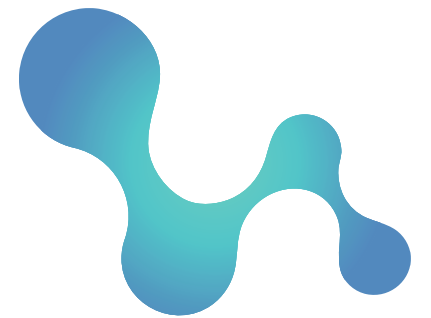


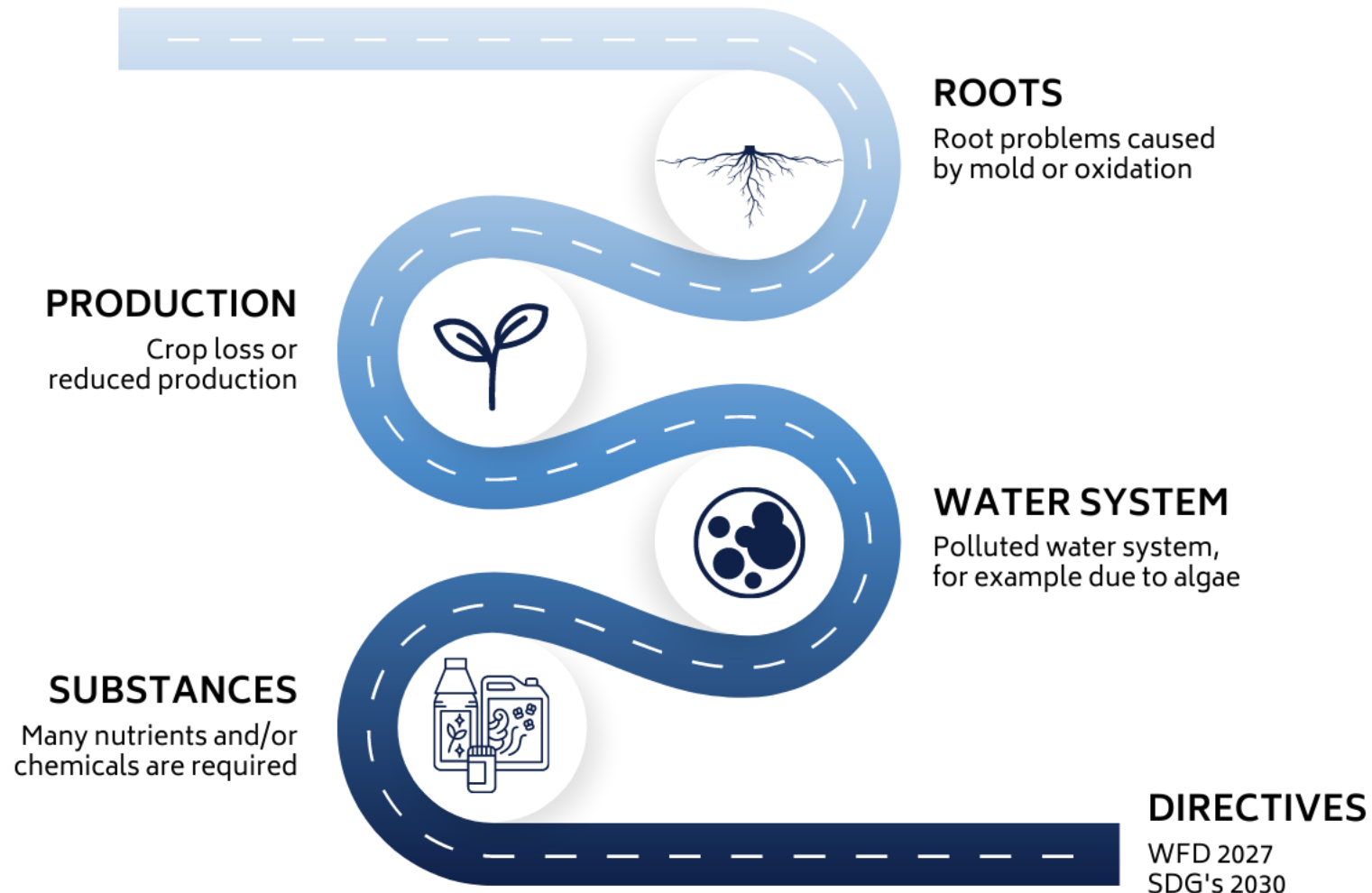



**Innovative
water solutions
designed for
horticulture**



**Fundamental
Systems**

What challenges are you facing?





**We bring people, animals, plants
and their environment in balance
with hydrogen and oxygen infused water.**

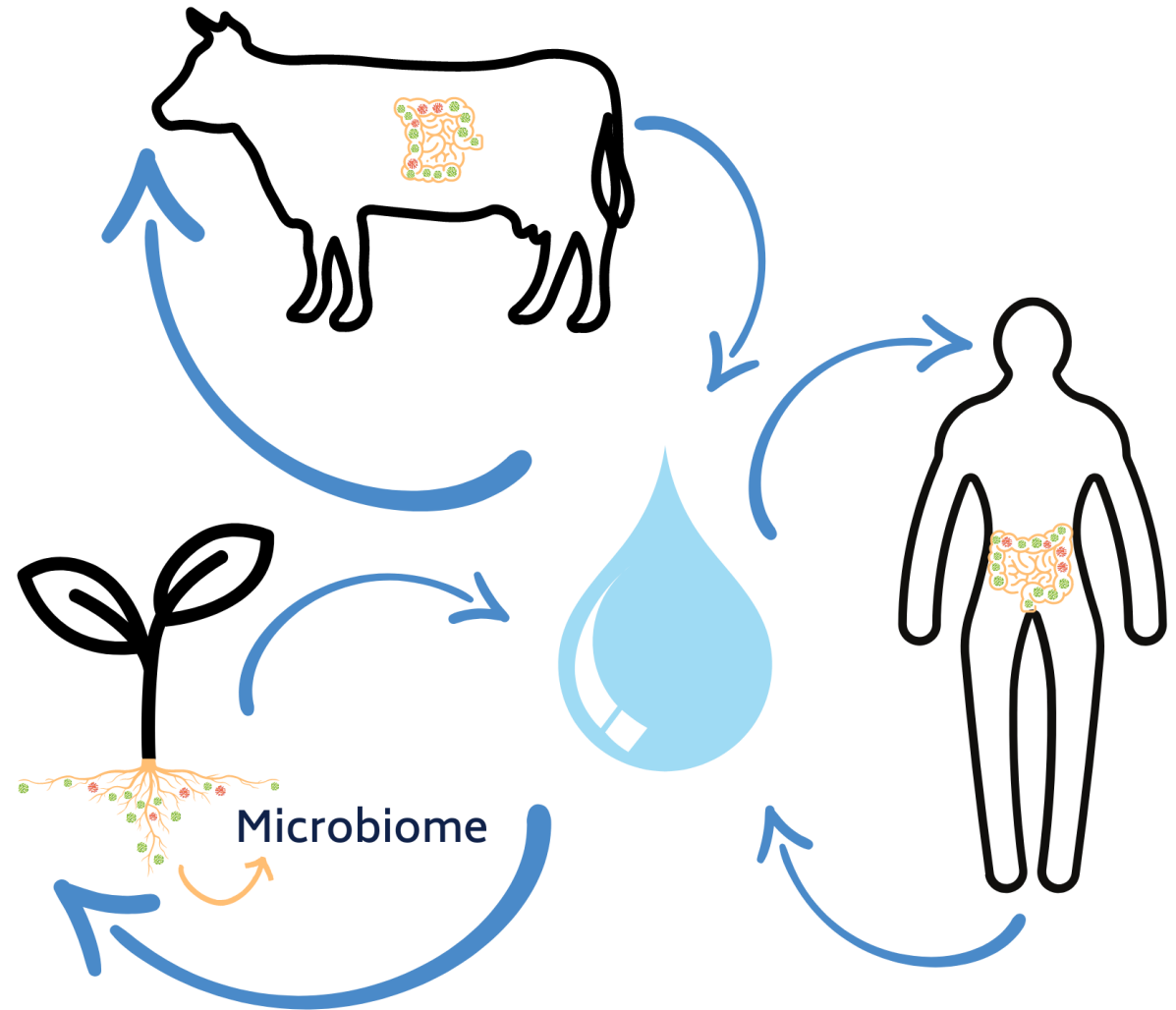


People, animals and plants

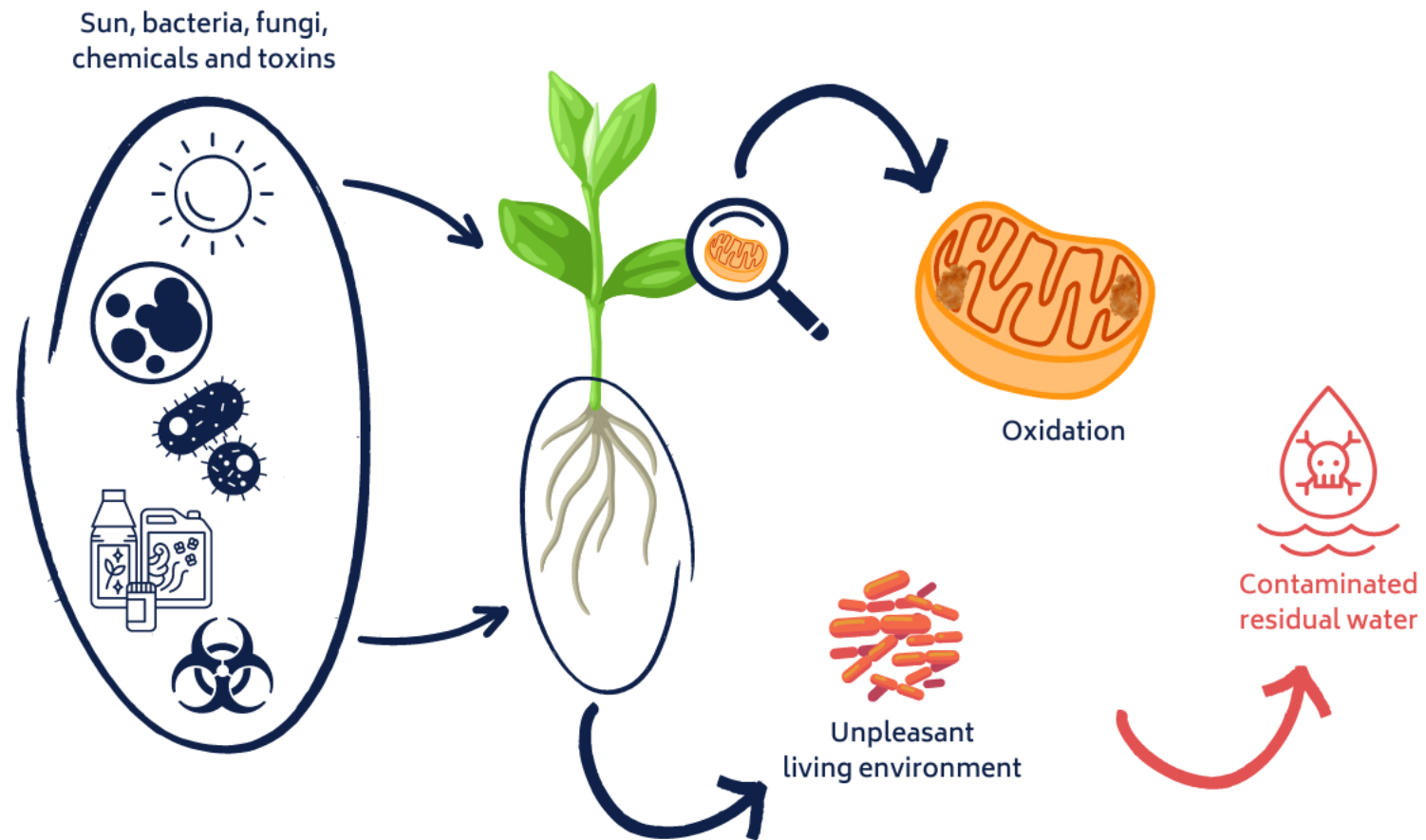
All life consists of a body with a microbiome that absorbs food and water and excretes residual substances. We are also all part of the same water system.

We focus on balancing regulated water systems with hydrogen and oxygen infused water.

This can contribute to complying with the EU regulations for circular water.



Unhealthy stressors

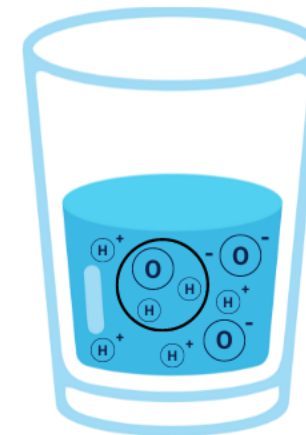
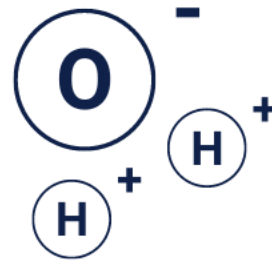


Our system infuses hydrogen and oxygen into water



Molecular
dissect

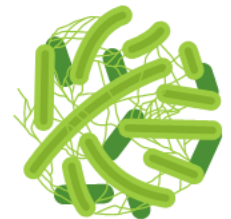
Oxygen and
hydrogen



Dissolved and
nano particles

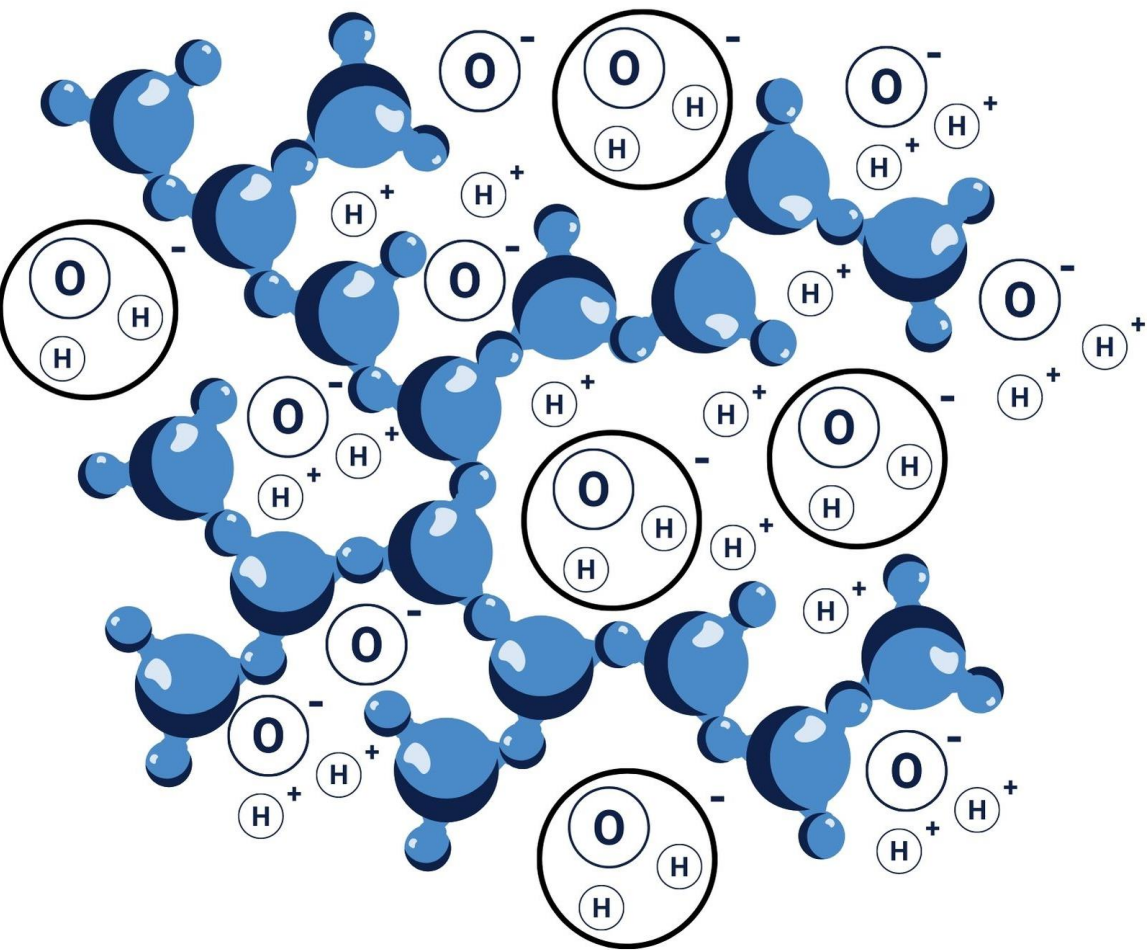


Antioxidant



Invites good bacteria and
other complementary
organisms





Infused water with nano particles

We make infused water with our forced dilution technology. This is water with dissolved hydrogen and oxygen molecules that can be absorbed directly.

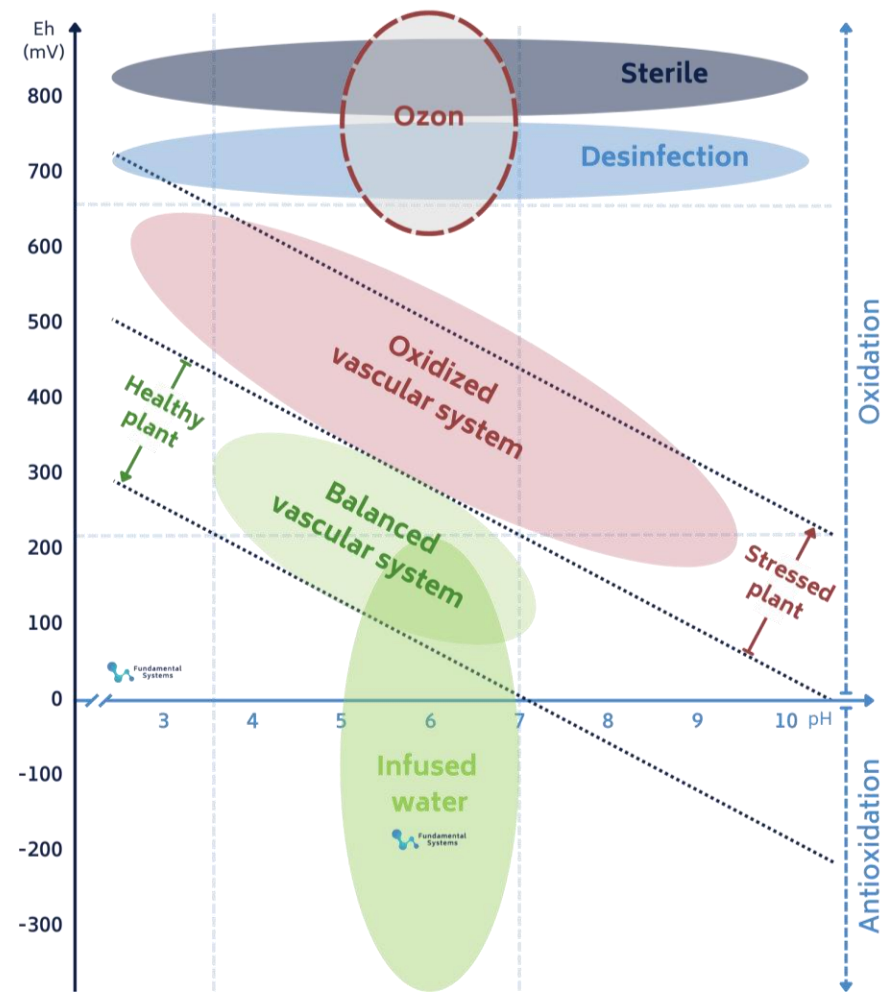
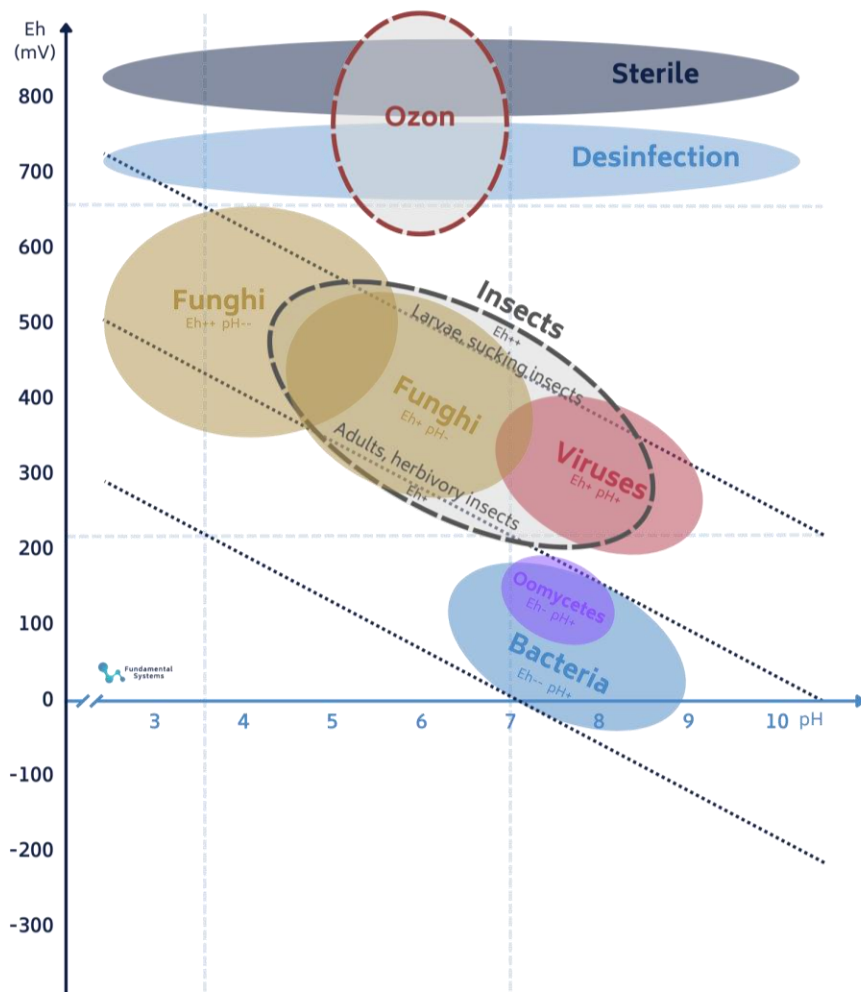
In addition, nano particles (80 Nm) allow us to add more hydrogen and oxygen and allow the molecules to travel further.

We can also enrich the water by dissolving other gases and liquids such as CO₂, bases and acids.



Map of redox worlds

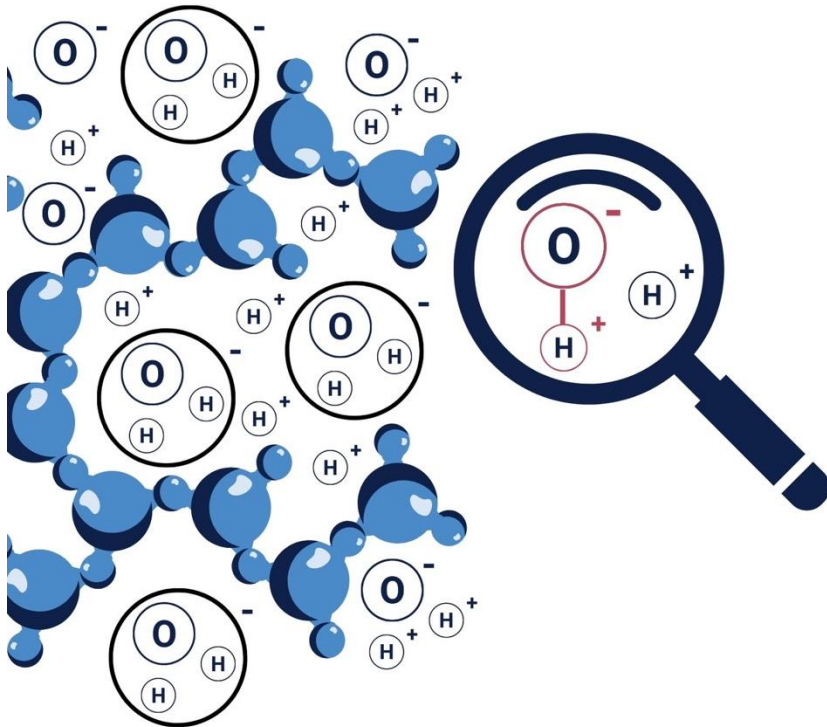
Eh-pH and plant health



Oxidation

When an oxygen and a hydrogen molecule bind together, Hydroxyl (HO^-) is formed.

This is a free radical that can cause damage and this compound is irreversible.

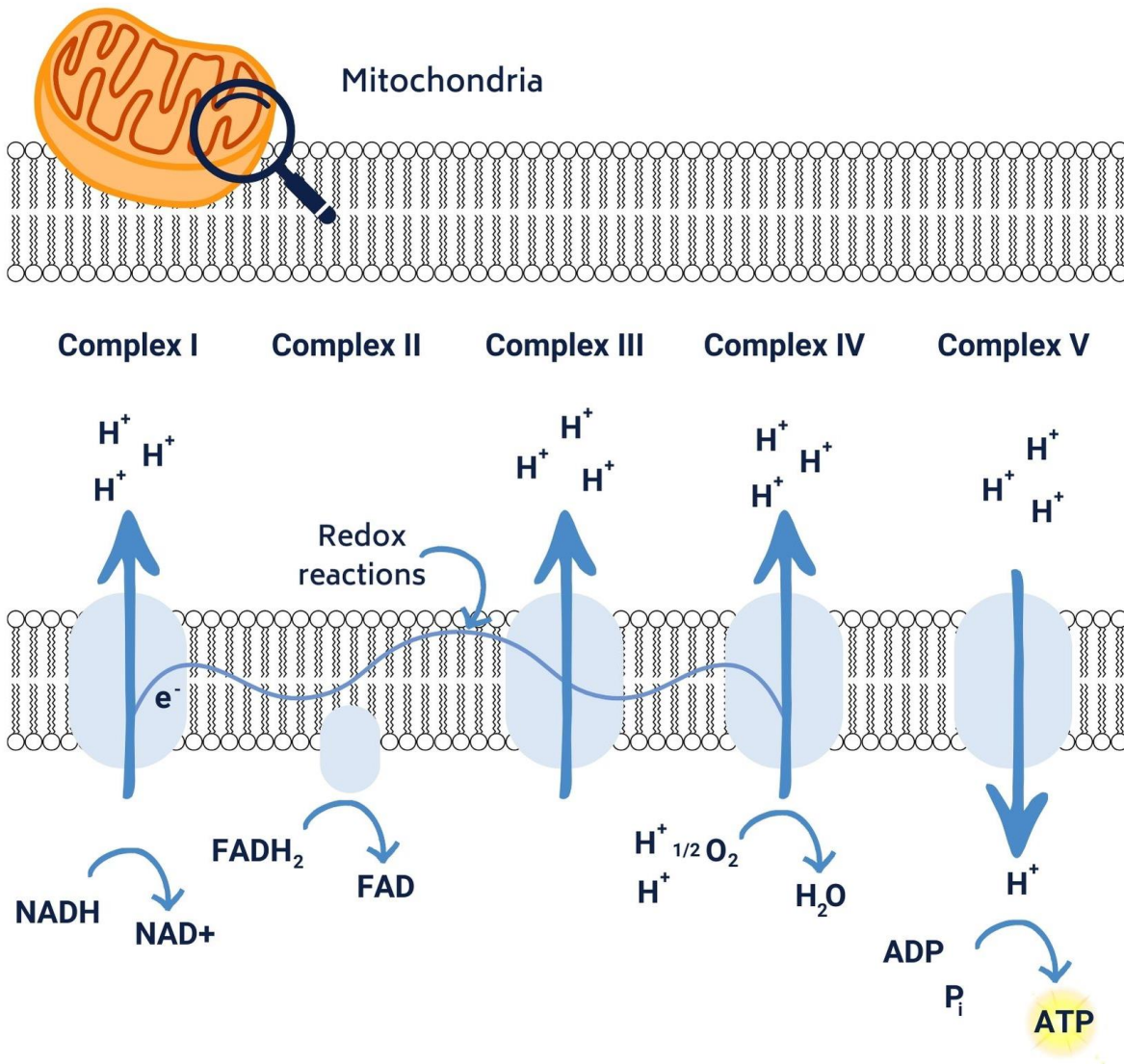


Hydrogen as antioxidant

Because there is sufficient hydrogen present, an H^+ can bind to the free radical OH^- and neutralize it by transforming into water (H_2O). This reduces the oxidative stress.

This water is unique because it is coherent and cellular. This is called rejuvenating.





The mitochondria are the powerhouses of our cells

Energy production in mitochondria is complex. Different parts of the cell work together to break down nutrients.

The processing of glucose into energy (ATP) takes place in the mitochondria. If an oxidative imbalance occurs, the mitochondria work less well and the cell can eventually die.

By creating a good balance between oxidants and antioxidants, the redox reactions harm as less as possible and the cells remain healthy.

The goal is to achieve a balance between oxidants and antioxidants

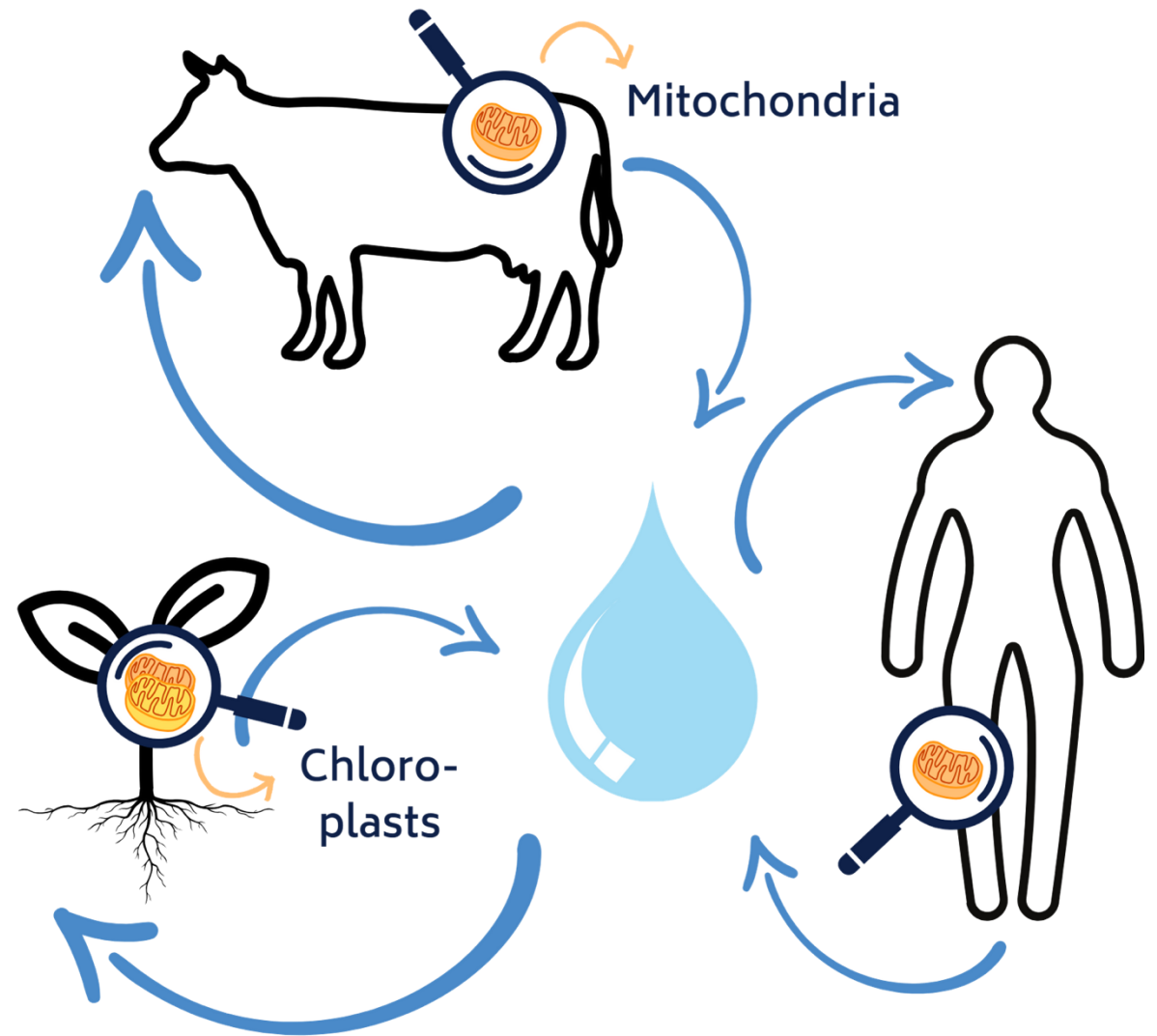


Energy production in plant cells

All living organisms have mitochondria in their cells. Plants also have chloroplasts, this is where photosynthesis takes place.

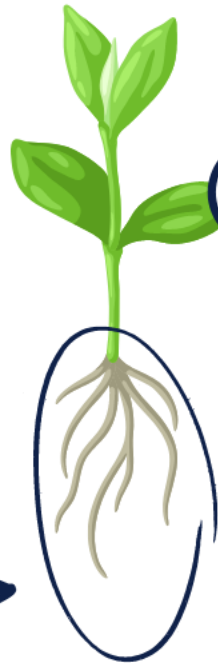
Mitochondria and chloroplasts work together, this helps plants to function efficiently under different light conditions.

Both forms of energy production are optimized by infused water.

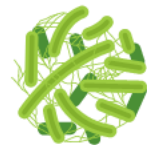


Effects of infused water

Rain and tap water
with infused water



Healthy cells



Pleasant
living environment



Clean
residual water

The advantages



Faster recovery from
insufficient light



Higher resilience



Good bacteria and other
complementary organisms in
the microbiome



Better absorption of
nutrition, therefore less or no
fertilizer is required



Less or no chemicals and
pesticides required

A healthy plant and
circular water management



Effect of water treatment

- Temp 22,0
- SPC 1.03 -mS/cm
- C 0.98 -mS/cm
- PH 8.67
- PH -84.4 MV
- DO 82.5 %
- DO 7.19 Mg/L
- ORP 670.2.4



- Temp 26,6
- SPC 2.63 -mS/cm
- C 2.71 -mS/cm
- PH 6.21
- PH 51.5 MV
- DO 195,5 %
- DO 15.66 Mg/L
- ORP - 255.4

Oxygen

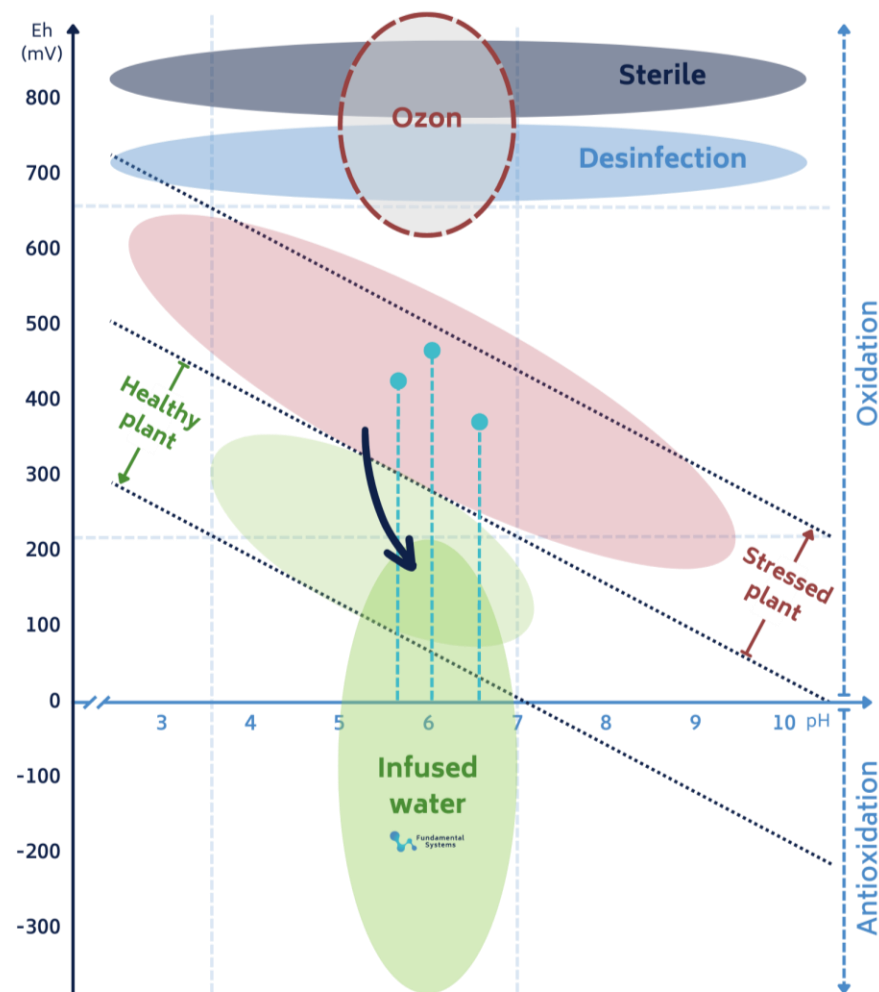
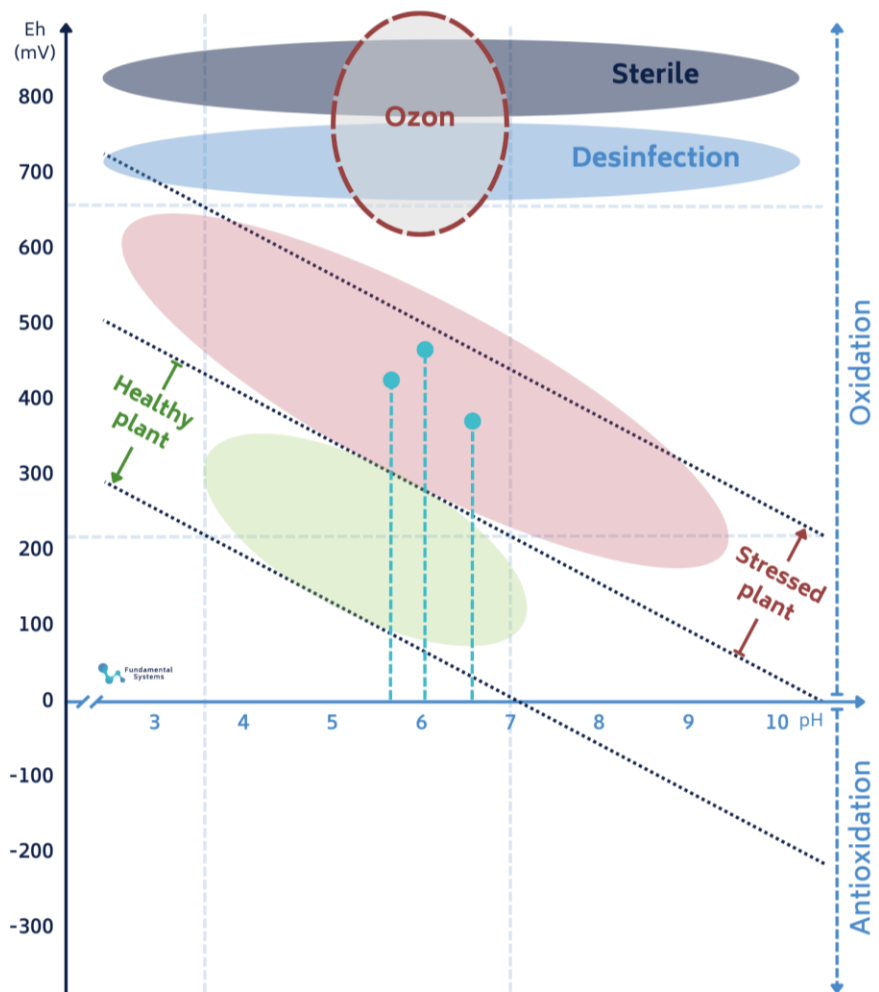


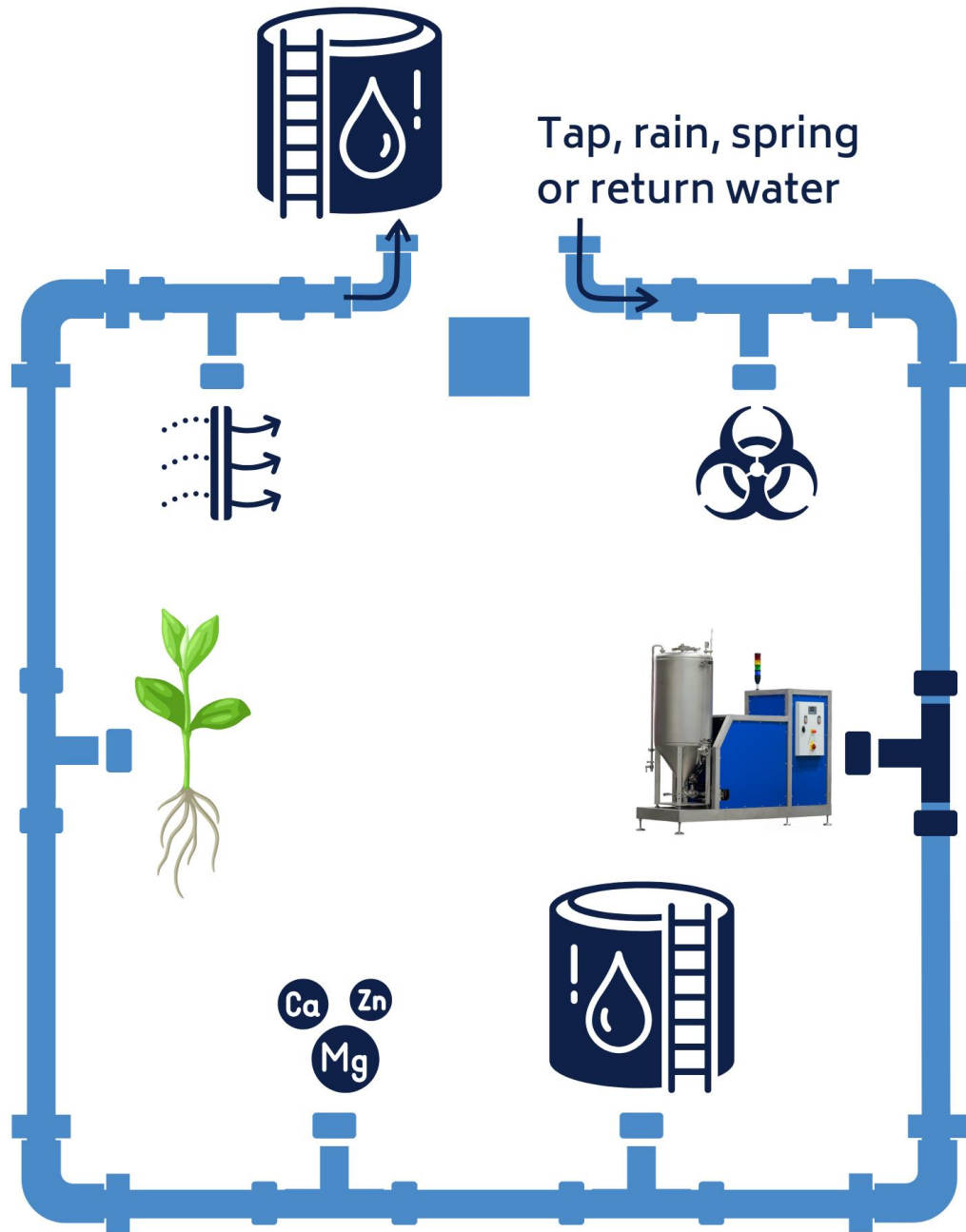
Hydrogen



Map of redox worlds

Eh-pH and plant health



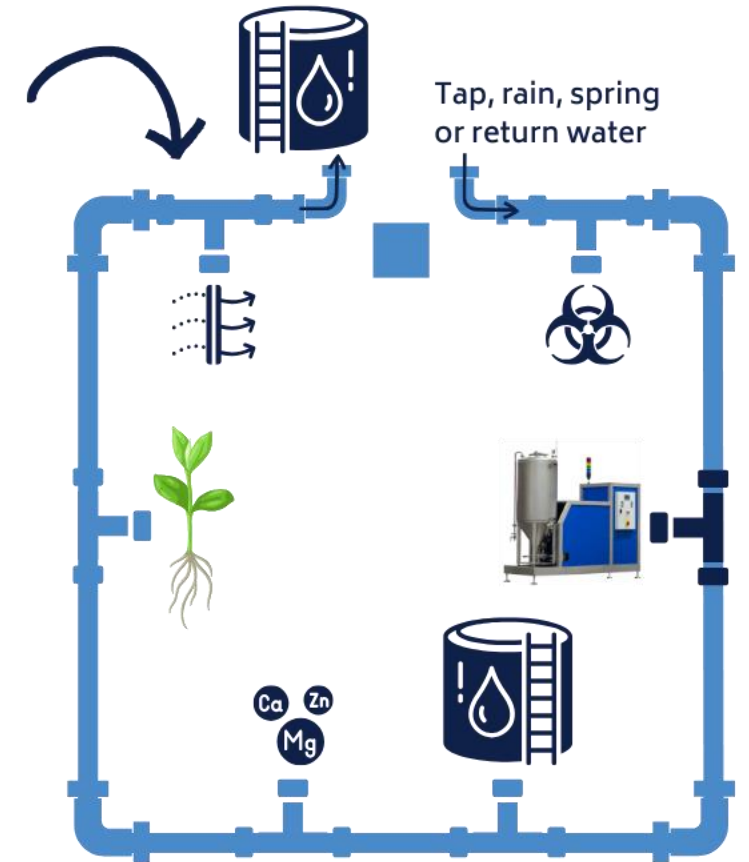
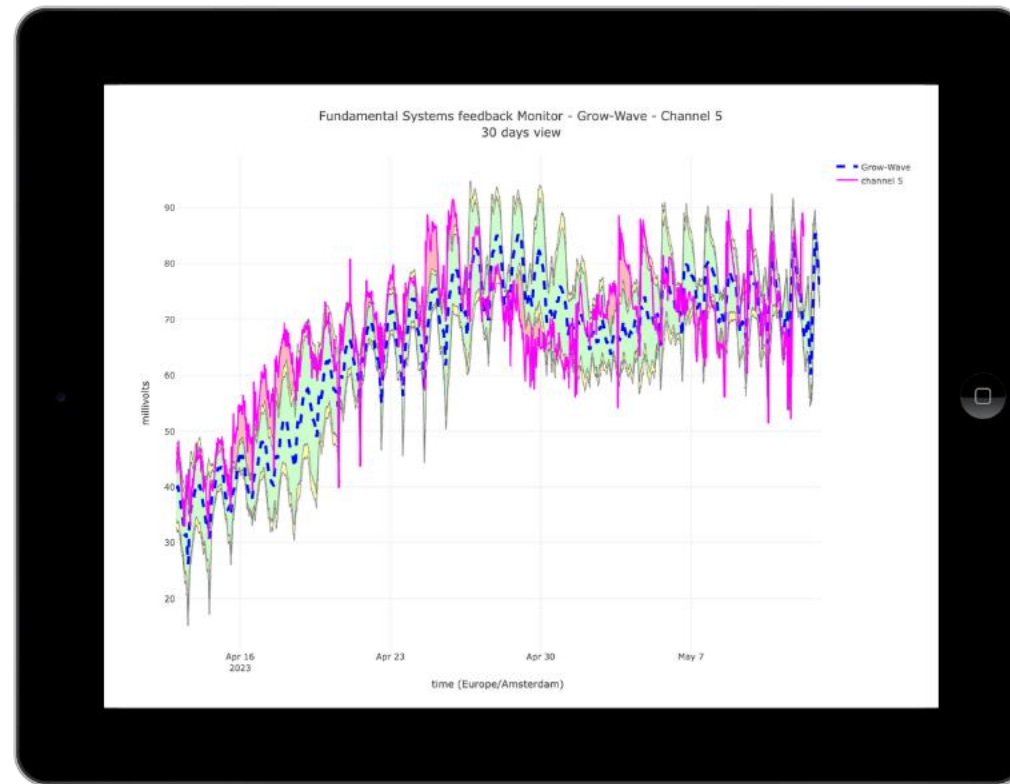


Integration of the system

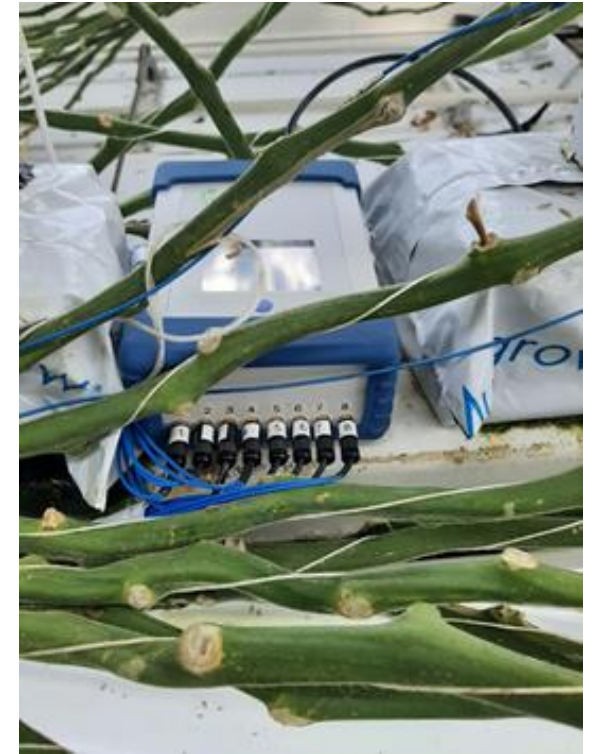
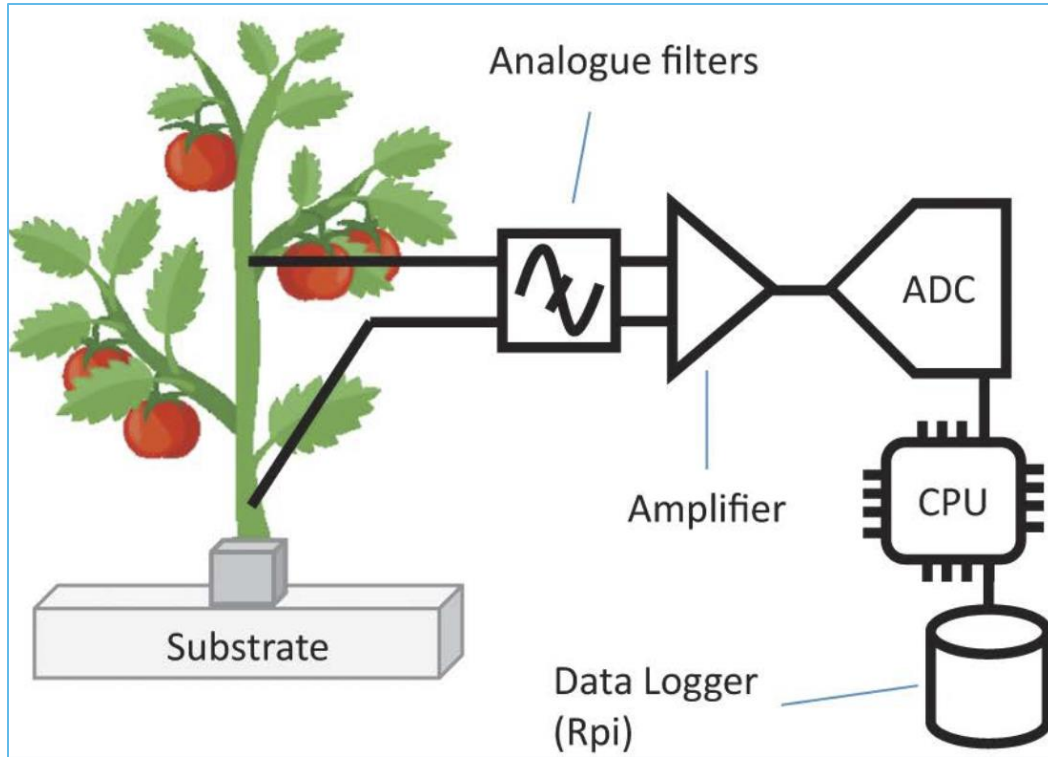
- Customized and integrated into existing water system
- Low footprint and floor space
- Cloud based
 - Real-time insight
 - From reactive to proactive
 - Continuous improvement
 - Research partners

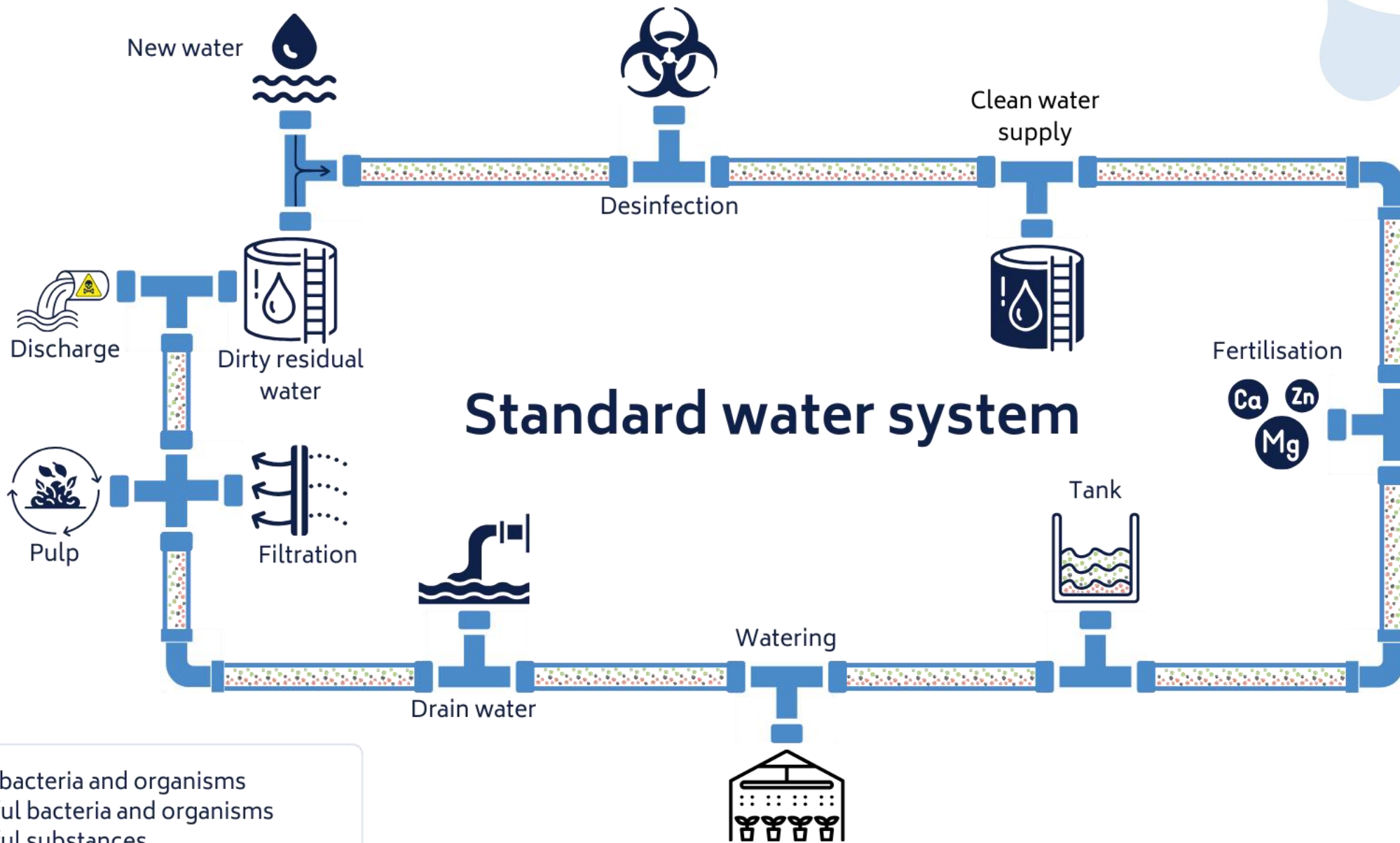


Possibility of real-time biofeedback



Biofeedback

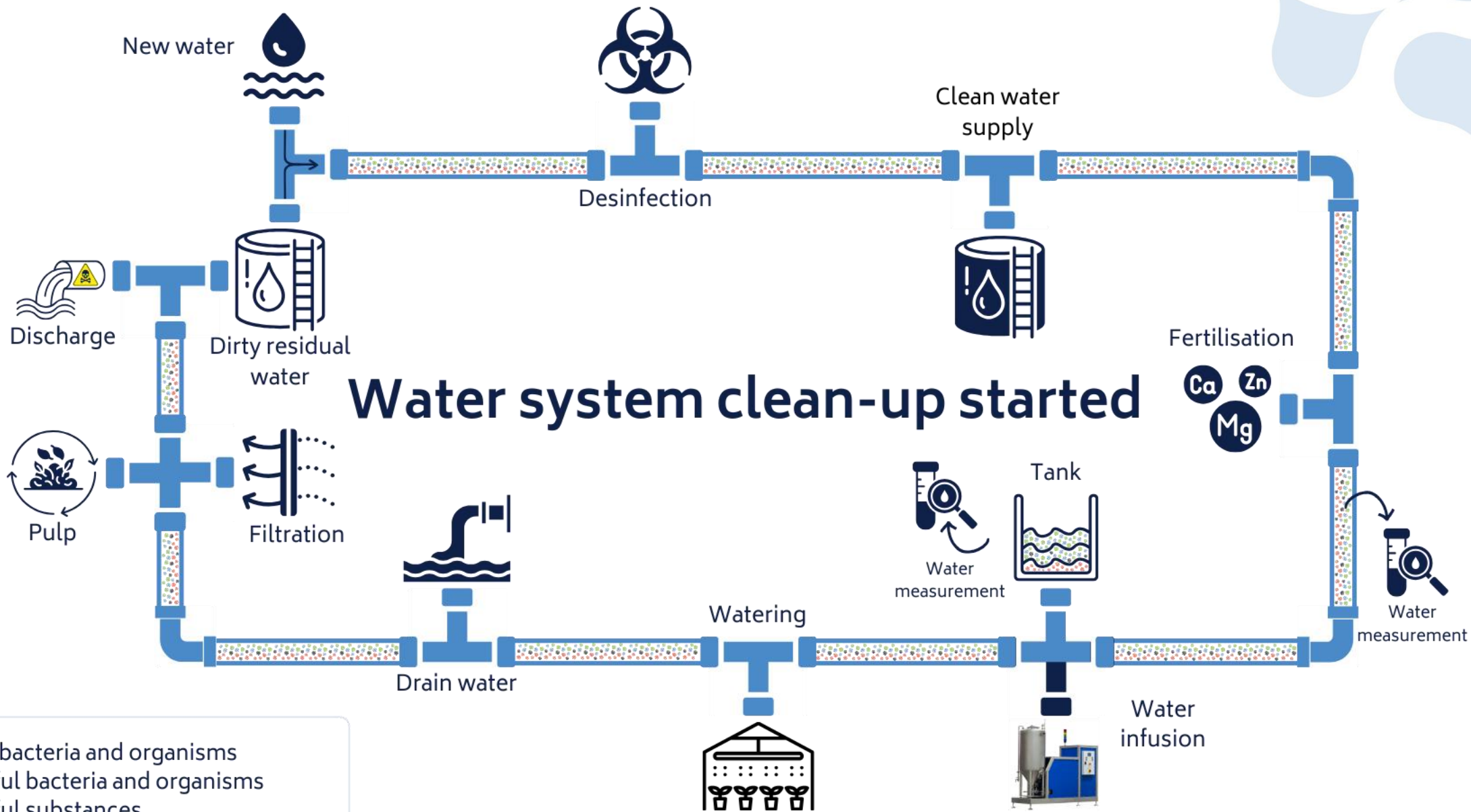




Standard water system

- Good bacteria and organisms
- Harmful bacteria and organisms
- Harmful substances
- Hydrogen and oxygen

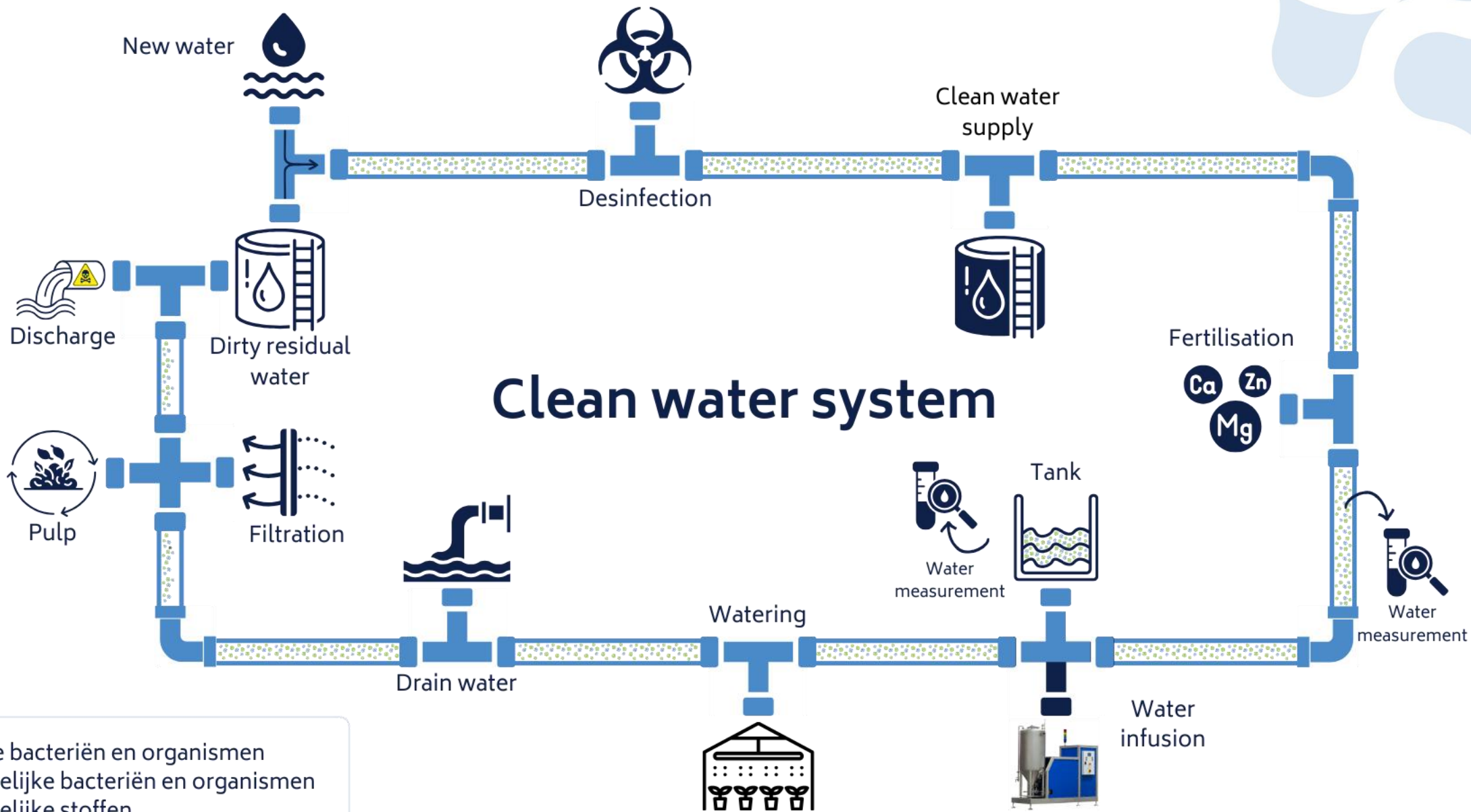




Water system clean-up started

- Good bacteria and organisms
- Harmful bacteria and organisms
- Harmful substances
- Hydrogen and oxygen





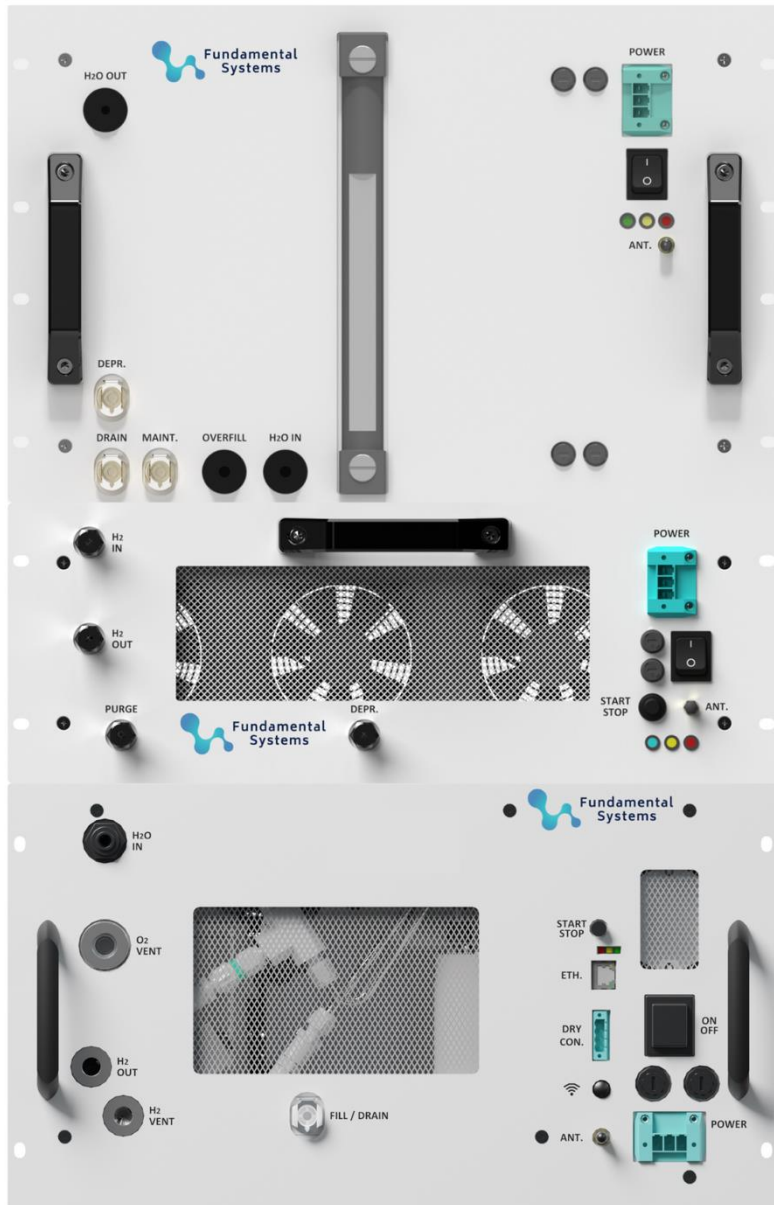
Clean water system

- Goede bacteriën en organismen
- Schadelijke bacteriën en organismen
- Schadelijke stoffen
- Waterstof en zuurstof



Our systems





Modular system

- Electrolyser: stackable and flexible system to produce hydrogen and oxygen on site
 - 2,5 kW nominal
- Dryer: increases the hydrogen purity to 99,999%
 - 200 watt nominal
- Water tank: provides storage for 38 liters of demineralised water for the electrolyser
 - 35 watt nominal



Basic skid

Our basic skid treats tanks from 100,000 litres of water. By adjusting the recipe, one skid can infuse tanks of up to 1,000,000 litres.

Is the required quantity larger? Then multiple skids can be used, centrally or decentrally.

Our products are designed and assembled in the Netherlands. In addition, they comply with all relevant European standards and regulations.



Sample setup



Sample setup



Research results





Cultivation trials

We conducted research on tulips and tomato plants during six months in collaboration with Vivent, Verify, STOWA and students of the Tesla Minor Team from the University of Amsterdam.

One half of the crop was treated with infused water and the other half acted as a control group. The crops were treated with infused water containing 67% hydrogen and 33% oxygen.



The cultivars



Crop
Tomato

Name
Bronsino F1

Type
Bunch

Fruits per bunch
5, joined

Type of plant
Powerful and brief

Tolerance
Si

Shape
Round

Weight
130-150 gr

Resistances HR
**ToMV:0-2/Ff:A-
E/Fol:0,1/For**

Resistances IR
TSWV/On



Crop
Tulip

Name
**Strong Gold
Purple Prince
Silver Dollar**

Size
10-11

Length
42 cm

Root length
5 cm

Weight
25 gr

Weight per cm
0,6 gr

Dropout
1,8%

Remarks
**No ruptures
Firmer leaves**





Tomato

- Full life cycle: from seed to harvest
- Drip irrigation in a greenhouse
- Effect of treatment on plants measured via biofeedback
 - Plant rhythm and activity profile measured
 - Despite exposure to high stress, crops remained good quality
 - Analysis by Vivent's plant scientists



Untreated

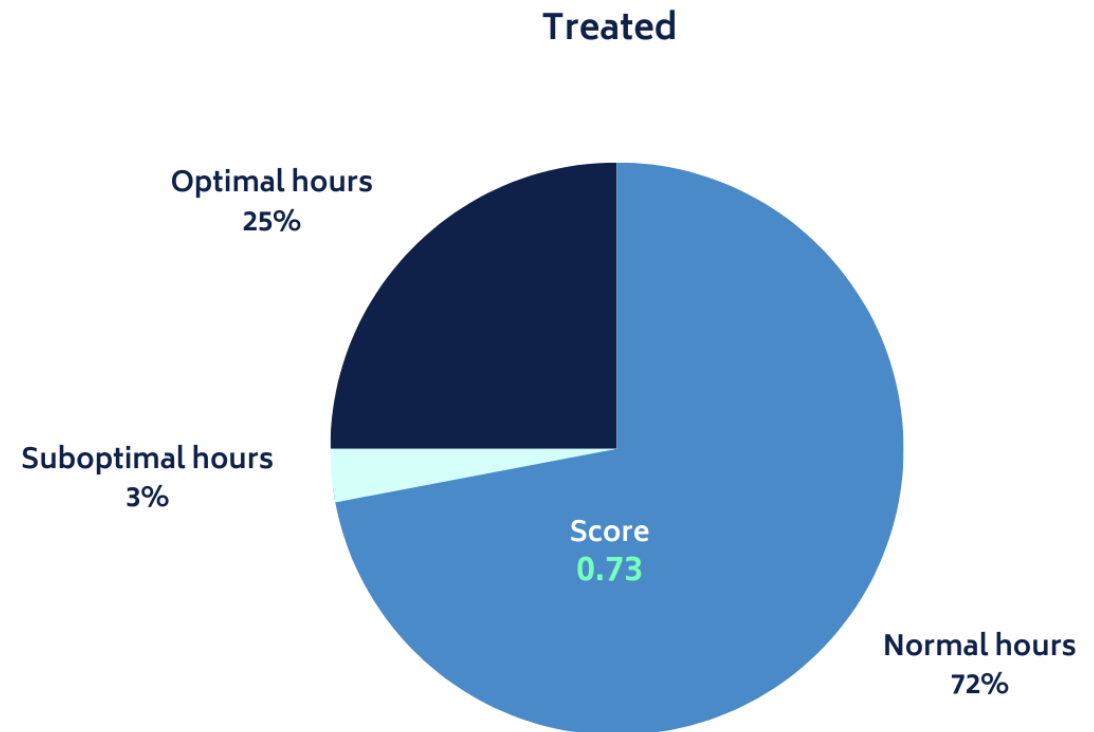
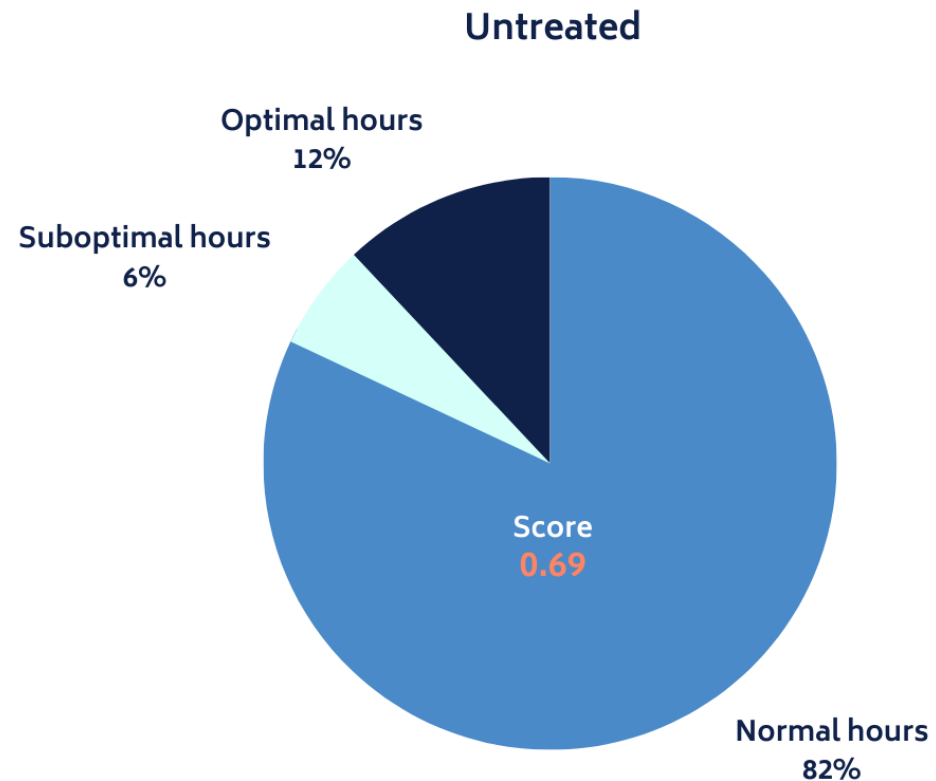


Treated



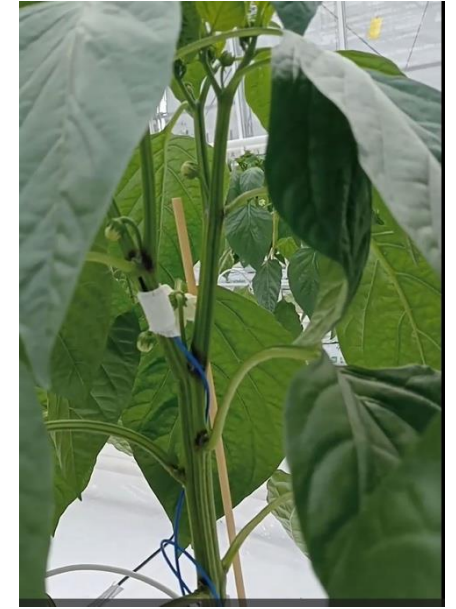
Plant rhythm score tomato

“Treated plants have a more stable plant rhythm, a strong link to big changes in climate” – Team Vivent



Key takeaways

- Treatment helps in reducing plant response to stressors and changes in climate and stressors: they gain higher resilience
- Treated plants
 - Have a more stable plant rhythm
 - Show higher activity
 - Have a higher yield:
 - +12% harvested weight per plant
 - +10% more tomatoes per plant





Key takeaways

In the treated plants, we saw a higher

- Nutrient index balance
- Photosynthetic activity

And they required less

- Chemical intervention
- Plant protection products

No negative effect was found from water infusion on the

- Plant
- Microbiome around the roots
- Water balance
- Composition of nutrients





Tulips

Full production cycle with semi-eb and flood system in crates with overflow

Water

- Circular water system
 - Brew and pull
- Microbiome shifted to bulbous
- No intervention in water necessary
- Nutrients unaffected by infusion

Root system

- Smaller root development
- White fresh roots
- More energy from bulb for growth





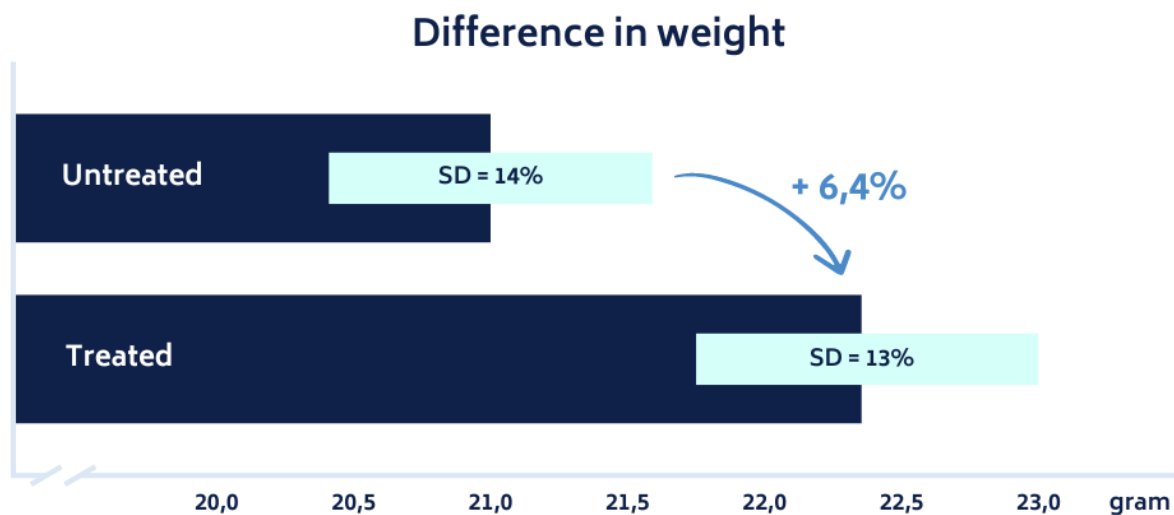
Results from the field

Tulips forager Wesselman Flowers has started working with our system. Together we tested what effect the treated water has on his tulips. We gave half of the bulbs treated water and the other half untreated water.

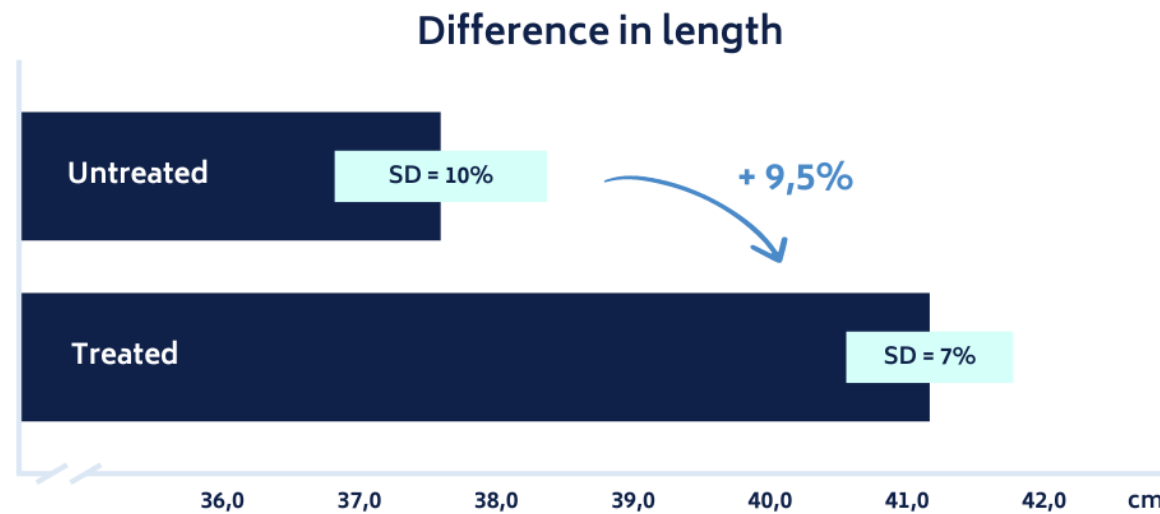
The treated tulips:

- Were heavier, longer and more uniform
- Had less phenolic pressure and lower failure rate
- Had higher root quality and smaller root development





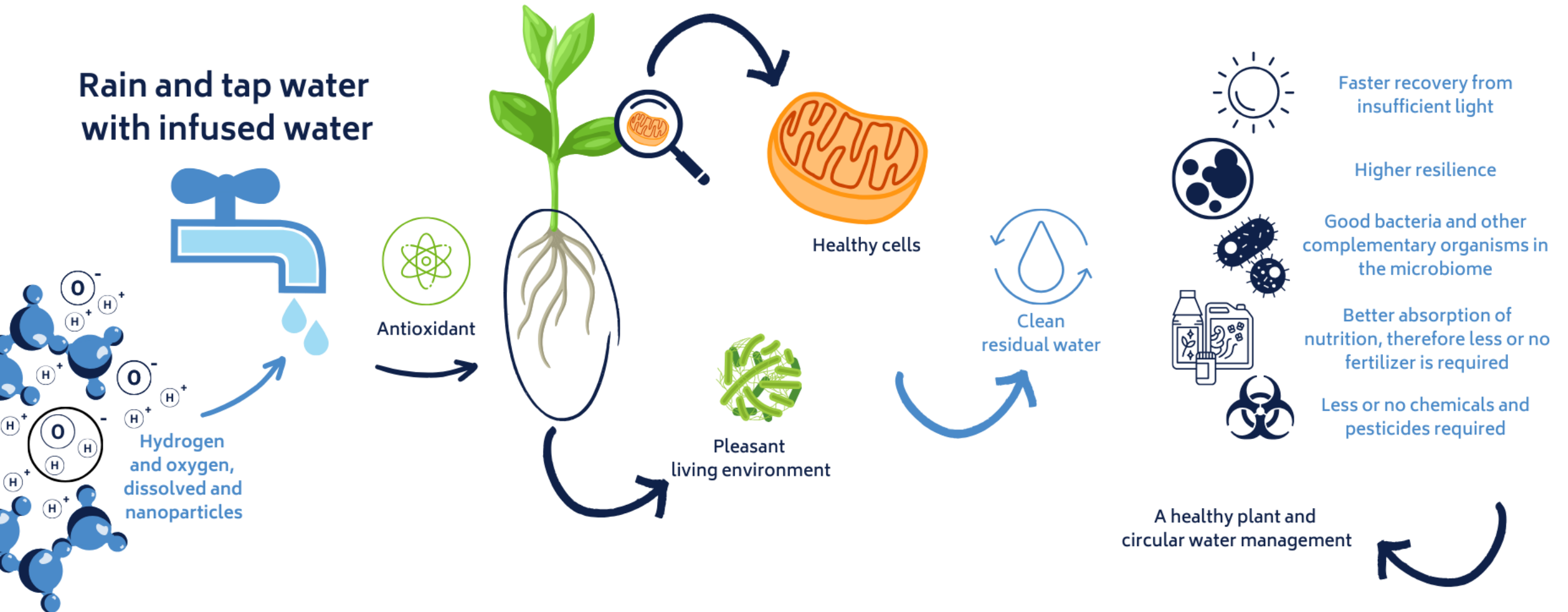
The results



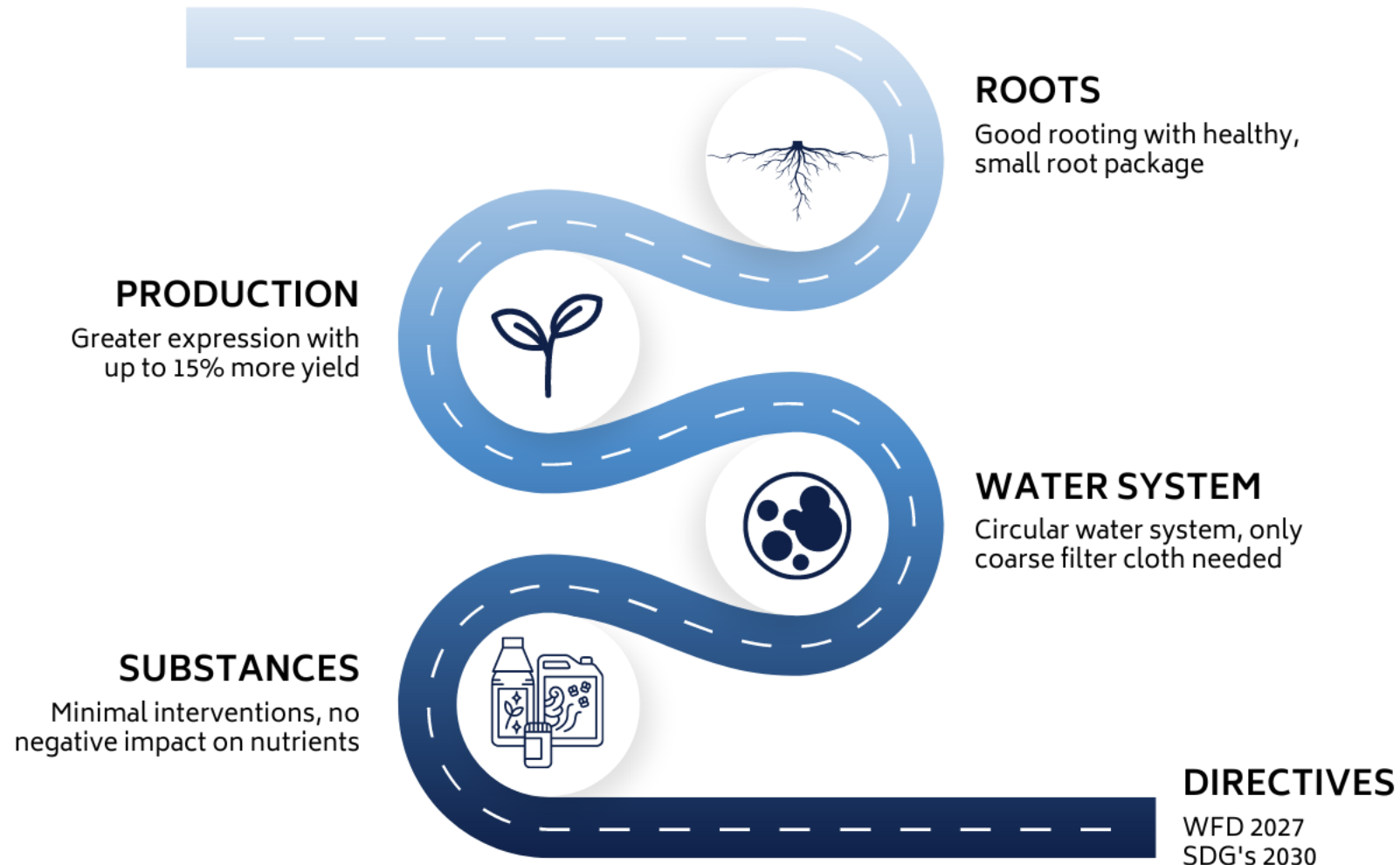
Recap

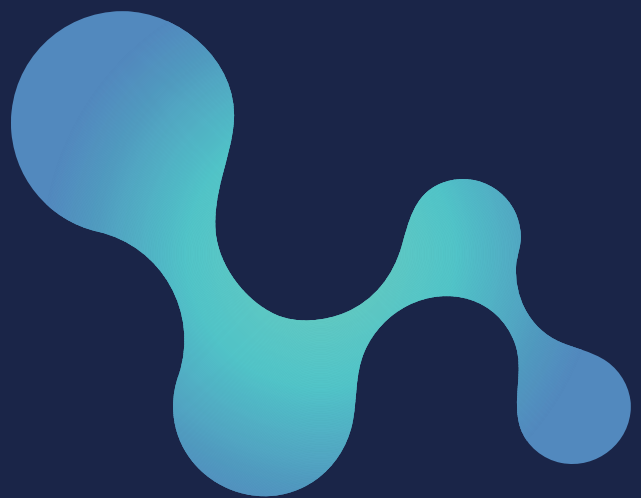


This is how our water treatment works



The benefits of our water treatment





Fundamental
Systems