust companies or other depositories as the Board may select.

#### Section 4. GIFTS

The Board of Directors may accept on behalf of the Corporation any contribution, gift, bequest, or device for the general purposes of any special purpose of the Corporation.

#### Section 5. LOANS

The Board of Directors may borrow money on behalf of the Corporation for capital expenses of equipment, furnishings, fixtures, buildings or expansion of facilities providing that those Directors present, at least three-fourths (3/4) approve the decision at the Directors meeting.

#### ARTICLE VIII: CERTIFICATE OF MEMBERSHIP

### Section 1: CERTIFICATES OF MEMBERSHIP

The Board of Directors may provide for the issuance of certificates evidencing membership in the Corporation which shall be in such form as may be determined by the Board. Such certificates shall be signed by the President or a Vice- President and by the Secretary and shall be sealed with the seal of the Corporation. All certificates evidencing membership shall be consecutively numbered. The name and address of each member and the date of issuance of the certificate shall be entered on the records of the Corporation. If any certificate shall become lost, mutilated or destroyed, a new certificate may be issued therefore upon such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors may determine.

#### Section 2: ISSUANCE OF CERTIFICATES

When a member has been approved for membership and has paid the transfer fee, a certificate of membership shall be issued in his/her name and delivered to him/her by the Secretary, if the Board of Directors has provided for the issuance of certificates of membership under the provisions of Section 1 of this Article.

## **ARTICLE IX: BOOKS AND RECORDS**

The Corporation shall keep correct and complete books and records of account and shall also keep minutes of the proceedings of its members, Board of Directors, and committees having any of the authority of the Board of Directors, and shall keep at the registered or principle office a record giving the names and address of the members entitled to vote. All books and records

of the Corporation may be inspected by any member, or his/her agent or attorney for any purpose at any reasonable time.

#### **ARTICLE X: FISCAL YEAR**

The fiscal accounting year of the Corporation shall begin on the first day of July and end on the last day of June of the succeeding year.

## ARTICLE XI: ASSESSMENTS AND MAINTENANCE FEE

**Section 1:** The Board of Directors may determine from time to time the amount of increase of maintenance fees up to ten (10) percent. Any increase in maintenance fees above 10% or any assessment shall be presented to each member by email or by mail with a letter from the Board explaining why the increase is needed. The letter with a secret ballot will be mailed to each member's last address not less than 20 days or no more than 50 days prior to the next scheduled meeting. Ballots will be counted at a regular or a special meeting.

**Section 2:** Maintenance fees shall be payable annually in advance on the first day of September. Maintenance fees of a new member shall be prorated from the date of purchase until the next September. Maintenance fees are to provide operating funds of the Corporation. Capital expenses may be met by other means. After September first, the member will incur a late fee of \$100 (not the 30 days that TCPC currently allows). Then \$100 per month perpetually till the payment is made in full or action is taken.

#### Section 3: DEFAULT AND TERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP

When any member shall be in default in the payment of fees or assessments, the Board of Directors may take such action as provided in ARTICLE II, Section 9 of these Bylaws.

#### **ARTICLE XII: SEAL**

The Board of Directors shall provide a corporate seal, which shall be in the form of a circle and shall have inscribed thereon the name of the Corporation and the words "CORPORATE SEAL TENNESSEE."

#### ARTICLE XIII: WAIVER OF NOTICE

Whenever any notice is required to be given under the provisions of the Non-Profit Corporation Act of Tennessee or under the provisions of the Articles of Incorporation or the Bylaws of the Corporation, a waiver thereof in writing signed by the person or persons entitled to such notice, whether before or after the time stated therein, shall be deemed equivalent to the giving of such notice.

## ARTICLE XIV: AMENDMENTS TO RULES, REGULATIONS, AND BYLAWS

These Rules, Regulations, or Bylaws may be altered, amended or repealed and new Rules, Regulations or Bylaws may be adopted by a majority of the membership present at any regular meeting or a special meeting, if at least thirty (30) days written notice by e-mail (or US mail if officially elected) is given the general membership of intention to alter, amend, repeal or to adopt new Rules, Regulations or Bylaws at such meeting. The Board of Directors reserves the right to alter, amend, repeal, or adopt Rules and Regulations at any time: however, such altered, amended, repealed, or adopted Rules and Regulations must be adopted by a majority

of the membership, at the next membership meeting, under the rules of ARTICLE XIV, to become permanent Rules and Regulations.

## **ARTICLE XV: CAMPGROUND REGULATIONS**

**Section 1.** A copy of all Rules, Regulations or Bylaws of the Corporation shall be provided to each membership by e-mail (or US mail if officially elected). Changes in said Rules, Regulations or Bylaws shall be provided to the membership within 45 days of approval, with effective date to be anytime thereafter as may be provided by the adopting resolution.

**Section 2.** Rules and Regulations, disputes, and interpretations, will after investigation and all parties being heard be decided by a majority vote of the Board of Directors. Such decisions will be final and binding on all parties.

**Section 3.** The Board of Directors may act upon any breach of said Rules and Regulations as provided for in ARTICLE II, Section 5 of these Bylaws.

**Section 4.** When a breach of rules and regulations poses safety, health, or other equivalent lot issues affecting other members and/or their lots, the member will be asked to make immediate corrections and, in the absence of those, the TCPC Board may authorize a vendor or volunteer person to make the necessary corrections and charges, if any, may be assessed.

**Section 5.** Of necessity at our volunteer operated park, many of the campground rules and regulations are self-enforcing. Where a breach of rules and regulations is an issue, members are asked to politely bring this to the attention of the offender(s). When this has been done, and has not resulted in satisfactorily addressing the breach, then a written, signed, report identifying the breach and steps taken to address the issue may be sent to the Board which will initiate any inquiry into the matter.

#### **ARTICLE XVI: Notification to Members**

E-mail is the default means for all official notifications to members unless US mail notification has been specifically elected by written notice given to the secretary. It is the responsibility of the member to ensure these addresses of record are accurate and up to date and operating properly.

# **ARTICLE XVII: HEADINGS**

The ARTICLE and Section headings contained in these Bylaws shall be for reference purposes only, and shall not be deemed as controlling any ARTICLE or Section.