

## 87. Basic Algebraic Manipulation ( $a \times b = ab$ , $a + a = 2a$ , $a^2$ , etc.)

### Practice Questions

1. Simplify  $5 \times a$ .
2. Simplify  $b \times 7 \times c$ .
3. Write  $a + a + a$  in a simplified form.
4. Expand  $4 \times (x + 3)$ .
5. Simplify  $3x \times 2y$ .
6. Expand  $(a + 5)(b)$ .
7. If  $m = 6$ , find the value of  $m^2$ .
8. Expand  $2(3x + 4)$ .
9. Factorise  $6a + 9b$ .
10. Write  $x \times x \times x$  using indices.

### Scenario Questions

1. A rectangular field has a length of  $x$  and a width of  $2x$ . Write an expression for the area.
2. A rope is 3 times as long as another rope  $y$ . Write an expression for the total length.
3. A shop sells  $b$  books and  $3b$  pens. Write an expression for the total number of items.
4. The cost of  $x$  apples is £2 per apple. Write an expression for the total cost.
5. A square has sides of length  $a$ . Write an expression for its area.
6. A farmer has  $p$  pigs and 5 times as many chickens. Write an expression for the total number of animals.
7. A rectangle has a width of  $3m$  and a length of  $4x$ . Write an expression for its perimeter.
8. A company has  $2n$  employees in one office and  $5n$  in another. Write an expression for the total number of employees.
9. A triangle has a base of  $x$  and a height of  $2x$ . Write an expression for its area.
10. A school orders  $3x$  pencils and  $2x$  pens. Write an expression for the total number of stationery items.

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### Practice Questions

1.  $5a$
2.  $7bc$
3.  $3a$
4.  $4x + 12$
5.  $6xy$
6.  $ab + 5b$
7.  $36$
8.  $6x + 8$
9.  $3(2a + 3b)$
10.  $x^3$

### Scenario Questions

1.  $2x^2$
2.  $4y$
3.  $4b$
4.  $x$  (assuming the cost per apple is £1)
5.  $a^2$
6.  $6p$
7.  $8x + 6m$
8.  $7n$
9.  $x^2$
10.  $5x$

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