

U.S. Commercial Utility Use of Foreign-Origin Uranium and Enrichment (2018–2023)

Year	Foreign-Origin Uranium (%)	Foreign Enrichment Services (%)	Notes
2018	93%	~76%	Most uranium imported; majority of enrichment done abroad (Russia, EU)
2019	91%	~74%	Continued reliance on Kazakhstan, Canada, Australia
2020	92%	~75%	Increase in feed to foreign enrichers due to cost advantage
2021	92%	81%	Lowest U.S. enrichment share (~19%) in recent years
2022	95%	~72%	U.S. enrichment share recovered slightly; uranium from Russia, Kazakhstan decreased slightly
2023	95%	72%	Russia 12% uranium share; enrichment still 72% foreign—Russia alone provided 27% of SWU