



SMART FARM

RXO Co., Ltd.



목차

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Company Introduction



A business card for RXOWORLD. The top half features a portrait of Park Soon Jeong, Chairman, on the left. To his right, a quote in quotation marks reads: "A huge multi-national corporation deploying global strategies RXOWORLD \$2,941,334,427,450". Below the portrait is the RXOWORLD logo. The bottom half of the card lists contact information: Mobile (+82-10-5832-3825), Email (rxoworld0225@rxoworld.com), Fax (+82-62-233-1003), and Address (2 Dosicheomdan 6-ro, Nam-gu, Gwangju, Korea). A small globe icon is next to the email. At the bottom, the website www.rxoworld.com is listed. A small box at the very bottom contains a list of RXOWORLD's global presence: RXOWORLD | RXO Co.,Ltd | RXO R&D AI Lab | RXO GROUP Co.,Ltd. | RXO Thailand | RXO Mexico | RXO Philippines | RXO Serbia | RXO Vietnam | RXO Hong Kong | RXO Indonesia | RXO America | RXO China | RXO Poland | RXO Dubai | RXO Kazakhstan | RXO Malaysia | RXO Indonesia | RXO China | RXO Azerbaijan | RXO Brunei.

“
A huge multi-national
corporation deploying
global strategies
RXOWORLD
\$2,941,334,427,450
”

RXOWORLD

PARK SOON JEONG Chairman

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RXOWORLD | RXO Co.,Ltd | RXO R&D AI Lab | RXO GROUP Co.,Ltd.
RXO Thailand | RXO Mexico | RXO Philippines | RXO Serbia | RXO Vietnam | RXO Hong Kong | RXO Indonesia |
RXO America | RXO China | RXO Poland | RXO Dubai | RXO Kazakhstan | RXO Malaysia | RXO Indonesia | RXO
China | RXO Azerbaijan | RXO Brunei

- Company : RXO Co.,Ltd
- Representative: Park Soon-jung
- Business Registration Number: 631-81-02970
- Corporation Registration Number: 200111-0682116
- Address : 2 Dosicheomdan 6-ro, Nam-gu, Gwangju, Korea
- E-mail : rxoworld0225@rxoworld.com
- Vision : A huge multi-national corporation deploying global strategies RXOWORLD \$2,941, 334,427,450

RXO, a multinational corporation leading a global strategy.

About RXO



Development of a next-generation artificial intelligence system applicable to all electronic products, machines, and equipment.

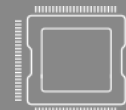
RXO Co., Ltd. is an AI-based software company specializing in AI-based software and integrated technology solutions. The company develops AI solutions in various fields such as smart cities, healthcare, retail security, and smart agriculture. Its main products include the AI store management robot **WatchBot**, the medical data optimization solution **HealthSync**, the smart farming platform **RXOSF**, and the AI-based recycling classification system **ReDam**.

RXO participated in CES 2025, where it began collaboration discussions with Pfizer and held investment negotiations with Dubai's ADQ. The company is also rapidly growing in the global market by advancing AI smart city projects in several countries, including Mexico, Vietnam, and the Philippines.

Through continuous technological innovation and the expansion of its global network, RXO is emerging as a leading company in the field of AI convergence products.



IOT



AI



SMART CITY

RXO, a multinational corporation leading a global strategy.

Sales



발행번호	표준재무제표증명 <input type="checkbox"/> 개인 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 법인	제출기관
220-054-0200-627		회 사
발행(제출)일자	주요업종 코드(한국표준산업분류코드) 282000 10 114 7	사업자등록번호
발행(제출)기간	회계연도	법인(정식)등록번호
업 계	제조업 34	
분 류	제조업 34 소분류 34100000000000000000	
구 분 명	한국투자증권 주식 2022년 12월 31일 기준	
구 분 코드	34100000000000000000	발행(제출)일자
발 행 연 도	2022	발 행 기 한
	2024. 02. 29	

본인이 표준재무제표는 거짓표본 신고

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발행번호	220-054-0200-627
발행(제출)기관	한국투자증권
발 행 기 한	2024-02-29

2022년 4월 24일

발행서류서장



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RXO, a multinational corporation leading a global strategy.

Credit



RXO SmartFarm introduction



This is a smart farm solution that provides integrated control and real-time monitoring of Bluetooth-based IoT devices. It is a comprehensive agricultural management platform based on AIoT technology, featuring environmental data collection, cultivation management, crop protection, and safety management functions.

Introduction to key features



Cultivation management function

Prediction of sowing and transplanting times
Sowing and transplanting automation system
Nutrient and moisture management
Temperature, humidity, and light control
Growth status monitoring
Prediction of fruit harvest time



Crop protection function

Abnormal climate detection
Wildlife detection
Fire detection
Crop disease detection



Safety management function

Farmer safety management
Automatic emergency signal function
Transmission to emergency center

Main products introduction



RXO AirSense

RXO AirSense is a smart environmental monitoring device that collects air quality information from farmlands and outdoor environments in real-time and provides integrated feedback through AI-based analysis.

It is equipped with sensors for carbon dioxide (CO₂), carbon monoxide (CO), ultrafine dust (PM1.0), temperature, humidity, and illuminance. It can remotely transmit data to a central processing system via a built-in battery and a LoRa board. The collected data is automatically organized and analyzed by an AI analysis system, providing useful insights for improving the farm environment and enhancing crop health.

The RXO SoilProbe is a dedicated sensor device for soil environment detection that accurately measures soil temperature, humidity, and pH levels, and remotely transmits data via LoRa communication.

It is designed with a compact, adult-fist-sized form factor. With its mushroom-like design and a 2-pin structure, it can be easily inserted into the soil to collect real-time environmental data. The built-in battery and LoRa board allow for long-term use without an external power source, and through integration with a central server, it is perfectly compatible with smart farm systems.

RXO SoilProbe



Web Platform



RXO SmartFarm operates its own web platform service, utilizing domestic NPU-based servers.

In a high-performance computing environment that integrates eight A100 GPUs, various AI models were trained, including a dedicated SmartFarm chatbot, as well as models for crop analysis, data analysis, motion analysis, wildlife analysis, and crop disease analysis.

These models operate in real-time on the NPU servers, allowing users to visually check the results and receive feedback through the website.

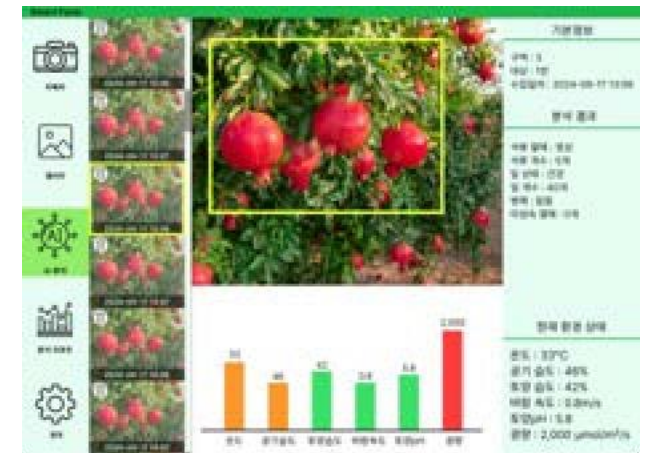
The system supports users in easily monitoring crop growth and carrying out farm management in an automated way.

Mobile Platform



This is a portable farm management device that can be installed throughout a large farm, supporting farm management in various agricultural environments such as greenhouses or open fields. Furthermore, you can check its status and operate it easily in real-time via a web or mobile app.

It includes a computerized system for efficient farm management, allowing for the use of farm information integration and an AI-based farm management system in agricultural environments.

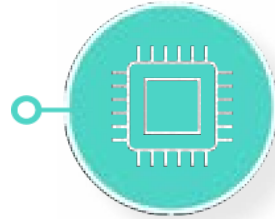


RXO SmartFarm

Cultivation environment information collection device

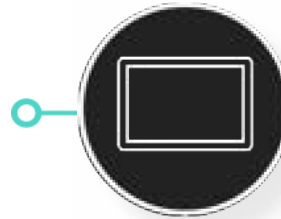
RXO AirSense

IoT Sensor-Based Environmental Data Collection Device



Air quality detection sensor

AirSense detects the surrounding air quality and measures data such as illuminance, CO, CO₂, fine dust, temperature, and humidity, visualizing this information through a display.



Display

Through the built-in digital display, it intuitively shows the detected air quality information to the user.



Long-range remote connection using LoRaWAN

Equipped with a LoRa board, it enables remote communication with a central processing unit from a distance of up to 15km. By linking with the company's product, the RXO SoilProbe, it allows for integrated operation with the central system over a wider range (up to 30km).

RXO AirSense



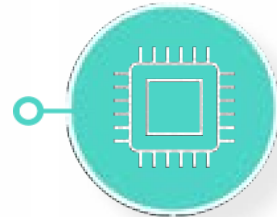
Item	Details
Dimensions	80mm(W) x 140mm(H) x 50mm(D)
Weight	Approx. 250g (including battery)
Material	ABS flame-retardant plastic (transparent)
Display	7-inch Nextion LCD touch display (color)
Color	Ivory white + black logo
Installation	Fixed/Stand type (for indoor installation)

Sensor Type	Target	Measurement Range	Accuracy
CO Sensor	Carbon Monoxide (CO)	0 ~ 1000 ppm	±3% FS
CO ₂ Sensor	Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂)	400 ~ 5000 ppm	±50 ppm or ±3%
Fine Dust Sensor	PM1.0 / PM2.5 / PM10	0 ~ 1000 µg/m ³	±10 µg/m ³
Illuminance Sensor	Illuminance	0 ~ 100,000 lux	±10%
Temperature Sensor	Temperature	-20°C ~ 80°C	±0.5°C
Humidity Sensor	Relative Humidity	0% ~ 100% RH	±3% RH

Item	Details
Communication Method	LoRaWAN (supports Class A/B)
Frequency	868MHz (EU), 915MHz (US)
Transmission Distance	Up to 15 km (line of sight)
Power Supply	Built-in rechargeable battery (3.7V / 3000mAh)
Charging Method	USB Type-C port (5V, 1A)
Operating Time	Approx. 5–7 days (based on 1-hour intervals)
Operating Temp/Humidity	-20°C to 60°C / 5% ~ 95% RH (no condensation)

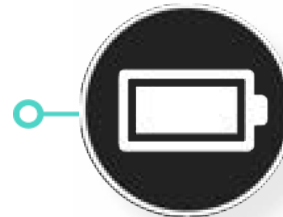
RXO SoilProbe

Soil data collection device utilizing IoT sensors



Soil detection sensor

The SoilProbe is equipped with sensors that can measure soil temperature, humidity, and pH levels, serving to collect various types of soil information.



Lithium-ion battery

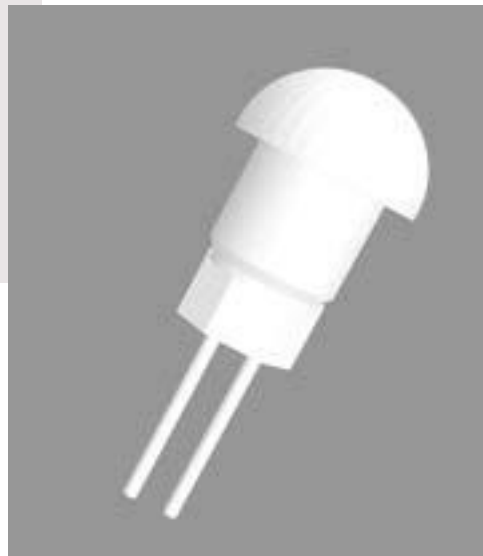
Using a built-in 2500mAh lithium-ion battery, it can be used continuously for a long time and operates for up to several weeks without a charge. It can be charged via a USB-C cable, and the battery status is sent to the user remotely.



Long-range remote connection using LoRaWAN

Equipped with a LoRa board, it enables remote communication with a central processing unit from a distance of up to 15km. By linking with our company's product, the RXO AirSense, it allows for integrated operation with the central system over a wider range (up to 30km).

RXO SoilProbe



Item	Description
Dimensions	Approx. 75mm(W) × 90mm(H) × 60mm(D)
Weight	Approx. 180g (including battery)
Form Factor	Palm-sized, mushroom-shaped head · Insertion-type dual-pin structure
Material	ABS waterproof plastic (weather-resistant material)
Mounting Method	Soil insertion type (2-pin sensor structure)

Sensor Type	Target	Measurement Range	Accuracy
Temperature Sensor	Soil Temperature	-20°C ~ 85°C	±0.5°C
Humidity Sensor	Soil Humidity	0% ~ 100%	±3%
pH Sensor	Soil Acidity	pH 3.0 ~ 9.0	±0.3pH

Item	Description
Communication Method	LoRaWAN (Class A supported)
Frequency	868MHz / 915MHz
Transmission Range	Up to 10–15km (in unobstructed environments)
Power Supply	Built-in lithium-ion battery (3.7V, 2500mAh)
Charging Method	Micro USB / USB Type-C selectable
Battery Life	Approx. 1 week per charge
Operating Temp/Humidity	-20°C ~ 60°C / 5% ~ 95% RH

01

Cultivation management function



Prediction of sowing and transplanting times

Accuracy 85%

By analyzing real-time sensor data, such as soil moisture, temperature, and light, along with historical input data, the system determines the optimal sowing and transplanting times.

By comprehensively considering climate change and soil environmental variables, it automatically adjusts the appropriate sowing schedule for each crop and creates an optimal environment from the early stages of growth.

Sowing and transplanting automation system

In accordance with the predicted optimal sowing time, an automatic sowing device is used to place seeds at uniform intervals. Soil moisture and nutrient levels are adjusted in real-time to increase the initial germination rate.

During the transplanting process, the system analyzes the growth status and uses an automatic transplanter to move crops at the appropriate time. It also creates an environment to help with root establishment, promoting healthy growth.





Nutrient and Moisture Management

Through an automatic irrigation system and soil analysis, the system precisely controls the crops' moisture requirements and optimizes nutrient supply to support healthy growth.

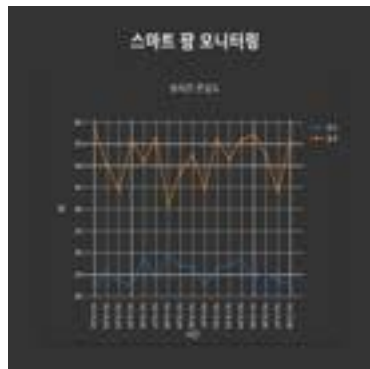
It automatically supplies customized fertilizer by analyzing the necessary nutrient components.

Temperature, humidity, and light control

Utilizing a smart greenhouse and shading system, it controls temperature and humidity in real-time and provides the optimal amount of light according to the season and weather to maintain the necessary environment for crop growth.



Real-time monitoring



Temperature and humidity monitoring

Crop Growth Optimization: Maintaining optimal temperature and humidity is crucial for maximizing crop health and yield. By maintaining appropriate temperature and humidity, you can optimize crop health and maximize yield.

Resource Savings: By adjusting heating, cooling, and irrigation systems according to environmental conditions, energy and water usage can be optimized. This contributes to cost reduction and resource conservation.

Plant growth and pest analysis

Utilizing plant image and video data, the system displays the ratio according to the plant's growth stage, informs about the estimated harvest time, and in case of a pest or disease outbreak, it provides information on the identified pest or disease through data learned from AI analysis.

SMART FARM

This is a device that trains a Transformer-based model on an A100 to diagnose the quality of pomegranates and manage their on-site environmental conditions.



Diagnosis program

It supports farm managers through a pomegranate disease diagnosis program that utilizes PyTorch and a CLIP model.



Smart farm environment management

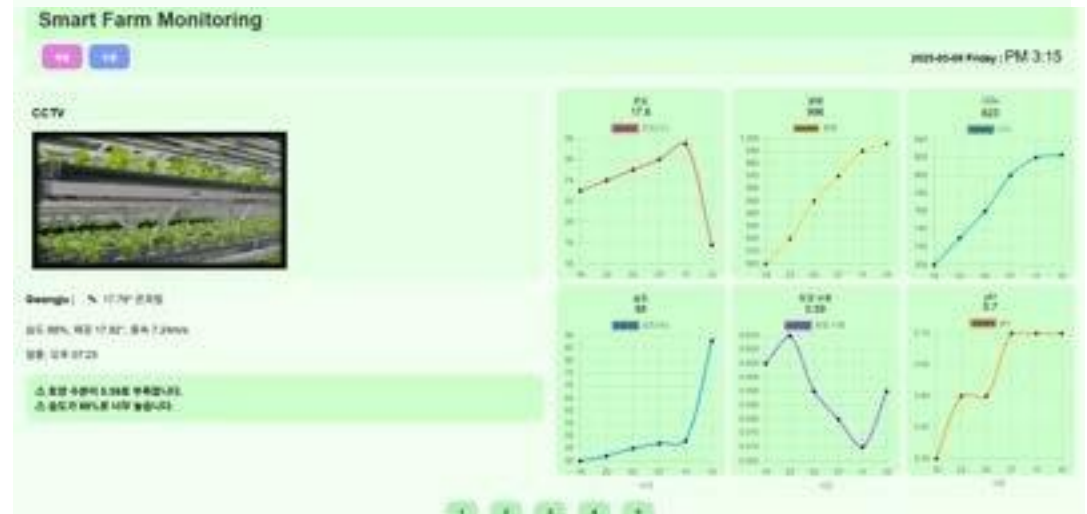
A function that displays values obtained from sensor and AI model analysis results.



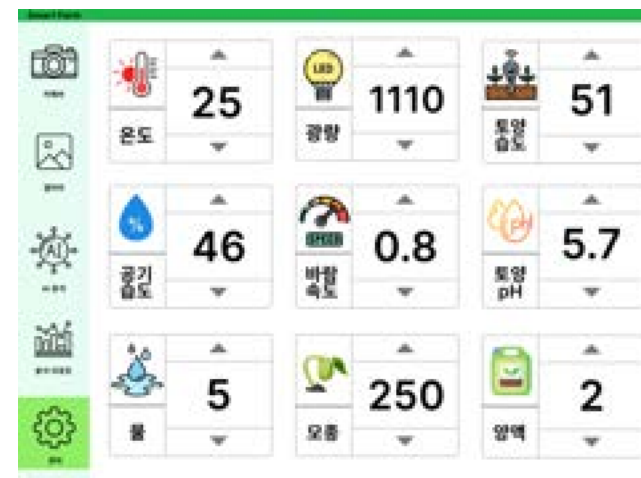
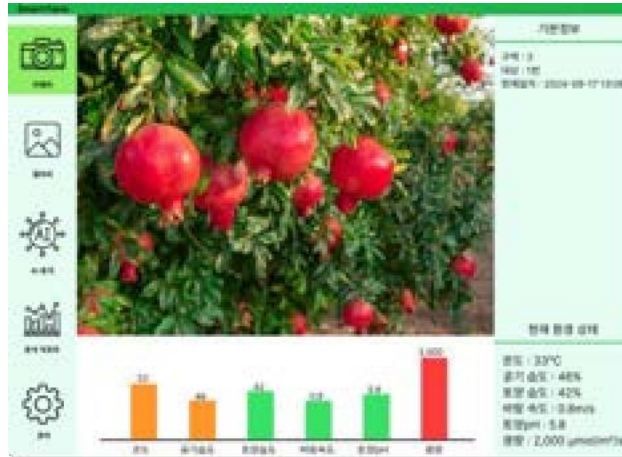
Smart farm environment management

Based on AI analysis reports, we help you maintain a well-managed farm environment.

Web Platform



Mobile PlatForm



Smart farm management

Farm environment management based on analysis reports



Environment management

Based on analysis reports, various environmental factor values are managed.



Smart farm cultivation management

We supply water and nutrients and plant seedlings to create an optimal environment.

"Smart farm management"

Smart farm environment and cultivation management system

Smart Farm Management Integrated System This system manages environmental factors such as the farm's humidity, temperature, illuminance, and soil pH, automatically supplies water and nutrients according to set values, and plants a predetermined number of seedlings.


The system supports a separate display on a monitor and a laptop, and on the laptop, a number input function can be used.



CCTV



★ 남구 대촌동 ☉

21° 맑음

습도 29% · 체감 20° · 남동풍 2.5m/s
미세 나쁨 · 초미세 보통 · 일몰 18:48

Warning Messages

The temperature is high. Please maintain an appropriate temperature. Soil moisture is low. Please supply moisture.

Temperature



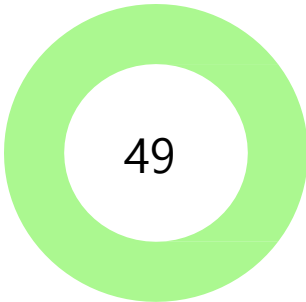
Light intensity



Air concentration (CO₂)



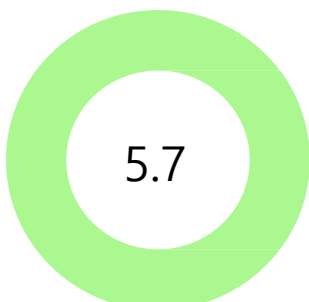
Humidity



Soil moisture



Soil pH





AUTO

Manual

2025-03-27
Thursday

Am 09:50

Safety management function



Farm 1
Farmer detection

Crop disease detection



Farm 4
Disease
detection

Fire Detection



Emergency situation
Farm 5
Fire detection

Wildlife Detection



Farm 7
Wild boar detected

Environmental Data Control

Target

Current

Temperature : 22

Temperature : 27

Light Intensity : 1350

Light Intensity : 1700

CO₂ : 560

CO₂ : 950

Humidity : 64

Humidity : 25

Soil Moisture : 0.59

Soil Moisture : 0.12

Soil pH : 6.2

Soil pH : 5.8

Heater

Humidifier

LED Light

Water Supply

CO₂ Generator

pH Regulator



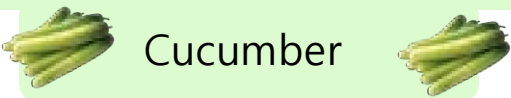
Growth Status Monitoring

Through real-time sensors, data such as temperature, humidity, soil moisture, and light intensity are collected, and the crop's growth status is precisely monitored utilizing AI-based image analysis and time-series models.

Accuracy 85% Prediction of fruit harvest time

By utilizing image analysis, the growth status is precisely evaluated. By comparing and analyzing data collected from sensors in real-time and various environmental data measured in the past, the harvest time of the crops is predicted.





Cucumber

SOW

April 5 (D-10)

HARV

July 13 (D-109)



- The farmer is located.
- Temperature is too low.



Potato

SOW

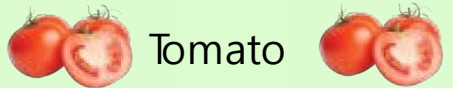
April 12 (D-17)

HARV

June 28 (D-94)



- Wild animal detected.
- Soil moisture is low



Tomato

SOW

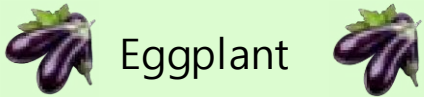
April 24 (D-29)

HARV

Sep 21 (D-179)



- Disease detected.
- Temperature is too high.



Eggplant

TRANS

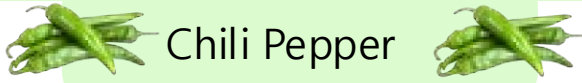
April 16 (D-21)

HARV

Oct 11 (D-199)



- Disease detected.
- High humidity detected.



Chili Pepper

TRANS

April 16 (D-21)

HARV

Nov 6 (D-225)



- Fire detected.

02

Crop Protection Function



Climate Anomaly Detection

Real-time sensor data is collected and analyzed to detect climate anomalies, and warning messages are provided to protect crops from sudden temperature changes or extreme weather conditions.

Accuracy 95%

Fire and Wildlife Detection

Using real-time captured images, fires on the farm are detected in advance for quick response, while preventing crop damage caused by wild animals such as wild boars or moles.



Crop Protection Function



Crop Disease Detection



Fire Detection



Wildlife Detection





Immediate fire detection upon occurrence



Predict hazardous situations in advance



Automatic emergency reporting system in critical situations



Automatic fire sprinkler system

Transformer derivative model accuracy: 90%

예측 결과: Wild Boar



이 이미지는 'Wild Boar'입니다.

Identification of animals
intruding into the farm



Supports farmers in taking swift
and appropriate action



Safety management function



Farm 1
Farmer detection

Crop disease detection



Farm 4
Disease
detection

Fire Detection



Emergency situation
Farm 5
Fire detection

Wildlife Detection



Farm 7
Wild boar detected

Environmental Data Control

Target

Current

Temperature : 22	Temperature : 27
Light Intensity : 1350	Light Intensity : 1700
CO ₂ : 560	CO ₂ : 950
Humidity : 64	Humidity : 25
Soil Moisture : 0.59	Soil Moisture : 0.12
Soil pH : 6.2	Soil pH : 5.8

Heater	Humidifier
LED Light	Water Supply
CO ₂ Generator	pH Regulator



Crop Disease Detection

Real-time data captured by cameras is analyzed to detect signs of crop diseases, and warning messages are provided at the early stages of disease occurrence to support quick response.

AI POMEGRANATE DISEASE DIAGNOSIS

Pomegranate Disease Diagnosis Platform Using PyTorch and CLIP Model



POMEGRANATE DISEASE IMAGE A | KEY POINT ANALYSIS

BY ANALYZING PHOTOS OF THE POMEGRANATE'S APPEARANCE, THE TYPE OF DISEASE IS DIAGNOSED.



AI-Based Quantitative Diagnosis Report | KEY POINT

BASED ON AI ANALYSIS RESULTS, THE CONDITION OF THE POMEGRANATE TREE AND POMEGRANATES IS DISPLAYED IN TEXT FORMAT.

Product introduction

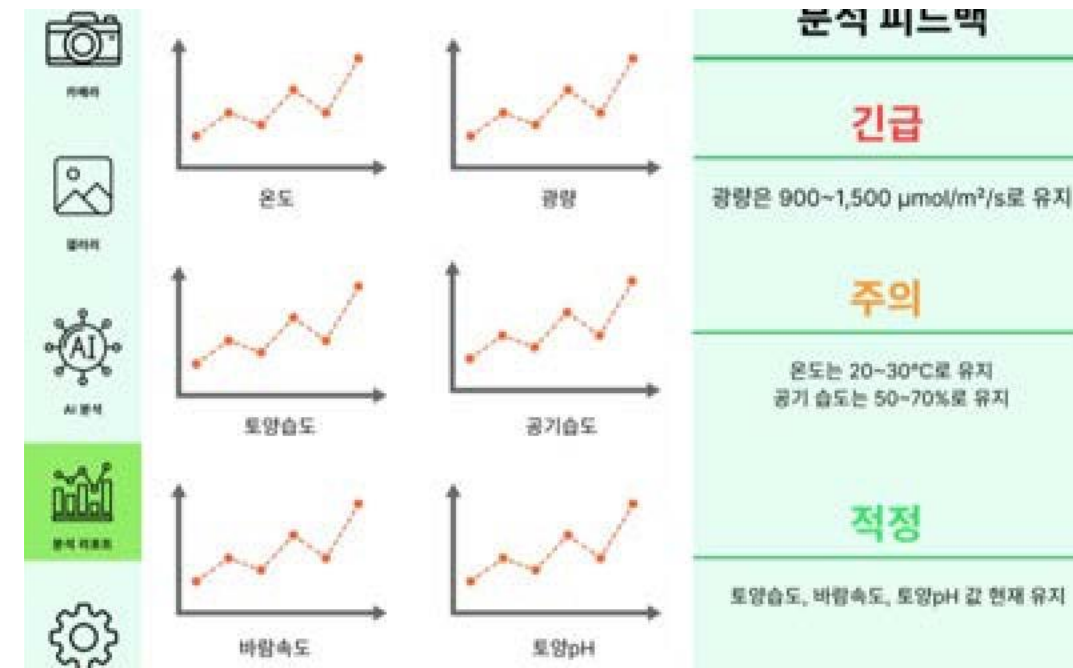
"AI Pomegranate Disease Diagnosis"

Pomegranate Disease Classification Service

Symptoms of diseases are similar, which can lead to the possibility of an incorrect diagnosis.

This AI software analyzes captured images and provides a function to save the results as a report.

This helps farm managers quickly resolve issues based on accurate diagnosis results.



Clip Model

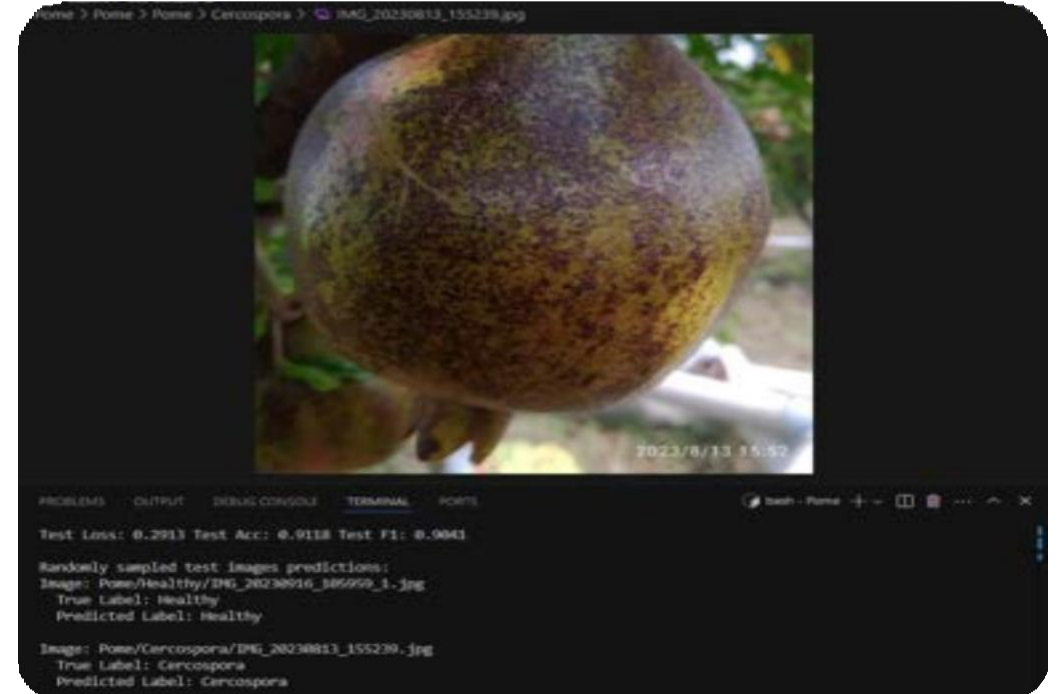
정확도: 90%

Crop Disease Detection



Farm 4

Disease detection



Helps enable a rapid response before the disease spreads

03

Safety Management Function

Safety Management Function Accuracy 90%

By analyzing video data of abnormal behaviors, the system detects risk situations for farmers in real time and predicts the possibility of accidents based on learned data, helping to prevent them in advance.



Safety Management



Farm 1

Farmer detection



Real-time Location Tracking of Farmers + Abnormal Behavior Detection

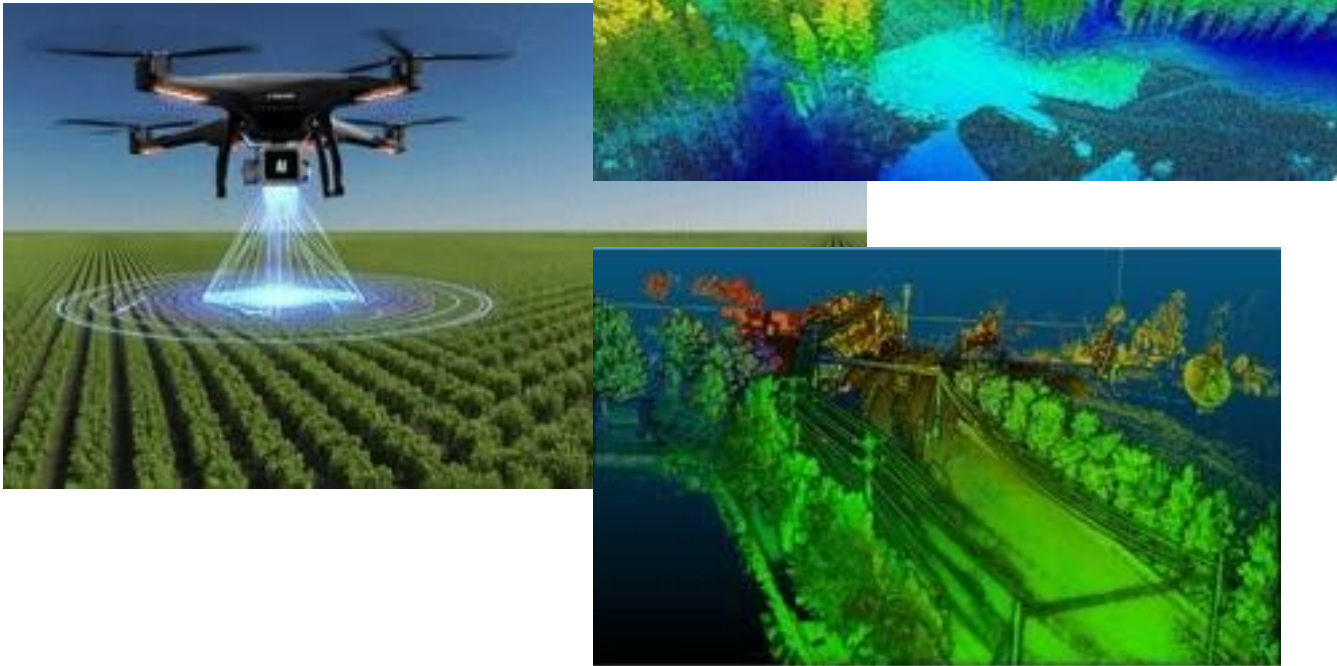
= Early Detection and Response to **Emergency Situations**

04

Drone utilization Function

02

RXO Smart Farm's Drone-based 3D Scanning and Fertilizer Optimization System



Drone-Based 3D Scanning and Fertilizer Optimization System for RXO Smart Farm

The smart farm system developed by **RXO** includes precision agriculture management using drones as one of its core technologies.

In particular, the **3D scanning program** combines **LiDAR sensors** with AI-based precision models to analyze terrain and soil conditions, providing a solution for optimizing fertilizer distribution paths.

Key Features

1.3D Scanning of Farmland Using LiDAR and AI Utilizes drone-mounted LiDAR sensors to create 3D models of farmland, capturing elevation differences, terrain structures, and soil conditions.

2.Calculation of Optimal Fertilizer Distribution Paths and Automatic Spraying

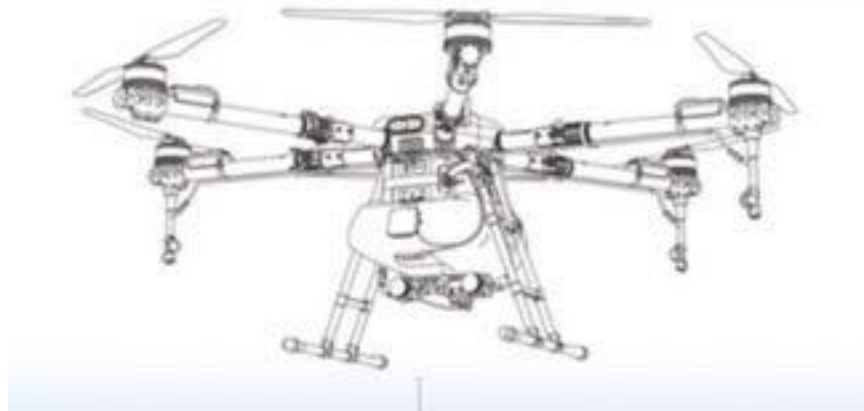
AI algorithms analyze nutrient distribution imbalances in the soil to identify areas requiring concentrated fertilization and guide automated spraying.

3.Real-Time Feedback and Data Updates

The AI model continuously improves fertilization strategies by comparing historical data with new inputs. Users can monitor real-time fertilizer usage and soil condition changes through the smart farm dashboard.

02

Providing solutions using self-made AI drones



RXO's In-House Agricultural Drone

RXO is enhancing its smart farm solutions by utilizing its self-developed agricultural drone.

This drone performs multiple functions such as **fertilizer spraying**, **3D terrain scanning**, **crop condition analysis**, and **pest detection**. Compared to commercial drones, it offers **higher performance and efficiency** at a **lower cost**, thanks to integrated AI-based optimization technologies.

Key Features of RXO's Custom Agricultural Drone

1. Cost-Effective In-House Production

- RXO manages everything from design to production, enabling supply at a lower price point than commercial agricultural drones
- Offers up to **30% cost savings** compared to typical market drones
- Fast and efficient maintenance and after-sales service supported in-house

2. AI-Based Precision Crop and Environmental Analysis

- Equipped with RXO's proprietary AI software
- Integrates **LiDAR sensors** and **multispectral cameras** for 3D analysis of farmland conditions

3. Smart Fertilizer Spraying and Automated Route Optimization

- AI analyzes the crop's nutritional status and executes **customized fertilizer spraying**
- Integrates real-time **weather and wind data** to optimize fertilizer application
- Uses **route optimization algorithms** to ensure even distribution without waste
- Supports **autonomous flight and self-navigation**

05

RXO AI Software Model

AI POMEGRANATE DIAGNOSIS

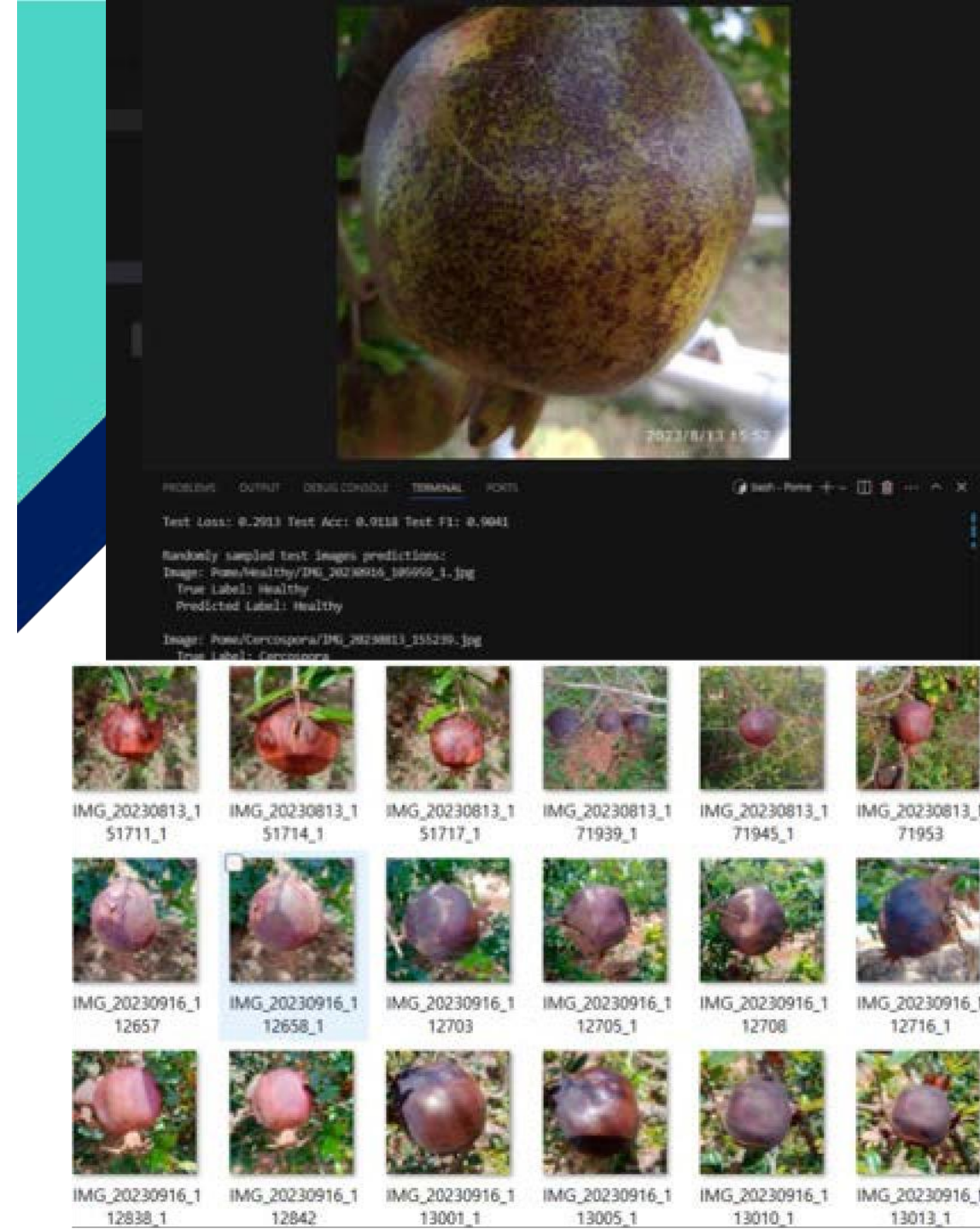
Pomegranate Disease Diagnosis Platform Using PyTorch and CLIP Model





Pomegranate Disease Classification Solution

We've developed a web-based AI-powered pomegranate disease diagnosis service called 'AI Pomegranate Diagnosis.' This project utilizes PyTorch and a CLIP model to classify and detect types of pomegranate diseases. Specifically, the AI precisely analyzes the appearance of pomegranates to identify their quality status with a high accuracy of 90%.



Detecting pomegranate conditions with high accuracy

The developed system can detect the following conditions

- Alternaria
- Anthraco
- Bacterial_Blight
- Cercospora
- Healthy



```
Epoch 1/100 - Val Loss: 0.6723 Val Acc: 0.7529 Val F1: 0.7209
Epoch time: 29.238975 sec

Epoch 2/100 - Train Loss: 0.4642 Train Acc: 0.8338
Epoch 2/100 - Val Loss: 0.3767 Val Acc: 0.8686 Val F1: 0.8554
Epoch time: 29.496396 sec

Epoch 3/100 - Train Loss: 0.2767 Train Acc: 0.9092
Epoch 3/100 - Val Loss: 0.2404 Val Acc: 0.9167 Val F1: 0.9100
Epoch time: 27.899997 sec

Epoch 4/100 - Train Loss: 0.2487 Train Acc: 0.9201
Epoch 4/100 - Val Loss: 0.2099 Val Acc: 0.9314 Val F1: 0.9227
Epoch time: 27.554767 sec

Epoch 5/100 - Train Loss: 0.1672 Train Acc: 0.9414
Epoch 5/100 - Val Loss: 0.1978 Val Acc: 0.9333 Val F1: 0.9251
Epoch time: 28.165192 sec

Epoch 6/100 - Train Loss: 0.1844 Train Acc: 0.9426
Epoch 6/100 - Val Loss: 0.1584 Val Acc: 0.9461 Val F1: 0.9396
Epoch time: 27.482469 sec

Epoch 7/100 - Train Loss: 0.1361 Train Acc: 0.9546
Epoch 7/100 - Val Loss: 0.1856 Val Acc: 0.9491 Val F1: 0.9366
Epoch time: 31.255969 sec

No improvement in validation accuracy for 1 epoch(s).
Epoch 8/100 - Train Loss: 0.1154 Train Acc: 0.9633
Epoch 8/100 - Val Loss: 0.2100 Val Acc: 0.9402 Val F1: 0.9344
Epoch time: 35.151061 sec

No improvement in validation accuracy for 2 epoch(s).
```

SMART FARM MANAGEMENT

Farm Environment Management Based on Analysis Report



Farm environment management available

The conditions that this system can control

Temperature

Light intensity

Soil humidity

Air humidity

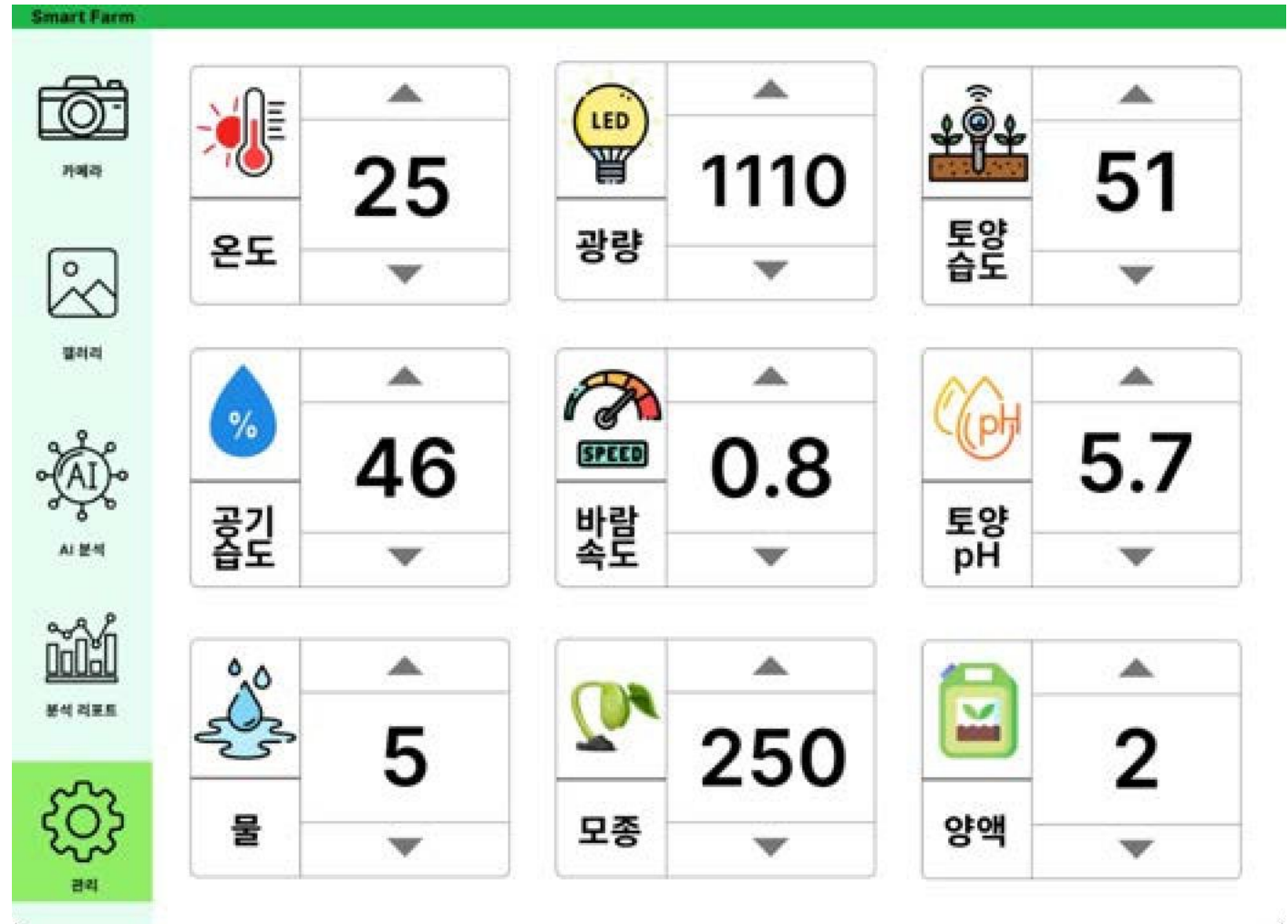
Wind speed

Soil pH

Water

Seedlings

Nutrient solution



DATA

Kaggle - Pomegranate Fruit Diseases [Image] Dataset

(Acquire about 100,000, 3TB datasets including Kaggle)

Pomegranate Fruit Diseases [Image] Dataset <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/sujaykpadnis/pomegranate-fruit-diseases-dataset>

We used a dataset of 5099 items classified into 5 types of pomegranate diseases that can be identified based on the appearance of the fruit.

The screenshot displays the Kaggle dataset interface for 'Pomegranate Fruit Diseases [Image] Dataset'. The page is split into two main sections, each showing a directory view of a specific disease category.

Left Panel: Alternaria (886 files)

- About this directory:** alternaria
- Data Explorer:** Version 1.14.54 GB1
- Directory Structure:** Pomegranate Fruit Diseases > Pomegranate Diseases > Alternaria
- Files:** A grid of 15 image thumbnails showing pomegranate fruits affected by Alternaria. Each thumbnail includes a filename (e.g., IMG_20230812_171711) and a file size (e.g., 1.04 MB).

Right Panel: Healthy (1450 files)

- About this directory:** This file does not have a description yet.
- Data Explorer:** Version 1.14.54 GB1
- Directory Structure:** Pomegranate Fruit Diseases > Pomegranate Diseases > Healthy
- Files:** A grid of 15 image thumbnails showing healthy pomegranate fruits. Each thumbnail includes a filename (e.g., IMG_20230812_171711) and a file size (e.g., 1.04 MB).

AI-Deep Learning MODEL

Contrastive Language-Image Pretraining Model

CLIP is a multimodal model that learns the relationship between images and text for tasks like image classification and mutual search.

It boasts high performance from small data to large data.

Here are the benefits of using the CLIP model for pomegranate disease classification:

- 1.Multimodal Learning: CLIP can learn the relationship between images and text, allowing for more refined classification by analyzing both text descriptions and image data of pomegranate disease conditions simultaneously.
- 2.High Accuracy with Images and Text: CLIP can compare images and text to classify disease types and conditions more accurately. By learning both text descriptions and image features together, the prediction accuracy is improved.
- 3.Support for Diverse Disease Classifications: CLIP can process both image and text information, making it advantageous for classifying and detecting a broader range of pomegranate diseases.
4. Efficient Data Utilization: CLIP can achieve effective learning even with limited data, making it useful for scenarios where pomegranate disease datasets are relatively small.

AI-Deep Learning MODEL

Self-made learning model clip_classifier.pth using CLIP model based on PyTorch

The PyTorch-based CLIP model learns the relationship between images and text, enabling effective processing of multimodal data.

CLIP is a deep learning model specialized in image and text processing, and it has a structure that includes an image encoder and a text encoder to learn joint representations of images and text.

RXO provides a pomegranate disease classification service. This service uses a PyTorch-based CLIP AI model and trains the model using pomegranate disease image data collected from Kaggle to build a highly accurate model.

Data preprocessing

Main data preprocessing

01 Class Imbalance Handling

1. Solving the imbalance problem: Augment the minority class data to balance the dataset.
2. Preventing overfitting:
Create a balanced dataset to prevent overfitting.

Target classes: Alternaria, Anthracnose, Bacterial_Blight, Cercospora, Healthy

02 Data Normalization

1. Resize images to 224x224 pixels as per the CLIP model's recommended input size.
2. Convert each image's pixel values into tensors and normalize them using the specific mean and standard deviation values as recommended for CLIP.
3. Normalization values

03 Data Encoding

1. Use ImageFolder to load images based on folder structure, automatically assigning labels based on the folder names.
2. Each class is defined by the folder name, so the label is assigned based on which folder the image belongs to.
3. Split the dataset into 80:20 for training and validation sets for model training.

Model Evaluation Index

SmartFarm X RXO



01 Use local CPU

Testing Accuracy = 99.71%

After training for 10 epochs using a local CPU, the accuracy reached 99%, indicating overfitting. Since the model needs to classify new data effectively, we set a goal for improvement and plan to enhance it further.

Overfitting

02 Use local GPU

Testing Accuracy = 86.54%

We trained using a local GPU with blocks that include dense layers, dropouts, and batch normalization to enhance learning stability and prevent overfitting. Since our goal is to achieve a score of 90 or higher and an accuracy of at least 86%, we plan to further improve performance.

0.86

03 Using A100 GPU

F1_score = 0.8823
Testing Accuracy = 90.12%
Training was conducted using a V100 GPU, along with parameter modifications and the following techniques:
EarlyStopping : Stops training if there is no performance improvement for a certain number of epochs to prevent overfitting.
-ModelCheckpoint : Saves the best-performing model to preserve the optimal model.
Additionally, the model was compiled using the Adam optimizer and the Categorical Cross entropy loss function, successfully increasing training speed and improving accuracy to 94.12%.

0.9012

Fire Detection Feature

Detects fire hazards in real time by monitoring farms using a custom-trained model based on fire and smoke image data.

Helps detect dangers early and respond swiftly.

DATA

<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/amerzishminha/forest-fire-smoke-and-non-fire-image-dataset>

Forest_Fire_Smoke_and_Non_Fire_Image_Dataset

14 Code Download

Data Card Code (6) Discussion (1) Suggestions (0)

About this directory

This file does not have a description yet.

Suggest Edits



Fire (1).gif
222.68 kB



Fire (1).jpeg
528.63 kB



Fire (1).jpg
72.8 kB



Fire (1).png
1.88 MB



Fire (10).jpeg
269.07 kB



Fire (10).jpg
73.15 kB



Fire (10).png
59.32 kB



Fire (100).jpeg
457.45 kB



Fire (100).jpg
45.26 kB



Fire (100).png
21.77 kB

- FOREST_FIRE_SMOKE_AN
 - test
 - train
 - Smoke
 - fire
 - non fire

Summary

- 42.9k files

yolov8n-cls.pt, Swin transformer

Model developed through fine-tuning

이미지를 업로드하면 fire / smoke / non_fire 중 하나로 분류해줍니다.



Fire classification web application
using image input

Real-time fire detection and classification
via RTSP camera



실시간 화재 분류



실시간 화재 분류



Tiny Flame Detection Feature

Detects small flames using a custom-trained model based on tiny flame image datasets.

Helps prevent small sparks from developing into large fires.

DATA

<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/sreemantabarman/flame-dataset-candlelightermatch-stick-flames>

Flame Dataset (Candle,Lighter,Match Stick Flames)

Data Card Code (0) Discussion (0) Suggestions (0)

View more

images (101 files)



Data Explorer

Version 1 (165.63 MB)

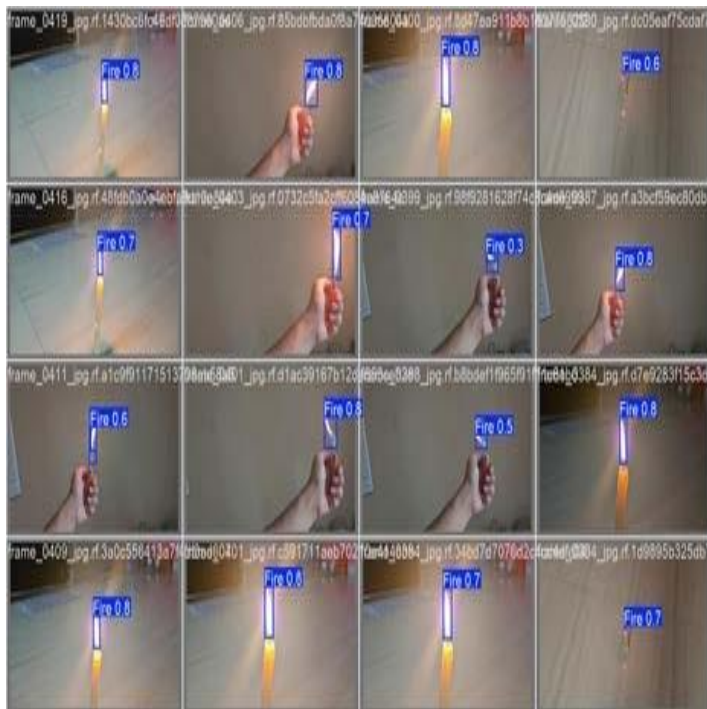
- Flame
 - test
 - images
 - labels
 - train
 - valid
 - data.yaml

Summary

- 16.8k files

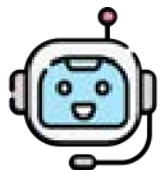
Tiny Flame Detection Feature

- yolov8n.pt fine tuning -



Bounding box
+
Probability
Display
included





Chatbot Function (for Smart Farm)

Creating a chatbot for smart farms by fine-tuning LLaMA 3.3.

Data

https://www.llama.com/llama-downloads/?utm_source=chatgpt.com

Llama 3 models ⓘ

 Text



Llama 3.3: 70B

- Multilingual open source large language model
- Experience 405B performance and quality at a fraction of the cost

*Licensed under Llama 3.3 Community License Agreement

 Lightweight



Llama 3.2: 1B & 3B

- Lightweight and most cost-efficient models you can run anywhere on mobile and on edge devices
- Llama Guard 3 1B is included
- Quantized models available

*Licensed under Llama 3.2 Community License Agreement

 Text



Llama 3.1: 405B & 8B

- Multilingual open source large language model
- Llama Guard 3 8B and Llama Prompt Guard 2 are included

*Licensed under Llama 3.1 Community License Agreement

 Multimodal



Llama 3.2: 11B & 90B

- Open multimodal models that are flexible and can reason on high resolution images and output text
- Llama Guard 3 11B Vision is included

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Chatbot Function

If you input information and photos about the crop, it will assess the crop's condition and provide feedback.



LLaMA 3.3

Hello! I am Llama 3.3,
your smart farm AI.
How can I assist you today?

I received an alert about a
drop in soil moisture levels.

The soil moisture level
in Segment 3 is
dangerously low.
Immediate action is
required.

I will increase the irrigation

Future Plans



💡 Establishment of an Automated Crop Harvesting System

- Automated Harvesting Robot
- Quality Classification and Grading

💡 Establishment of Post-Harvest Management System

- Automated Sorting and Packaging System
- Management and Logistics Optimization



//

From farm automation to crop data-driven customized management,
SmartFarm provides an integrated solution on a single platform.

//



THANK YOU