

18. How to add, subtract, multiply and divide fractions



Scenario Questions: Simplify Answers

1. Jane has $\frac{1}{4}$ of a pie, and Mark has $\frac{3}{8}$ of a pie. How much pie do they have in total?

2. A recipe calls for $\frac{1}{3}$ cup of milk and $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of flour. How much of a cup do these ingredients make in total?

3. A water tank is filled with $\frac{2}{5}$ of its capacity on Monday and is topped up with another $\frac{1}{6}$ of its capacity on Tuesday. What fraction of the tank's capacity is filled in total?

4. Two friends shared a pizza. If each person ate $\frac{1}{8}$ of the pizza, how much pizza did they eat altogether?

5. A farmer harvested $\frac{3}{7}$ of his orchard on Monday and another $\frac{1}{3}$ of his orchard on Tuesday. What fraction of his total orchard did he harvest over both days?

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Scenario Questions: Simplify Answers

6. Lisa has $\frac{3}{4}$ of a cake, and Pedro has $\frac{1}{2}$ of a cake. How much more cake does Lisa have than Pedro?

7. A recipe calls for $\frac{2}{3}$ cup of sugar, but you only have $\frac{1}{4}$ cup. How much more sugar do you need?

8. A water tank is filled with $\frac{5}{6}$ of its capacity on Monday. On Tuesday it's capacity is at $\frac{1}{3}$. What fraction of the tank's capacity was used?

9. Two friends shared a pie. If each person ate $\frac{1}{6}$ of the pie, how much pie is left?

10. A farmer harvested $\frac{7}{8}$ of his cornfield. What fraction of his field is left unharvested?

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Scenario Questions: Simplify Answers

11. If you have $\frac{1}{2}$ of a pizza and you double it, how much pizza will you have?

12. A recipe calls for $\frac{1}{3}$ cup of sugar, but you want to make half the recipe. How much sugar do you need?

13. A rectangle has an area equal to length \times width. If a rectangle has a length of $\frac{3}{4}$ meters and a width of $\frac{2}{5}$ meters. What is the area of the rectangle?

14. If $\frac{3}{4}$ of a company are male, and $\frac{1}{2}$ of the men are under 40. What fraction are both male and under 40?

15. A farmer planted $\frac{2}{3}$ of his field with corn and $\frac{1}{4}$ of the remaining area with wheat. What fraction of the total field is planted with wheat?

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Scenario Questions: Simplify Answers

16. If you have $\frac{3}{4}$ of a cake and you want to divide it equally among 2 people, how much cake does each person get?

17. A recipe calls for $\frac{1}{4}$ cup of flour. You have $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of flour. How many times can you make the recipe?

18. To find the length of a rectangle you divide the area by the width. If a rectangle has an area of $\frac{3}{4}$ square meters and a width of $\frac{1}{2}$ metre. What is the length of the rectangle?

19. A tailor wants to cut $\frac{3}{4}$ of a meter of ribbon into $\frac{1}{8}$ of a meter strips. How many strips can they make?

20. A carpenter has a strip of wood measuring $2\frac{3}{4}$ meters. How many lengths of $\frac{1}{4}$ of a meter can he make?

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Scenario Questions: **Answers**

1. Jane has $\frac{1}{4}$ of a pie, and Mark has $\frac{3}{8}$ of a pie. How much pie do they have in total?

1. $\frac{5}{8}$

2. A recipe calls for $\frac{1}{3}$ cup of milk and $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of flour. How much of a cup do these ingredients make in total?

2. $\frac{5}{6}$

3. A water tank is filled with $\frac{2}{5}$ of its capacity on Monday and is topped up with another $\frac{1}{6}$ of its capacity on Tuesday. What fraction of the tank's capacity is filled in total?

3. $\frac{17}{30}$

4. Two friends shared a pizza. If each person ate $\frac{1}{8}$ of the pizza, how much pizza did they eat altogether?

4. $\frac{1}{4}$

5. A farmer harvested $\frac{3}{7}$ of his orchard on Monday and another $\frac{1}{3}$ of his orchard on Tuesday. What fraction of his total orchard did he harvest over both days?

5. $\frac{16}{21}$

6. Lisa has $\frac{3}{4}$ of a cake, and Pedro has $\frac{1}{2}$ of a cake. How much more cake does Lisa have than Pedro?

6. $\frac{1}{4}$

7. A recipe calls for $\frac{2}{3}$ cup of sugar, but you only have $\frac{1}{4}$ cup. How much more sugar do you need?

7. $\frac{5}{12}$

8. A water tank is filled with $\frac{5}{6}$ of its capacity on Monday. On Tuesday it's capacity is at $\frac{1}{3}$. What fraction of the tank's capacity was used?

8. $\frac{1}{2}$

9. Two friends shared a pie. If each person ate $\frac{1}{6}$ of the pie, how much pie is left?

9. $\frac{2}{3}$

10. A farmer harvested $\frac{7}{8}$ of his cornfield. What fraction of his field is left unharvested?

10. $\frac{1}{8}$

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Scenario Questions: **Answers**

11. If you have $\frac{1}{2}$ of a pizza and you double it, how much pizza will you have?

11. 1

12. A recipe calls for $\frac{1}{3}$ cup of sugar, but you want to make half the recipe. How much sugar do you need?

12. $\frac{1}{6}$

13. A rectangle has an area equal to length \times width. If a rectangle has a length of $\frac{3}{4}$ meters and a width of $\frac{2}{5}$ meters. What is the area of the rectangle?

13. $\frac{3}{10}$ of a square meter

14. If $\frac{3}{4}$ of a company are male, and $\frac{1}{2}$ of the men are under 40. What fraction are both male and under 40?

14. $\frac{3}{8}$

15. A farmer planted $\frac{2}{3}$ of his field with corn and $\frac{1}{4}$ of the remaining area with wheat. What fraction of the total field is planted with wheat?

15. $\frac{1}{12}$

16. If you have $\frac{3}{4}$ of a cake and you want to divide it equally among 2 people, how much cake does each person get?

16. $\frac{3}{8}$

17. A recipe calls for $\frac{1}{4}$ cup of flour. You have $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of flour. How many times can you make the recipe?

17. 2

18. To find the length of a rectangle you divide the area by the width. If a rectangle has an area of $\frac{3}{4}$ square meters and a width of $\frac{1}{2}$ meter. What is the length of the rectangle?

18. $\frac{3}{2}$

19. A tailor wants to cut $\frac{3}{4}$ of a meter on ribbon into $\frac{1}{8}$ of a meter strips. How many strips can they make?

19. 6

20. A carpenter has a strip of wood measuring 2 and $\frac{3}{4}$ of a meter. How many lengths of $\frac{1}{4}$ of a meter can he make?

20. 11