

106. Plotting Straight Line Graphs ($y = mx + c$)

Practice Questions

1. Plot the graph of $y = 2x + 3$ for $x = -2$ to 2 .
2. Plot the graph of $y = -3x + 1$ for $x = -1$ to 3 .
3. Complete the table for $y = 4x - 2$ for $x = -2, -1, 0, 1, 2$ and then plot the graph.
4. Draw the graph of $y = x - 4$ for $x = -3$ to 3 .
5. Plot the graph of $y = -x + 2$ for $x = -2$ to 2 .
6. Complete the table for $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1$ for $x = -4, -2, 0, 2, 4$, and then plot the graph.
7. Draw the graph of $y = -2x + 5$ for $x = -3$ to 3 .
8. Find the x -intercept and y -intercept of $y = 3x - 6$ and plot the graph.
9. Complete the table and draw the graph of $y = -4x + 8$ for $x = -2$ to 2 .
10. Identify the gradient and y -intercept for $y = 5x - 7$, then plot the graph.

Scenario Questions

1. A taxi charges £3 as a base fare and £2 per mile. Represent the cost C in terms of distance d using the equation $C = 2d + 3$ and plot the graph.
2. A plumber charges a £20 call-out fee plus £15 per hour. Write the equation for total cost T in terms of hours worked h and plot the graph.
3. A factory produces 5 items per hour, starting with 10 items already made. Represent this as $y = 5x + 10$ and plot the graph for $x = 0$ to 5 .
4. A car rental company charges £50 per day plus a £100 deposit. Write the cost C in terms of days rented d and plot the graph.
5. A boat is sinking at a rate of 1 metre per minute from an initial height of 20 metres. Represent this as $h = -1t + 20$ and plot the graph.
6. A runner starts 5 metres ahead and runs at 4 m/s. Write an equation for their position d over time t and plot the graph.
7. A temperature starts at 30°C and decreases by 2°C per hour. Represent this as $T = -2h + 30$ and plot the graph.
8. A train journey starts at £5 and increases by £0.50 per stop. Write the cost C in terms of the number of stops s and plot the graph.
9. A diver descends 3 metres per second from the surface. Write the equation $d = -3t$ and plot the graph for $t = 0$ to 5 .
10. A bakery sells cupcakes for £1.50 each with a minimum order of 5. Write the total cost C in terms of cupcakes x and plot the graph.

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Practice Questions

1. Points: $(-2, -1)$, $(-1, 1)$, $(0, 3)$, $(1, 5)$, $(2, 7)$
2. Points: $(-1, 4)$, $(0, 1)$, $(1, -2)$, $(2, -5)$, $(3, -8)$
3. Points: $(-2, -10)$, $(-1, -6)$, $(0, -2)$, $(1, 2)$, $(2, 6)$
4. Points: $(-3, -7)$, $(-2, -6)$, $(-1, -5)$, $(0, -4)$, $(1, -3)$, $(2, -2)$, $(3, -1)$
5. Points: $(-2, 4)$, $(-1, 3)$, $(0, 2)$, $(1, 1)$, $(2, 0)$
6. Points: $(-4, -1)$, $(-2, 0)$, $(0, 1)$, $(2, 2)$, $(4, 3)$
7. Points: $(-3, 11)$, $(-2, 9)$, $(-1, 7)$, $(0, 5)$, $(1, 3)$, $(2, 1)$, $(3, -1)$
8. x -intercept: $(2, 0)$, y -intercept: $(0, -6)$
9. Points: $(-2, 16)$, $(-1, 12)$, $(0, 8)$, $(1, 4)$, $(2, 0)$
10. Gradient: 5, y -intercept: $(0, -7)$

Scenario Questions

1. Equation: $C = 2d + 3$
2. Equation: $T = 15h + 20$
3. Equation: $y = 5x + 10$
4. Equation: $C = 50d + 100$
5. Equation: $h = -1t + 20$
6. Equation: $d = 4t + 5$
7. Equation: $T = -2h + 30$
8. Equation: $C = 0.50s + 5$
9. Equation: $d = -3t$
10. Equation: $C = 1.50x + 5$