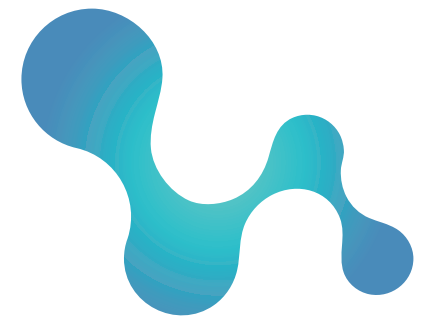


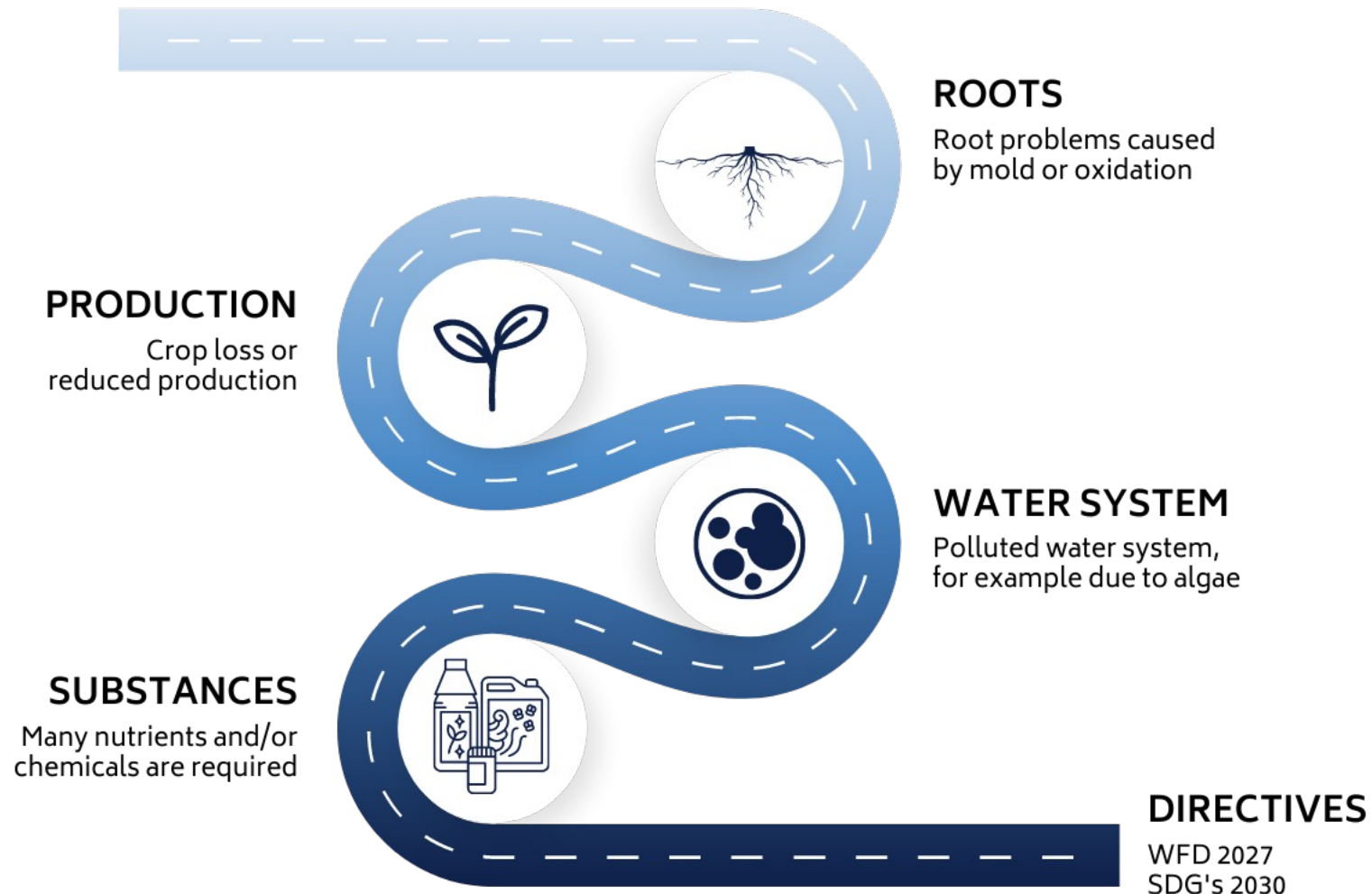


**Innovative
water solutions
designed for
horticulture and
agriculture**



**Fundamental
Systems**

What challenges are you facing?





**We bring people, animals, plants
and their environment in balance
with hydrogen and oxygen infused water.**



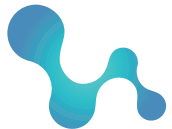
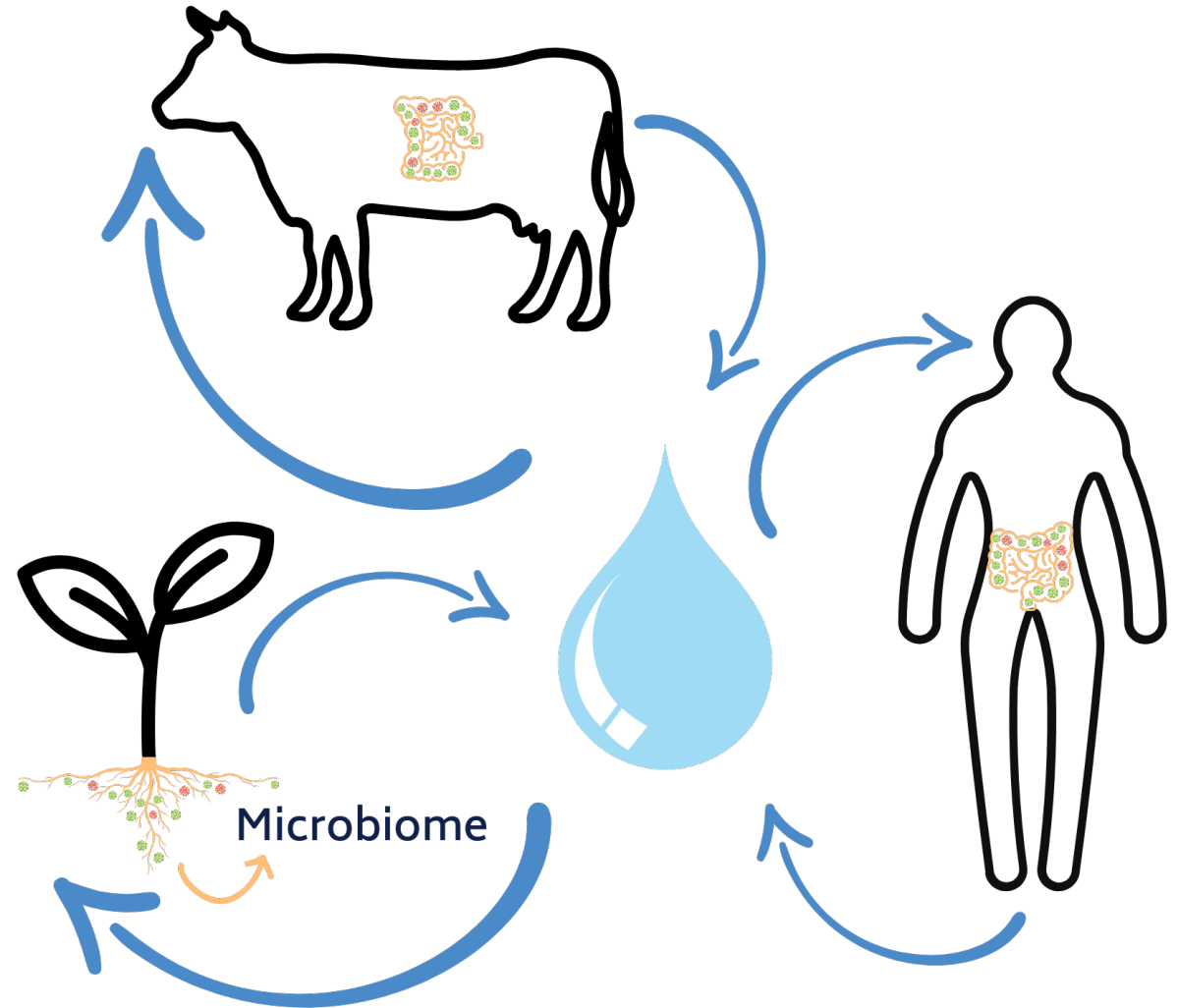


People, animals and plants

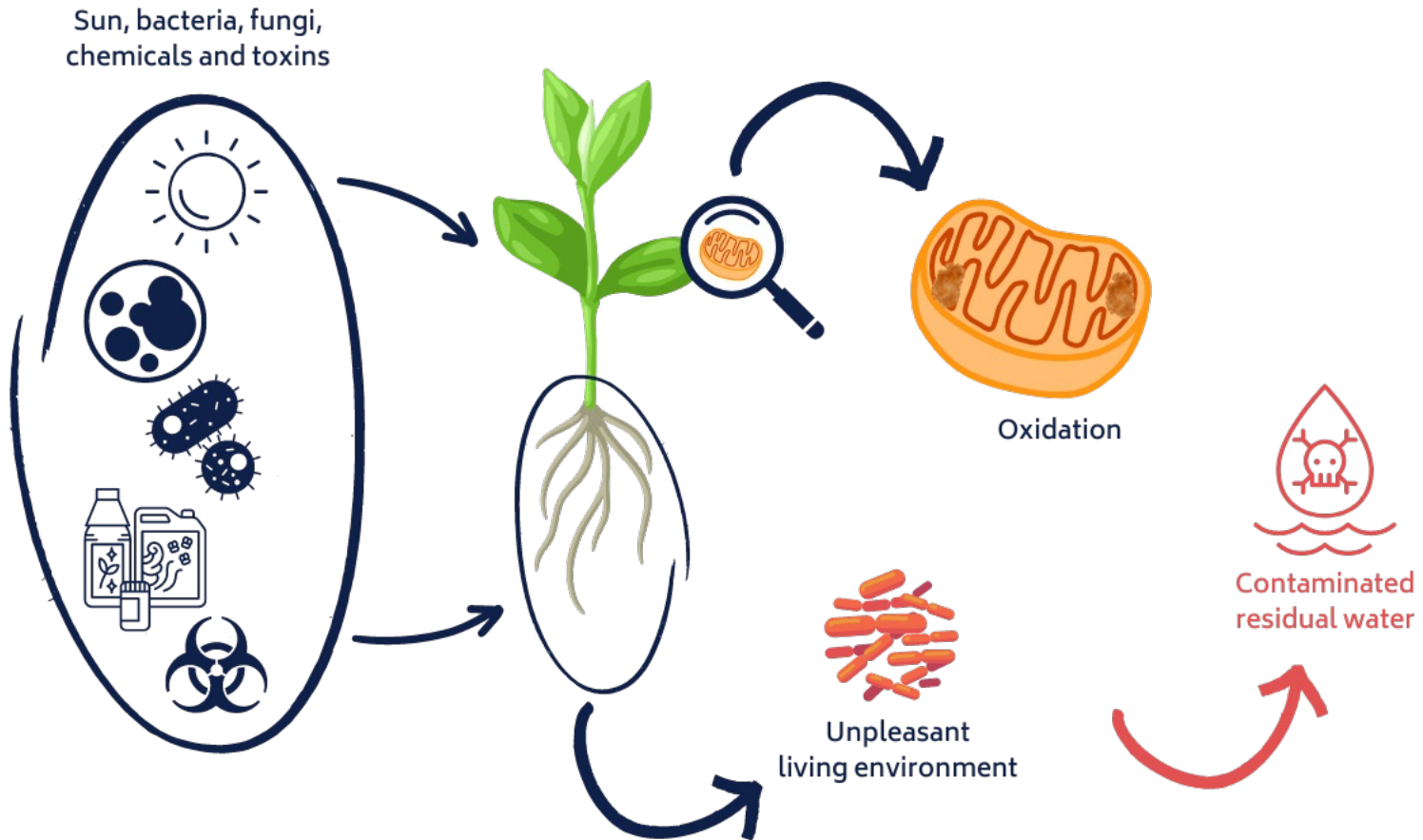
All life consists of a body with a microbiome that absorbs food and water and excretes residual substances. We are also all part of the same water system.

We focus on balancing regulated water systems with hydrogen and oxygen infused water.

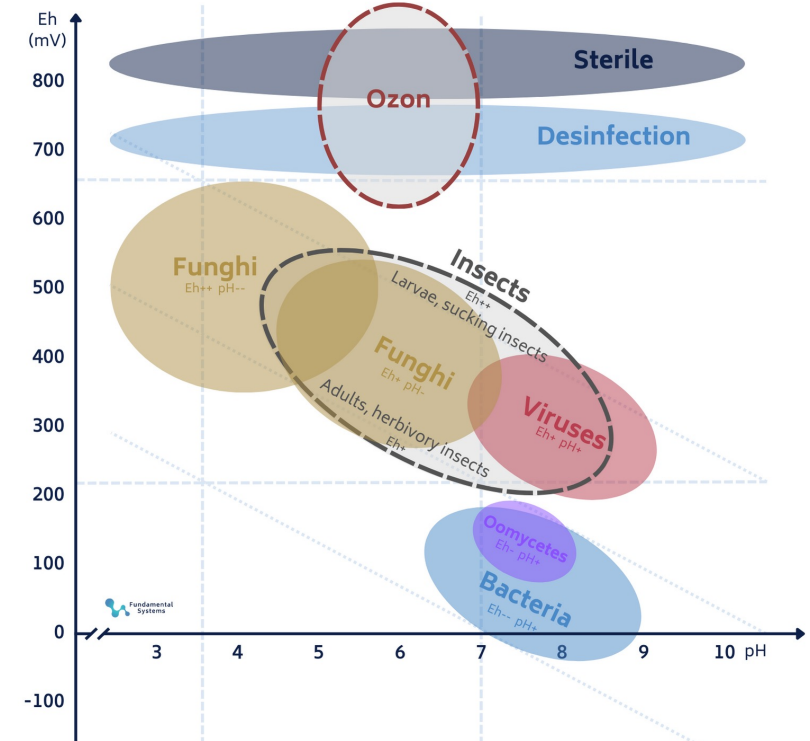
This can contribute to complying with the EU regulations for circular water.



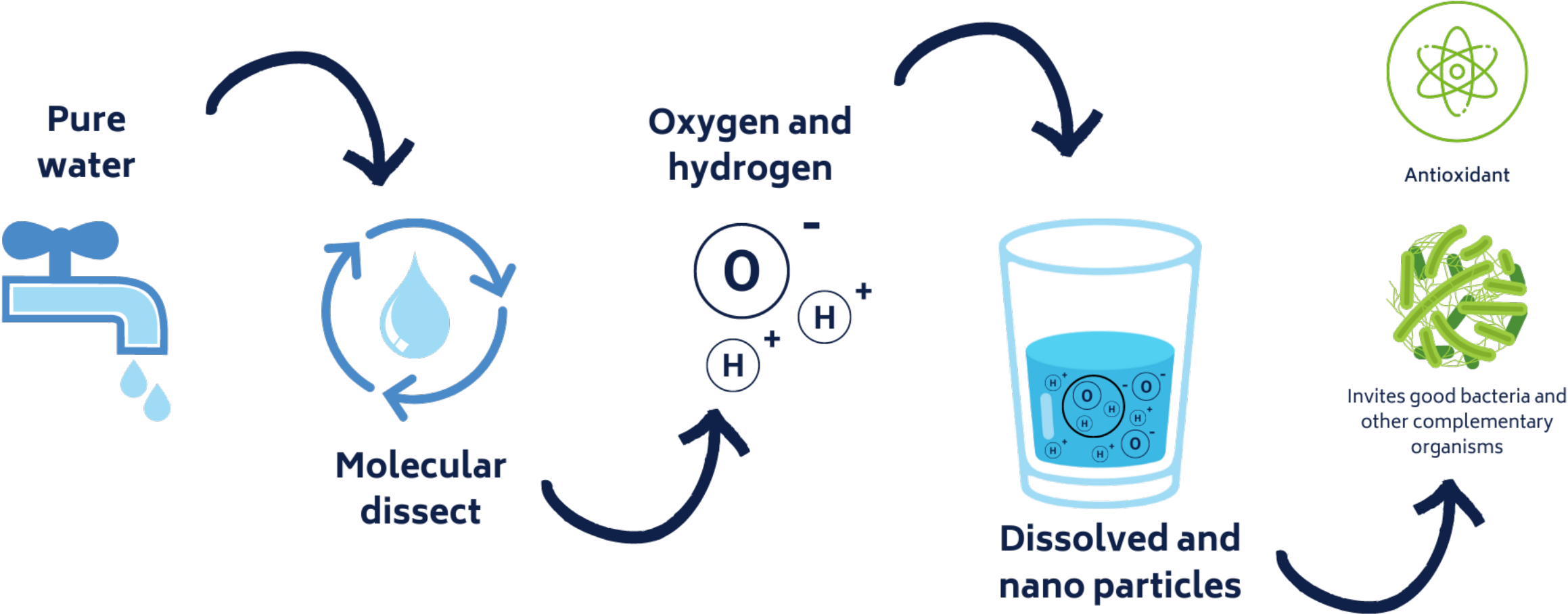
Unhealthy stressors

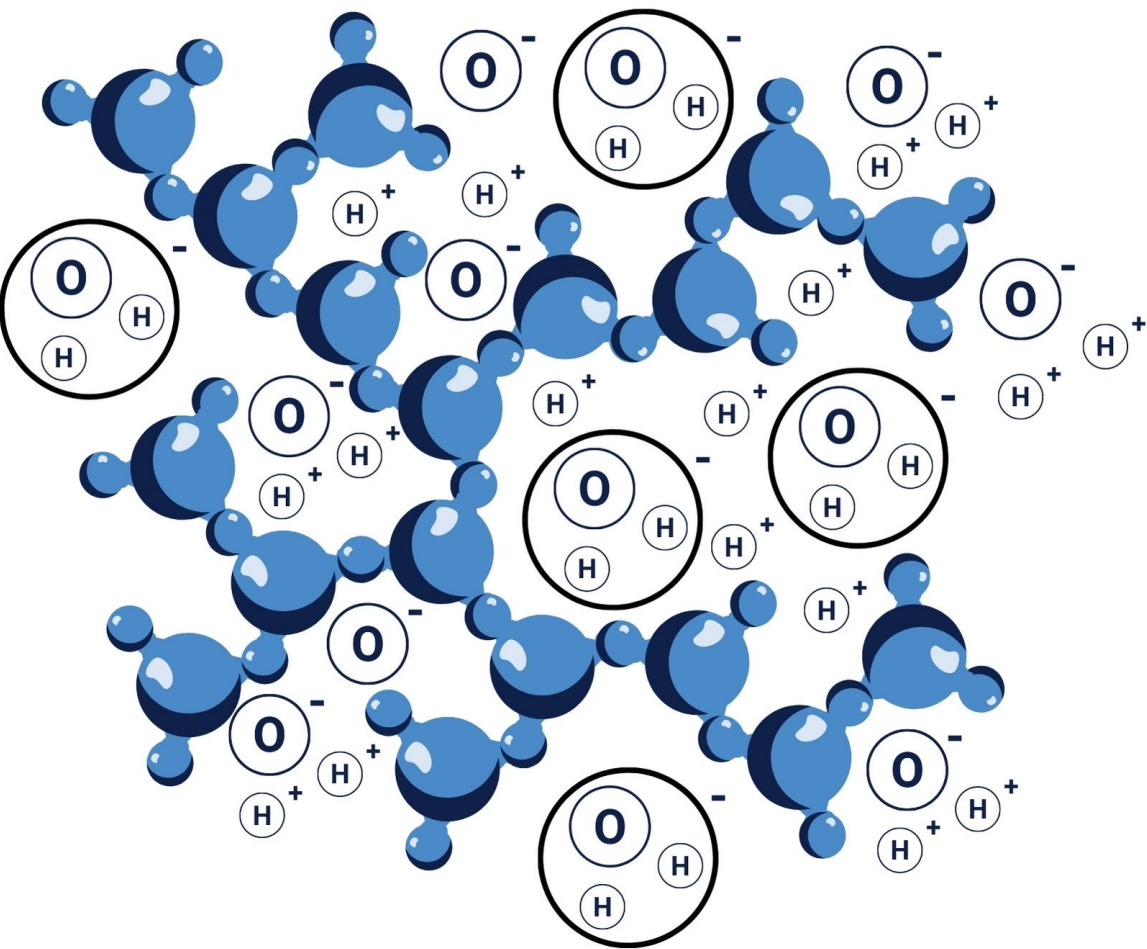


Map of the redox worlds
Eh-pH and plant health
Based on Husson, 2019



Our system infuses hydrogen and oxygen into water





Infused water with nano particles

We make infused water with our forced dilution technology. This is water with dissolved hydrogen and oxygen molecules that can be absorbed directly.

In addition, nano particles (80 Nm) allow us to add more hydrogen and oxygen and allow the molecules to travel further.

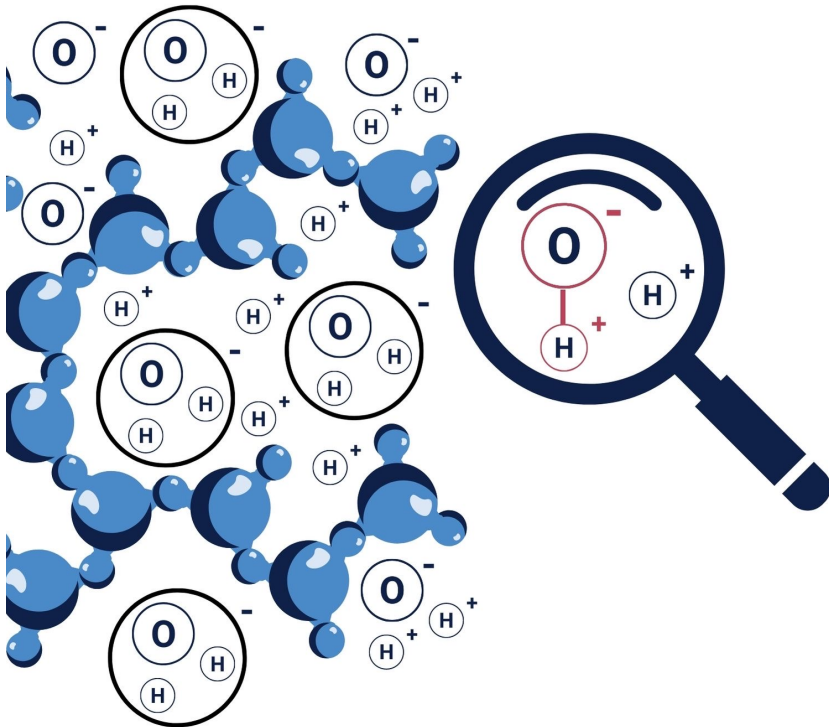
We can also enrich the water by dissolving other gases and liquids such as CO₂, bases and acids.



Oxidation

When an oxygen and a hydrogen molecule bind together, Hydroxyl (HO⁻) is formed.

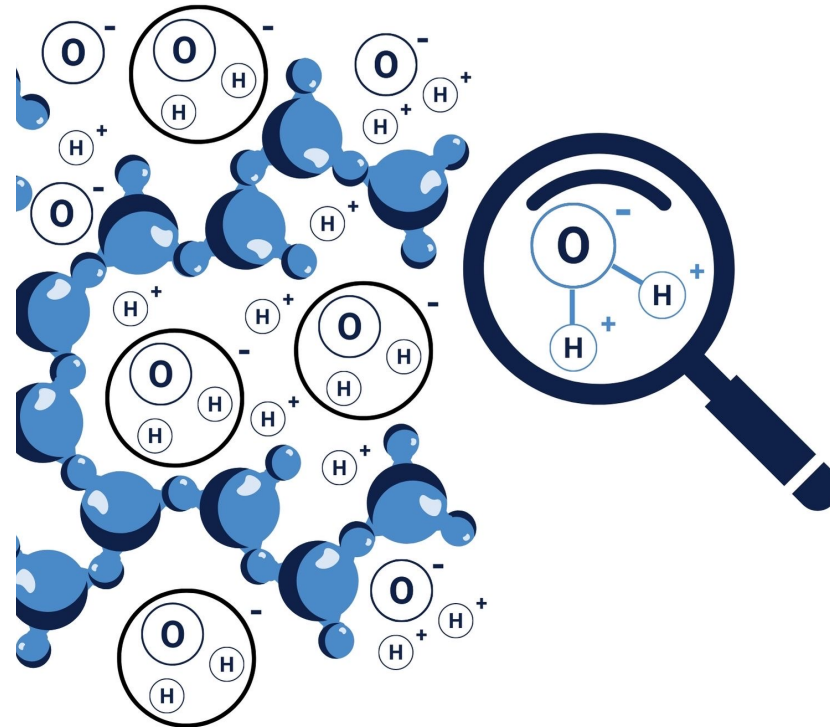
This is a free radical that can cause damage and this compound is irreversible.

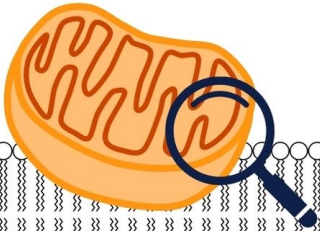


Hydrogen as antioxidant

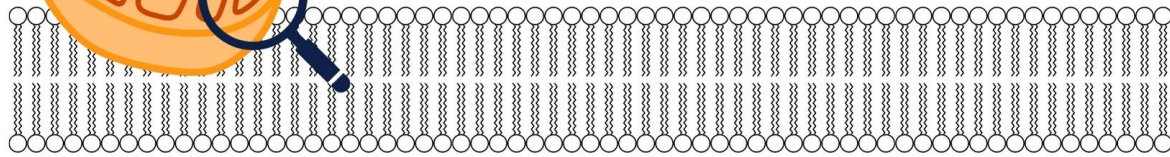
Because there is sufficient hydrogen present, an H⁺ can bind to the free radical OH⁻ and neutralize it by transforming into water (H₂O). This reduces the oxidative stress.

This water is unique because it is coherent and cellular. This is called rejuvenating.

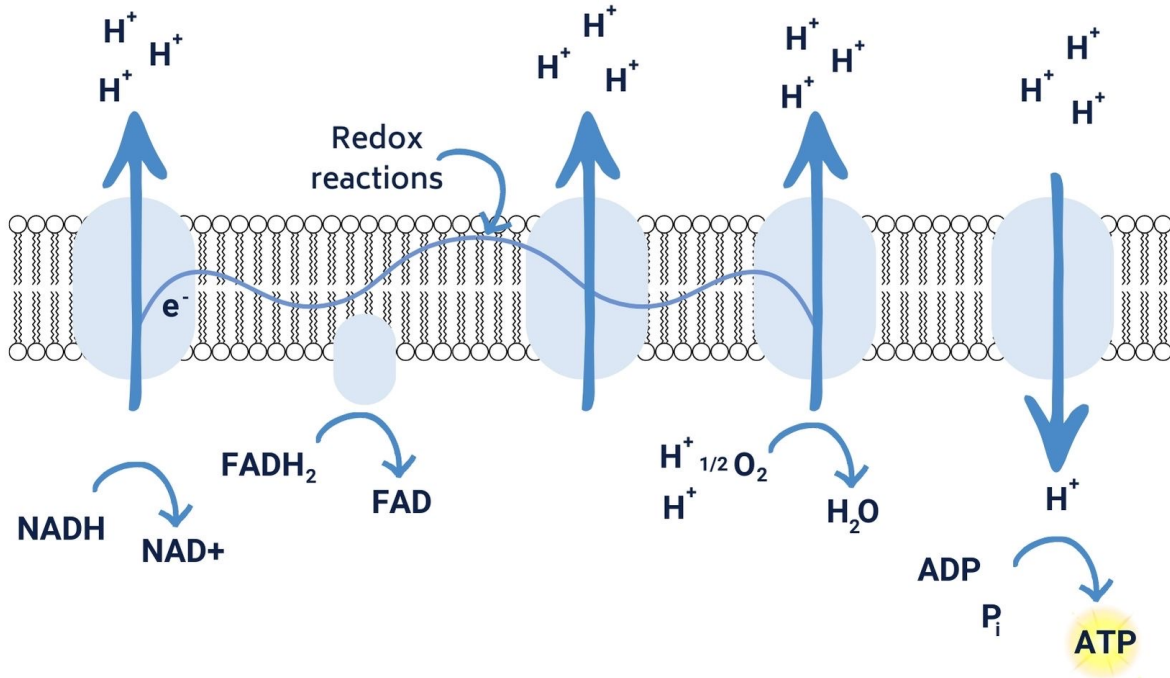




Mitochondria



Complex I Complex II Complex III Complex IV Complex V



The mitochondria are the powerhouses of our cells

Energy production in mitochondria is complex. Different parts of the cell work together to break down nutrients.

The processing of glucose into energy (ATP) takes place in the mitochondria. If an oxidative imbalance occurs, the mitochondria work less well and the cell can eventually die.

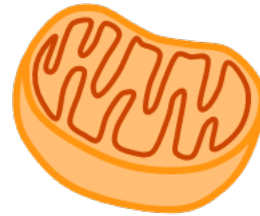
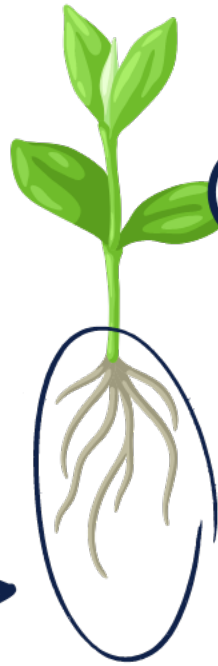
By creating a good balance between oxidants and anti-oxidants, the redox reactions harm as less as possible and the cells remain healthy.

The goal is to achieve a balance between oxidants and antioxidants

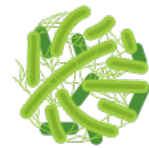


Effects of infused water

Rain and tap water
with infused water



Healthy cells



Pleasant
living environment



Clean
residual water

The advantages



Faster recovery from
insufficient light



Higher resilience



Good bacteria and other
complementary organisms in
the microbiome



Better absorption of
nutrition, therefore less or no
fertilizer is required



Less or no chemicals and
pesticides required

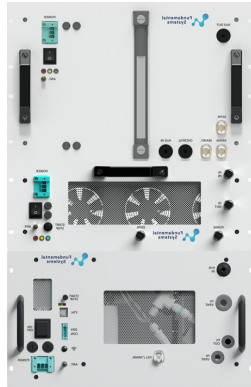
A healthy plant and
circular water management



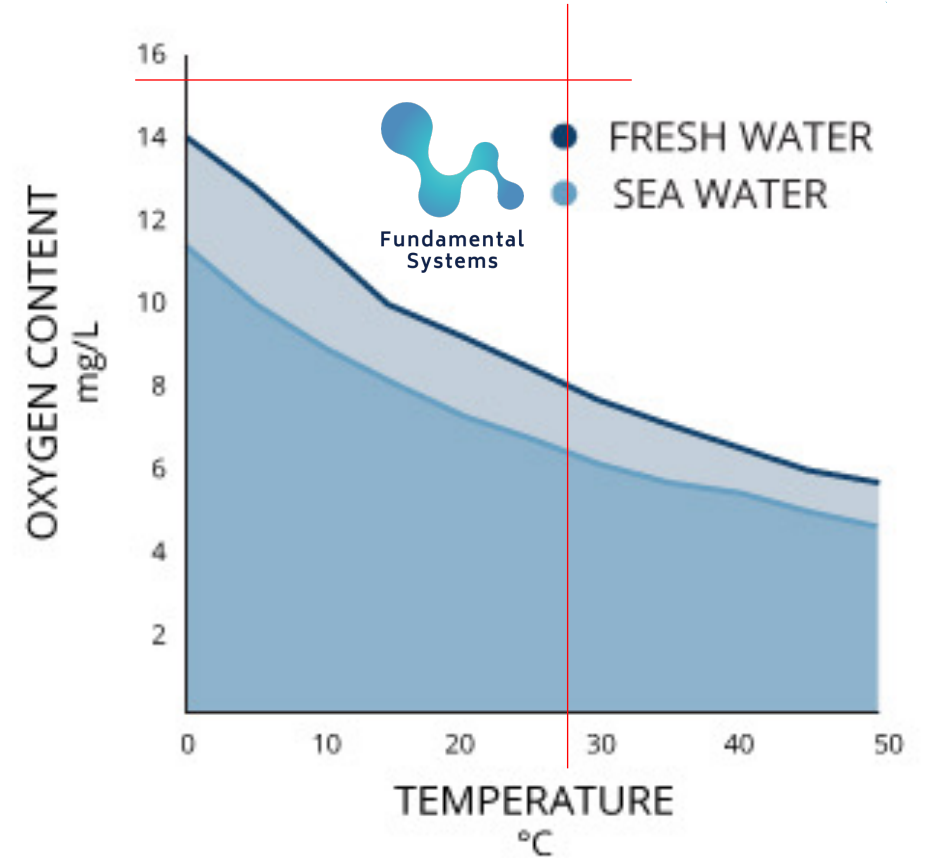
Effect of water treatment



- Temp 22,0
- DO 82.5 %
- DO 7.19 Mg/L
- SPC 1.03 -mS/cm
- C 0.98 -mS/cm
- PH 8.67
- PH -84.4 MV
- ORP 170.2.4

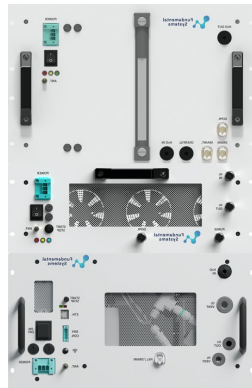


- Temp 26,6
- DO 195,5 %
- DO 15.66 Mg/L
- SPC 2.63 -mS/cm
- C 2.71 -mS/cm
- PH 6.21
- PH 51.5 MV
- ORP - 255.4



Effect of water treatment

- Temp 22,0
- DO 82.5 %
- DO 7.19 Mg/L
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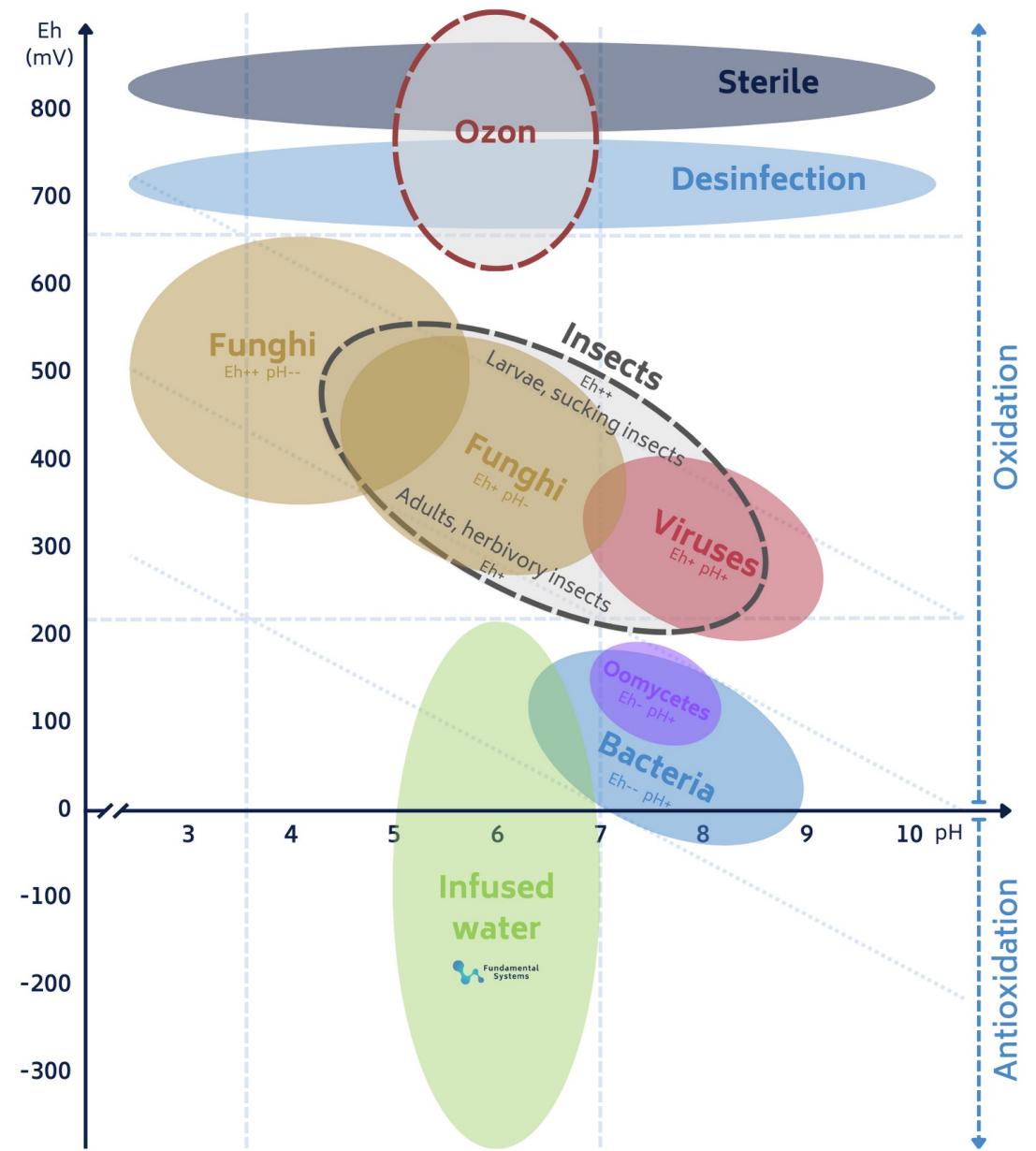


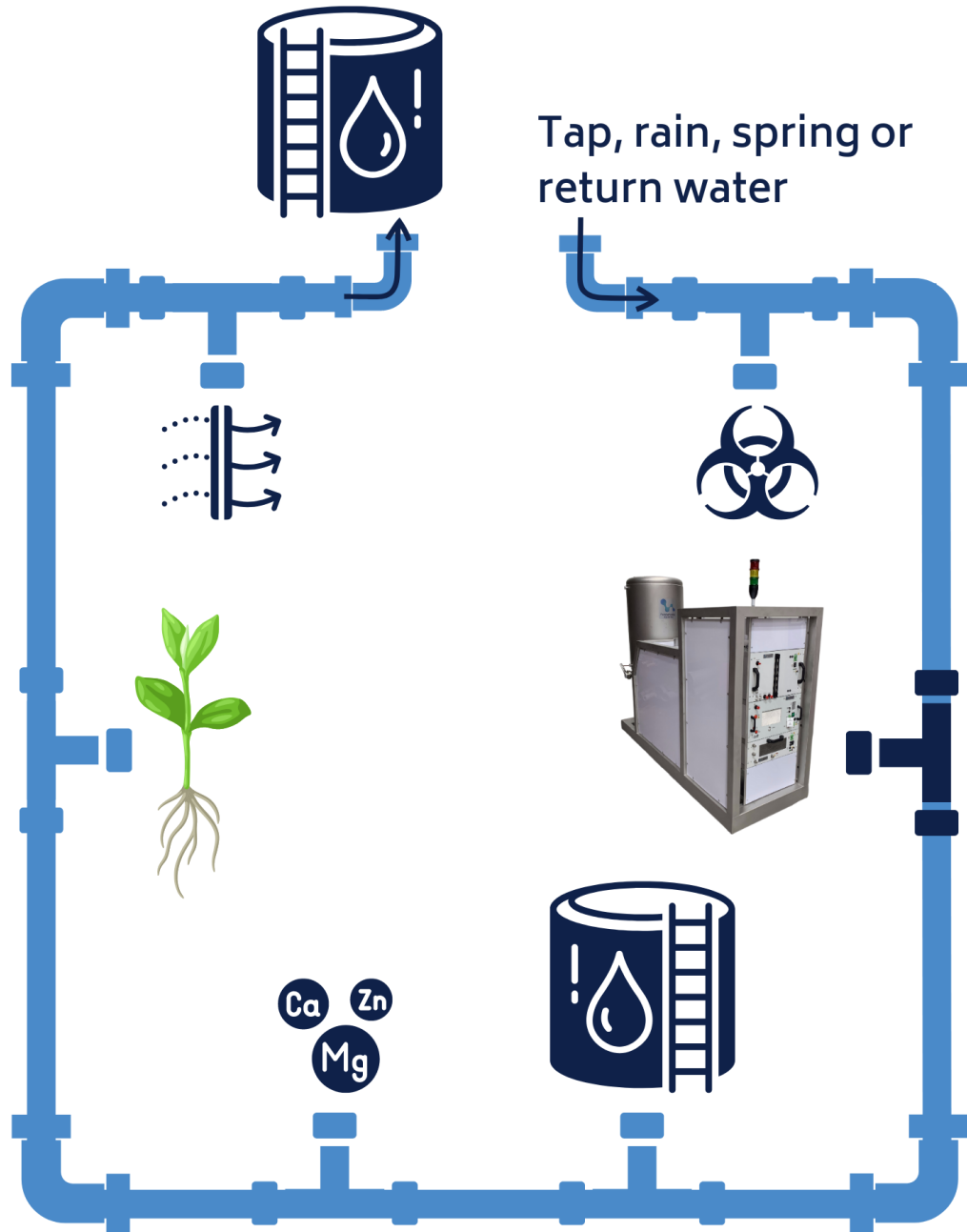
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Map of the redox worlds

Eh-pH and plant health

Based on Husson, 2019



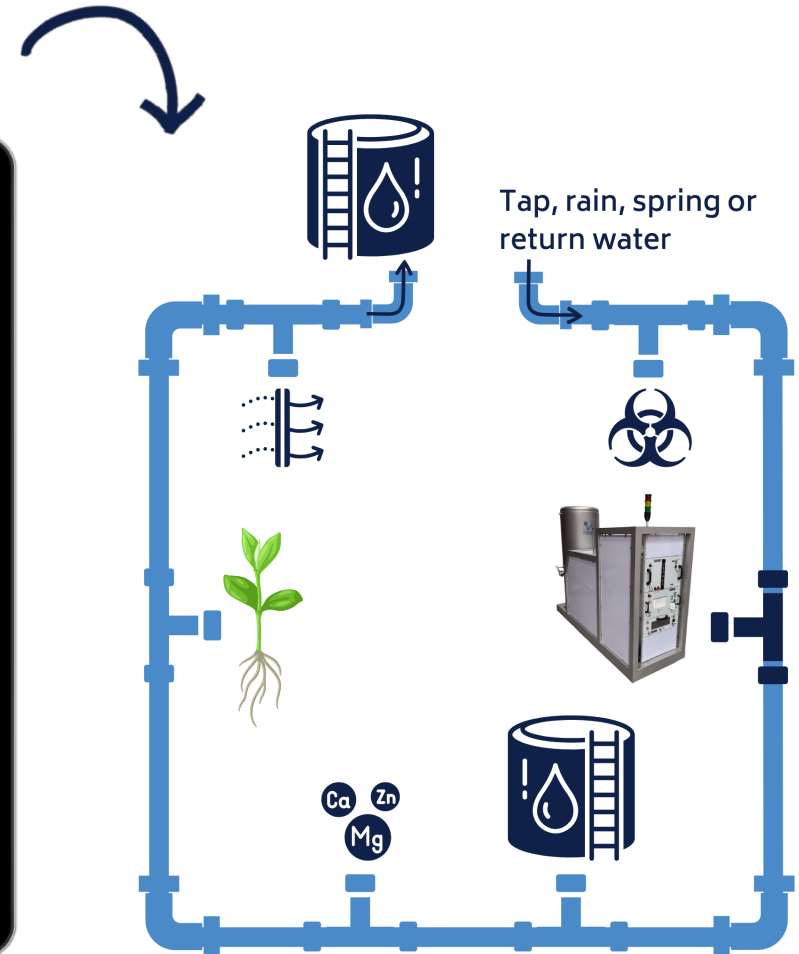
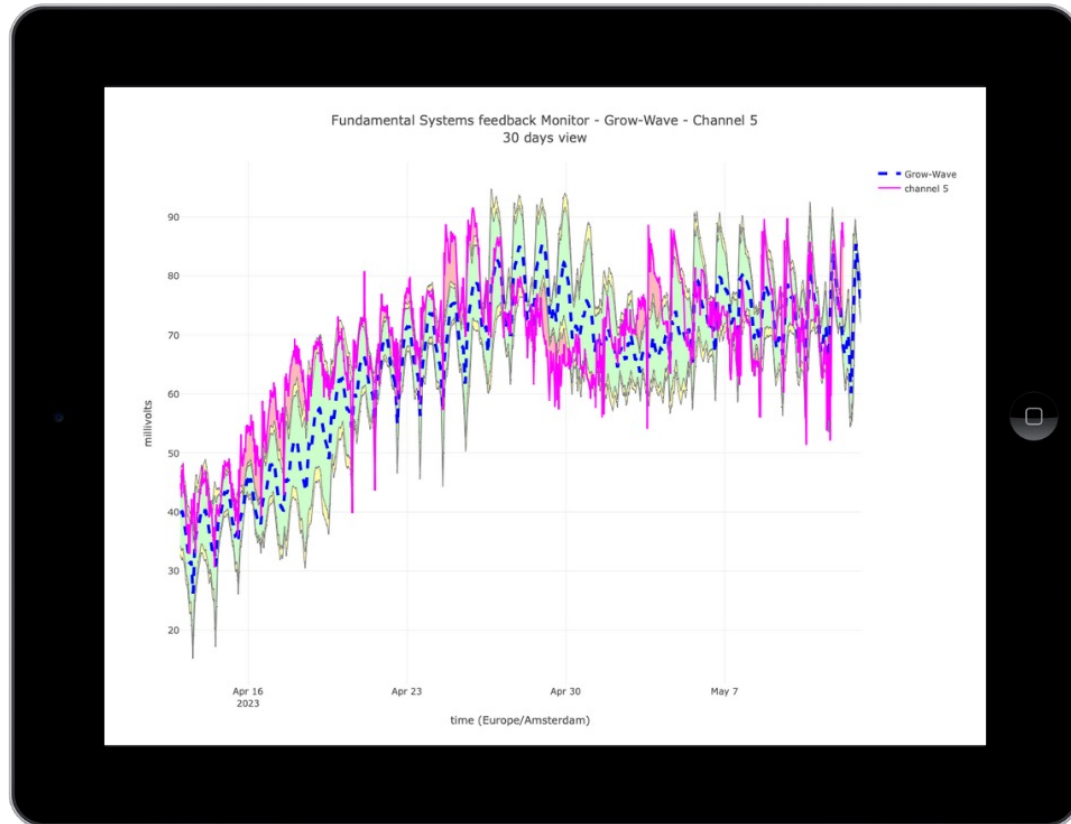
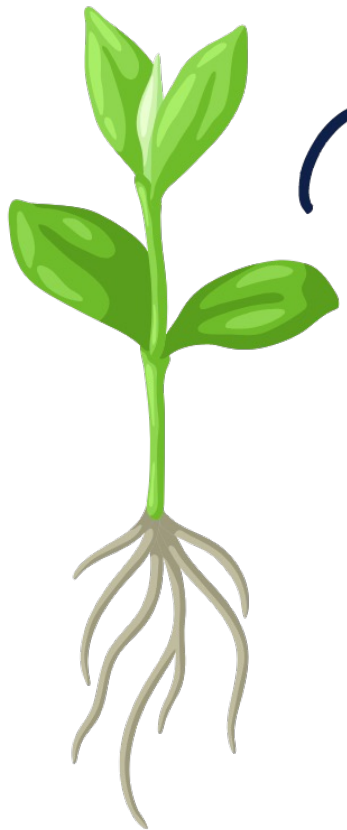


Integration of the system

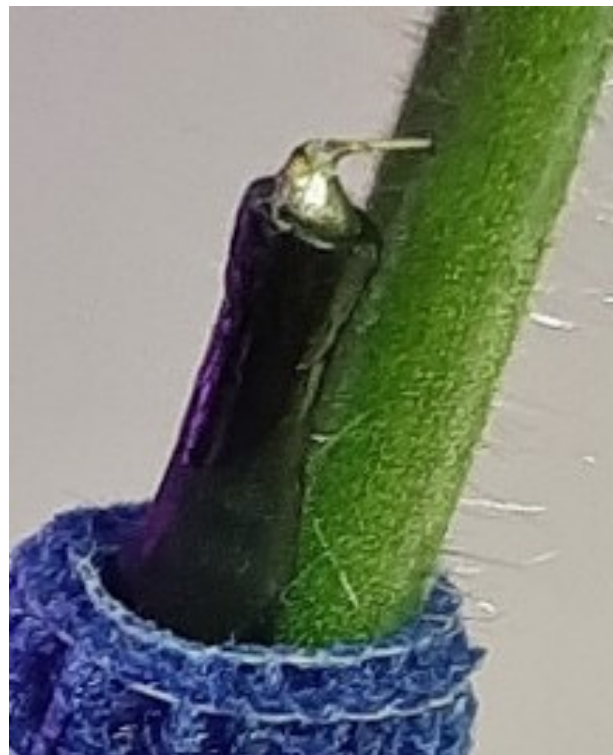
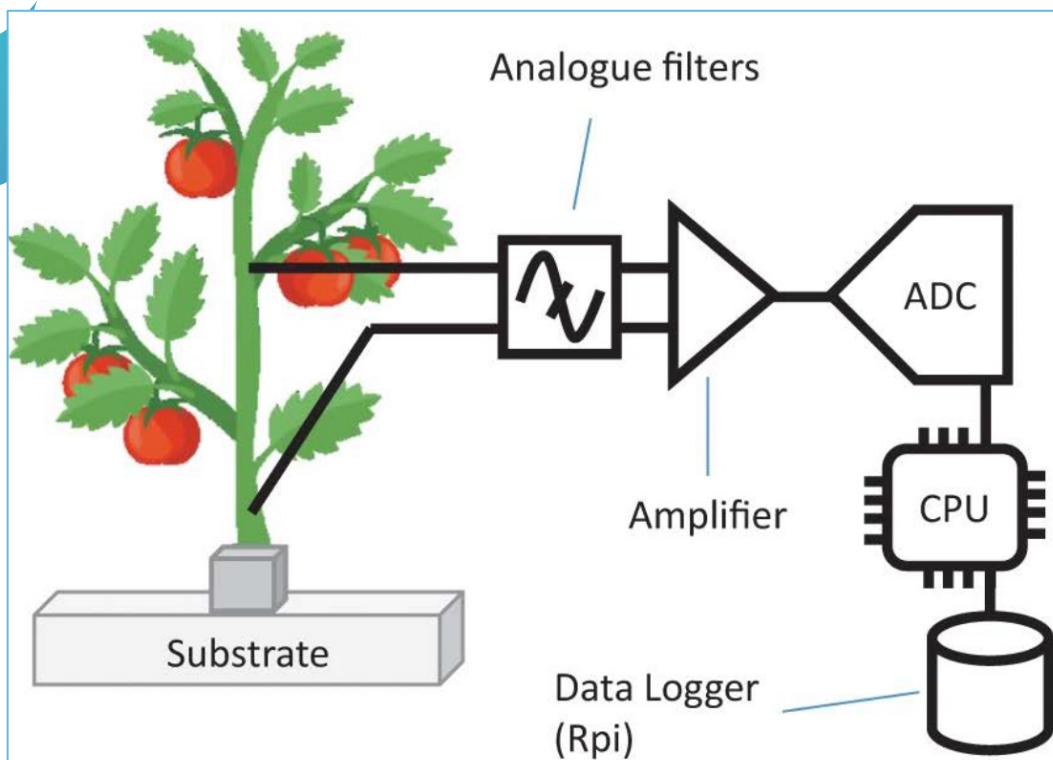
- Customized and integrated into existing water system
- Low footprint and floor space
- Cloud based
 - Real-time insight
 - From reactive to proactive
 - Continuous improvement
 - Research partners



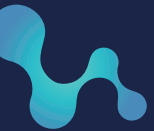
Possibility of real-time biofeedback



Biofeedback



Our systems





Modular system

- Electrolyser: stackable and flexible system to produce hydrogen and oxygen on site
- Dryer: increases the hydrogen purity to 99,999%
- Water tank: provides storage for 38 liters of demineralised water for the electrolyser



Basic skid

Our basic skid infuses up to 5,000 liters per hour.

By expanding the system, one skid can infuse up to 30,000 liters per hour.

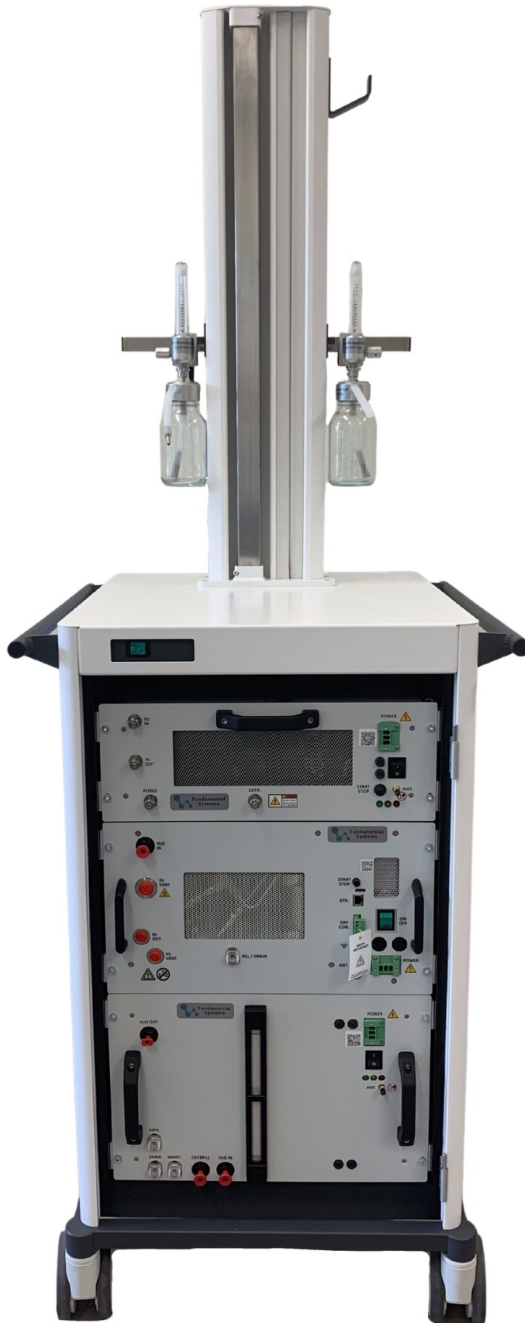
Is the amount required larger? Then multiple skids can be used, centrally or decentrally.





	Basic	Medium	Large
Liter per min	83	250	500
Liter per hour	5.000	15.000	30.000
Liter per day	120.000	360.000	720.000
Hydrogen l/min	0,5-1,0	1,5-2,0	3,0-4,0
Oxygen l/min	0,25-0,5	0,75-1,0	1,5-2,0
Primary PSI	85	90	100
Secondary PSI	15	20	30

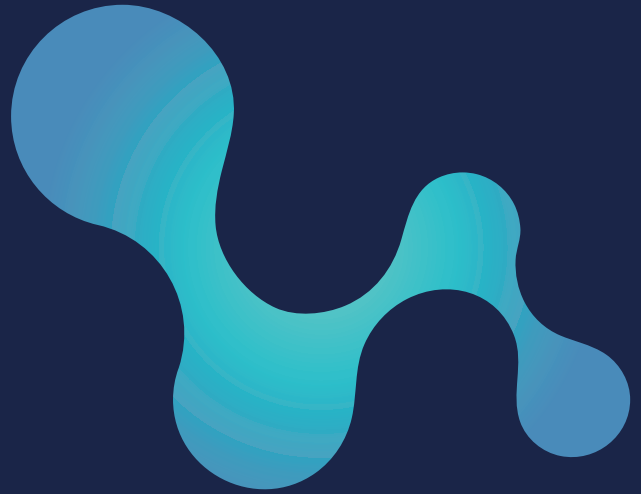




Medical skid

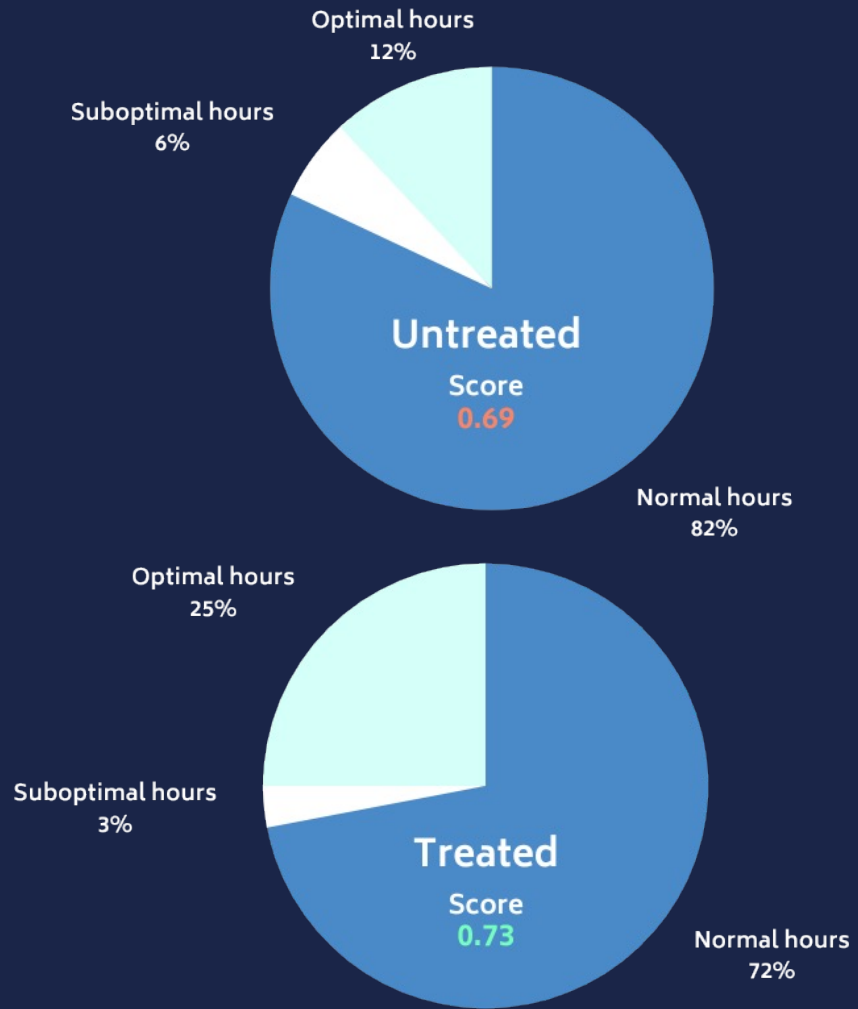
- Night therapy of short therapy sessions of 15 minutes
- Combination of inhaling hydrogen and oxygen with drinking infused water
- With a medical skid, 2 patients can receive hydrogen and oxygen therapy at the same time
- The skid is easy to move





**Fundamental
Systems**

Research



Tulips



VERIFY
EXPLOR&XPLAIN

**UNIVERSITEIT
VAN AMSTERDAM**

stowa

TESLA
connecting science, business and society





Findings tulip trial

Water

- Circular water system
 - Brew and pull
- Microbiome shifted to bulbous
- No intervention in water necessary
- Nutrients unaffected by infusion

Root system

- Smaller root development
- White fresh roots
- More energy from bulb for growth

Tulip **Strong Gold, Purple Prince, Silver Dollar**

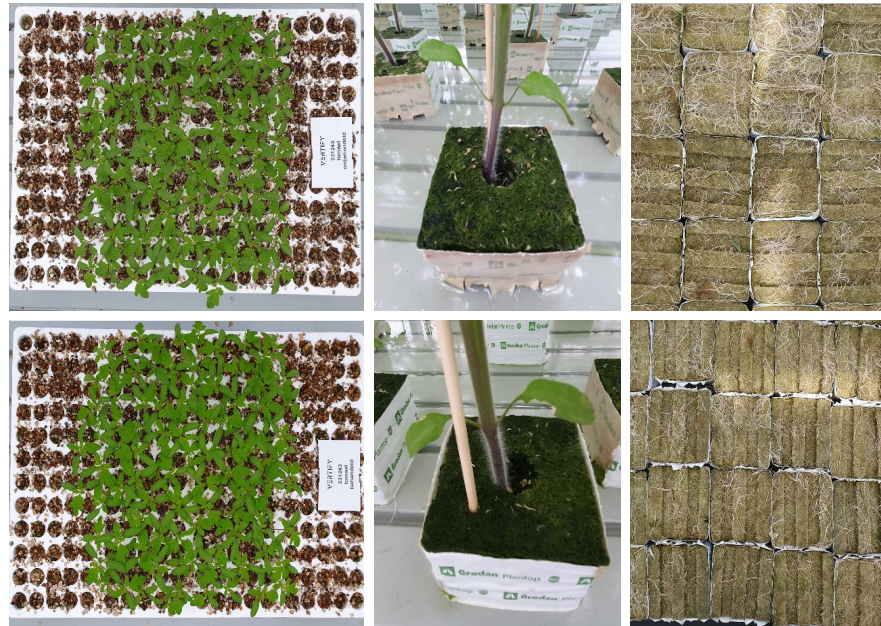
- 42cm long bulb size 10-11
- Weight 25 grams
- Weight per cm 0.61
- Root length 5 cm
- Sturdier leaf
- No cracks
- Dropout 0.8%





Current research

- Tomatoes and bell pepper
- Complete Life Cycle: from seed to harvest



Untreated



Treated



Untreated



Treated



Untreated



Treated





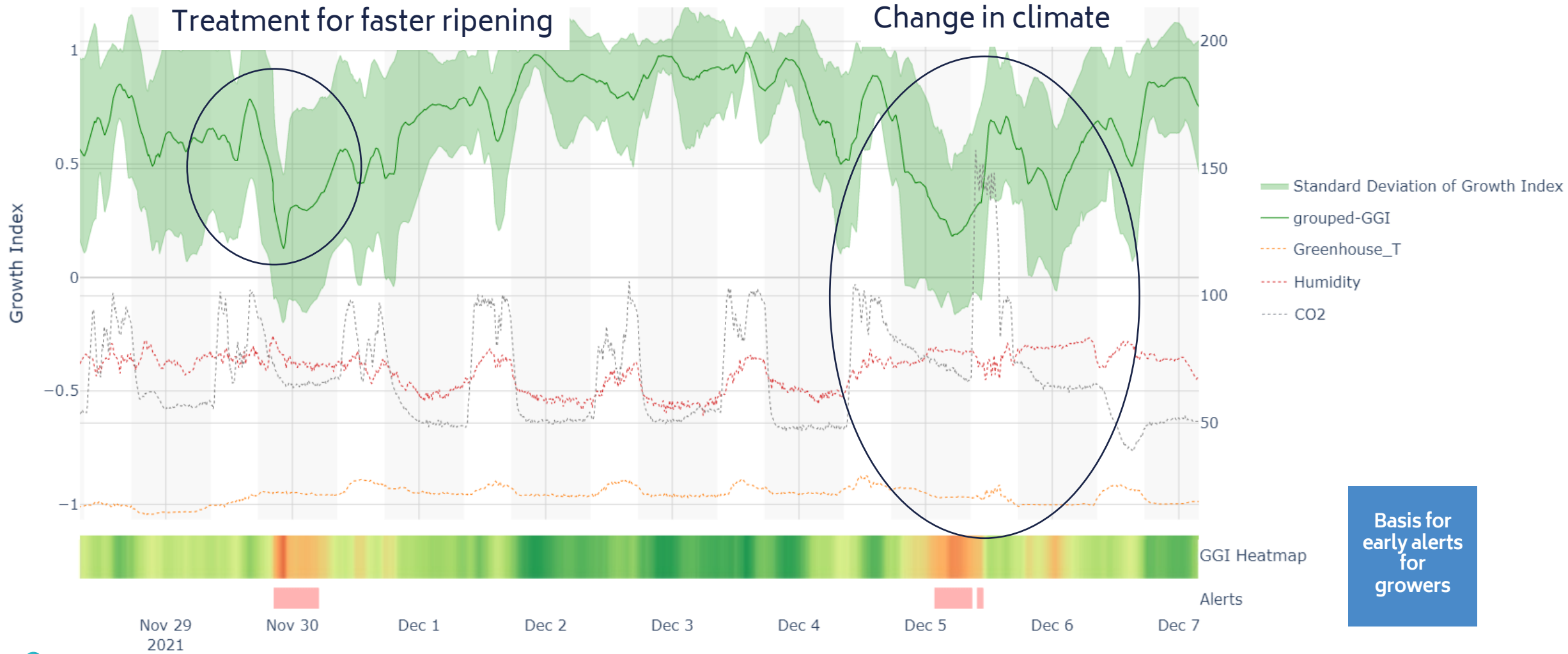
Biofeedback on Tomatoes and Peppers using infused water

- Tomato sensors installed on 09.06.2023
 - Two sets: Treated vs. Untreated
- Pepper sensors installed on 21.06.2023
 - Two sets: Treated vs. Untreated

“Treated plants have a more stable plant rhythm, a strong link to big changes in climate”
– Team Vivent



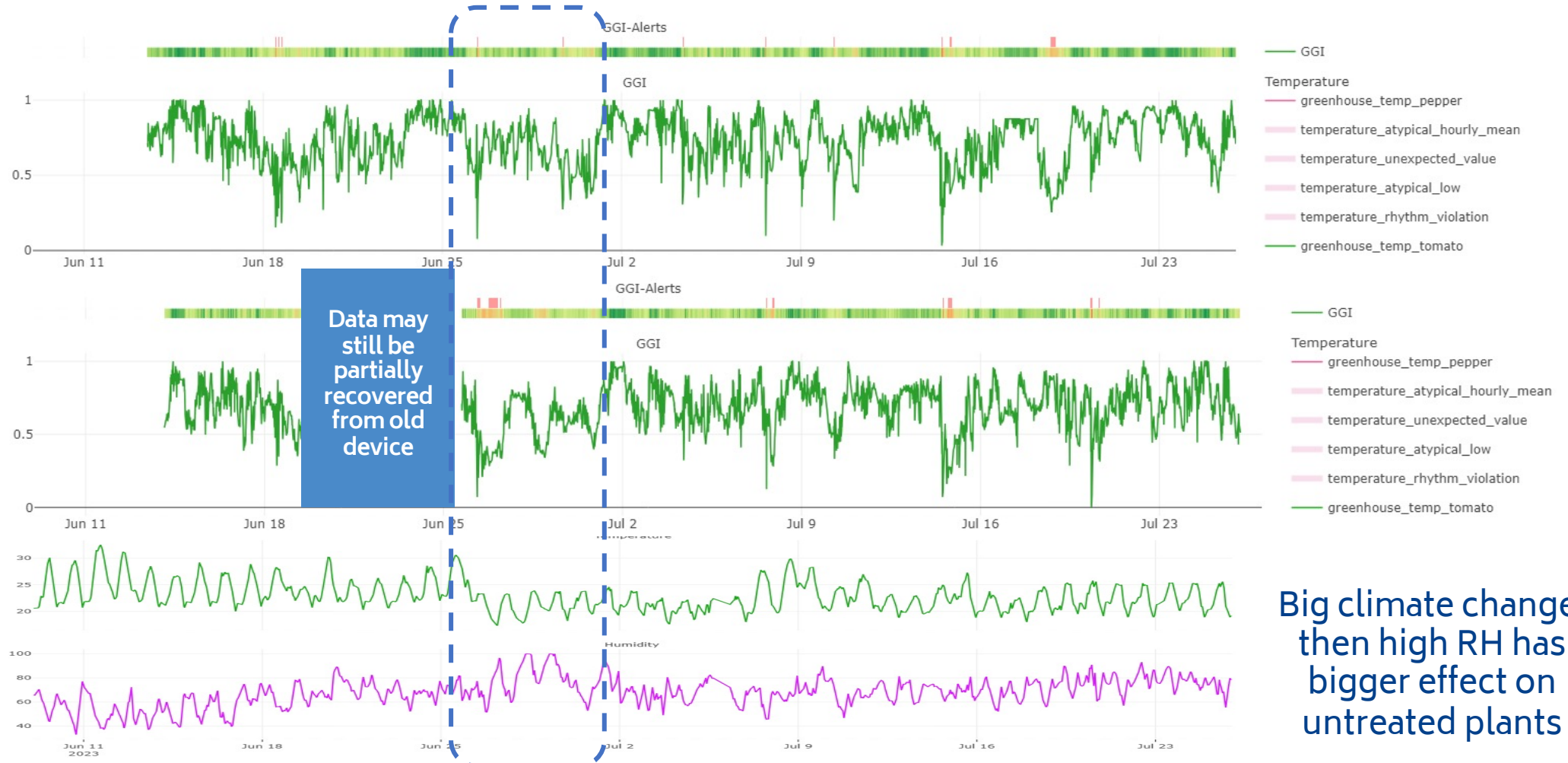
Grouped Growth Index (GGI)



Plant rhythm zoom-in tomatoes

Treated

Untreated



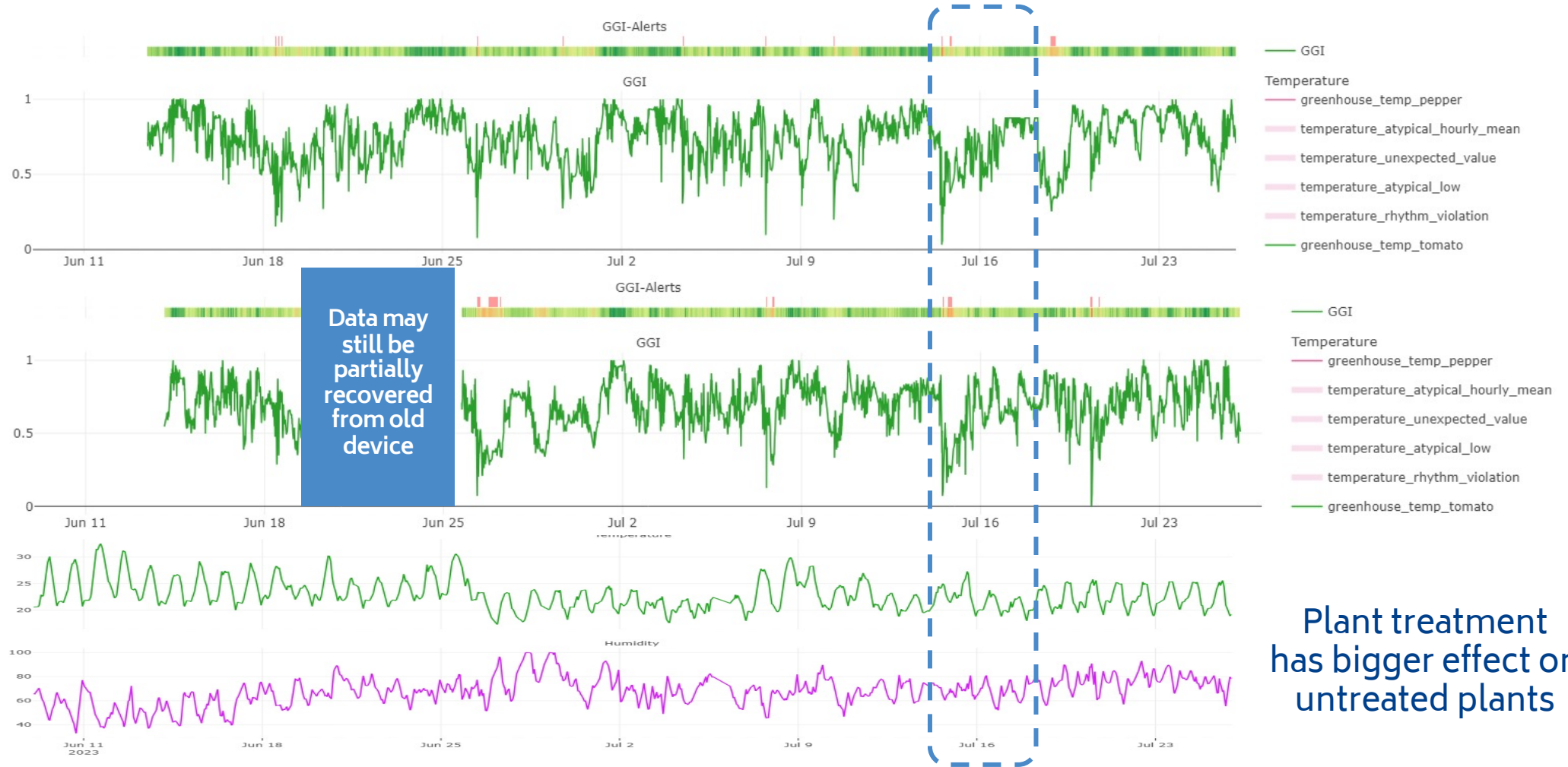
Big climate change, then high RH has bigger effect on untreated plants



Plant rhythm zoom-in tomatoes

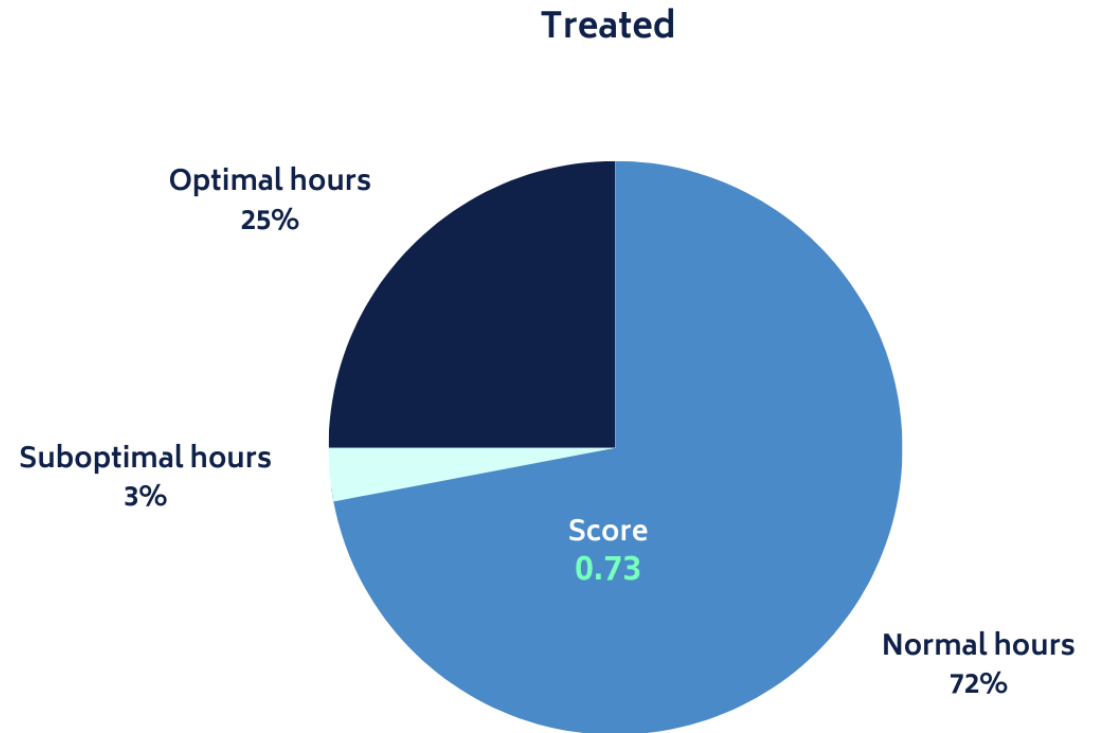
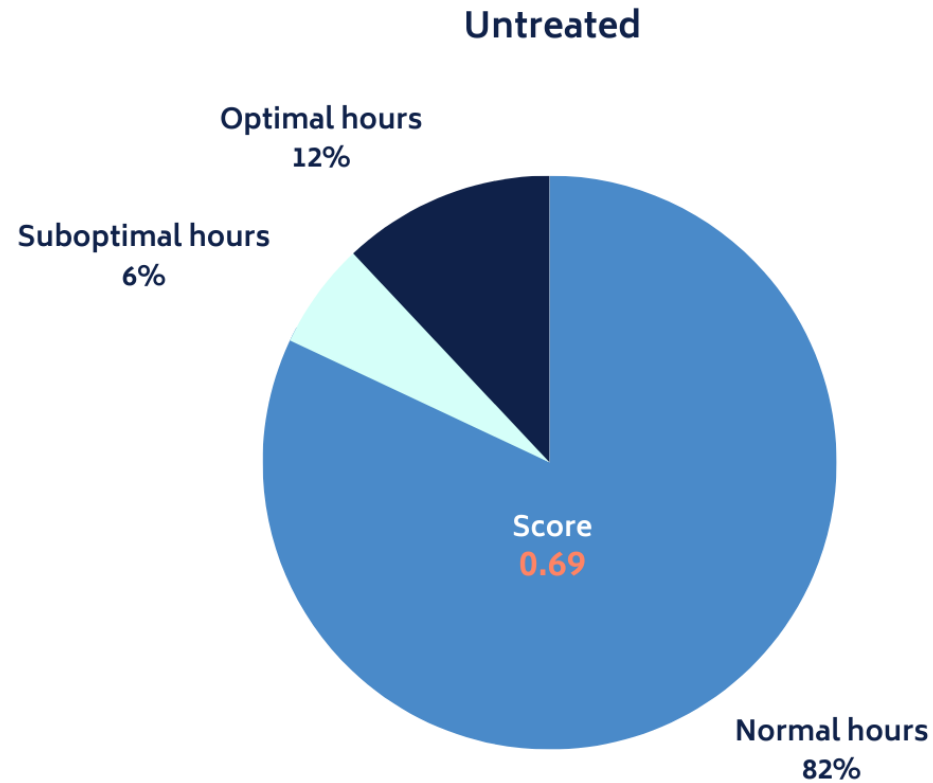
Treated

Untreated



Plant rhythm score for tomatoes

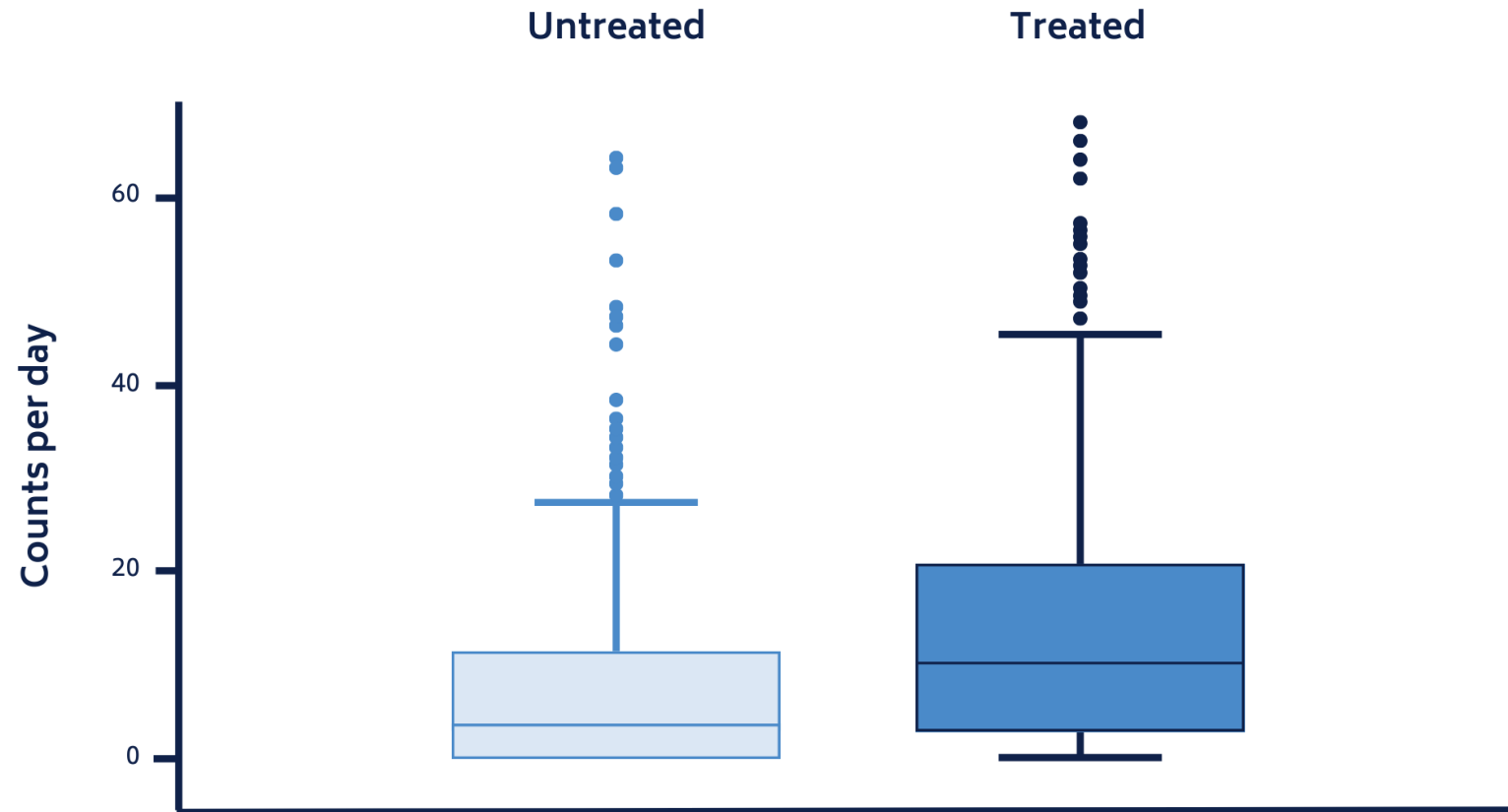
Treated plants have a more stable plant rhythm





Activity profile for tomatoes

Treated tomato plants are more active

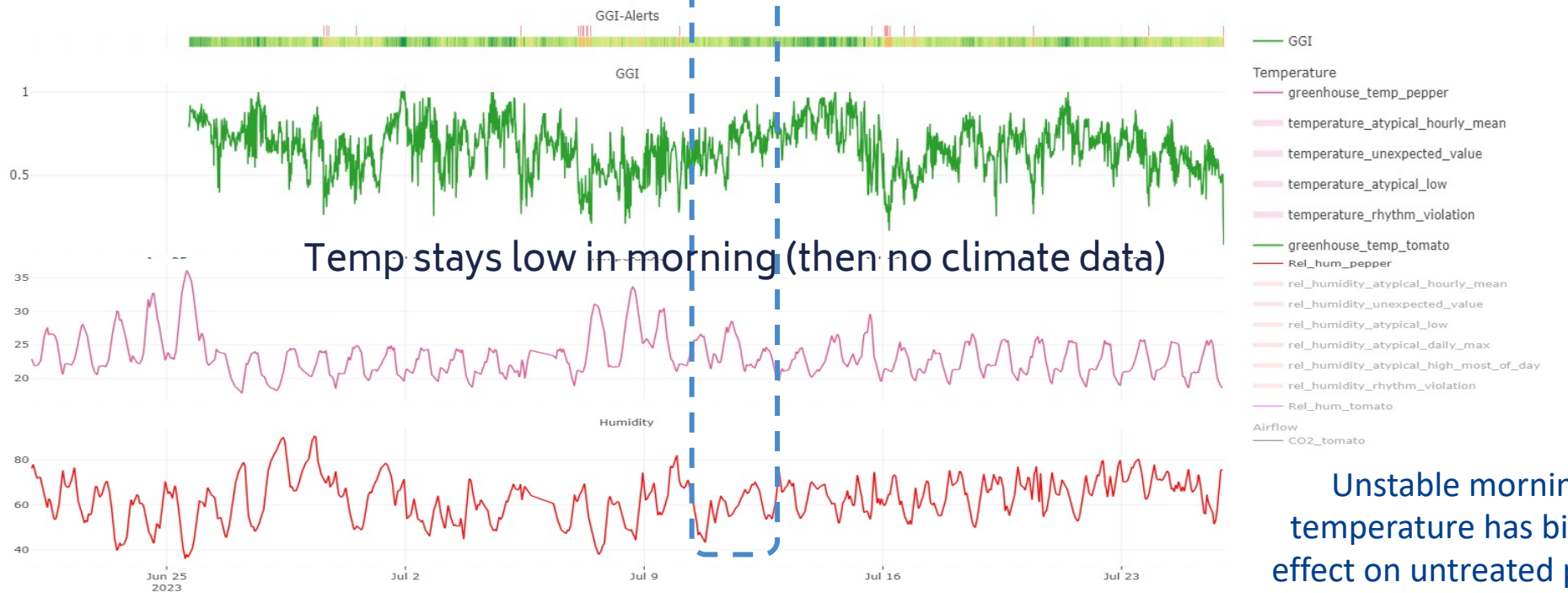


Plant rhythm zoom-in peppers

Treated



Untreated

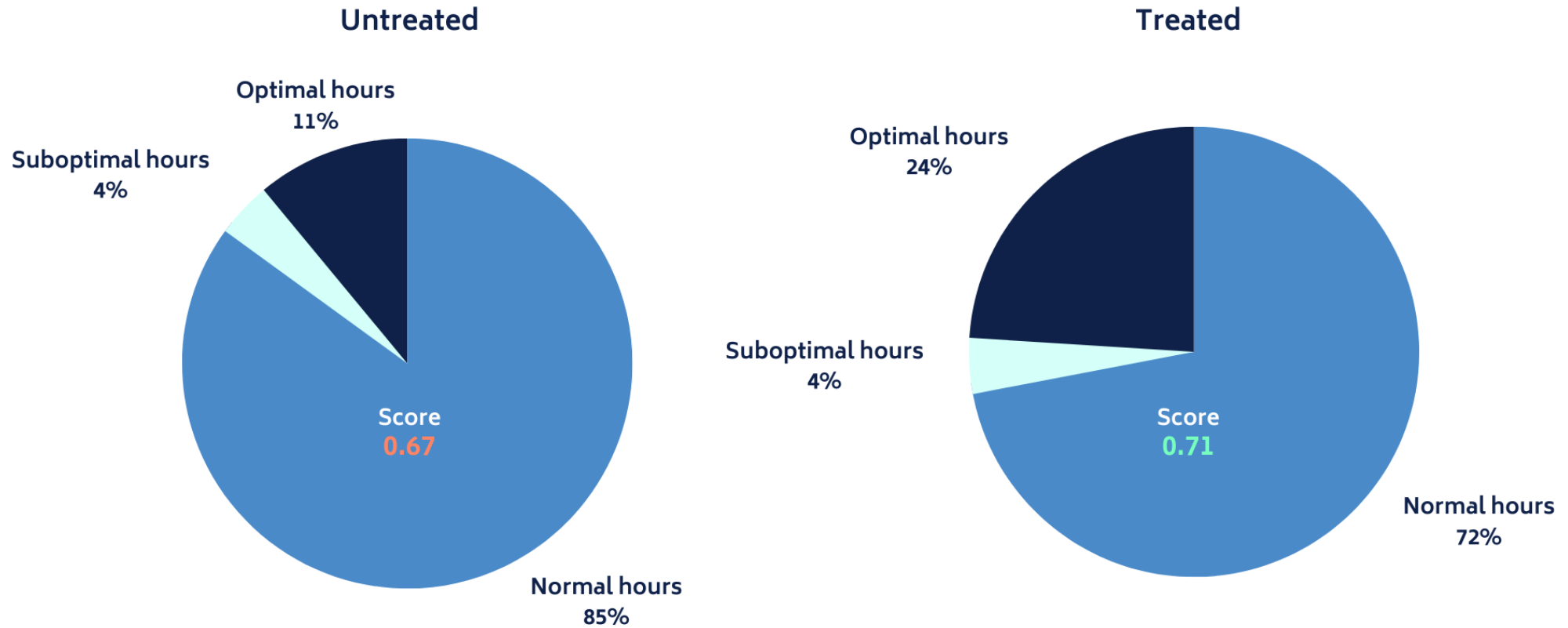


Unstable morning temperature has bigger effect on untreated plants



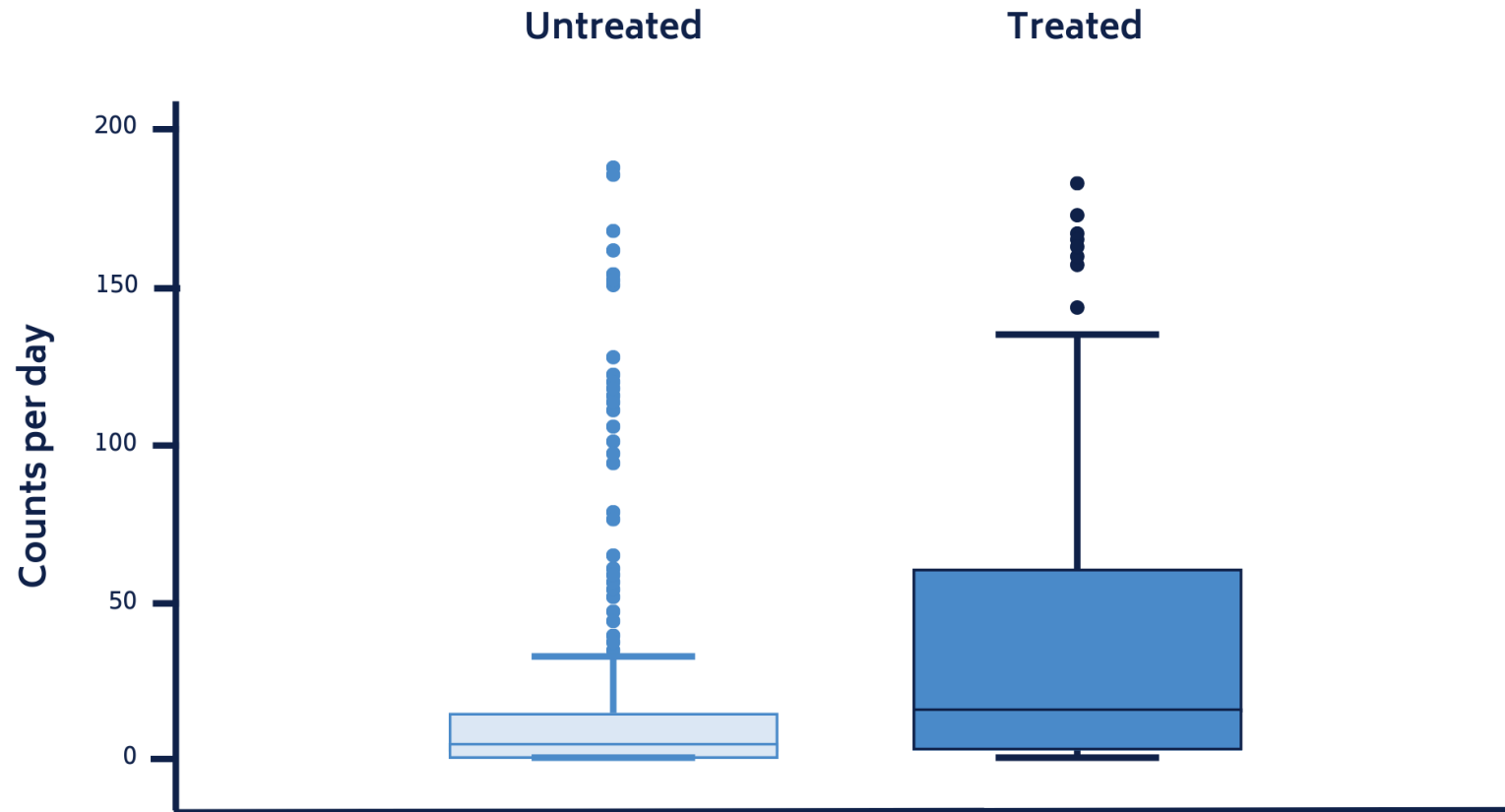
Plant rhythm score for peppers

Treated plants have a more stable plant rhythm



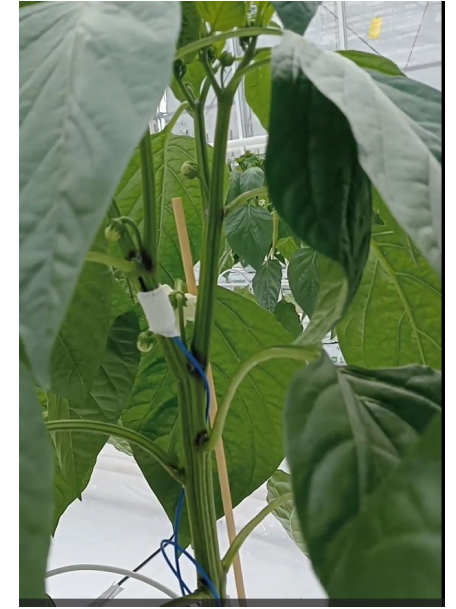
Activity profile for peppers

Also here,
treated pepper plants
are more active



Key takeaways

- Treatment helps in reducing plant response to stressors and changes in climate and stressors: they gain higher resilience
- Treated tomato plants
 - Have a more stable plant rhythm
 - Show higher activity
- Treated pepper plants
 - Have a more stable rhythm
 - Are more active, changes from mid July





Key takeaways

In the treated plants, we saw a higher

- Nutrient index balance
- Photosynthetic activity
- Yield per plant in kilograms

And they required less

- Chemical intervention
- Plant protection products

No negative effect was found from water infusion on the

- Plant
- Microbiome around the roots
- Water balance
- Composition of nutrients

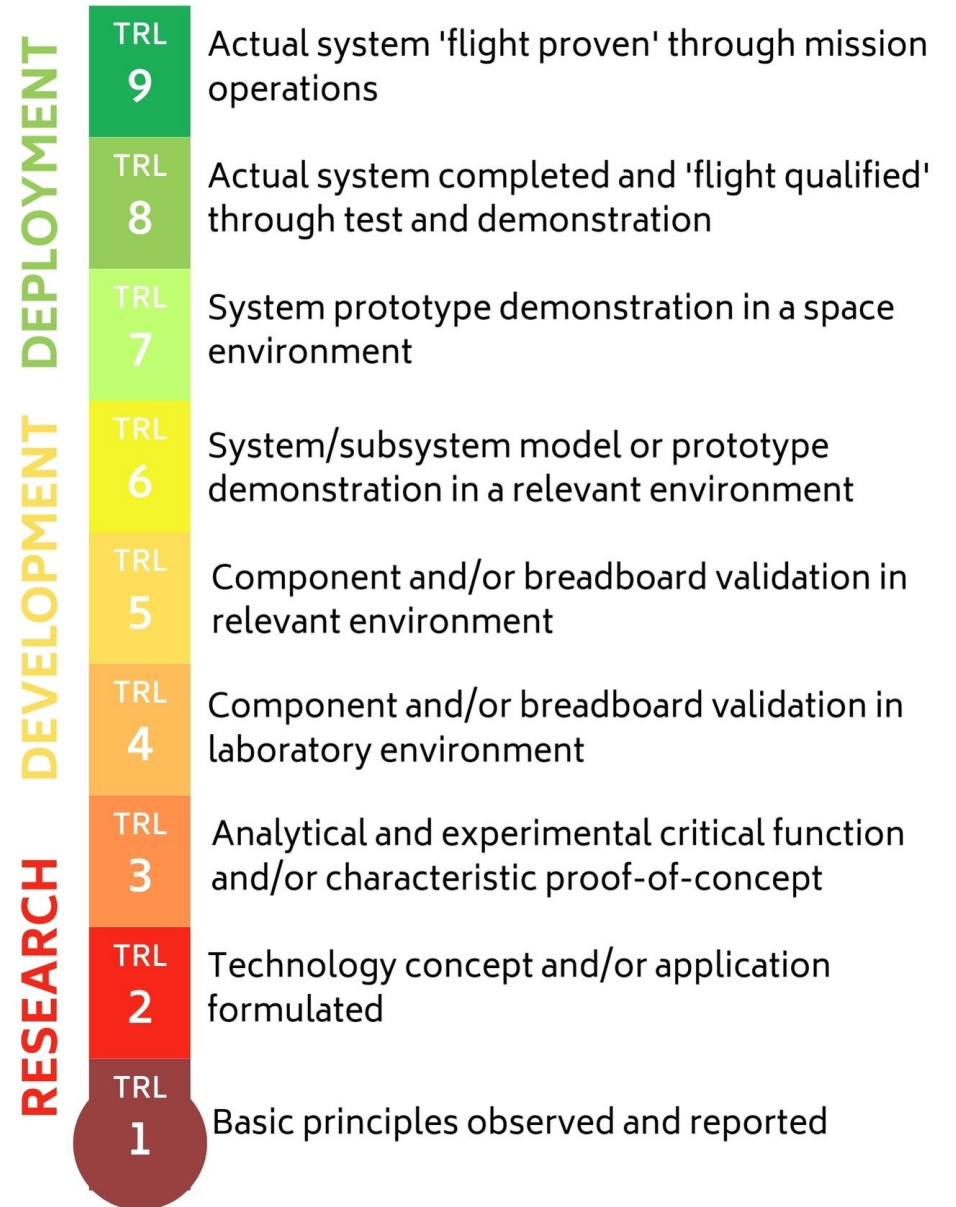


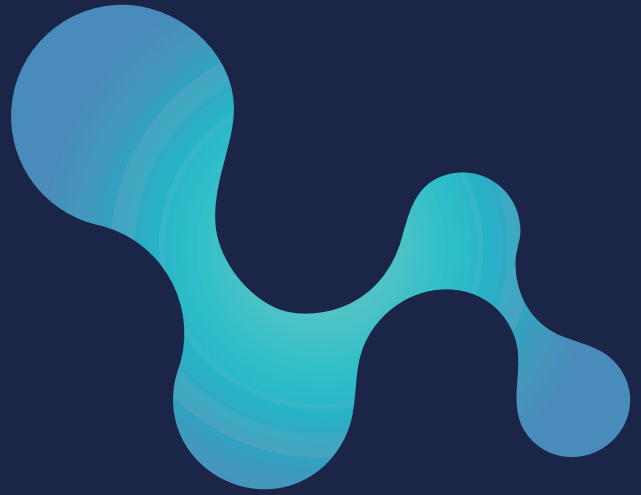


TRL 7, 8 and 9

We are demonstrating, testing, developing and launching our systems.

Our products are designed and assembled in The Netherlands. Further more, they comply with all relevant European standards and regulations.





**Fundamental
Systems**