Matt Taibbi

@mtaibbi

1. THREAD: The Twitter Files THE REMOVAL OF DONALD TRUMP Part One: October 2020-January 6th

- 2. The world knows much of the story of what happened between riots at the Capitol on January 6th, and the removal of President Donald Trump from Twitter on January 8th...
- 3. We'll show you what hasn't been revealed: the erosion of standards within the company in months before J6, decisions by high-ranking executives to violate their own policies, and more, against the backdrop of ongoing, documented interaction with federal agencies.
- 4. This first installment covers the period before the election through January 6th. Tomorrow, @Shellenbergermd will detail the chaos inside Twitter on January 7th. On Sunday, @BariWeiss will reveal the secret internal communications from the key date of January 8th.
- 5. Whatever your opinion on the decision to remove Trump that day, the internal communications at Twitter between January 6th-January 8th have clear historical import. Even Twitter's employees understood in the moment it was a landmark moment in the annals of speech.



6. As soon as they finished banning Trump, Twitter execs started processing new power. They prepared to ban future presidents and White Houses – perhaps even Joe Biden. The "new administration," says one exec, "will not be suspended by Twitter unless absolutely necessary."

18:13:10

As stated in our

{https://help.twitter.com/en/rules-and-policies/ban-evasi on | ban evasion policy}, if it is clear that another account is being used for the purposes of evading a ban, it is also subject to suspension. For government accounts, such as @POTUS and @WhiteHouse, we will not suspend those accounts but will take action to limit their use. However, these accounts will be transitioned over to the new administration in due course and will not be suspended by Twitter unless absolutely necessary to alleviate real-world harm.

7. Twitter executives removed Trump in part over what one executive called the "context surrounding": actions by Trump and supporters "over the course of the election and frankly last 4+ years." In the end, they looked at a broad picture. But that approach can cut both ways.

11:04:11

Hi Vijaya - i'm working with on my team to put together a doc to share with you with a POV from research (ours, academics with whom we have been working, etc.) on DJT's language as coded incitement to further violence

11:05:57

In the mean time, here is our quick take: the decision on whether to pull that particular tweet or use that as a last straw for trump depends on many factors including: (1) the overall context and narrative in which that tweet lives - we currently analyze tweets and consider them at a tweet-by-tweet basis which does not appropriately take into account the context surrounding - you can use the yelling fire into a crowded theater example - context matters and the narrative that trump and his friends have pursued over the course of this election and frankly last 4+ years must be taken into account when interpreting and analyzing that tweet (2) the larger question is around our moral imperative and decision as a company, which user sentiment should not drive based and I believe that his tweet does violate our rules when taking that historical context + current climate into account

- 8. The bulk of the internal debate leading to Trump's ban took place in those three January days. However, the intellectual framework was laid in the months preceding the Capitol riots.
- 9. Before J6, Twitter was a unique mix of automated, rules-based enforcement, and more subjective moderation by senior executives. As @BariWeiss reported, the firm had a vast array of tools for manipulating visibility, most all of which were thrown at Trump (and others) pre-J6.
- 10. As the election approached, senior executives perhaps under pressure from federal agencies, with whom they met more as time progressed increasingly struggled with rules, and began to speak of "vios" as pretexts to do what they'd likely have done anyway.
- 11. After J6, internal Slacks show Twitter executives getting a kick out of intensified relationships with federal agencies. Here's Trust and Safety head Yoel Roth, lamenting a lack of "generic enough" calendar descriptions to concealing his "very interesting" meeting partners.



Yoel Roth11:36:51

Ehh, it happens. I'm a big believer in calendar transparency. But I reached a certain point where my meetings became... very interesting... to people and there weren't meeting names generic enough to cover. _Anyway_, let me know.

2:14:21

Very Boring Business Meeting That Is Definitely Not About Trump;)



Yoel Roth12:14:33

Preeeeeeeetty much



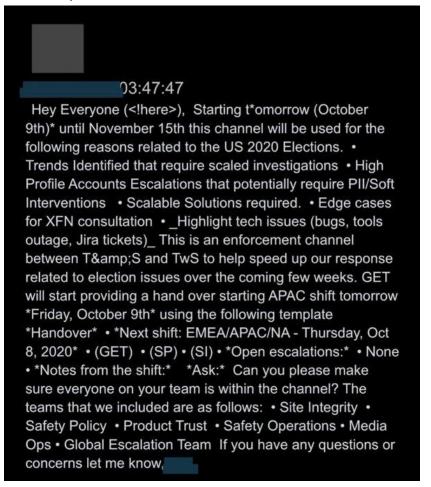
Yoel Roth12:14:40

"DEFINITELY NOT meeting with the FBI I SWEAR"

2:14:52

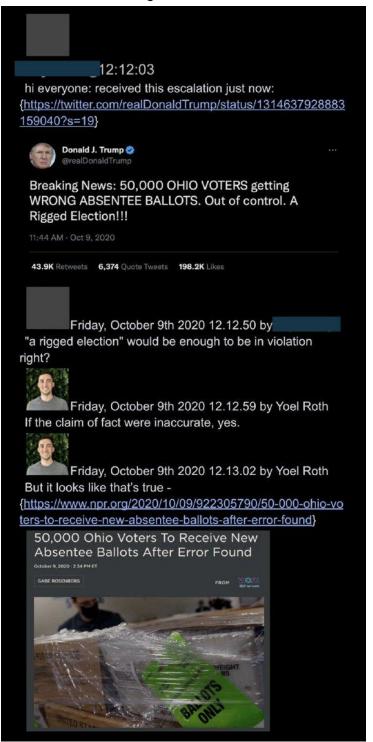
Imao

- 12. These initial reports are based on searches for docs linked to prominent executives, whose names are already public. They include Roth, former trust and policy chief Vijaya Gadde, and recently plank-walked Deputy General Counsel (and former top FBI lawyer) Jim Baker.
- 13. One particular slack channel offers an unique window into the evolving thinking of top officials in late 2020 and early 2021.
- 14. On October 8th, 2020, executives opened a channel called "us2020_xfn_enforcement." Through J6, this would be home for discussions about election-related removals, especially ones that involved "high-profile" accounts (often called "VITs" or "Very Important Tweeters").



15. There was at least some tension between Safety Operations – a larger department whose staffers used a more rules-based process for addressing issues like porn, scams, and threats – and a smaller, more powerful cadre of senior policy execs like Roth and Gadde.

16. The latter group were a high-speed Supreme Court of moderation, issuing content rulings on the fly, often in minutes and based on guesses, gut calls, even Google searches, even in cases involving the President.



- 17. During this time, executives were also clearly liaising with federal enforcement and intelligence agencies about moderation of election-related content. While we're still at the start of reviewing the #TwitterFiles, we're finding out more about these interactions every day.
- 18. Policy Director Nick Pickles is asked if they should say Twitter detects "misinfo" through "ML, human review, and **partnerships with outside experts?*" The employee asks, "I know that's been a slippery process… not sure if you want our public explanation to hang on that."

14:19:31

npickles are you comfortable with Marketing talking about misinfo by saying that we detect it through ML, human review and **partnerships with outside experts?*

14:19:57

I know that's been a slippery process, so not sure if you want our public explanation to hang our hat on that



Nick Pickles14:33:08 can we just say "partnerships"



Nick Pickles 14:33:34

eg not sure we'd describe the FBI/DHS as experts, or some NGOs that aren't academic

19. Pickles quickly asks if they could "just say "partnerships." After a pause, he says, "e.g. not sure we'd describe the FBI/DHS as experts."



Nick Pickles14:33:08 can we just say "partnerships"



Nick Pickles14:33:34

eg not sure we'd describe the FBI/DHS as experts, or some NGOs that aren't academic

20. This post about the Hunter Biden laptop situation shows that Roth not only met weekly with the FBI and DHS, but with the Office of the Director of National Intelligence (DNI):



Bot Application B01AXN4KL0M16:19:26

yoelr has checked in! Here's what they said. *What's new for you since our last check-in?* - Hacked Materials exploded. We blocked the NYP story, then we unblocked it (but said the opposite), then said we unblocked it... and now we're in a messy situation where our policy is in shambles, comms is angry, reporters think we're idiots, and we're refactoring an exceedingly complex policy 18 days out from the election. In short, FML. - Weekly sync with FBI/DHS/DNI re: election security. The meeting happened about 15 minutes after the aforementioned Hacked Materials implosion; the government declined to share anything useful when asked. - Monthly meeting with FBI FITF. Briefed on several ongoing investigations

21. Roth's report to FBI/DHS/DNI is almost farcical in its self-flagellating tone: "We blocked the NYP story, then unblocked it (but said the opposite)... comms is angry, reporters think we're idiots... in short, FML" (fuck my life).



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^{23.} Some of Roth's later Slacks indicate his weekly confabs with federal law enforcement involved separate meetings. Here, he ghosts the FBI and DHS, respectively, to go first to an "Aspen Institute thing," then take a call with Apple.



Yoel Roth08:03:33

Hey there - I have to miss the FBI and DHS meetings today, unfortunately. I saw you're on the invites for both (as are Site Policy). Can you give me a quick readout if there's anything interesting that comes up?



Patrick Conlon

08:04:00

Sure thing! I hope that everything's OK.



Yoel Roth08:04:27

Yeah - just have conflicts at both times. An Aspen Institute thing this morning on vaccines that I have to present at, and then a call with Apple to avoid us getting kicked out of the App Store during the DHS one.



Patrick Conlon

08:04:58

Ah. Those both seem very important.



Yoel Roth08:06:13

Indeed.

24. Here, the FBI sends reports about a pair of tweets, the second of which involves a former Tippecanoe County, Indiana Councilor and Republican named @JohnBasham claiming "Between 2% and 25% of Ballots by Mail are Being Rejected for Errors."

07:04:23

<!here> we just got a report from the FBI concerning 2 tweets, 1. 1314479095401521154 related to the "shredding" of mail in ballot's, this is proven to be false via this: {https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/08/blog-post ing/social-posters-spread-election-misinformation-abou/} do we have a moment ready for this one?

2. 1314328227423420416, I believe was deemed no vio on numerous occasions

The FBI's second report concerned this tweet by @JohnBasham:



EDITORIAL: @TheDemocrats Are In Complete Panic As Their Massive Push For #VoteByMail Is Backfiring On Them!

Two Things Are Unfolding:

- 1) An Unexpected Number Of Registered #Republicans Are Returning Ballots.
- 2) Between 2% & 25% Of Ballots By Mail Are Being REJECTED For Errors!



25. The FBI-flagged tweet then got circulated in the enforcement Slack. Twitter cited Politifact to say the first story was "proven to be false," then noted the second was already deemed "no vio on numerous occasions."

07:04:23

<!here> we just got a report from the FBI concerning 2 tweets, 1. 1314479095401521154 related to the "shredding" of mail in ballot's, this is proven to be false via this: {https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/08/blog-post ing/social-posters-spread-election-misinformation-abou/} do we have a moment ready for this one?

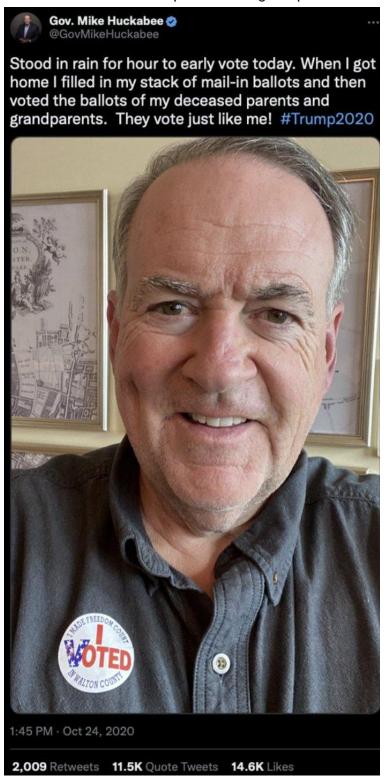
2. 1314328227423420416, I believe was deemed no vio on numerous occasions

26. The group then decides to apply a "Learn how voting is safe and secure" label because one commenter says, "it's totally normal to have a 2% error rate." Roth then gives the final go-ahead to the process initiated by the FBI:

Monday, October 19th 2020 07.06.58 by Yoel Roth I think we can use the mail in voting label for this one as is

27. Examining the entire election enforcement Slack, we didn't see one reference to moderation requests from the Trump campaign, the Trump White House, or Republicans generally. We looked. They may exist: we were told they do. However, they were absent here.

31. In one case, former Arkansas governor Mike Huckabee joke-tweets about mailing in ballots for his "deceased parents and grandparents."



32. This inspires a long Slack that reads like an <u>@TitaniaMcGrath</u> parody. "I agree it's a joke," concedes a Twitter employee, "but he's also literally admitting in a tweet a crime."

The group declares Huck's an "edge case," and though one notes, "we don't make exceptions for jokes or satire," they ultimately decide to leave him be, because "we've poked enough bears."

33. "Could still mislead people... could still mislead people," the humor-averse group declares, before moving on from Huckabee

07:44:11

Hello <!here> putting this tweet on everyone's radar. This appears to be a joke but other people might believe it. Can I get your weigh in this?

{https://twitter.com/GovMikeHuckabee/status/13201041124 20212739}

Sunday, October 25th 2020 08.12.23 by Yoel Roth Ugh. Yeah, I saw this one last night. Agree it's a joke... but he's also literally admitting in a tweet to a crime.

Sunday, October 25th 2020 08.15.07 by

Could still mislead people. But although misleading, in my opinion, I don't think it can unduly influence the election. Could still mislead people

Sunday, October 25th 2020 08.18.56 by Yoel Roth Yeah. I could see us taking action under "misleading claims that cause confusion about the established laws, regulations, procedures, and methods of a civic process" — but it's not one that we could really label in a useful way, so it's removal (of a stupid and ill-advised joke) or nothing. I'm maybe inclined not to remove without a report from voting authorities given it's been a while since he tweeted it and virtually all of the replies I'm seeing are critical/counterspeech. pconlon arodericks rsommers what do you think?

Sunday, October 25th 2020 08.20.07 by

I tend to agree... I feel like it's really an edge case, and we've poked enough bears recently...

Sunday, October 25

Sunday, October 25th 2020 08.20.43 by Patrick Conlon

Ooof. I just saw this. Looking at the replies now to get a feel for it much confusion is being generated.

6

Sunday, October 25th 2020 08.23.16 by Patrick

Conlon

A quick glance indicates that people aren't confused, but I have concerns. Under the policy we don't make exceptions for jokes or satire. So while I doubt that Huck was really this stupid and is joking, I'm inclined to say that it should come down.

Sunday, October 25th 2020 08.26.45 by

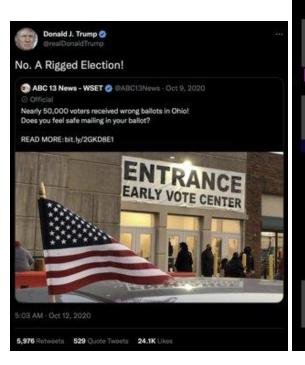
I wonder how much of it is an attempt to play the ref prior to the congressional heading. In that the goal is to get 'censored', but yeah, as Patrick says, the policy didn't have that carve out.

Sunday, October 25th 2020 08.27.07 by

The thrust of the joke seems to be that mail-in ballots are for the fraudulent votes, so I could see an argument for our mail-in voting label, but absent confusion I'd also be inclined to leave the joke alone. 33. Roth suggests moderation even in this absurd case could depend on whether or not the joke results in "confusion." This seemingly silly case actually foreshadows serious later issues:

Sunday, October 25th 2020 08.18.56 by Yoel Roth Yeah. I could see us taking action under "misleading claims that cause confusion about the established laws, regulations, procedures, and methods of a civic process" — but it's not one that we could really label in a useful way, so it's removal (of a stupid and ill-advised joke) or nothing. I'm maybe inclined not to remove without a report from voting authorities given it's been a while since he tweeted it and virtually all of the replies I'm seeing are critical/counterspeech. pconlon arodericks rsommers what do you think?

- 34. In the docs, execs often expand criteria to subjective issues like intent (yes, a video is authentic, but why was it shown?), orientation (was a banned tweet shown to condemn, or support?), or reception (did a joke cause "confusion"?). This reflex will become key in J6.
- 35. In another example, Twitter employees prepare to slap a "mail-in voting is safe" warning label on a Trump tweet about a postal screwup in Ohio, before realizing "the events took place," which meant the tweet was "factually accurate":



6:19:52

<!here> cc: yoelr Trump just posted these two Tweets ://twitter.com/realDonaldTrump/status/13156242267375779 87> and : _*`Learn how voting by mail is safe and secure`*_ Not sure what the process is for GET, are we expected to do the policy comm's write up for

this?{https://twitter.com/realDonaldTrump/status/131562431 1558934536} cc: yoelr Trump just posted these two Tweets https://twitter.com/realDonaldTrump/status/131562422673 7577987> and

https://twitter.com/realDonaldTrump/status/131562431155 8934536> that are candidates for labelling: _*`Learn how voting by mail is safe and secure'*_ Not sure what the process is for GET, are we expected to do the policy comm's write up for this?

Monday, October 12th 2020 06.28.36 by

CC until Yoel wakes up

Monday, October 12th 2020 06.34.06 by

I've been on PTO, so not 100% up to speed. My understanding in both cases is that the events took place, and that the commentary by POTUS is his opinion related to these real events so that there wouldn't be any labelling action/violation on our side.

Monday, October 12th 2020 07.01.35 by Yoel Roth Yeah... those are factually accurate...

Monday, October 12th 2020 07.06.27 by

Thanks for clarifying

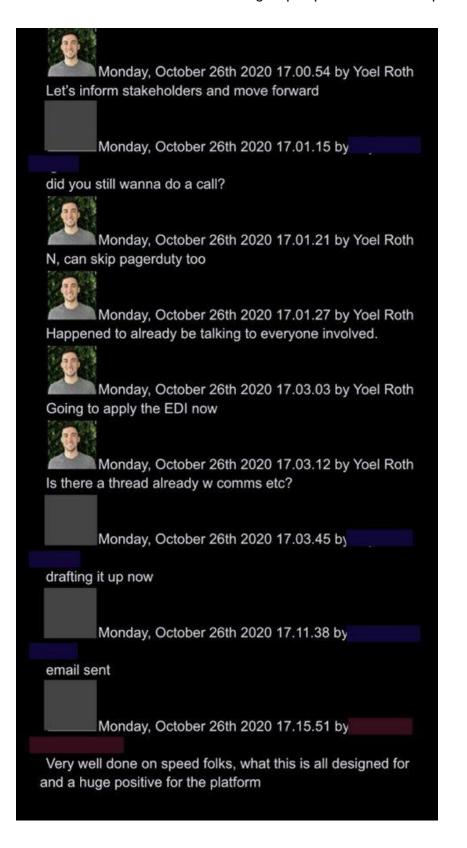
36. "VERY WELL DONE ON SPEED" Trump was being "visibility filtered" as late as a week before the election. Here, senior execs didn't appear to have a particular violation, but still worked fast to make sure a fairly anodyne Trump tweet couldn't be "replied to, shared, or liked":



replies to thread: Monday, October 26th 2020 16.57.17 by Yoel Roth What's the team's recommendation? Monday, October 26th 2020 16.57.25 by https://docs.google.com/document/d/1rgrmMLGyAXYKIRA vKgsuvHPcHaKAPXVZsTFO6g3X8_Y/edit Monday, October 26th 2020 16.58.53 by Yoel Roth Thank you. Agree with the recommendation. Flagging right now with leadership given it's POTUS Monday, October 26th 2020 16.59.05 by will set up a call Monday, October 26th 2020 16.59.05 by Yoel Roth Can we use a new doc per PII review? Monday, October 26th 2020 16.59.20 by ah, okay. (will also include that in our playbook after!) Monday, October 26th 2020 17.00.26 by

https://docs.google.com/document/d/1zDEXeAvqDZn5aAf BCnU26YZhBYtqAZLGquU1AnioQi8/edit?usp=sharing

Monday, October 26th 2020 17.00.38 by Yoel Roth



37. A seemingly innocuous follow-up involved a tweet from actor @realJamesWoods, whose ubiquitous presence in argued-over Twitter data sets is already a #TwitterFiles in-joke.





Twitter is suppressing this tweet by the President. Here's a screen grab.



22:00 - 26 Oct 2020

38. After Woods angrily quote-tweeted about Trump's warning label, Twitter staff – in a preview of what ended up happening after J6 – despaired of a reason for action, but resolved to "hit him hard on future vio."

Tuesday, October 27th 2020 01.28.00 by

Considering the pv2 bug outs this weekend re: James Woods being so over the strike limit that our tools won't work on him, I'd suggest we action him for something worth the fiasco rather this screenshot, since we don't have a firm policy basis for action on his account.

Tuesday, October 27th 2020 01.44.12 by

yep. are you fine letting this one lie can hit him hard on future vio with firmer basis

39. Here a label is applied to Georgia Republican congresswoman Jody Hice for saying, "Say NO to big tech censorship!" and, "Mailed ballots are more prone to fraud than in-person balloting... It's just common sense."



40. Twitter teams went easy on Hice, only applying "soft intervention," with Roth worrying about a "wah wah censorship" optics backlash:

Monday, October 26th 2020 12.32.14 by

devils advocate: The quoted tweet still shows up with the EDI and the actual content Rep Hice says is lower level ("more fraud with mail in ballots then in person" is much more of a legitimate statement even if scale is still minuscule"). I think I'd lean towards just putting a MIB soft intervention on this rather then the full EDI

Monday, October 26th 2020 12.32.29 by Yoel Roth

Agree.



Monday, October 26th 2020 12.32.38 by Patrick

Conlon

Yep, I was just typing that haha

Monday, October 26th 2020 12.32.42 by Yoel Roth I think going too far down the rabbit hole of labeling critical speech (i.e. critical of our handling of this case) is dangerous

Monday, October 26th 2020 12.32.49 by Yoel Roth It becomes a self-reinforcing "wah wah censorship" cycle

Monday, October 26th 2020 12.33.34 by Patrick

Conlon

I'm currently responding to Judicial Watch's whining to Public Policy. I regret nothing, but am happy to iterate what rules they violated. 41. Meanwhile, there are multiple instances of involving pro-Biden tweets warning Trump "may try to steal the election" that got surfaced, only to be approved by senior executives. This one, they decide, just "expresses concern that mailed ballots might not make it on time."



42. "THAT'S UNDERSTANDABLE": Even the hashtag #StealOurVotes – referencing a theory that a combo of Amy Coney Barrett and Trump will steal the election – is approved by Twitter brass, because it's "understandable" and a "reference to... a US Supreme Court decision."



Check with your local #USPS folks to see how slow the mail is. Also find out when mail-in ballots must arrive in your state.

But mostly, #VOTE ASAP!
Trump and his new #AmyConeyBarrett #SCOTUS will
try to #StealOurVotes, so our numbers have to be
huge!



US Postal Service on-time delivery times for First-Class Mail have dropped again — now nearly as bad as the worst period this summer. If you are voting absentee and haven't returned your ballot, experts say drop it off in person. Do not rely on #USPS delivery at this point.

08:56:19

Hi Team! can i get a second opinion for this {https://twitter.com/dumbassgenius/status/13211161372669 33763|tweet} please? I am leaning towards labeling it.



Tuesday, October 27th 2020 08.57.13 by Yoel

Roth

Not seeing the violation here?



Tuesday, October 27th 2020 08.57.43 by Patrick

Conlor

I wouldn't label. I think that it's encouraging people to vote, but to be realistic that a mailed ballot might not make it in time.

Tuesday, October 27th 2020 08.58.46 by

perfect thanks yoelr and pconlon I was wondering about this part _*"Trump and his new #AmyConeyBarrett #SCOTUS will try to #StealOurVotes,"*_

Tuesday, October 27th 2020 08.58.48 by

all good



Tuesday, October 27th 2020 09.00.26 by Patrick

Conlor

Ah, that's understandable believe that it's a reference to the a US Supreme Court decision on processing mail-in ballots that arrive after Election Day.

Tuesday, October 27th 2020 09.00.47 by

Thanks pconlon

43. In this exchange, again unintentionally humorous, former Attorney General Eric Holder claimed the U.S. Postal Service was "deliberately crippled," ostensibly by the Trump administration. He was initially hit with a generic warning label, but it was quickly taken off by Roth:





44. Later in November 2020, Roth asked if staff had a "debunk moment" on the "SCYTL/Smartmantic vote-counting" stories, which his DHS contacts told him were a combination of "about 47" conspiracy theories:



Yoel Roth16:54:36

Hi there - me again - do we have a debunk moment on the SCYTL/Smartmatic vote counting conspiracies?

...

Wednesday, November 18th 2020 17.15.12 by Yoel Roth

DHS referred to it on a call today (sadly not public) as "a combination of about 47 different conspiracy theories" so hopefully there's stuff out there.

45. On December 10th, as Trump was in the middle of firing off 25 tweets saying things like, "A coup is taking place in front of our eyes," Twitter executives announced a new "L3 deamplification" tool. This step meant a warning label now could also come with deamplification:

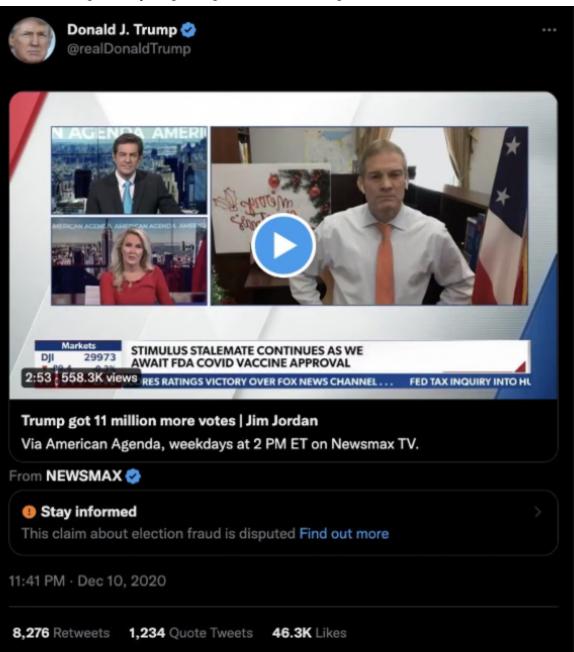


Patrick Conlon

20:54:47

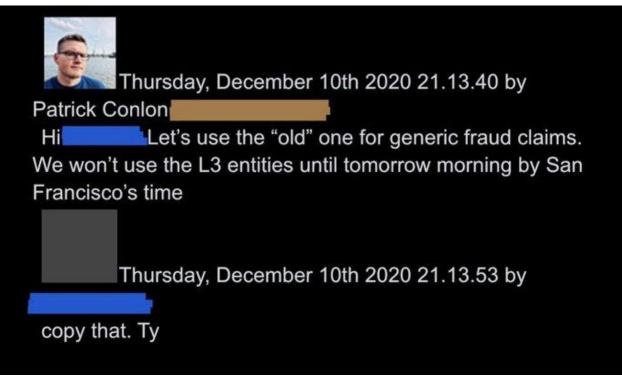
[Update] Hello everyone, I wanted to give you an update on some of our enforcement options for Tweets containing the civic misinfo that we've seen. It's been decided that Tweets that we've manually reviewed and determined need a label will now be subject to L3 deamplification, further restricting the extent to which that Tweet can be shared. The current batch of Entity IDs will soon be used for automated labeling work, but I've created a new batch of Entity IDs for the labels that we've been using the most during the past couple of weeks. Labels that we've only rarely used or that have been deprecated already haven't gotten an L3 update. If there's a moment when we need the L3 version for one of those labels, please flag it to Matt Graydon (mgraydon) or myself. To find the new L3 Entity IDs, please look at the 'L3 - US 2020 - 11 December Update' tab in the Civic Integrity Entity IDs - strato spreadsheet.

46. Some executives wanted to use the new deamplification tool to silently limit Trump's reach more right away, beginning with the following tweet:



47. However, in the end, the team had to use older, less aggressive labeling tools at least for that day, until the "L3 entities" went live the following morning.





- 48. The significance is that it shows that Twitter, in 2020 at least, was deploying a vast range of visible and invisible tools to rein in Trump's engagement, long before J6. The ban will come after other avenues are exhausted
- 49. In Twitter docs execs frequently refer to "bots," e.g. "let's put a bot on that." A bot is just any automated heuristic moderation rule. It can be anything: every time a person in Brazil uses "green" and "blob" in the same sentence, action might be taken.



50. In this instance, it appears moderators added a bot for a Trump claim made on Breitbart. The bot ends up becoming an automated tool invisibly watching both Trump and, apparently, Breitbart ("will add media ID to bot"). Trump by J6 was quickly covered in bots.



51. There is no way to follow the frenzied exchanges among Twitter personnel from between January 6thand 8th without knowing the basics of the company's vast lexicon of acronyms and Orwellian unwords.

52. To "bounce" an account is to put it in timeout, usually for a 12-hour review/cool-off:



Yoel Roth17:04:55

{https://twitter.com/BreitbartNews/status/13469844299405 18912} - gave a heads up to folks, give it another few minutes then proceed with bouncing



- 53. "Interstitial," one of many nouns used as a verb in Twitterspeak ("denylist" is another), means placing a physical label atop a tweet, so it can't be seen.
- 54. PII has multiple meanings, one being "Public Interest Interstitial," i.e. a covering label applied for "public interest" reasons. The post below also references "proactive V," i.e. proactive visibility filtering.

Wednesday, January 6th 2021 12.41.03 by

FTR these were interstitiated by our agents (who are prioritizing our proactive V&G queue) so process working well at the moment from that perspective

55. This is all necessary background to J6. Before the riots, the company was engaged in an inherently insane/impossible project, trying to create an ever-expanding, ostensibly rational set of rules to regulate every conceivable speech situation that might arise between humans.

This project was preposterous yet its leaders were unable to see this, having become infected with groupthing, coming to believe – sincerely – that it was Twitter's responsibility to control, as much as possible, what people could talk about, how often, and with whom

57. The firm's executives on day 1 of the January 6th crisis at least tried to pay lip service to its dizzying array of rules. By day 2, they began wavering. By day 3, a million rules were reduced to one: what we say, goes