# 7. How to substitute numbers into formula



# **Scenario Questions:**

- 1. The area of a rectangle is given by the formula: A = length × width. If the length is 5 meters and the width is 3 meters, what is the area of the rectangle?
- 2. The speed of an object is given by the formula; speed = distance ÷ time. If a car travels 200 kilometres in 4 hours, what is its average speed?
- 3. The volume of a cylinder is given by the formula:  $V = \pi r^2 h$ , where  $\pi = 3.14$ , r is the radius and h is the height. If the radius is 2m and the height is 6m, what is the volume of the cylinder?
- 4. Simple interest is calculated by:  $I = P \times (r \div 100) \times t$ , where P is the amount, r is the rate, and t is the time. If the amount is £1000, the rate is 5%, and time is 2 years, what is the simple interest?
- 5. The area of a circle is given by the formula: A =  $\pi$  r<sup>2</sup>, where  $\pi$  = 3.14 and r is the radius. If the radius is 7 centimetres, what is the area of the circle?

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# **Scenario Questions:**

- 6. The perimeter of a square is given by the formula: P = 4s, where s is the length of one side. If the side length is 10 meters, what is the perimeter of the square?
- 7. The Fahrenheit to Celsius conversion formula is:  $C = (F 32) \div 1.8$ . If the temperature is 68 degrees Fahrenheit, what is the temperature in Celsius?
- 8. The body mass index (BMI) is calculated using: BMI = weight ÷ height², where weight is in kilograms and height in meters. If a person weighs 70kg and their height is 1.75m, what is their BMI?
- 9. The area of a triangle is given by the formula: A =  $1/2 \times \text{base} \times \text{height}$ . If the base is 8 meters and the height is 5 meters, what is the area of the triangle?
- 10. Discount amount is given by the formula: discount = original price  $\times$  discount rate  $\div$  100. If the original price is £50 and the discount rate is 20%, what is the discount amount?

# 7. How to substitute numbers into formula



# **Scenario Questions: Answers**

1. The area of a rectangle is given by the formula:  $A = length \times width$ . If the length is 5 meters and the width is 3 meters, what is the area of the rectangle?

#### 1. The area of the rectangle is 15 square meters

2. The speed of an object is given by the formula; speed = distance ÷ time. If a car travels 200 kilometres in 4 hours, what is its average speed?

### 2. The average speed of the car is 50 kilometres per hour.

3. The volume of a cylinder is given by the formula:  $V = \pi r^2 h$ , where  $\pi = 3.14$ , r is the radius and h is the height. If the radius is 2 meters and the height is 6 meters, what is the volume of the cylinder?

## 3. The volume of the cylinder is approximately 75.4 cubic meters

4. The simple interest is given by the formula:  $I = P \times (r \div 100) \times t$ , where P is the principal amount, r is the interest rate, and t is the time in years. If the principal amount is £1000, the interest rate is 5%, and the time is 2 years, what is the simple interest?

#### 4. The simple interest on the loan is £100.

5. The area of a circle is given by the formula:  $A = \pi r^2$ , where  $\pi = 3.14$  and r is the radius. If the radius is 7 centimetres, what is the area of the circle?

### 5. The area of the circle is approximately 153.9 square centimetres.

6. The perimeter of a square is given by the formula: P = 4s, where s is the length of one side. If the side length is 10 meters, what is the perimeter of the square?

### 6. The perimeter of the square is 40 meters.

7. The Fahrenheit to Celsius conversion formula is:  $C = (F - 32) \div 1.8$ . If the temperature is 68 degrees Fahrenheit, what is the temperature in Celsius?

## 7. The temperature in Celsius is 20 degrees.

8. The body mass index (BMI) is calculated using the formula:  $BMI = weight \div height^2$ , where weight is in kilograms and height is in meters. If a person weighs 70 kilograms and their height is 1.75 meters, what is their BMI?

### 8. The BMI of the person is approximately 22.9.

9. The area of a triangle is given by the formula:  $A = 1/2 \times base \times height$ . If the base is 8 meters and the height is 5 meters, what is the area of the triangle?

#### 9. The area of the triangle is 20 square meters.

10. Discount amount is given by the formula: discount = original price  $\times$  discount rate  $\div$  100. If the original price is £50 and the discount rate is 20%, what is the discount amount?