

123. Transformations: Rotation, Reflection, and Translation

Practice Questions

1. Translate the shape $A(1, 2)$, $B(3, 2)$, $C(3, 4)$ by the vector $\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$. Write the new coordinates.
2. Reflect the point $(5, 3)$ over the x -axis. What are the new coordinates?
3. Rotate the point $(2, 4)$ 90° clockwise about the origin. What are the new coordinates?
4. Reflect the shape $A(2, 1)$, $B(4, 1)$, $C(4, 3)$ over the line $x = 1$. Write the new coordinates.
5. Rotate the shape $A(1, 1)$, $B(3, 1)$, $C(3, 3)$ 180° about the origin. What are the new coordinates?
6. Translate the shape $A(0, 0)$, $B(2, 0)$, $C(2, 2)$ by the vector $\begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$. Write the new coordinates.
7. Reflect the point $(-2, 5)$ over the y -axis. What are the new coordinates?
8. Rotate the point $(3, -2)$ 90° anticlockwise about the origin. What are the new coordinates?
9. Reflect the shape $A(1, 2)$, $B(3, 2)$, $C(3, 4)$ over the line $y = x$. Write the new coordinates.
10. Rotate the shape $A(2, 2)$, $B(4, 2)$, $C(4, 4)$ 270° clockwise about the origin. What are the new coordinates?

Scenario Questions

1. A flag is moved 5 units right and 3 units down. Write the translation vector.
2. A mirror is placed along the y -axis. If a point is at $(4, 3)$, where is its reflection?
3. A clock hand rotates 90° clockwise. If the tip of the hand is at $(0, 5)$, where is it after rotation?
4. A tile is reflected over the line $x = 2$. If one corner is at $(3, 4)$, where is its reflection?
5. A car moves 6 units left and 2 units up. Write the translation vector.
6. A shape is rotated 180° about the origin. If one vertex is at $(2, -3)$, where is it after rotation?
7. A poster is reflected over the x -axis. If the top-right corner is at $(5, 7)$, where is its reflection?
8. A windmill blade rotates 90° anticlockwise. If the tip is at $(1, 1)$, where is it after rotation?
9. A shape is translated by $\begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$. If one vertex is at $(2, 5)$, where is it after translation?
10. A logo is reflected over the line $y = -x$. If one point is at $(3, 2)$, where is its reflection?

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Practice Questions

1. New coordinates: $A(5, 1), B(7, 1), C(7, 3)$
2. New coordinates: $(5, -3)$
3. New coordinates: $(4, -2)$
4. New coordinates: $A(0, 1), B(-2, 1), C(-2, 3)$
5. New coordinates: $A(-1, -1), B(-3, -1), C(-3, -3)$
6. New coordinates: $A(-3, 2), B(-1, 2), C(-1, 4)$
7. New coordinates: $(2, 5)$
8. New coordinates: $(2, 3)$
9. New coordinates: $A(2, 1), B(2, 3), C(4, 3)$
10. New coordinates: $A(2, -2), B(2, -4), C(4, -4)$

Scenario Questions

1. Translation vector: $\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$
2. Reflection: $(-4, 3)$
3. After rotation: $(5, 0)$
4. Reflection: $(1, 4)$
5. Translation vector: $\begin{pmatrix} -6 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
6. After rotation: $(-2, 3)$
7. Reflection: $(5, -7)$
8. After rotation: $(-1, 1)$
9. After translation: $(-2, 8)$
10. Reflection: $(-2, -3)$

Answers