Basic

ESL Beginner Verbs

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Learning English

Basic ESL Beginner Verbs

*Ideal for beginners who want to learn the English language,* ***Basic******ESL Beginner Verbs*** *focuses on providing the basis for learning verb tenses such as “be, do, have, go” as well as other common verbs.* ***Present, Past, Future*** *and* ***negation*** *tenses for beginners are presented in context, using clear and simple explanations.*

*The goal of* ***Basic ESL Beginner Verbs*** *is to establish a solid verb foundation as a building process to allow an easier comprehension of the English language. With our* ***user-friendly approach to verb explanations,*** *exercises are provided after each lesson. In addition, a section featuring Practice and Sentence Building will facilitate a better understanding of the lessons introduced. With answers at the end of workbook, you will enjoy learning English using the* ***ESL Beginner Verbs*** *as a reference guide and study tool.*

***Basic ESL Beginner Verbs*** *will provide a solid base for verb construction to help the transition towards* ***ESL******Intermediate Verbs*** *and* ***ESL******Advanced Verbs****.*

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The Simple Present

****

Verb Introduction

A **verb** in a sentence is an **action word**.

It indicates what the subject is **doing.**

**(subject) + (verb) *+ rest of sentence.***

I (subject) + walk (verb) + rest of sentence.   
 I walk to school every day.

This means that ***walk*** is the verb.

***I*** is the subject of the sentence doing the action. **Walk** is the verb.

**Note 1:**

In the **present tense,** the verb is conjugated with the subject. A verb in the **Simple Present** tense explains that an action is happening in the **present**, right now.

I **sing** a song.

You **sing** a song

He **sings** a song.

She **sings** a song

We **sing** a song.

You **sing** a song

They **sing** a song

**Note2:**

Third person singular is conjugated with an “**s**” at the end of the verb.

The frog **jumps.**

The girl **laughs.**

He **dances.**

**Present tense**: means that the action takes place in the **present**. (now)

John **plays** with the dog.

Mary also **plays** with the dog.

The little girl **plays** with the dog.

**Exercise 1**: Find the **subject** from the following sentences.

1. The cat jumps over the fence.

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/cell-phone-3)

2. She writes in her diary every day.

3. I brush my teeth morning and night.

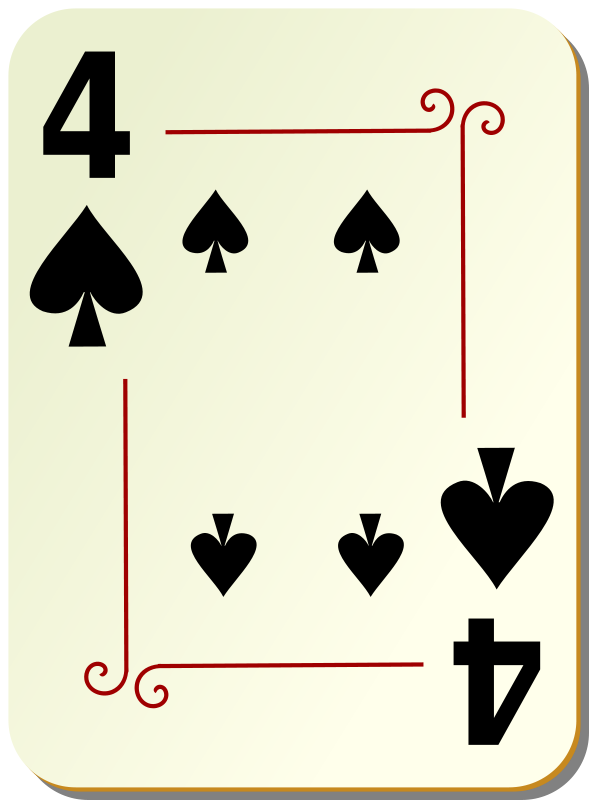
4. You drive the bus every morning.

5. The baby sleeps in the crib.

6. I watch comedy films every Saturday.

7. The teacher speaks loudly.

8. She eats apples every day.

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/ornamental-deck-4-of-spades)

9. Nancy sings opera very well.

10. Jason drives a motorboat.

11. The elephant plays trick with the children

12. The student likes to study.

**Exercise 2**: Find the **verb** from the following sentences.

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/tractor-2)

1. The dog runs after the cat.

2. Alice walks to school every day.

3. I play electric guitar really well.

4. She makes good chicken soup.

5. The child reads her favorite story.

6. We go to the movies every week.

7. Paul cleans the yard.



8. Cathy bakes apples pies better than her sister.

9. Alex swims at the gym.

10. Malcom rides his motorcycle to town.

11. She calls her mother long distance.

12. I take piano lessons to improve my musical skills.

**Exercise 1**: Determine the correct **Simple Present** tense verb for the subject.

Reference guide: Present tense

I walk

You walk

He ***walks***

She ***walks***

It ***walks***

We walk

You walk

They walk

1. we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(call, calls )**

2. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(call, calls)**

3. Angela \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(talk, talks)**

4. Amy and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(talk, talks)**

5. Mario \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **(plan, plans)**

6. they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(plan, plans)**

7. you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(shout, shouts)**

8. he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­\_ **(shout, shouts)**

9. it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(bark, barks)**

10. you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(jump, jumps)**

11. they\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(work, works)**

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/flag-of-california-star)

12. she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(work, works)**

13. he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(answer, answers**)

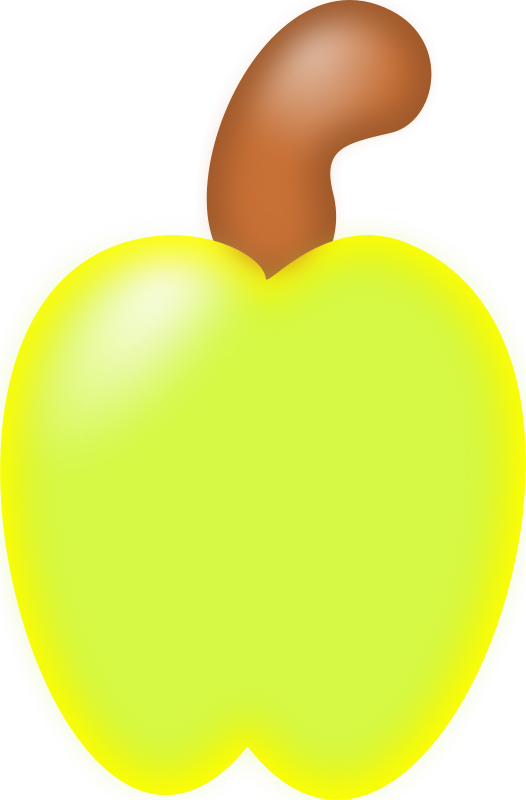
14. the frog \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­\_­\_ **(want, wants)**

15. we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(ask, asks)**

16. Jason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **(play, plays)**

17. you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(look, looks)**

18. Fred \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(look, looks)**

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/plastic-cashew-fruit)

19. Anita \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(share, shares)**

20. we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(share, shares)**

21. the child \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**take, takes)**

22. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(take, takes)**

23. the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(sit, sits)**

24. my friend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(sit, sits)**

25. the woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(cook, cooks)**

26. they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(cook, cooks)**

**Exercise 2:** Complete the sentences using the correct **Simple Present** tense.

1. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(enjoy, enjoys)** classical music.

2. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(read, reads)** his favorite book.

3. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(run, runs)** for the bus almost every morning.

4. The opera singer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**like, likes)** to practice her voice.

5. Every morning I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**receive, receives)** the newspaper.

6. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**clean, cleans)** the kitchen right after cooking.

7. For breakfast, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(drink, drinks**) black coffee.

8. On weekends, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**shop, shops**) with our friends.

9. Safia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(want, wants)** to visit Spain one day.

10. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**live, lives)** in a quiet neighborhood.

11. Rosie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(call, calls)** her mother every Friday.

12. Nancy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**arrive, arrives**) late for work every morning.

13**.** The teenager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(listen, listens)** to rock music.

14. The director \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**prepare, prepares**) the office meeting.

15. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(ride, rides)** our bikes to town.

16. The bank manager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**approve, approves**) the client’s loan.

17. My friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(want, wants)** to open a business soon.

18. My mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(visit, visits)** me every weekend.

19. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(like, likes)** my soup really hot.

20. The band of musicians\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(travel, travels)** often.

21. Sonia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(call, calls)** to register her appointment.

22. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(remember, remembers)** where the train station is.

23. The director \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(invest, invests)** in the stock market.

24. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(plant, plants)** new flowers in her garden every year.

25. The postman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(deliver, delivers)** the mail to the office building.

26. The Mayor of the city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(plan, plans)** to increase taxes again.

**Exercise 3**: Complete the sentences using the information below.

1. The cat

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*The cat jumps over the fence.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. She writes

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. I brush

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. The bus driver

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. The baby

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. I watch

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. The teacher

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. She eats

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. With a soprano voice, Nancy sings

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Jason has a green thumb and takes

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. drives the bus to the station.



2. in her diary every day.

3. comedy films every Saturday.

4. sleeps in the crib.

5. care of the garden.

6. jumps over the fence.

7. apples every day.

8. opera very well.

9. gives the lessons to the students.

10. my teeth morning and night.

Verb Be – Present Tense

****

There are no rules for irregular verbs. They must be learned by heart. Common examples of irregular verbs are ***be, do, have, go, see, take, feel*.**

The verb “**be**” is an **irregular verb** and is conjugated as follows in the **Simple Present** tense.

***“Be” in the present tense***

**I am** at home.

**You are** at work.

**He is** in the building.

**She is** at work.

**It is** here.

**We are** at the studio.

**You are** at the restaurant.

**They are** at the park.

How to use the verb Be

**Subject + verb + rest of sentence.**

I (subject) + am + rest of sentence.   
 I am happy to see you again.

You (subject) + are + rest of sentence.

You are at the store.

He (subject) + is + rest of sentence.

He is downtown working.

She (subject) + is + rest of sentence.

She is at the gym.

We (subject) + are + rest of sentence.

We are in Spain for the summer.

You (subject) + are + rest of sentence.

You are able to send the letter right away.

They (subject) + are + rest of sentence.   
 They are at the library.

**Exercise 1**: Determine the correct verb ***“*be*”***in the **Simple Present** tense for the subject.

1.You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_*are*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/flag-of-california-star)

2*.* Howard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

3. The cat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

4. The table \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

5. My friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

6. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

7. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

8. Nancy and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/tractor-2)

9. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

10. The professor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

11. The opera singer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

12. The movie producer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

13. My sisters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

14. Your parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

**Exercise 2:** Complete the sentences using the verb ***“*be*”***in the **Simple Present** tense.

1. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(is, are, am)** happy to see her sister again.

2. Paul \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(is, are, am)** on the train for Los Angeles.

3. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(is, are, am)** a beautiful lady.

4. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(is, are, am)** a pleasure to meet you.

5. The cakes that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(is, are, am)** on the table look delicious.

6. Jane \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(is, are, am)** a nurse who works at the clinic.

7. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)** at the office.

8. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(is, are, am)** late again for the appointment.

9. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)** happy to take Spanish lessons.

10. They\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(is, are, am)** travelling to Paris.

11. My neighbor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)** painting his apartment.

12. My wife \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)** at the museum for the art show.

Verb Do – Present tense

****

How to use the verb Do

**Subject + verb + rest of sentence.**

I (subject) + do + rest of sentence.   
 I do the work for Mary.

You (subject) + do + rest of sentence.

You do a lot of studying.

He (subject) + does + rest of sentence.

He does his homework well.

She (subject) + does + rest of sentence.

She does all the paperwork for the company.

We (subject) + do + rest of sentence.

We do all our traveling in the winter.

You (subject) + do + rest of sentence.

You do most of the work on time

They (subject) + do + rest of sentence.   
 They do what is necessary to succeed.

There are no rules for irregular verbs. They must be learned by heart. Common examples of irregular verbs are ***be, do, have, go, see, take, feel*.**

The verb **“do**” is an **irregular verb** and is conjugated as follows in the **Simple Present** tense:

***“Do” in the present tense***

**I** **do** a lot of sports.

**You do** the groceries for the family.

**He does** things right.

**She does** her homework every day.

**It** **does** work well.

**We do** the best we can.

**You do** the cooking at home.

**They do** their homework well.

**Exercise 1:** Determine the correct verb **“do”** in the **Simple Present** tense.

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/flag-of-california-star)

1. Paul and Charles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_*do*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(do, does)**

2.She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

3.You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

4. The policeman\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

5.I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

6.The teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

7.We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

8.The students\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/tractor-2)

9.The dog \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

10. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

11. The administrator \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

12. The nurse \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

13. The elephants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

14. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

**Exercise 2:** Complete the sentences using the verb “**do**” in the **Simple Present** tense.

1. Ann \_\_\_\_\_\_­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(do, does)** the accounting books every night.

2. The professor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)** a lot of work in his lab.

3. Every weekend, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(do, does)** the laundry.

4. Does he play baseball? Yes he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does).**

5. We must hurry! We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(do, does)** not want to be late.

6. Every day, the students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(do, does)** their math homework.

7. Unfortunately, Daniel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)** not know the answer.

8. The old woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)** not make her payments on time.

9. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(do, does)** the best we can at our jobs every day.

10. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(do, does)** not drink coffee and would like tea instead.

11. The Mayor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)** a lot of work to promote the city.

Verb Have – Present tense

****

There are no rules for irregular verbs. They must be learned by heart. Common examples of irregular verbs are ***be, do, have, go, see, take, feel*.**

The verb “**have**” is an **irregular verb** and is conjugated as follows in the **Simple Present** tense:

***“Have” in the present tense***

**I** **have** a new computer.

**You have** a phone.

**He has** a new car.

**She has** a camera.

**It has** a clock.

**We have** a lot of work.

**You** **have** a beautiful house.

**They have** time to finish the project.

How to use the verb Have

**Subject + verb + rest of sentence.**

I (subject) + have + rest of sentence.   
 I have a new dog.

You (subject) + have + rest of sentence.

You have a beautiful house.

He (subject) + has + rest of sentence.

He has a new car.

She (subject) + has + rest of sentence.

She has all the documents she needs.

We (subject) + have + rest of sentence.

We have the camping equipment.

You (subject) + have + rest of sentence.

You have to study more hours.

They (subject) + have + rest of sentence.   
 They have enough information for the test.

**Exercise 1**: Determine the correct verb ***“*have*”*** in the **Simple Present** tense.

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/flag-of-california-star)

1. I \_\_\_\_\_*have*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

2. The store \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

3. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

4. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

5. John and Sally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

6. The zoo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

7. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/tractor-2)

8. My sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

9. My parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

10. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

11. My brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

12. The telephone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

13. Alex \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

**Exercise 2**: Complete the sentence using the verb ***“*have*”*** in the **Simple Present** tense.

1. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**) the best sound system in her car.

2. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**) time to finish the game.

3. The producer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**) the rights to the movie script.

4. The store \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**) additional discounts for a week.

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(Has, Have**) you seen the latest video?

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(Has, Have**) they bought a new house?

7. The new products \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**) a new package.

8. The office building \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**) a new entrance.

9. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**has, have**) a new assignment from the teacher.

10. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**) to leave right away to catch the bus.

11. These books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**) the information you need.

12. The lawyers ­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**) all the contracts to make a decision.

Verb Go – Present tense

How to use the verb Go

**Subject + verb + rest of sentence.**

I (subject) + go + rest of sentence.   
 I go to the best University in town.

You (subject) + go + rest of sentence.

You go to market to buy vegetables.

He (subject) + goes + rest of sentence.

He goes home after work.

She (subject) + goes + rest of sentence.

She goes to English classes.

We (subject) + go + rest of sentence.

We go to our country house every weekend.

You (subject) + go + rest of sentence.

You go to sleep early.

They (subject) + go + rest of sentence.   
 They go to violin class together.

There are no rules for irregular verbs. They must be learned by heart. Common examples of irregular verbs are ***be, do, have, go, see, take, feel*.**

The verb “**go**” is an **irregular verb** and is conjugated as follows in the **Simple Present** tense**:**

***“Go” in the present tense***

**I go** to work every day.

**You go** to school.

**He** **goes** to the gym early in the morning.

**She** **goes** to the store.

**It goes** up and down.

**We go** to ballet class.

**You go** to the movies.

**They go** to the same school.

** **

**Exercise 1**: Determine the correct verb ***“*go*”*** in the **Simple Present** tense.

1. We \_\_\_\_*go*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(go, goes)**

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/flag-of-california-star)

2. The children\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes**)

3. Annie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes**)

4. My mother and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes**)

5. Sally and her friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes**)

6. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes**)

7. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes**)

8. Ronald \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes**)

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/tractor-2)

9. The bird \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes**)

10. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes**)

11. Malcom and Rosie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes)**

12.Andrea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes)**

13. The zookeeper \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes)**

14. The accountant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes)**

**Exercise 2**: Complete the sentences using the verb ***“*go*”*** in the **Simple Present** tense.

1. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes**) to English school.

2. Nancy and Claudia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes**) to Spanish class together.

3. We often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes)** to the movies on Tuesday night.

4. The teacher said that we can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(go, goes)** home early today.

5. Let’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes)** buy candy for the party!

6. She is travelling to Italy again. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes)** every year.

7. Every Wednesday, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes)** to the library to study.

8. Usually, Sally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes)** to the gym with John.

9. Jason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes)** to the bakery to buy bread every day.

10. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes)** on vacation every six months.

11. This bus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes)** north of the city.

**Questions with verb “BE” – Present tense**

**I am** late for my appointment.

***(question)* Am I** late for the appointment?

**You are** at work.

***(question)* Are you** at work?

**He is** in the building

***(question)***  **Is he** in the building?

**She is** applying for the job.

***(question)* Is she** applying for the job?

**We are** meeting John this afternoon.

***(question)***  **Are we** meeting John this afternoon?

**You are** having lunch.

***(question)*** **Are you** having lunch?

**Forming questions using “be” is as follows:**

***Is***(auxiliary verb) + ***he*** (subject) + *rest of sentence?* **Is he** at the library?

***Are***(auxiliary verb) + ***they***(subject) + *rest of sentence?* **Are they** at school?

**Note 2**

Notice that the verb **“be”** is placed in front of the subject.

Question sentences end with a question mark punctuation. (?)

We have seen that the verb “be” in the Simple Present tense is conjugated with the subject.

As well, the verb “be” is also used when formulating questions.

When using verb “be” to form questions, the verb “be” becomes a helping verb.

**Note 1**

Helping verbs are referred to as an auxiliary verb.

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**Exercise1:** Complete the questions using the auxiliary **“be”** in the **Present** tense.

1. \_\_\_\_\_*Is*\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sally happy to see her sister again?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Paul on the train for Los Angeles?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you taking the bus home?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Thomas here yet?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this your car?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I the right person for this job?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they going to the party tonight?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we late for the appointment?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

9.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Davidhappy to take Spanish lessons?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he going to meet his brother?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I travelling with John to Paris?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they be going to Spain tomorrow?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you studying for the exam?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_we late for the appointment?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_I hired for the position?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Mary buying a new car?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

**Questions with verb “Do” – Present tense**

We have seen that the verb “**do**” in the **Simple Present** tense is conjugated with the subject.

As well, the verb “**do**” is also used when formulating questions.

When using verb “do” to form questions, the verb “do” becomes a helping verb.

**Note 1**

Helping verbs are referred to as an auxiliary verb.

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**Forming questions using “do” is as follows:**

***Does (*auxiliary*) + he (*subject*) + have (*main verb*) + rest of sentence.* Does he have** time to see Melissa?

***Do (auxiliary) + they (subject) + study (main verb) + rest of sentence?***   
 **Do they study** French in school?

**Note 2**

Notice that the verb **“do”** is placed in front of the subject.

Question sentences end with a question mark punctuation. (?)

**I do** know you

***(question***) **Do I** know you?

**You go** to evening class.

***(question*) Do you** go to evening class?

**He** speaks English.  
***(question*) Does he** speak English?

**She** drinks coffee.  
 ***(question*) Does she** drink coffee**?**

**It** works well.  
 ***(question*) Does it** work well?

**We do** have a map of the city.  
***(question*) Do we** have a map of the city?

**You** skate well.

***(question*) Do you** skate well?

**Exercise1:** Complete the sentences using the auxiliary **“do”** in the **Present** tense.

1*.* \_\_\_\_\_*Does*\_\_\_\_\_ Charles know you are here?

**a-Do b-Does**

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she prefer to cook or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she prefer to bake?

**a-Do b-Does**

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you live in France or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you live in Italy?

**a-Do b-Does**

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they live in Texas or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they live in Florida?

**a-Do b-Does**

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Nancy play golf or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she swim?

**a-Do b-Does**

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it come with batteries included or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I need to buy some?

**a-Do b-Does**

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they have a new assignment?

**a-Do b-Does**

8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the radio work or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_it need to be repaired?

**a-Do b-Does**

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you want coffee or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you want tea?

**a-Do b-Does**

10**.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I take my car or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she take hers?

**a-Do b-Does**

11**.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this clock work or is it broken?

**a-Do b-Does**

12**.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you think this car is better for me?

**a-Do b-Does**

13**.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they know a better way to get to the city?

**a-Do b-Does**

14**.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we have time to review the project?

**a-Do b-Does**

15**.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she understand the lesson?

**a-Do b-Does**

BE + “not” in the Simple Present

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**To form a negation with “be” in the present tense:**

**Subject + “be + not” + rest of sentence**

**Note 1:**  verb “be” in the present tense is conjugated with the subject.

**Note 2:** Place “not” after “be” = **be + not**

**Note 3:** In English, it is customary to use contractions:

I am not = I’m not

You are not = you aren’t

He is not = he isn’t

She is not = she isn’t

It is not = it isn’t

We are not = we aren’t

You are not = you aren’t

They are not = they aren’t

***I* (subject) + *am* (“be” in the present tense) + *not* + *rest of sentence.* I am not***at school today.*

***She (*subject) + *is (*“be” in the present tense) *+ not + rest of sentence.* She is not***at the office today.*

**Present tense: I** **am** *Italian.*

**Negation**: **I am not** *Italian.*

**Contraction: I’m not***Italian.*

**Present tense: She** **is** *here.*

**Negation:** **She is not** *here.*

**Contraction: She isn’t** *here.*

**Exercise 1**: Write the sentences in the negation form using **be + not.**

1. I amin the classroom.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*I am not in the classroom.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. You are the math professor.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. He is happy with his new bike.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. It is on the table.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. We areat the restaurant eating lunch.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. They are at the library today.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. We are in the conference room attending a meeting.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. I am at Mary’s hair salon.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Paul is at his friend’s house for the weekend.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. You are at the car dealership buying a new car.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. The new computer is on the desk.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. The chef is in the kitchen.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. The children are at the park.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 2**: Determine the correct **negation** for “**be**” in the present tense. (*a* or *b*)

1. I = a-I’m not b-I not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*a = I’m not*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Malcom = a-isn’t b-not is

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. The girls = a- were not b-aren’t

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Beth = a-are not b-isn’t

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. It = a-is not b-not is

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. We = a-aren’t b-isn’t

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. Peter = a-not is b-is not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. Sally and Nancy = a-isn’t b-are not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. They = a-isn’t b-are not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. The bird = a-I’m not b-is not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. She = a-aren`t b-isn`t

­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. The doctor = a-isn`t b-I`m not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. The elephant = a-are not b-is not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. The women = a-isn`t b-aren`t

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. The policemen = a-isn`t b-aren`t

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. I = a- is not b- am not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 3**: Complete the sentences using the **negation** “**be**” in the **Present tense.**

1. The athletes \_\_\_\_*aren’t*\_\_(be / not) at training camp.

**a-I’m not / b-aren`t / c-isn`t**

2. The trip organized by the travel agency \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be /not) ready yet.

**a-I’m not / b-aren`t / c-isn`t**

3. I told John that I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) available to help him move this weekend.

**a-’m not / b-aren`t /c-isn`t**

4. We\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) at the baseball game. We are at the restaurant.

**a-I’m not / b-aren`t /c-isn`t**

5. Malcom and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) at home for the moment.

**a-’m not / b-aren`t /c-isn`t**

6.The manger\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) at work this morning.

**a-I’m not / b-aren`t / c-isn`t**

7. The new employee\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) at the office yet.

**a-I’m not / b-aren`t /c-isn`t**

8.These musicians\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) the best in the industry.

**a-I’m not / b-aren`t /c-isn`t**

9. My sister told me that she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) responsible for the damage.

**a-I’m not / b-aren`t /c-isn`t**

10.The boy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) at school today.

**a-I’m not / b-aren`t /c-isn`t**

11.The teachers\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) aware of the student strike coming up.

**a-I’m not / b-aren`t /c-isn`t**

12.Mary and I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) joining the tennis team.

**a-I’m not / b-aren`t /c-isn`t**

13.Quitting every time you face a failure\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be / not) the best approach.

**a-I’m not / b-aren`t /c-isn`t**

DO + “not” in the Simple Present

** **

**To form a negation with “do” in the present tense:**

**Subject + “do + not” + main verb + rest of sentence**

**Note 1:**  verb “do” in the present tense is conjugated with the subject.

**Note 2:** Place “not” after “do” = **do + not +** the main verb remains unchanged (infinitive).

**Note 3:** In English, it is customary to use contractions:

I do not = I don’t

You do not = You don’t

He does not = He doesn’t

She does not = She doesn’t

It does not = It doesn’t

We do not = We don’t

You do not = You don’t

They do not = They don’t

***I* (subject*) + do not + (*mainverb*) + rest of sentence.* I do nothave***the results of my math exam.*

***He* (subject) + *does not +* (main verb) + *rest of sentence.* He does not go***to the gym after school.*

**Present tense: She does exercise** in the morning.

**Negation**: **She does not exercise** in the morning.

**Contraction:****She doesn’t exercise** in the morning.

**Present tense: We do have** plenty of time*.*

**Negation:** **We do not have** plenty of time.

**Contraction:** **We don’t have** plenty of time.

**Exercise 1**: Rewrite the sentences in the **Present** tense by **removing the negation**.

1. He does not expect to pass his grade He expects to pass his grade.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*He expects to pass his grade.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. She does not want to see her brother tomorrow.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I do not have Mary’s new phone number.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Cindy does not travel to New York every weekend.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The child does not play at the park after daycare.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They do not learn a second language at school.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The new student does not follow the rules.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. This coffee grinder does not work well.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The store does not open at 9am every morning.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Michael does not play tennis at the gym with the team.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The boy does not swim fast.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Jason does not have an appointment on Friday with the accountant.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Sabia does not like to play baseball and does not join baseball teams.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 2**: Rewrite the sentences **in negation** using the **Present tense**.

1. I am available to see the customer today and am available tomorrow.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Paul and Mary want to go to University in the Fall.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Sally has a summer job, and Barbara has a part-time job.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Christopher is allergic to peanuts and is allergic to fish.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. The cat likes to play with the rubber ball.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. The basketball team has a game on Friday.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. The office administrator has a new contract with the government to complete.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. The Mayor of the city has an interview with a journalist this afternoon.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. The nurse is on shift duty tonight.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. The University has a facility for extra curricular activities.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. These are the correct instructions from the Marketing Department.

­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. This printer have access to a color desktop.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 3:** Complete the sentences using the **negation** “**do**” in the **present tense.**

1. She (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_*doesn’t*\_\_\_\_\_ draw well in art class.

**a-doesn`t b-don`t**

2. If the team (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do well this season, they will be out.

**a-don`t b-doesn`t**

3. I (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lift weights at the gym anymore.

**a-don`t b-doesn`t**

4. This restaurant (do / not)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have a menu for takeout.

**a-don`t b-doesn`t**

5. The doctor told him that he (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exercise enough.

**a- does not b-does do**

6. This airline (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_have automatic bookings.

**a-does b-doesn`t**

7. I (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_like winter sports.

**a-do not b-I`m not**

8. The investor (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prefer business over the phone.

**a-don`t b-doesn`t**

9. Our contract (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ require us to do overtime.

**a-don`t b-doesn`t**

10. The maid (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work on weekend.

**a-does not b-do not**

11. The new student (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have any friend on campus yet.

**a-does not b-do not**

12. My car is still in good condition and (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ need extra

mechanical work.  **a-don’t b-doesn’t**

13. Andrea (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work part time at the grocery store.

**a-does not b-do not**

14. The teenager (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ keep his room clean.

**a-does not b-do not**

15. The race horse (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ win the race today.

**a-does not b-do not**

16. The cook (do / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ add enough salt in the soup.

**a-does not b-do not**

Simple Present Verbs + “not”

** **

To form a negation “**not**” with all other verbs in the **present tense** requires using the auxiliary “**do**” in the **present tense** **(*do, does, conjugated with the subject*) + not + verb.**

**Note 1:** Auxiliary verbs are helping verbs to which a negation can be attached.

**Note 2**: Remember that the auxiliary “**do**” in the present tense is conjugated with the subject.

**Note 3:** The main verb remains unchanged.

**Note 4:** Remember that the contraction is made with “**do + not**” = **don`t + verb**

**Note 5:** Place **“not”** before the main verb.

***She (*subject) *+ does (*auxiliary*) + not + verb (main verb) + rest of sentence.* She does not** speak French. ***I (subject) + do (auxiliary) + not + take (main verb) + rest of sentence.* I do not take** dancing lessons.

Examples:

**Present tense: *I drink*** *coffee.*

**Negation: *I do not drink*** *coffee.*

**Contraction: *I don’t drink*** *coffee.*

**Present tense: *Jason travels*** *often.*

**Negation**: ***Jason does not travel*** *often.*

**Contraction: *Jason doesn’t travel*** *often. .*

**Present tense: *We sing*** *well****.***

**Negation: *We do not******sing*** *well.*

**Contraction: *We don’t sing*** *well.*

**Exercise 1:** Write the sentences in the **Present** tense **without** the **negation form**.

1. Nancy does not travel every summer to Italy.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*Nancy travels every summer to Italy.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Peter does not like to eat sushi and does not go every week to the sushi shop.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The woman does not walk her dog in the park.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The children do not like to do homework after school.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The Mayor does not answer his emails and does not answers his letters.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The teacher does not provide more information for the assignment.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The company does not want to take extra contracts.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The bank manager does not accept credit applications.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I do not call my parents often.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The mailman does not deliver the mail on time.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. She does not take milk and sugar in her coffee.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The photographers do not take good pictures.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I do not want to have an appointment with Mr. Brown.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Practice**

** **

**Exercise 1**: Complete the sentence with the verbs above.

1. Sheila always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her hat in the closet. I always have to remind her.
2. I should never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take my medication. Please remind me.
3. Malcom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the bus to go to school unlike Rosie who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her car.
4. The boy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with his new train all the time. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his new toy very much.
5. My girlfriend and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two movies a week.
6. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a great musician!
7. Mary’s sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the pool. But I also \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the pool without having taken any courses.
8. The little girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not know how to count to 100. After all, the child \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ only 3 years old.
9. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot to be grateful for! Thank the Lord!
10. Jason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ three sisters who look just like him.
11. Nowadays, children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of fun stuff at school.

**Practice**

** **

**Exercise 1**: Complete the sentences. Note that a verb can be used more than once

1. I told you before. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ going to Sarah’s house. (not)
2. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ happy about the computer she bought last week. She would have preferred another one. (not)
3. Did you see the time? I think we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ late! The teacher will be upset.
4. Can you help me? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this the street to downtown?
5. I think they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ going to Spain this summer. (not)
6. This dress \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ really for you. It fits you well.
7. The little girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doing her homework. (not)
8. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ responsible if something goes wrong with the house. (not)
9. The accountant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the one who will work on the project.
10. Trust me. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the best candidate for the job.
11. What is Stacy doing? She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ washing her car.

** **

**Building sentences**

**Exercise 1**: Complete the sentence from column A with column B.

1. a glass of water. B
2. and piano.
3. she is doing well in school.
4. in the pool.
5. to take care of your health.
6. to go in the yard.
7. buy new boots.
8. gives speeding tickets.
9. for my cereal.
10. needs to be washed.
11. books trips for everyone.
12. Anita’s teacher said that A

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*she is doing well in school*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The doctor advises

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The police officer

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The travel agent

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The floor is dirty and

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I need milk

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The dog wants

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I play guitar

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. For winter, Susan needs to

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I am thirsty. Can I have

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. We can swim

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

** **

**Building sentences**

**Exercise 1**: Complete the sentence from column A with column B.

1. in the library. B
2. does not interest me.
3. next week so we can meet.
4. brother`s birthday, again.
5. we are vegetarians.
6. to leave the ship.
7. the Marketing department.
8. exposition at the art gallery.
9. understand the lesson.
10. turn down the volume.
11. of budget cuts for the city.

1. We don’t eat meat because A

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The sister forgot her

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Sorry, politics

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I will be in town

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The student doesn`t

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The Mayor does not approve

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The artist had a wonderful

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The Captain is the last one

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. This marketing project is for

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The book you want is not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The radio is too loud, can you

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

** **

**Building sentences**

**Exercise 1**: Complete the sentences using the verbs below. (Present tense)

1. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all day at the office then goes home to cook.

2. Every morning, my wife \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the children to school.

3. Please \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the restaurant to make reservations.

4. Saturday nights, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the movies on the movie channel.

5. They always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ espresso coffee when they come to town.

6. I told him that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too many cigars.

7. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all our fruits and vegetables at the market.

8. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too fast on the highway. Slow down.

9. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all my clothes on Monday night.

10. Please \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the garage door when I arrive.

11. Did you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the customer’s name in your notebook?

12. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ great in that dress! Where did you get it?

13. Did you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the door before leaving the house?

14. The man ­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the ladder to fix the roof.

15. Can you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me with my homework?

**Building sentences**

** **

**Exercise 1**: Complete the sentences using the correct **a** or **b**.

1. Do you have the key? Yes I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*do*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**a- do b- don’t**

1. Anita \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ proud of her project.

**a-does b- isn’t**

1. The little boy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have many friends to play with.

**a-do b-doesn’t**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you busy this afternoon? Yes I am.

**a-Aren’t b-Are**

1. Rich men usually\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a huge car collection.

**a-has b-have**

6. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_having trouble with my computer.

**a-am b-don’t**

7. Mary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the gym every Wednesday.

**a-goes b-doesn’t**

1. On the weekend, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a part-time job.

**a-hasn’t b-have**

1. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ breakfast with colleagues.

**a-goes b-has**

1. Jason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like to exercise.

**a-has b-doesn’t**

1. I suggest that you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ home before it gets too dark.

**a-goes b-go**

12. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have time to see you today.

**a-does not b-do not**

The Simple Past

** **

A verb in the **Simple Past** tense explains that an action happened in the **past**.

**Note 1:**

The **Simple Past** is formed by adding “**ed**” to the **base form of the verb.**

**(subject) + (verb) *+ (ed) + rest of sentence.***

I (subject) + walk + ed (verb) + rest of sentence.   
 I walk**ed** to school yesterday.

The child (subject) + play + ed (verb) + rest of sentence.   
 The child play**ed** with her doll.

She (subject) + cook + ed (verb) + rest of sentence.   
 She cook**ed** a wonderful meal last night.

We (subject) + call + ed (verb) + rest of sentence

We call**ed** to confirm our appointment.

**Note 2:**

Verbs that already end in **“e”** add **“d”** to the base form of the verb.

**(subject) + (verb) *(*ed*)+ rest of sentence.***

They (subject) + dance +d (verb) + rest of sentence.   
 They danc**ed** all night.

I (subject) + live + d (verb) + rest of sentence

I liv**ed** in this neighborhood when I was young.

He (subject) + like + d (verb) + rest of sentence

He lik**ed** the movie very much.

We (subject) + hope + d (verb) + rest of sentence

We hop**ed** to travel to France again.

**Exercise 1**: Determine the correct verb in the **Simple Past** tense.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_*called*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(calls, called, call)**

2. he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(placed, places, place)**

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3. they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(fix, fixed, fixes)**

4. we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(skated, skates, skate)**

5. she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(plants, plant, planted)**

6. you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(wait, waited, waits)**

7. it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(like, likes, liked)**

8. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(looked, looks, look)**

9. we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(lives, lived, live)**

10. Anne\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(passed, passes, pass)**

**Exercise 2:** Complete the sentences using the **Simple Past** tense.

1. Earlier this week, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**starts, started**) the project on cancer research.

2. This morning I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(receive, received**) the mail on time.

3. A month ago, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**orders, ordered)** new books for the library.

4. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**listen, listened)** to the news this morning.

5. John told me that the teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**corrected**, **correct**) the exams.

6. Last Saturday, we\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**filmed**, **film)** the wedding.

7. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**like, liked**) the movie very much, especially the end.

8. The man said that he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**climbed**, **climb**) the highest mountain.

9. Last year, he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**visit, visited)** the village with his family.

10. The ladies\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**played,** **play**) cards until 3:00am.

11. The passenger\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**called**, **call)** the airport for a flight to Rome.

12. The musician \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**join, joined**) the band last week.

13. The new restaurant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**opened**, **open)** yesterday.

14. After ten years, the store \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**close, closed**) its location.

15. On the weekend, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**watch, watched**) the football game.

**Exercise 3**: Write the correct **Simple Past of the following** verb.

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1. we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*jumped*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(jump )**

2. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(want)**

3. Angela \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(talk)**

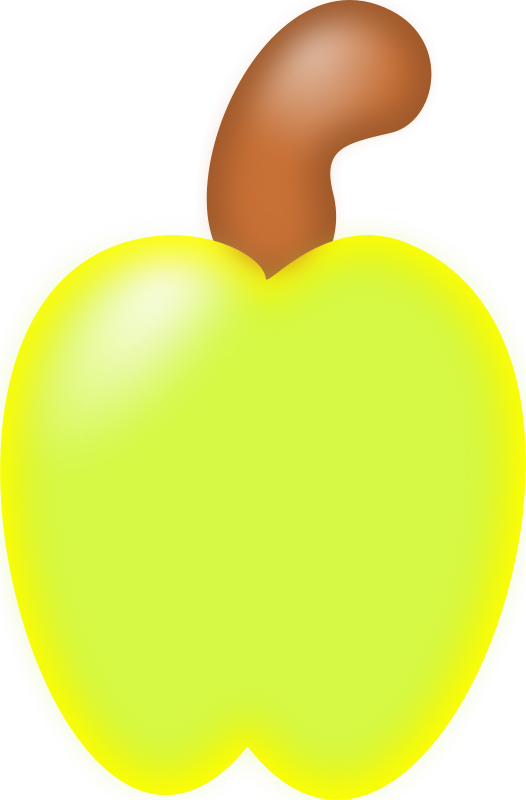
4. Amy and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(ask)**

5. Mario \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(walk)**

6. they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(move)**

7. you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(shout)**

8. he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­ **(live)**

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9. it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(crawl)**

10. you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(accept)**

11. they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(work)**

12. she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **(cook)**

13. he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(answer**)

14. the frog \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­\_­\_ **(look)**

15. we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(notice)**

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16. Jason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(play)**

17. you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(follow)**

18. Fred \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(help)**

19. Anita \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(fix)**

20. we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(share)**

21. the child \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(join)**

22. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(improve)**



23. the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(change)**

24. my friend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(end)**

25. the woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(fill)**

26. they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(close)**

**Exercise 4:** Complete the sentences using the correct **Simple Past** tense.

1. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(enjoy)** classical music when she played violin.

2. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(place)** his favorite books in his library.

3. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(call)** a cab last week.

4. The opera singer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**practice)** her voice this morning.

5. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**receive)** the newspaper last week.

6. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**clean)** the kitchen before his wife arrived.

7. Last Friday, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(order**) black coffee.

8. Last month, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**visit**) our friends in Manitoba.

9. Safia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(want)** Alex to join her inSpain.

10. Gabby \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**live)** in this quiet neighborhood a long time ago.

11. Rosie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(dance)** all night with Malcom.

12. Nancy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**arrive**) late for work again.

13**.** The teenager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(listen)** to his favorite rock band.

14. The director \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**prepare**) the office meeting.

15. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(fix)** our bikes before heading to town.

16. The bank manager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**approve**) the client’s loan yesterday.

17. My friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(open)** a new business.

18. My mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(need)** more information before taking a decision.

19. I really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(like)** my vegetable soup at lunch. I ate it all.

20. The band of musicians\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(wait)** at the front entrance.

21. Sonia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(start)** her English courses.

22. The old man finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(remember)** where the train station was.

23. The investor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(compare)** the stock prices.

24. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(plant)** new flowers in her garden last week.

25. The postman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(deliver)** the mail to the wrong building.

26. The Mayor of the city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(protect)** the citizens.

Verb Be – Past Tense

****

The verb “**be**” is an **irregular verb** and is conjugated as follows in the **Simple** **Past** tense:

**She (subject) + was/were + rest of sentence.  
 She was** at the office when I saw her.

***“Be” in the past tense***

**I** **was** at home.

**You were** at work.

**He** **was** in the building.

**She was** at work.

**It was** here.

**We were** in the building

**You** **were** at the restaurant

**They were** at the park.

How to use the verb Be in the past tense

**Subject + was/were + rest of sentence.**

I (subject) + was + rest of sentence.   
 **I was** happy to see him again.

You (subject) + were + rest of sentence.

**You were** at the store when I left.

He (subject) + was + rest of sentence.

**He was** downtown working on his project.

She (subject) + was + rest of sentence.

**She was** at the gym when I called.

We (subject) + were + rest of sentence.

**We were** in Spain all summer.

You (subject) + were + rest of sentence.

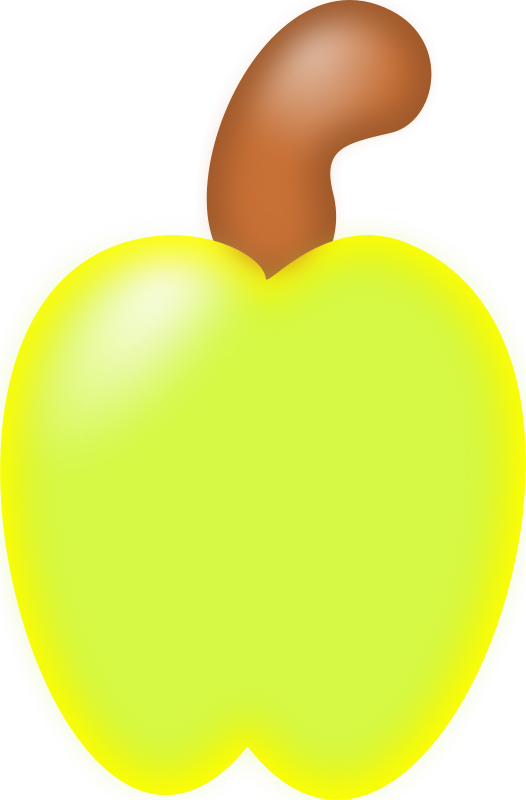
**You were** able to send the letter right away.

They (subject) + were + rest of sentence.   
 **They were** at the library when I met them.

**Exercise 1**: Determine the correct verb **“be*”*** in the **Simple** **Past** tense.

1. Sally and Peter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)**

2. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)**

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3. The manager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)**

4. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)**

5. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)**

6. The car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)**

7. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)**

8. The building \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)**

9. The house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)**

10. My friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)**

11. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(was, were)**

12. My sister and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(was, were)**

**Exercise 2**: Complete the sentences using **“be*”*** in the **Simple** **Past** tense.

1. Before John arrived, I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)** ready.

2. Yesterday, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**was, were)** late for class.

3. The show \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)** at 9 o’clock.

4. You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)** informed about the situation last night.

5. Last week, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)** at the dinner party with me.

6. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)** near the street when I saw the accident.

7. The players \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(was, were)** given a reward for their efforts.

8. Last week, the weather in Cuba \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(was, were)** wonderful.

9. When the accident happened, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(was, were)** home.

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(Was, Were)** you waiting for us?

11. Yesterday \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(was, were)** my mother’s birthday.

12. What a surprise. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(was, were)** nice seeing Mary again.

13. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(was, were)** supposed to rain today but it didn’t.

Verb Do – Past tense

The verb “**do**” is an **irregular verb** and is conjugated as follows for the **Simple Past** tense:

**I (subject) + did + rest of sentence.  
 I did** my homework.

***“Do” in the past tense***

**I** **did** my homework.

**You did** your job.

**He** **did** extra work.

**She did** the groceries.

**It did** happen.

**We did** have enough time.

**You** **did** the right thing.

**They did** the dishes.

****

How to use the verb Do in the past tense

**Subject + did + rest of sentence.**

I (subject) + did + rest of sentence.   
 **I did** all the office work yesterday.

You (subject) + did + rest of sentence.

**You did** return the call.

He (subject) + did + rest of sentence.

**He did** the project by himself.

She (subject) + did + rest of sentence.

**She did** the paperwork for the accountant.

We (subject) + did + rest of sentence.

**We did** all our traveling in Spain.

You (subject) + did + rest of sentence.

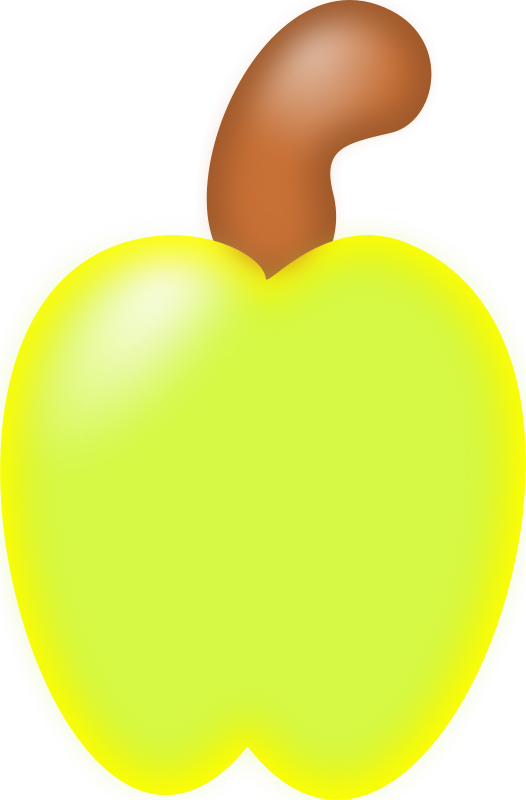
**You did** participate as a team.

They (subject) + did + rest of sentence.   
 **They did** the reviews for the corrections.

**Exercise 1:**Determine the correct verb **“do*”*** in the **Simple** **Past** tense.

1. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**do, does, did)**

2. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(did, does, do)**

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3. The bus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**do, did, does)**

4.She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**do, does, did)**

5. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(did, does, do)**

6. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**does, did, do)**

7. Francis \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**do, did, does)**

8*.* The chair \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(did, do, does )**

9*.* The boys \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**do, does, did)**

10*.* You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**does, did, do)**

11. My friend\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**does, did, do)**

12. The phone\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**does, did, do)**

**Exercise 2:**Complete the sentences using verb **“do*”*** in the **Simple Past** tense.

1. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**do, does, did)** all he could to send the letter on time.

2. I finished painting the house. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**do, does, did)** it last night.

3. Last year, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(does, did, do)** a lot of hiking in the mountains.

4. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**do, does, did)** not take long before the bird was out of its cage.

5. The restaurant was already full! I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(does, did, do)** not know it was

this popular!

6. Last night, Mr. Elliot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(does, did, do)** the dishes, which surprised me.

7. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(do, does, did,)** not take long before Nancy arrived at the house.

8. Unfortunately, the package \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(does, did, do)** not arrive on time.

9. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(do, does, did)** not like the new Community Centre.

10. The team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(does, did, do)** all they could to accept the project.

11. I think that the accountant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(does, did, do)** the right calculations.

12. The girl completed her exam. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(does, did, do)** really well.

Verb Have – Past tense

****

The verb “**have**” is an **irregular verb** and is conjugated as follows in the **Simple Past** tense:

**She (subject) + had + rest of sentence.  
 She had** breakfast with Rosie this morning.

***“Have” in the past tense***

**I had** an operation last week.

**You had** to tell the truth**.**

**He** **had** breakfast with Rosie.

**She** **had** lunch with John

**It** **had** to arrive on time**.**

**We had** time yesterday.

**You** **had** to go home right away.

**They had** breakfast this morning.

How to use the verb Have in the past tense

**Subject + had + rest of sentence.**

I (subject) + had + rest of sentence.   
 **I had** to change my appointment.

You (subject) + had + rest of sentence.

**You had** to advice the manager of the change.

He (subject) + had + rest of sentence.

**He had** to protect himself.

She (subject) + had + rest of sentence.

**She had** to reply to the invitation.

We (subject) + had + rest of sentence.

**We had** to book our hotel in France.

You (subject) + had + rest of sentence.

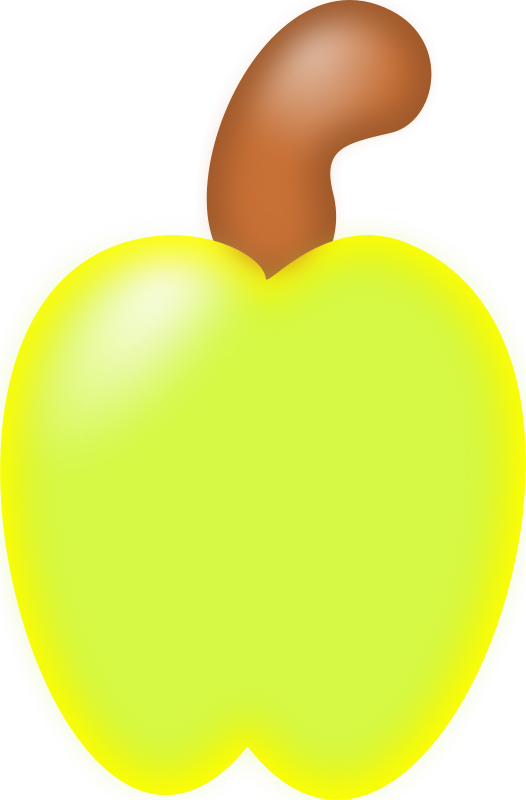
**You had** to design a plan for your team.

They (subject) + had + rest of sentence.   
 **They had** to follow instructions given by the manger.

**Exercise 1**: Determine the correct verb **“have*”*** in the **Simple** **Past** tense.

1. The postman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(have, has, had)**

2. Anita \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(have, had, has)**

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3. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(has, had, have)**

4. The nurse \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(have, had, has)**

5. Gerry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(had, have, has)**

6. Tammy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(have, has, had)**

7. The pilot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(has, had, have)**

8. You and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(had, have, has)**

9. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(has, have, had)**

10. Sandra \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(have, has, had)**

11. Julia\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(have, has, had)**

12. The car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(have, has, had)**

**Exercise 2**: Complete the sentences using the verb **“have*”*** in the **Simple Past** tense.

1. The bank manager\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(have, has, had)** enough time to review the loan.

2. The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(has, had, have)** to move her car from the parking lot.

3. If only I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**had, has, have)** the time to take a break.

4. You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(have, has, had)** no choice but to clean the garage.

5. Yesterday, the woman\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**have, has, had)** pasta for lunch.

6. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, had, have)** lunch before their parents came home.

7. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(had, have, has)** a chance to run for president but did not take it.

8. Last week, the man\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(have, has, had)** enough time to write the letter.

9. I think that last night I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, had, have)** too much to drink.

10. This morning, Nancy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(has, had, have)** a lot to say at the meeting.

11. We were worried for nothing. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(has, had, have)** enough time to

complete the assignment.

12. The office manager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(have, has, had)** my application on his desk

for over a month.

Verb Go- Past tense

****

The verb “**go**” is an **irregular verb** and is conjugated as follows in the **Past** tense:

**I (subject) + went + rest of sentence.** **I went** to school on Friday.

***“Go” in the past tense***

**I went** to work yesterday.

**You went** to school.

**He went** to the store.

**She went** to ballet class.

**It went** to summer camp.

**We went** shopping.

**You went** to the movies.

**They went** to the same school.

How to use the verb Go in the past tense

**Subject + verb + rest of sentence.**

I (subject) + went + rest of sentence.   
 **I went** to the library.

You (subject) + went + rest of sentence.

**You went** to the doctor last week.

He (subject) + went + rest of sentence.

**He went** to France last week.

She (subject) + went + rest of sentence.

**She went** to see the accountant last Friday.

We (subject) + went + rest of sentence.

**We went** to Spain last year.

You (subject) + went + rest of sentence.

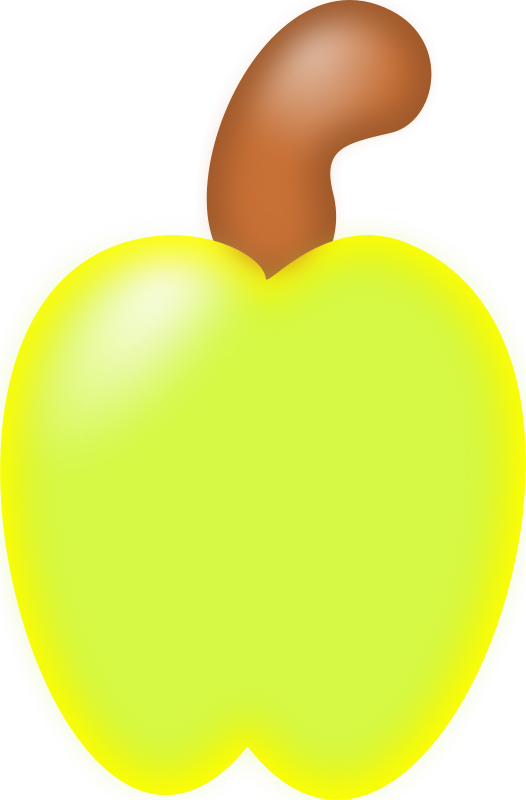
**You went** to the conference last night.

They (subject) + went + rest of sentence.   
 **They went** to the networking event on Monday.

**Exercise 1**: Determine the correct verb **“go*”*** in the **Simple** **Past** tense.

1.The little girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**goes, went, go**)

2. The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes, went**)

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/plastic-cashew-fruit)

3. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**went, go, goes**)

4. The baseball players \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes, went**)

5. John and Sally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**goes, went, go**)

6. Elizabeth and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**went, go, goes**)

7. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes, went**)

8. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**goes, went, go**)

9. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**went, go, goes**)

10. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes, went**)

11. The pilots \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**went, go, goes**)

**Exercise 2**: Complete the sentence using the verb **“go*”*** in the **Simple** **Past** tense.

1. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes, went**) to the pet store to buy a new dog.

2. Mr. Brown is not here. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(goes, went, go**) for a walk.

3. After school I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**goes, went, go)** to work, then I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes, went)** home.

4. The farmer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes, went)** to the market to sell tomatoes.

5. Last week, the family \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(goes, went, go)** on a cruise.

6. The interview \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(goes, went, go)** well. I hope I get the job.

7. Many people\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go, goes, went)** to the winter carnival in February.

8. The company\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**goes, went, go)** on the stock market last month.

9. Sally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes, went)** to the gym before meeting her boyfriend.

10. Last year I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**goes, went, go)** to Italy with my friend.

11. When Marcy called me, she said that John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes, went)** to see a movie last night.

12. The student advised that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, goes, went)** to the bank to get a student loan.

**Questions with verb Be - Past tense**

** **

We have seen that “**be**” in the **Past** tense is conjugated with the subject.

As well, the verb **“be”** is also used when formulating questions in the **Past** tense. In this case, the verb “**be”** becomes an **auxiliary verb.**

**Note: 1**

**Auxiliary verbs** are helping verbs to which a question can be attached.

**Forming questions using “be” in the past tense is as follows:**

**Was (auxiliary) + he (subject) + rest of sentence?**

**Was he** at the library?

**Was (auxiliary) + he (subject) + rest of sentence?**

**Were they** available when you called?

**Note 2**

Notice that the verb **“be”** is placed in front of the subject.

Question sentences end with a question mark punctuation. (?)

**I was** the next person on the list.

***(question***) **Was I** the next person on the list?

**Mary was** at work today.

***(question***) **Was Mary** at work today?

**They were** parking their car when the police arrived.

***(question***) **Were they** parking their car when the police arrived?

**The children** were at the Christmas parade.

***(question***) **Were the children** at the Christmas parade?

**We were** waiting for John to finish his speech.

***(question***) **Were we** waiting for John to finish his speech?

**You were** supposed to meet us at the restaurant.

***(question***) **Were you** supposed to meet us at the restaurant?

**Exercise1:** Complete the sentences using thecorrect auxiliary **“be”** in the **Past** tense.

1. Sally’s sister is in town. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sally happy to see her sister again?

**a-Was b-Were**

2. I heard you had computer issues. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the issues resolved when you left?

**a-Was b-Were**

3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they at the concert on Friday?

**a-Was b-Were**

4. The position was opened to everyone. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Nancy the best candidate?

**a-Was b-Were**

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he advised of the changes in the software program?

**a-Was b-Were**

6. There \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a bake sale announced last week. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the volunteers informed?

**a-Was b-Were**

7. The babysitter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the children all day. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the children asleep when she left?

**a-Was b-Were**

8. Can you clarify this? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we supposed to call the restaurant for reservations?

**a-Was b-Were**

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you late for the show or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you on time?

**a-Was b-Were**

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ John supposed to meet us at the movie theatre?

**a-Was b-Were**

11.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the community partly responsible for the political change?

**a-Was b-Were**

12.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my mother supposed to cook dinner today?

**a-Was b-Were**

13.They said they didn’t get an invitation.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they invited to the art exposition?

**a-Was b-Were**

**Questions with verb Do - Past tense**

We have seen that “**do”** in the **Past** tense is conjugated with the subject.

As well, the verb **“do”** is also used when formulating questions in the **Past** tense. In this case, the verb “**do”** becomes an **auxiliary verb.**

**Note: 1**

**Auxiliary verbs** are helping verbs to which a question can be attached.

** **

**Forming questions using “do” in the past tense is as follows:**

**Note 2**

Notice that the verb “do” is placed in front of the subject.

**Note 3**

Notice that “did” uses a main verb. The main verb remains in the infinitive.

***Did (*auxiliary*) + he (*subject*) + go (main verb) + rest of sentence.* Did he go** to school today?

***Did (auxiliary) + they (subject) + study (main verb) + rest of sentence?***   
 **Did they study** French in Europe?

Question sentences end with a question mark punctuation. (?)

I locked the door.

***(question***) **Did I lock** the door?

Mary worked on the project

***(question***) **Did Mary work** on the project?

He finished the laundry.

***(question***) **Did he finish** the laundry?

We ordered pizza.

***(question***) **Did we order** pizza?

They waited for Sarah.

***(question***) **Did they wait** for Sarah?

**Exercise 1:** Complete the sentences using thecorrect auxiliary **“do”** in the **Past** tense.

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Charles know the answer to that question?

**a-Do / b-Does / c-Did**

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you travel to Hawaii last year or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you go to California?

**a-Did / b-Does / c-Do**

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sally swim today?

**a-Does / b-Do / c-Did**

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he do the decorating himself or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he hire designers?

**a-Do / b-Did / c-Does**

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you see the eclipse last night or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you miss it?

**a-Does / b-Do / c-Did**

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they leave early last night or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they stay till the end of the party?

**a-Does / b-Did / c-Do**

7**.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you lock the door or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you forget?

**a-Did / b-Does / c-Do**

8**.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_I tell you about the play I saw in New York?

**a-Does / b-Do / c-Did**

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we tell you that we are getting married in June?

**a-Does / b-Did / c-Do**

10**.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you go to the baseball game or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you sleep in?

**a-Did / b-Does / c-Do**

11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they meet Malcom at the restaurant or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they meet him on the train?

**a-Did / b-Does / c-Do**

12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you get the tickets for the baseball game?

**a-Did / b-Does / c-Do**

BE + “not” in the Past tense

** **

To form a negation “**not**” with “**be**” in the **past tense :**

Subject + **“was/were” + not + rest of sentence.**

**Note 1:** verb “be” in the past tense is conjugated with the subject.

**Note 2:** Place “not” after “be” = **be + not**

**Note 3:** In English, it is customary to use contractions:

I was not = I wasn’t

You were not = you weren’t

He was not = he wasn’t

She was not = she wasn’t

It was not = it wasn’t

We were not = we weren’t

You were not = you weren’t

They were not = they weren’t

***I* (subject*) + was* (“be”) *+ not + rest of sentence.* I was not**home when you called.

**We (subject) + were (“be”) + not + rest of sentence**

**We were not** at the library today.

**Past tense: *I was*** *at the library.*

**Negation**: ***I was not*** *at the library.*

**Contraction:*****I wasn’t*** *at the library.*

**Past tense: *She was*** *late for work.*

**Negation**: ***She******was not*** *late for work.*

**Contraction:*****She wasn’t*** *late for work.*

**Exercise 1**: Write the sentences in negation using “**be**” in the **Past** tense.

1. I was at the park this afternoon walking my dog.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*I was not at the park this afternoon walking my dog.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. You were in class when the teacher gave the assignment.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They were working on the new computer project.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. He was at the train station.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. I was at the company’s opening.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. The clock was working when we received it.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. The package was delivered to his house.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. He was at the museum for the exposition.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. The lawyer was interested in making a deal.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. I was with the real estate agent all afternoon.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. She was on the highway with her new car when the accident happened.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. We were at the cottage last weekend.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. The children were in their room when the babysitter arrived.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 2**: Choosethe correct **negation** for “**be**” in the **past tense.**

1. a-we were not b-we not were c-we be not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*a-we were not* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. a-they not were b-they be not c-they were not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. a-I not was b-I wasn`t c-I were not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. a-Sally was not b-Sally not were c-Sally not was

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. a-Carl not was b-Carl was not c-Carle were not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. a-they weren`t b-they not were c-they wasn`t

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. a-you was not b-you were not c-you not were

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. a-we not were b-we was not c-we were not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. a-I not was b-I was not c-I weren`t

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. a- it not was b-it were not c-it was not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. a- we not was b-we were not c-we was not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. a- they was not b-they not were c-they were not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. a- she not was b-she were not c-she was not

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 3**: Complete the sentences using the negationfor “**be**” in the **past tense.**

1. Bill told me that he (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ working the night shift.

**a-was not / b-were not**

2.They (be/ not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at the baseball game last week.

**a-were not / b-was not**

3.The designer (be/ not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_available to present his winter collection.

**a-wasn`t / b-weren`t**

4.I told Cindy I would be early, but I (be/ not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there on time.

**a-be not / b-was not**

5. The television (be/ not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_working when I got it last month.

**a-wasn`t / b-weren`t**

6.She (be/ not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ able to fix the gold watch she received for her birthday.

**a-not was / b-was not**

7. I (be/ not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_home at 8pm.

**a-not was / b-was not**

8. We (be/ not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at the store.

**a-wasn`t / b-weren`t**

9. You told Nancy that I (be/ not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the party.

**a-were not / b-was not**

10. We went to see Paul to tell him that we (be/ not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invited.

**a-was not / b-were not**

11. They (be/ not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in France this summer. They were in Germany.

**a-was not / b-were not**

12. He (be/ not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ able to visit his grandmother because he was sick.

**a-was not / b-were not**

13. The tourist (be/ not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the hotel when the fire started.

**a-was not / b-were not**

DO + “not” in the Past tense

** **

To form a negation with the verb “**do**” in the **past tense:**

**Subject + “did + not” + main verb + rest of sentence**

**Note 1:** verb “do” in the past tense is conjugated with the subject.

**Note 2:** Place “not” after “do” = **did + not**

**Note 3:** notice that the main verb remains in the infinitive.

**Note 4:** In English, it is customary to use contractions:

I did not play = I didn’t play

You did not go = you didn’t go

He did not catch = he didn’t catch

She did not have = she didn’t have

It did not see = it didn’t see

We did not take = we didn’t take

You did not pay = you didn’t pay

They did not apply = they didn’t apply

***I* (subject) + *did* (past tense) + *not* + *main verb (infinitive) + sentence* I did not apply** for the job posting.

***She (*subject) + *did* *(past tense*) *+ not + main verb (infinitive) + sentence.* She did not learn** Spanish at school.

**Past tense: *I worked*** *yesterday.*

**Negation**: ***I did not work*** *yesterday.*

**Contraction:  *I didn’t work*** *yesterday.*

**Past tense: *I asked*** *for more information.*

**Negation**: ***I did not ask*** *for more information.*

**Contraction: *I didn’t ask*** *for more information.*

**Exercise 1**: Write the sentences in **negation** for verb “**do**” in the **past tense.** Remember that the main verb remains in the infinitive.

1. I completed the project last week.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*I did not complete the project last week.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They returned on time from their flight.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Sophia accepted the invitation.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. We visited the Louvre when we went to France.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. He had time to clean his desk.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. I received the book from the library.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. We went for a walk this afternoon.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. I called Mary last week.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Paul stayed at a friend’s house for the weekend.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Cindy solved the math problem.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. The landlord changed the windows in the house.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. The chef cooked a meal for us.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 2**: Determinethe correct **negation** for “**do**” in the **Past tense.**

1. a-Paul not did have b-Paul do not have c-Paul did not have

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*c-Paul did not have*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. a-we don`t accept b-we didn’t accepted c-we didn’t accept

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. a-I did not return b-I not did return c-I do not did return

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. a-they did not talked b-they didn`t talk c-they do not talked

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. a-Beth did not jump b-Beth does not jump c-Beth do not did jump

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. a-you do not recalled b-you didn’t recall c-you not did recalled

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. a-she didn`t help b-it don`t helped c-it didn`t helped

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. a-I not do planted b-I didn`t plant c-I don`t plant

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. a-the dog did play b-the dog didn`t play c-the dog played

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. a-the car do not started b-the car did not start c-the car started

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. a-they do not move b-they did not moved c-they didn`t move

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. a-I did not do b-I doesn’t do c-I did do

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. a-the lady cleaned b-the lady did not cleaned c-the lady didn`t clean

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 3**: Determineif the sentences are in the **present tense** or the **past tense.**

1**.** Sally didn`t do the housecleaning. = *b-past*

**a-present / b-past**

2.We didn’t do the dishes till the morning. =

**a-present / b-past**

3. Doctors don`t do house calls anymore. =

**a-present / b-past**

4. Paul didn`t do the upgrade on his computer. =

**a-present / b-past**

5. We do not do many road trips. =

**a-present / b-past**

6. She doesn`t do well in school. =

**a-present / b-past**

7. I don`t do many projects anymore. =

**a-present / b-past**

8. They didn`t do the report on time. =

**a-present / b-past**

9. The house contractor doesn’t have many contracts. =

**a-present / b-past**

10. The real estate agent didn’t inform me of the value of the property. =

**a-present / b-past**

11. This hotel doesn’t have a room with ocean view. =

**a-present / b-past**

12. The professors don’t want to be disturbed during class sessions. =

**a-present / b-past**

13. This year, the conference didn’t take place in Rome. =

**a-present / b-past**

Past tense all verbs + “not”

** **

**Past tense: *We travelled***

**Negation**: ***We did not travel***

**Contraction:  *We didn’t travel****.*

**Past tense: *She walked***

**Negation**: ***She did not walk***

**Contraction: *She didn’t walk****.*

***I (subject) + did (past tense) + not + main verb (infinitive) + sentence* I did not *eat*** breakfast this morning.

***They (subject) + did (past tense) + not + main verb (infinitive) + sentence.* They did not *ask*** questions to the mayor.

To form a negation with all verbs in the **past tense**:

**Subject + “did + not” + main verb + rest of sentence**

**Note 1:** For verbs in negation use “do” as an auxiliary

**Note 2:** Place “not” after “do” = **did + not**

**Note 3:** notice that the main verb remains in the infinitive.

**Note 4:** In English, it is customary to use contractions:

I did not **walk**  = I didn’t **walk**

You did not **go**  = you didn’t **go**

He did not **catch** = he didn’t **catch**

She did not **visit** = she didn’t **visit**

It did not **see** = it didn’t **see**

We did not **take** = we didn’t **take**

You did not **pay** = you didn’t **pay**

They did not **apply** = they didn’t **apply**

**Exercise 1**: Rewrite the sentences in the **Past tense** by removing the negation.

1. John didn’t call from the train station to pick him up.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*John* ***called*** *from the train station to pick him up.­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

1. The dog didn’t jump over the fence.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The mechanic didn’t fix my car.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. We didn’t watch all the horror movies on the television special.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. The bus didn’t arrive on time.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. She didn’t change the tires on her car.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. We didn’t hire an accountant for the bookkeeping.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. I didn’t revise the business plan for Andrea.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Paul didn’t decide on the best options for the next school year.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Sophia didn’t finish her shift at the store.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. The street musician didn’t play the best guitar solo.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. The couple didn’t dance all night.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Practice**

** **

**Exercise 1:** Complete the sentences using the correct **Simple Past** tense.

1. When she \_\_\_*learned* \_\_\_**(learn)** the violin, she \_\_\_*learned*\_\_\_\_**(learn)** to play the guitar

as well.

2. Did you see David. Yes, I think he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(go)** to the library or maybe

he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(go)** to the gym**.**

3. Who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(call)** a cab? It just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**(arrive)** and its waiting at the corner.

4. The security guard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**be)** in the building.

5. Mary is a good baker. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**bake)** all the cookies for the fair.

6. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**contact)** the police an hour ago.

7. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(look**) for a conference room for our meeting but did not

find one that was available.

8. The last time I saw Paul, I heard he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**move**) to Paris.

9. My friend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(want)** me to join him in Germany but I couldn’t go.

10. The manager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**be)** happy with the results. He said we all

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**do**) a good job. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**work**) very hard.

11. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(inform)** my mother of her next appointment.

12. The latest news is that the food company \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**recall**) some of

their food products.

13**.** You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(miss)** your class and must reschedule. Yes, I know.

14. The director \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**prepare**) the office meeting however, due to the

change in time, no one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**show**) up.

15. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(offer)** our website services to the new company.

16. The credit officer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**approve**) the client’s loan yesterday. They

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**want**) to open a coffee shop.

17. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(decide)** to take control of my life and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(**start**) a new diet. So far I lost ten pounds.

18. My mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(go)** to the dentist and will be home soon.

**Practice**

** **

**Exercise 1:** Complete the sentences using the correct **Simple Past** tense.

1. Anabel finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her diploma with honors.

2. The gardener has magic fingers. He\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the most beautiful roses.

3. Last year, Pina \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to work downtown. Since then, she

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ job. Now, she works closer to her house.

1. He is a former football player. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the Alouette team. His

coach really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and gave him a trophy for his achievements.

5. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the traffic to get here on time.

6. The economists \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everyone that the stock market would

crash but no one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to their advice.

7. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not in the office when he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. The Mayor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the press of bad publicity. The press did not

agree to his accusations. The press \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the Mayor.

**Building sentences**

** **

**Exercise 1:** Complete the sentences using the correct **Simple Past** using column **A** and **B.**

1. washed last week. B

2. in Paris for a year.

1. it would rain again.
2. doesn’t to be disturbed.
3. to New York City.
4. our vacation in Rome.
5. up the tree.
6. the letter.
7. into the pond.
8. to tell you.
9. important law papers.
10. on the runway.
11. Luca lived A

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Karin moved

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The mailman sent

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. She had a secret

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The windows were

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The forecast announced

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The frog jumped

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The lawyer made Ella sign

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The squirrel climbed

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The woman wants peace and quiet and

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The travel agent asked us if we enjoyed

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The airplane landed

**Building sentences**

** **

**Exercise 1**: Complete the sentences using the correct **Past** tense.

1.\_\_\_*Did*\_\_\_\_ the detective say that Peter \_\_\_*was*\_\_\_ involved in the crime?

**a-do / b-was / c-did**

2. I haven’t seen you in a long time. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you go to New York for a new job?

**a-Did / b-Are / c-Were**

3. Mary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part of the swimming team in the Olympics.

**a-were / b-was / c-did**

4. Rosie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to visit her mother at the old age home.

**a-does / b-goes / c-went**

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you see the eclipse last night or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you miss it?

**a-Does / b-Do / c-Did**

6. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Mary’s party but we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not stay long?

**a-goes / b-went / c-did**

7**.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you find your car keys?

**a-Did / b-Does / c-Do**

8. We\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shopping in the morning then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a drink.

**a-go / b-went / c-Did**

9. Apparently, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the time of their life in Berlin.

**a-had / b-went / c-Do**

10**.** At the airport, they\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their passport stolen.

**a-did / b-have / c-had**

11. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a good conversation with the lawyer before we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to

court.

**a-did / b-had / c-went**

12**.** Unfortunately, the report \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the wrong information.

**a-had / b-have / c-did**

**Building sentences**

** **

**Exercise 1:** Complete the sentences using the correct Simple Past, negation and contractions.

**B**

**Past tense:** John worked on Tuesday.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Past tense:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Negation**: We did not call last night.

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A**

**Past tense:** *We were late for work.*

**Negation**: *We were not late for work.*

**Contraction:** *We weren’t late for work.*

**Past tense:** They were advised.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**C**

**Past tense:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** They weren’t on time.

**Past tense:** He went for a walk.

**Negation**: He did not go for a walk.

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**D**

**Past tense:** She delayed the project.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Past tense:** They climbed Mt Everest.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**F**

**Past tense:** We went to the concert.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Past tense:** I finished my assignment.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**E**

**Past tense:**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Negation**: I was not in class today.

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Past tense:** She was advised.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Building sentences**

** **

**Exercise 1:** Complete the sentences using the correct **Simple Past** tense.

1.When the manager called, I \_\_\_\_­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (rush) to answer the phone.

2. Last week, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) good weather. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do)

not rain at all.

3. The bus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (is**)** on time which is rare. Usually, it’s always late.

4. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (allow) a week delay for the assignment.

5. The child \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (comb) her hair and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(brush) her teeth by herself.

6. John his happy. His car was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fix) on time for the race.

7. John and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (clean) the garage.

8. The door upstairs was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lock) when I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(arrive) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) to enter through the window.

9. My sister and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go**)** to New York for the weekend.

10. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(do) not make it on time. The store was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(close) when I got there.

11. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(is**)** told he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(need**)** to go back to school

to upgrade his law diploma.

12. The letter was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (deliver) however, the signature \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(is) missing.

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Do) you send your resume for the position?

14. John and Tommy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) in a band when they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(be) young.

15. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (receive) notification this morning. Her application was

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (approve).

16. Yesterday, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (enter) a cooking contest.

17. The employees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (like**)** the proposal from the union leaders.

18. The guard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(refuse) to let the customer inside without identification.

The Simple Future tense

A verb in the **Simple Future** tense explains that an action will happen in the **future.**

**Note 1:** The simple future is formed by using **“will” +** **main** **verb**.

*I* ***(*subject *) + will + sing (*main verb*) + rest of sentence.***

**I will sing** at the show tonight.

***He (*subject *) + will + call (*main verb*) + rest of sentence.*** **He will call** you when he gets home.

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**Note 2:** The verb remains in the infinitive.

I will + take = I will take

You will + go = You will go

He will + have = He will have

She will + travel = She will travel

It will +work = It will work

You will + like = You will like

We will + approve = We will approve

They will + move = They will move

**Note 3:** “will” can be used as a contracted form.

In the English language, “**will**” is often contracted to form “’**ll**” with the subject.

Both forms are acceptable:

**I will = I’ll**

Future tense Contracted form:

I will jump = **I’ll** jump

You will jump = **You’ll** jump

He will jump = **He’ll** jump

She will jump = **She’ll** jump

It will jump = **It’ll** jump

We will jump = **We’ll** jump

You will jump = **You’ll** jump

They will jump = **They’ll** jump

**Exercise 1:** Choose the correct contracted form of the **Simple Future** tense.

1.You will get = \_\_\_\_*b-you’ll get*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a**-**we’ll get b-you’ll get c-you will get**

2. They will take = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a**-**he’ll take b-they will take c-they’ll take**

3. She will buy = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-she’ll buy b-I’ll buy c-he’ll buy**

4. I will walk =\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-I will walk b-he’ll walk c-I’ll walk**

5. he will ask = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a**-**he’ll ask b-she’ll ask c-he will ask**

6. We will accept = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a**-**you’ll accept b-we’ll accept c-we will accept**

7. You will make = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-will you make b-you’ll make c-I’ll will make**

8. It will arrive = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a**-**it’ll arrive b-it will arrive c-I’ll arrive**

9. He will go = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a**-**he will go b-he’ll go c-she’ll go**

10. They will drink = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-we will drink b-they will drink c-they’ll drink**

**Exercise 2:** Complete the sentences usingthe correct **Simple Future** tense.

1. The conference is this afternoon. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Blue Room.

**a-will** **meet b-will meeting c-will meets**

2. She received an invitation. Tomorrow, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her sister for details.

**a-will calling b-will calls c-will call**

3. The patient is in the lobby. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the doctor to arrive.

**a-will wait b-will waits c-will waiting**

4. Next week, we are going to New York. We\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_our friends.

**a-will visiting b-will visits c-will visit**

5. The dog wants to go outside. The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her dog in the park.

**a-will walks b-will walk c-walk will**

6. Tell your friend that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his exam tomorrow.

**a-will writes b-write c-will write**

7. We are behind in our work but we\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a response to everyone soon.

**a-send will b-will send c-sends**

8. They told me that they\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the concert on Friday.

**a-will** **come b-will comes c-will coming**

9. Let’s wait for Alfred. He said that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_lunch with us.

**a-will eat b-eat c-will eating**

10. Everyone is nervous. The judge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the jury for the verdict.

**a-will asks b-will ask c-will asks**

Verb Be – Future Tense

The simple future for the verb ***be*** is formed by using **“will + be.”**

**Note:** The verb “**be**” is an **irregular verb** and remains infinitive in the future tense:

**I (subject) + will + be (verb) + rest of sentence.**

**I will be at school all day.**

***“Be” in the future tense***

**I will be** at home.

**You will be** at work.

**He will be** here soon.

**She will be** at home.

**It will be** here.

**We will be** in the building on Monday.

**You will be** at the restaurant next week.

**They** **will be** at the park.

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How to use the verb “**be”** in future tense

**Subject + will be + rest of sentence.**

I (subject) + will be + rest of sentence.   
 **I will be happy** to see you again.

You (subject) + will be + rest of sentence.

**You will be** at the store.

He (subject) + will be + rest of sentence.

**He will be** downtown.

She (subject) + will be + rest of sentence.

**She will be** at the gym tomorrow.

We (subject) + will be + rest of sentence.

**We will be** in Spain for the summer.

You (subject) + will be + rest of sentence.

**You will be** at the festival.

They (subject) + will be + rest of sentence.   
 **They will be** at the library.

**Exercise 1:** Determine the correct answer for the verb “**be**” in the **Future** tense.

1. I will be = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-will I’ll b-I’ll be c-I am**

2. She’ll be = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-she be will b-she will be c-be she’ll**

3. You will be = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a-**you’ll is b-you be c-you’ll be**

4. We’ll be = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-we are b-we be will c-we will be**

5. They will be =\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-will be they b-they’ll be c-they’ll will**

6. He’ll be = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-he’ll is b-he will be c-he was**

7. It’ll be =\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-it be will b-it will be c-I’ll be**

8. I’ll be = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-I am b-I will be c-I be will**

9.You’ll be = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-I will be b-will you be c-you will be**

10.They’ll be =\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-they be b-they be will c-they will be**

11. He will be = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-he’ll be b-I’ll be c-he will not be**

12. She will be = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-she be will b-she will not be c-she’ll be**

**Exercise 2**: Complete the sentences using the correct **“be*”*** in the **Future** tense.

1. To write the exam, a pen\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ provided to every student before class.

**a**-**be will b-will be c-I’ll be**.

2. The monks are grateful. The temple\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built next year in August.

**a-will be b-be will c-I’ll be**

3. Do you know who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the next president?

**a**-**he’ll be b-will be c-you’ll be**

4. I’ve already told you that I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coming home by train next month.

**a-who** **will be b-who be will c- will be**

5. Tell everyone that there\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a parade at10:00 am this weekend.

**a-be will b-will is c-will be**

6. The winning team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ awarded for their efforts next week.

**a-it’ll be b-be will c-will be**

7. The new tenants\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ moving in the apartment in August.

**a-I will be b-you will be c-will be**

8. New video games\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ offered on internet next Monday.

**a-will be b-I will be c-be will**

9. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the chosen candidate to give a speech on pollution next week.

**a-be will b-will be c- I will be**

10. We\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ calling you this weekend to confirm the appointment.

**a-will be b-I’ll be c- be will**

Verb Do – Future tense

** **

The simple future for the verb ***do*** is formed by using **“will + do.”**

**Note:** The verb “**be**” is an **irregular verb** and remains infinitive in the future tense:

**I (subject) + will + do (verb) + rest of sentence.**

**I will do the assignment tonight.**

***“Do” in the future tense***

**I will do** the research for the lab.

**You will do** the assignment.

**He will do** the renovations next week.

**She will do** the cooking tonight.

**It will do** the right thing.

**We will do** the project soon.

**You will do** the exam next week.

**They will do** the cleaning tomorrow.

How to use the verb “**do”** in future tense

**Subject + will do + rest of sentence.**

I (subject) + will do + rest of sentence.   
  **I will do** the job tomorrow.

You (subject) + will do + rest of sentence.

**You will do** the work at the store.

He (subject) + will do + rest of sentence.

**He will do** his assignment.

She (subject) + will do + rest of sentence.

**She will do** the best she can.

We (subject) + will do + rest of sentence.

**We will do** the project tomorrow.

You (subject) + will do + rest of sentence.

**You will do** the files next week.

They (subject) + will do + rest of sentence.   
 **They will do** the accounting on Monday.

**Exercise 1:** Complete the sentence with the correct verb “**do**” in the **Future tense.**

1.My mother said that she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the groceries this week.

**a-do will b- she do will c-will do**

2.I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the best I can to make it on the basketball team.

**a-will do b-he’ll do c-do will**

3**.** The mayor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the inauguration of the new building.

**a-he will do b-will do c-I’ll do**

4. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the work tomorrow as promised.

**a-will be b-will do c-they will do**

5. Renovations are needed on the house. Who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the work?

**a-will do b-he’ll do c-he do will**

6. Tomorrow, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the laundry.

**a-he’ll do b-I’ll do c-will do**

7. The chef \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_all the baking for the reception.

**a-he’ll do b-do will c-will do**

8. The secretary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the necessary paperwork.

**a-she will do b-she’ll do c-will do**

9. They were advised that by next week, the repairman\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the work.

**a-he will do b-will do c-I’ll do**

10. Who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the cleaning after the party?

**a-will do b-do will c-you will do**

Verb Have – Future tense

**  **

The simple future for the verb ***have*** in the **Future** tense is formed by using **“will + have.”**

**Note:** The verb “have” is an **irregular verb** and remains infinitive in the future tense:

**I (subject) + will + have (verb) + rest of sentence.**

**I will have** the assignment tonight.

***“Have” in the future tense***

**I will have** time tomorrow.

**You will have** to travel.

**He will have** to go home.

**She will have** homework to do.

**It will have** a swimming pool included.

**We will have** the project soon.

**You will have** fun at the party.

**They will have** lunch in an hour.

How to use the verb “**have**” in Future tense

**Subject + will have + rest of sentence.**

I (subject) + will have + rest of sentence.   
 **I will have** to see you again.

You (subject) + will have + rest of sentence.

**You will have** to call for an appointment.

He (subject) + will have + rest of sentence.

**He will have** a new office.

She (subject) + will have + rest of sentence.

**She will have** to do the project with Paul.

We (subject) + will have + rest of sentence.

**We will have** more vacations next week.

You (subject) + will have + rest of sentence.

**You will have** to join the meeting.

They (subject) + will have + rest of sentence.   
 **They will have** the books ready.

**Exercise 1**: Complete the sentences with the correct verb “**have**” in the **Future** tense.

1. Mark promised that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the documents ready soon.

**a-have will b-he will have c-will have**

2. The politician \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to meet the people tomorrow.

**a-he will have b-he’ll have c-will have**

3. Unfortunately, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to leave before it rains.

**a-will have b-have will c-I’ll have**

4. The school \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to finance their sports program.

**a-we will have b-will have c-it will have**

5. Next week, they\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_time to visit Paris.

**a-we’ll have b-have will c-will have**

6. When I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_time to finish the decoration, I will call you.

**a-will have b-I’ll have c-have will**

7. The pilot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a flight ready for Rome.

**a**-**will have b-he will have c-he have will**

8. Sally’s car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new brakes.

**a-will have b-have will c-I will have**

9. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the plans for the house by Friday.

**a-have will b-you’ll have c-will have**

10. The student \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_her presentation ready for the class.

**a-have will b-they will have c-will have**

Verb Go – Future tense

** **

The simple future for the verb ***go***is formed by using **“will + go.”**

**Note:** The verb “go” is an **irregular verb** and remains infinitive in the future tense:

She **(subject) + will + go (verb) + rest of sentence.**

**She will go to school tomorrow.**

***“Go” in the future tense***

**I will go** home soon.

**You will go** to school.

**He will go** to the theatre tonight.

**She will go** to the passport office.

**It will go** away tomorrow**.**

**We will go** see the professor.

**You will go** to the show tonight.

**They will go** home on Monday.

How to use the verb “**go**” in Future tense.

**Subject + will go + rest of sentence.**

I (subject) + will go + rest of sentence.   
 **I will go** to the pool with the children.

You (subject) + will go + rest of sentence.

**You will go** to the store.

He (subject) + will go + rest of sentence.

**He will go** home.

She (subject) + will go + rest of sentence.

**She will go** to the gym.

We (subject) + will go + rest of sentence.

**We will go** to Spain next summer.

You (subject) + will go + rest of sentence.

**You will go** to the office tomorrow.

They (subject) + will go + rest of sentence.   
 **They will go** to the library.

**Exercise 1**: Complete the sentences using the verb “**go**” in the **Future tense.**

1. The manager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to Toronto next week for a meeting.

**a-will be b-will do c-will go**

2. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the interview tomorrow.

**a-will go b-will be c-will do**

3. My friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ downtown for the weekend.

**a-go will b-will do c-will go**

4. In September, Vincent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Harvard University.

**a-will go b-she will go c-will do**

5. The administrator \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Mayor`s office next Monday.

**a-go do b-will go c-they will do**

6. The athletes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to training camp in the summer.

**a-will go b-will be c-will have**

7. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the office to see the manager.

**a-will have b-will go c-will do**

8. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Hawaii this summer.

**a-go will b-will have c-will go**

9. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to daycare next year.

**a-will go b-will do c-go will**

10. Sarah \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seea doctor as soon as she can.

**a-she will go b-will go c-go will**

Simple Future tense + “not”

To form a negation “**not**” with “**all other verbs**” in the **future** **tense** requires:

**Subject + (will + not) + verb + rest of sentence.**

**Note 1:**

Keep in mind that the verb in the future tense remains in the infinitive

**Note 2:**

For contractions, use *will + not + verb* **= won’t verb**

**Note 3:**

Place “not” before the verb.

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***I* (subject*) +will + not + verb (*verb unchanged*) + rest of sentence.* I will not drive** fast on the main road.

***He* (subject) + *will + not + work* (verb unchanged) *+ rest of sentence.* He will not work** on the project tomorrow**.**

**Future tense: *I will drink*** *at the party*

**Negation: *I will not drink*** *at the party.*

**Contraction: *I won’t drink*** *at the party.*

**Future tense:** *Next year* ***John will travel*** *by train.*

**Negation:** *Next year* ***John will not travel*** *by train.*

**Contraction:** *Next year* ***John won’t travel*** *by train.*

**Future tense: *The dog will win*** *the race.*

**Negation: *The dog will not win*** *the race.*

**Contraction:*****The dog won’t win*** *the race.*

**Exercise 1:** Rewritethe sentences in the **Simple Future** **negation** form.

1. The circus arrives this week.

­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*The circus will not arrive this week.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. My parent come for dinner.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. The bank manager completes the customer’s request.

­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. The team plays baseball.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. The gardener cleans the yard.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Nancy buys a new boat.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. It is raining.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. Paul returns the phone call to the client.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Annie shops for new clothes.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. John cooks every night.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. The cashier counts the money in the cash register.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. She writes a letter to the Minister of Finance.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. Vanthy is in Toronto.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 1:** Find the error (s) in each sentence and rewrite it correctly.

1. Amy and Marina is in a fight. They won’t talked to each other.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***Amy and Marian are in a fight. They won’t talk to each other.***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. We will not played scrabble with Martha to Jeff.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. The birds is afraid to fly.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. The children wanted not to go swimming.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. The school won`t be not opened during the holidays.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. The plumber come not did to the house to fix the sink at 6pm.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. We won`t stayed at Brighton Hotel. We prefers The Resort Hotel by the beach.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. The company have not many advantages for their employees.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. The boss will arrived later. You can waited for him in the lobby.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. This seat are taken for Paul. Please does not sit there.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. They will have not shrimps for lunch.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. She will asked not any more questions.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Section – Practice**

** **

**Exercise 1**: Determinethe correct **tense** for each sentence.

1. Rosie is out for lunch today at the moment. A- Present

**a-present b-past c-future**

2. I wasn`t available on Sunday.

**a-present b-past c-future**

3. Peter will buy a car soon.

**a-present b-past c-future**

4. The students on the special project worked the entire evening in the lab.

**a-present b-past c-future**

5. We are not travelling at the moment.

**a-present b-past c-future**

6. The apple cake was delivered this afternoon.

**a-present b-past c-future**

7. The musicians will take a break.

**a-present b-past c-future**

8. Sally isn`t the right person for the job.

**a-present b-past c-future**

9. A new coffee shop will open next week.

**a-present b-past c-future**

10. Malcom said he purchased a new car last week.

**a-present b-past c-future**

11. Traffic was really bad this morning.

**a-present b-past c-future**

12. I will not be in town next Friday.

**a-present b-past c-future**

13. I was so busy yesterday that I didn`t have time to eat lunch.

**a-present b-past c-future**

14. Nancy said that she won`t do the cleaning tomorrow.

**a-present b-past c-future**

15. Mary didn`t make an appointment with the doctor this morning.

**a-present b-past c-future**

16. The children didn`t do their homework.

**a-present b-past c-future**

17. The man has two jobs, a full-time job and a part-time job.

**a-present b-past c-future**

18**.** The travel agency booked the trip to Cuba for us.

**a-present b-past c-future**

19**.** The luggage doesn`t have a guarantee.

**a-present b-past c-future**

20**.** The director has the papers we need.

**a-present b-past c-future**

21. I called Mary last week to tell her about my new job.

**a-present b-past c-future**

22. I went to see a movie with Malcom and had a good time.

**a-present b-past c-future**

23**.** He is a good man with good moral judgment.

**a-present b-past c-future**

24**.** The Politian didn’t justify the budget cuts for the department.

**a-present b-past c-future**

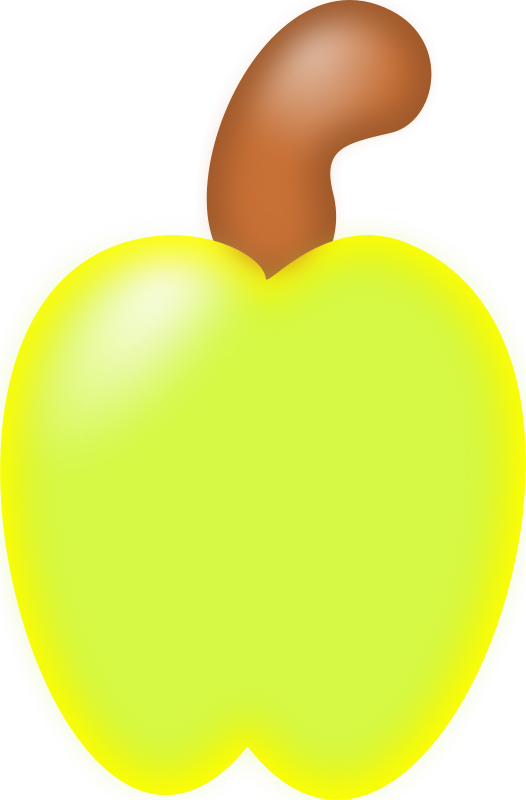
25**.**  The child wants a pie of apple pie with whipped cream.

**a-present b-past c-future**

26**.** For two days, it snowed the entire time I was up north.

**a-present b-past c-future**

**Exercise 2**: Determinethe correct answer for the verb in the **Simple Present** tense.

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/plastic-cashew-fruit)

1. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

2. My friend\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

3 Sally and Annie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(go, goes)**

4 John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**speak, speaks, talked**) loud in class.

5 The boys \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

6. My friend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(go, goes)**

7. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am).**

8. Luca \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/tractor-2)

9. Your sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

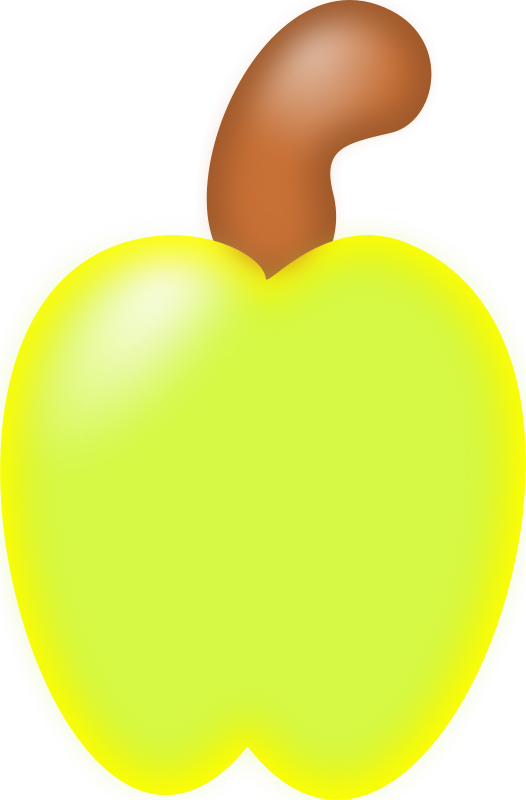
10. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)** .

11. Sandra \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**like, likes, liked**) to watch TV.

12. My friend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(danced, dance, dances)**

13. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

14. The garden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/plastic-cashew-fruit)

15. You and David \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(go, goes)**

16. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

17. We\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

18. Your neighbor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(go, goes)**

19. The child \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**plays, played, play**) with her toy.

20. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

21. Peter and Nancy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/tractor-2)

22. My brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**has, have**)

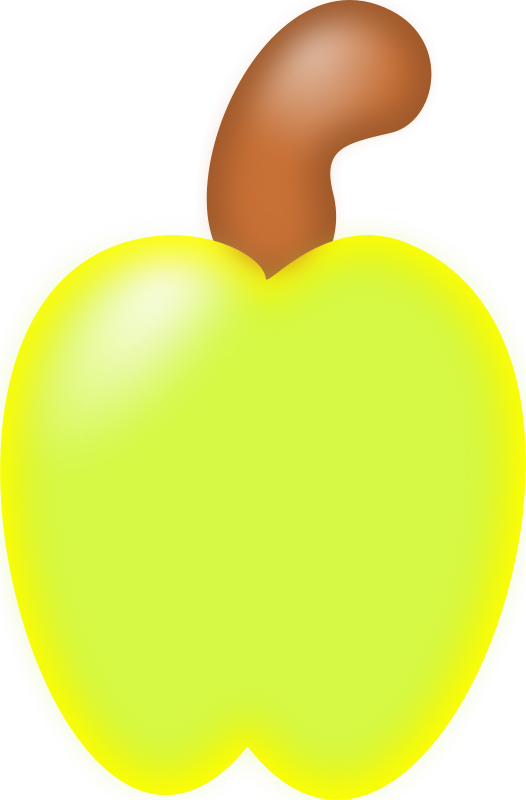
23. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

24. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(do, does)**

25. My sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**drinks, drink, like**) strong coffee.

26. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(is, are, am)**

27. We\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(eat, eats)**

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/plastic-cashew-fruit)

28. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**climb, climbed**)

29. My brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**walks, walked, walk**) to school.

30. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**call, calls, called**) my mother every day.

31. The bird \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**sing, sings**)

32. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(worked, work)**

33. Sally and Annie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(cooks, cook)**

34. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(jumps, jump)**

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/tractor-2)

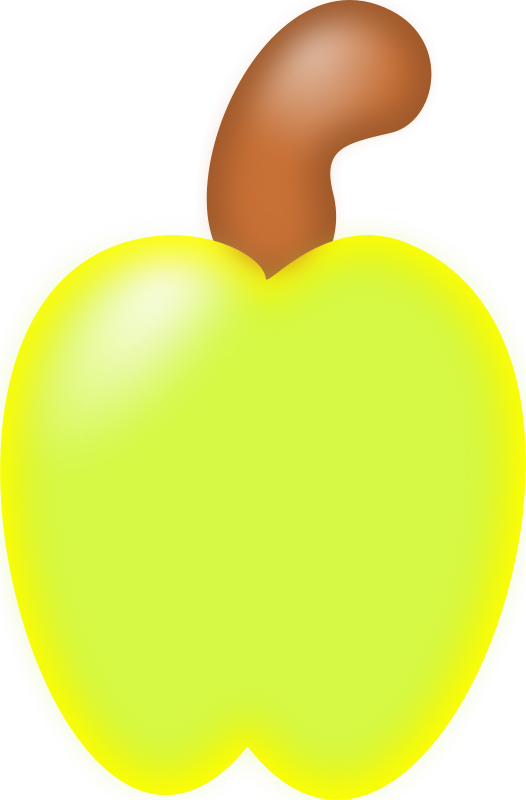
35. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(approve, approves )**

36. The dog \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**bark, barks**) after the cat.

37. Sally and Nancy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**see, sees**)

38. My computer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**breaks, break**) easily.

39. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(read, reads)**

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/plastic-cashew-fruit)

40. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(bake, bakes)** cookies.

41. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**accept, accepts**)

42. My sister’s roommate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(clean, cleans)**

43. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**sell, sells**)

44. The little girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(run, runs)**

45. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(laugh, laughs)** at the joke.

46. Earthquakes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**shake, shakes**) buildings.

47. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(swim, swims)**

[](https://www.1001freedownloads.com/free-clipart/flag-of-california-star)

48. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**corrects, correct**)

49. My brothers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**move, moves**) every year.

50. Scientists \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**discover, discovers**)

51. The policeman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**give, gives**) speeding tickets.

52. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**dreams, dream**)

53. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**help, helps**) my neighbor move.

**Exercise 3**: Rewrite the following sentences in the **Simple Past** tense.

**1.** I am at the beach.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*I was at the beach.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2.** Sally walks her dog.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3.** Fred plays chess at the tournament.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4.**  The students join the manifestation against climate change.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**5.** Mary has enough money to go on a trip.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**6.** Malcom works at the coffee shop.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**7.** John goes to French school while Andrea goes to English school.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**8.**  They have the best turkey sandwich in town.

**­**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**9.** I invite my friends to my country house.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**10.** I receive mail at the office.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**11.** John is on the school’s soccer team.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**12.** I am late because of traffic.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**13.** We move to a nice neighborhood.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 4**: Determinethe correct **negation** for “**be**” in **Simple Future tense.**

1. She (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_*b- won’t be*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-wasn`t be b-won`t be**

2. I (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-won`t be b-will be**

3. you (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-will not be b-will be not**

4. we (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-won`t be b- won`t do**

5. he (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-be not will b-will not be**

6. they (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-will not be b-weren`t be**

7. John (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-wasn`t be b-won`t be**

8. we (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-won`t go b-won`t be**

9. the child (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-won`t be b-weren`t be**

10. my friends (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-will be b-won`t be**

11. It (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-won`t be b-weren`t be**

12. Andy (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-will be b-won`t be**

13. the cat (be / not) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-will be b-won`t be**

**Exercise 5**: Write the **contracted** form of the **Simple Future** tense

1. Isabelle will not attend the reunion.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2.** They will not pass their grade if they fail the next exam.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3.** There will not be any bread left at the bakery if you go this afternoon.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4.** The Mayor announced he will not go to the budget meeting.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**5.**  It will not be necessary to leave a message as Mary already went home.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**6.** I think it will not rain today.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**7.** The coffee shop will not close during the holidays.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**8.** The show will be cancelled tonight.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**9.**  The lawyer will not debate the case any further.

**­**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**10.** I’m leaving tonight for my flight and will not return before Monday.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**11.** Tell Mary she will not need to lock the door. I will do it.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**12.** Unfortunately, the hockey team will not make the finals this year.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**13.** I will not buy a new car this year. But I will next year.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Building Sentences**

** **

**Exercise 1:** Complete the sentences using the verb in the **Simple Present** tense.

1. The administrator is the one who\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the annual convention.

**a-will be / b-is prepare / c-prepares**

2. He said the book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Mary.

**a-belong / b-belongs / c-will belong**

3. The students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for their exam.

**a-will study / b-is study / c-study**

4. Fred \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the complaints from the hotel service.

**a-handles / b-handle / c-will handle**

5. Anita \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to be chosen as the next candidate.

**a-will hope / b-hopes / c-hope**

6. The manager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the missing position with a new job posting.

**a-replaces / b-replace / c-will replace**

7. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the daycare.

**a-will be / b-is / c-are**

8. The employee \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_long hours.

**a-will work / b-works / c-work**

9.I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new computer.

**a-need / b-will need / c-needs**

10. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the information they can.

**a-gathering / b-will gather / c-gather**

11. Suzie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to visit different parks around the city.

**a-like / b-likes / c-will like**

12. Tell Francis that I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with the items on her list.

**a-will disagree / b-disagrees / c-disagree**

**Exercise 2:** Complete the sentences using the correct **Simple Present** tense of the verb.

1. My sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(admire)** many Canadian artists.

2. The old man\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(read)** the newspaper every day.

3. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(prefer)** taking the train than the plane.

4. The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**play)** with her dog at the park.

5. Every morning we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**eat)** breakfast at work.

6. The cleaning lady \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**clean)** the windows.

7. For lunch, the little girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(drink**) milk.

8. On weekends, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**shop**) with our friends.

9. Maria \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(visit)** Paris when she goes to Europe.

10. The couple \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**have)** a new house.

11. Rosie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(call)** her mother every day.

12. The lawyer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**agree**) to meet with his client.

13. My brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**listen**) to the radio in his car.

14. The accountant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**prepare**) the documents for the file.

15. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(ride)** our bikes with our friends on weekend tours.

16. The Mayors is the one who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**approve**) the new city laws.

17. The politician \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(sell)** too much propaganda.

18. The two parties \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(earn)** different incomes.

19. Nelly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(dislike)** black tea.

20. The restaurant\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(offer)** coffee and sandwiches.

21. Sonia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(register)** her appointments via an automatic phone system.

22. The file \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(remain)** unclear for the judge to make a decision.

23. The investor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(contact)** his officefor his messages.

24. I always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(receive)** my orders by UPS.

25. The postman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(deliver)** the mail to the building office.

26. At the market, strawberries \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(come)** in a small package.

**Questions with verb “BE” – Present tense**

**Exercise 3:** Complete the questions using thecorrectauxiliary **“be.”**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mary travelling this year?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Los Angels in California?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you taking a cab to get to work?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Maurice at home?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mary your cousin?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I the one to tell her the bad news?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_they going home soon?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the cake ready to eat?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I late or early?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

10.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sophia getting a haircut?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you doing laundry?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jasmin cooking tonight?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you living with Malcom?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

14.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Alfred in town this week?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

15.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you available tomorrow?

**a-Am b-Are c-Is**

**Questions with verb “Do” – Present tense**

**Exercise 4:** Complete the questions using the correct auxiliary **“do.”**

1*.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they know the answer to the question?

**a-Do b-Does**

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your computer have the latest version?

**a-Do b-Does**

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Maurice live in France?

**a-Do b-Does**

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you know how to drive?

**a-Do b-Does**

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she know how to swim?

**a-Do b-Does**

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I have my passport with me?

**a-Do b-Does**

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we want to eat in this restaurant?

**a-Do b-Does**

8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the manager communicate well?

**a-Do b-Does**

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sarah understand the new rules?

**a-Do b-Does**

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you have extra money?

**a-Do b-Does**

11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you have coffee?

**a-Do b-Does**

12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that man live in this neighborhood?

**a-Do b-Does**

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we know who is the next candidate?

**a-Do b-Does**

14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you know John Sawer?

**a-Do b-Does**

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she like to read science fiction?

**a-Do b-Does**

**Exercise 5**: Write the **negation** for the following sentences in the **Simple Present**.

1. Sandra is with her brother.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*Sandra is not with her brother.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I am at the store.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Andre is knowledgeable about the lab project.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Malcom is the new tenant living upstairs.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Annabel is invited to her friend’s house.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. I have a budget for my studies.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. They have enough money to pay the train ticket.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. I call Mary every day.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Costa has a new car.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. The doctor is available this afternoon.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. The movie is starting in an hour.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. My mother is at the market.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. The children are tired and want to sleep.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 6:** Rewrite the sentences in the **Simple Future** tense.

1. Kamali draws well in art class once she completes her course.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*Kamali will draw well once she will complete her course.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I heard the GlobeTotters are in town. If so, I attend every game.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Costa goes to the gym to lift weight and joins a health club.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. This restaurant has a menu for takeout and delivers if you need.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Andrea works part-time at the grocery store and her boss pays well.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Our contract requires the employees to do overtime and the employees accept.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. The investor prefers to review the stock exchange column before investing.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. The student has many friends and plans to run for Student Council.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. The students are on strike and the classes are empty.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Jang goes to University and takes Marketing classes.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. The new computer software has integrated solutions and provides better service.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. The cook adds salt and different flavors to spice up his dishes.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. We have the best time of our life when we go to Europe.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 7:** Rewrite the sentence by **removing the negation**.

1. Nancy does not travel every summer to Italy.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*Nancy travels every summer to Italy.\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Ken is not using the new software and is not part of the new team.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The coffee shop does not have a new menu for the summer.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The new pension plan does not benefit all employees who do not sign up.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The apple cake is not Alicia’s favorite. She doesn’t like apples.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The water equipment does not require installing a new filtering system.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The company does not want to take extra contract for their employees.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The bank does not have updated policies against fraud and theft.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The window company does not have a new President and does not have a new CEO.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The designer does not make theatre costumes.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The office building does not have a security guard and does not require one.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The position for Office Manager is not posted from the Human Resource Department.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The business is not sold and the new store is not opened.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 8:** Complete the sentences using the correct **Simple Past** tense.

1. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(listen)** to rock music when she was younger.

2. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(place)** his favorite books in his library.

3. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(call)** a cab every morning last week.

4. The opera singer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**practice)** her voice this morning.

5. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**receive)** the newspaper last week.

6 . He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**clean)** the kitchen before his wife arrived.

7. Last Friday, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(order**) black coffee.

8. Last month, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**visit**) our friends in Manitoba.

9. Safia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(want)** Alex to join her inSpain.

10. Gabby \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**live)** in this quiet neighborhood a long time ago.

11. Rosie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(go)** to her doctor’s appointment.

12. Nancy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**arrive**) late for work again.

13**.** The teenager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(attend)** a rock concert of his favorite band.

14. The director \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**prepare**) the office meeting.

15. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(fix)** our bikes before heading to town.

16. The credit officer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**approve**) the client’s loan yesterday.

17. My friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(want)** to open a business but was delayed.

18. My mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(need)** more information before taking a decision.

19. I really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(like)** my vegetable soup at lunch. I ate it all.

20. The band of musicians\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(wait)** at the front entrance.

21. Sonia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(start)** her English courses.

22. The old man finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(remember)** where the train station was.

23. The investor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(compare)** the stock prices.

24. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(plant)** new flowers in her garden last week.

25. The postman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(deliver)** the mail to the wrong building.

26. The Mayor of the city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(protect)** the citizens.

**Exercise 9:** Complete the sentences with the correctverb in the **Simple Past** tense.

1**.** When the phone rang, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**am, were, was**) in the kitchen.

2. Michael \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**go, did, went**) to an interview last week.

3. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**had, have, did)** to run for the bus.

4. The students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**finish, finished**) their homework on time.

5. The baseball match \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**is, was, were**) on Thursday.

6. The project was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**complete, completes, completed**) on time.

7. My friend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**paint, painted**, **paints**) her house last month.

8. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**confirm, confirmed**) my dentist appointment last week.

9. My sister and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**rents, rented)** a studio apartment.

10. Paul \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**received, receives**) a new job offer.

11. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**submitted, submit**) a new insurance claim.

12. John said he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**places, placed**) an order at the restaurant.

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**Did, Do, Does**) you complete the work on the car?

14. John and Nancy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**decide, decided**) to buy a house.

15. I told you already. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**climb, climbed**) Mt Everest.

16. Yesterday, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**look, looked, looks**) for my passport.

17. The manager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**provide, provided)** marketinginstructions.

18. The professor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**dismissed, dismiss**) the next semester.

19. Before the presentation, Paul \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**reviews, reviewed**) his lesson.

20. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**asks, asked**) their mother to play at the park.

21. The old man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**avoided, avoids**) going to the dentist for many years.

22. The train station \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**is, were, was**) built in 1930.

23. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**borrows, borrowed**) money from his brother.

24. The hairdresser \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**combed, combs)** the client’s hair.

25. The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**park, parked, parks**) her car in the driveway.

26. Sarah \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**enjoys, enjoyed**) her time in Rome.

27. David thought you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**miss, missed**) your flight to Mexico.

28. Charles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**gathers, gathered**) more information for the case.

29. The policeman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**points, pointed**) to the traffic lights.

30. The lawyer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**handled, handle**) the situation very well.

31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**Do, Does, Did**) she buy new shoes again?

32. Nancy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**move, moved**) to this apartment last year.

33. My best vacation was when I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**go, went, goes)** to France.

34. The conference \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**am, were, was**) cancelled.

35. The new student \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**have, had**) all the correct answers.

36. The director \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**postponed, postpone**) the new deal.

37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**Do, Does, Did**) you meet the director? Yes I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.(**did, does, do**)

38. Can you tell me where Gerry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**was, go, were**) last night?

39. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**open, opened**) the door to let the dog outside.

40. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**saves, saved, save**) enough money for a trip.

41. Jason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**works, work, worked**) all night.

42. I could not wait any longer. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**have, had, has**) to see you.

43. The landlord \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**fixed, fixes**) the lock.

44. Marcy and Charles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**stay, stays, stayed**) at the Hotel.

45. The cat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**jumped, jump**) when it saw the toy robot.

46. Nancy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**orders, order, ordered**) more tickets.

47. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**Are, Were**) you working at the new construction site?

48. During the meeting, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**ask, asks, asked**) a lot of questions.

49. The baker \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**prepares, prepared**) the wedding cake.

50. The inspector \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**collected, collects**) all the evidence

51. At the conference, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**looks, looked, looking**) for her laptop.

52. The reporter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**calls, call, called**) the politician for an interview.

53. Marcy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**discovers, discovered**) a new ice-cream flavor.

**Exercise 10**: Write the sentences in **negation** using“**do**” in the **Simple Past tense.** Remember that the main verb remains in the infinitive.

1. I **completed** the project last week.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*I didn’t complete the project last week.*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They **went** to Madrid last week.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Tracy **declined** the invitation.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. The tourist **misplaced** his passport.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. They **called** the train station to get the time for the next arrival.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. The professor **received** the noble prize.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. The student **scored** high on her math exam.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. The journalist **interviewed** the main actor of the latest movie.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Paul **stayed** at a friend’s house for the weekend.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Cindy **gathered** the information she needed.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. The tenant **moved** last week.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. John **baked** peanut butter cookies.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. Andre **purchased** his first house.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The cat **climbed** onto the tree.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The mechanic **waxed** my car.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. We **danced** all night at the Rialto.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17. The truck **stopped** in the middle of the highway.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. She **changed** the tires on her car.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. We **fired** the accountant.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. I **revised** the business plan for Andrea.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21. Paul **decided** on the best options for the next school year.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

22. Anita **finished** her shift at the store.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

23. The street musician **played** the best guitar solo I have ever heard.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

24. The couple **travelled** to Singapore.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

25. The staff **worked** all night at the warehouse.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 11:** Complete the missing segments.

**B**

**Past tense:** They called last week.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Past tense:**

**Negation**: We did not finish the exam.

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A**

**Past tense:** *We were late for work.*

**Negation**: *We were not late for work.*

**Contraction:** *We weren’t late for work.*

**Past tense:** They were advised.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**D**

**Past tense:** They cancelled the show.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Past tense:**

**Negation**: Aron did not walk to school.

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**C**

**Past tense:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** I didn’t climb the mountain.

**Past tense:**  I arrived late.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**F**

**Past tense:** He played poker at the casino.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Past tense:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** She didn’t watch the movie.

**E**

**Past tense:** You informed Anabel.

**Negation**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Past tense:**

**Negation**: We did not complete the job.

**Contraction:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 12:** Choose the correct **contracted** form in the **Simple Future** tense.

1.She will travel = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a**-**we’ll travelled / b-I’ll travel / c-she’ll travel**

2. He will ask = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a**-**he’ll ask / b-he’ll asked / c-he will asked**

3. I will run = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-I will run / b-I’ll run / c-he will run**

4. We will manage =\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-we will managed / b-we’ll managed / c-we’ll manage**

5. You will accept = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-you will accepted / b-you’ll accept / c-you’ll accepted**

6. He will approve = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a**-**he’ll approve / b-he will approved / c-he’ll approved**

7. You will eat = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-you will eat / b-you’ll eat / c-you eat**

8. she will write = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-she’ll write / b-she will write / c-she writes**

9. He will go = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a**-**he will go / b-he’ll go / c-he’ll goes**

10. They will think = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**a-we will think / b-they’ll thinks / c-they’ll think**

**Exercise 13:** Fill in the blanks with the correct **Simple Future** tense.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home in an hour.

**a-will be / b-will do / c-will go**

2. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_together this week.

**a-works / b-will work / c-work will**

3. The cook \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_lunch ready soon.

**a-will have / b-will go / c-will do**

4. Elizabeth and her friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_downtown next week.

**a-went / b-go will / c-will be**

5. The accountant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the final analyzes by tomorrow.

**a-will do / b-will be / c-will go**

6. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at the zoo this afternoon.

**a-will do / b-will be / c-will go**

7. Tell the actor that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the next scene.

**a-will have / b-will do / c-will be**

8. Tomorrow, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_time for you.

**a-will be / b-will have / c-will do**

9. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the park later.

**a**-**will go / b-will do / c-be will**

10. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the project with Nancy. No choice!

**a-will have / b-will go / c-will be**

11. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in class tomorrow.

**a**-**will do / b-will be / c-will go**

12. The professor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the corrections on the assignment tomorrow.

**a-will go / b-will do / c-will has**

13. A friend of mine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for a visit later.

**a-will come / b-will comes / c-will be**

14. Who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the house cleaning next week?

**a**-**will go / b-will have / c-will do**

15. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to tell the truth in court.

**a-will had / b-will go / c-will have**

16. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the office in an hour.

**a-will be / b-will do / c-will go**

17. Paul and Sally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Rome next week.

**a**-**will go / b-will do / c-will be**

18. I’m sure you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the right thing.

**a-will have / b-will be / c-will do**

19. The Association \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a meeting soon.

**a-will be / b-will have / c-will does**

20. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to school in September.

**a-will goes / b-will have / c-will go**

21. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you as soon as I get home.

**a-will call / b-will calls / c-will called**

22. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the corrections on the test later.

**a-will did / b-will do / c-will be**

23. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at the work in an hour.

**a-will be / b-will do / c-will go**

24. Next year, Elizabeth and her friend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to Spain.

**a-will have / b-will go / c-will be**

25. Tomorrow, the farmer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the market selling his chickens.

**a-went / b-will go / c-will be**

26. The Mayor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at the fundraising event when he gets the invitation.

**a-will be / b-will do / c-will goes**

27. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ice-cream later.

**a-will have / b-will do / c-will goes**

**Exercise 14:** Find the error (s) in each sentence and rewrite it correctly.

1. The lease is signed yesterday. The new tenant and his family can moved into the apartment.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. This restaurant be a good place to eat. They has a lot of choices.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Last year, they go to Australia and have a nice vacation.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Sarah not had time to completed her project.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Mario be at the hospital. He not out be before a week.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Malcolm help at the coffee shop. He make excellent coffee.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. Next week, Andre said he buys a new car because he enough money.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. This transport company am bankrupt right now. Please tells the employees.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Does you received the information from the Ministry yet? No, I does not.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. We call last week to update our flight to Japan but not gets an answer.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. The children is hungry right now. They wanted to eat right away.

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12. Where does she eat lunch yesterday? She go to the Burger Place.

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13. I has a new project to work on. It are about Global Warming.

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p.6 **Exercise 1**: 1.cat 2. She 3. I 4.You 5.baby 6. I 7. teacher 8. She 9.Nancy 10.Jason 11.elephant 12.student. **Exercise 2**: 1.runs 2.walks 3.play 4.makes 5.reads 6.go 7.cleans 8.bakes 9.swims 10.rides 11.calls 12.take

p.7 **Exercise 1:** 1.call 2.call 3.talks 4.talk 5.plans 6.plan 7.shout 8.shouts 9.barks 10.jump 11.work 12.works 13.answers 14.wants 15.ask 16.plays 17.look 18.looks 19.shares 20.share 21.takes 22.take 23.sits 24.sits 25.cooks 26.cook

p.8 **Exercise 2:** 1.enjoys 2.reads 3.run 4.likes 5.receive 6.cleans 7.drinks 8.shop 9.wants 10.live 11.calls 12.arrives 13.listens 14.prepares 15.ride 16.approves 17.want 18.visits 19.like 20.travel 21.calls 22.remembers 23.invests 24.plants 25.delivers 26.plans

p.9 **Exercise 3:** 2. She writes in her diary every day. 3. I brush my teeth morning and night. 4. The bus driver drives the bus to the station. 5. The baby sleeps in the crib. 6. I watch comedy films every Saturday. 7. The teacher gives the lessons to the students. 8. She eats apples every day. 9. With a soprano voice, Nancy sings opera very well. 10. Jason has a green thumb and takes care of the garden.

p.11 **Exercise 1:** 2.is 3.is 4.is 5.are 6.are 7.am 8.are 9.is 10.is 11.is 12.is 13.are 14.are **Exercise 2:** 1.is 2.is 3.are 4.is 5.are 6.is 7.are 8.are 9.am 10.are 11.is 12.is

p.13 **Exercise 1:** 2.does 3.do 4.does 5.do 6.does 7.do 8.do 9.does 10.do 11.does 12.does 13.do 14.do **Exercise 2:** 1.does 2.does 3.do 4.does 5.do 6.do 7.does 8.does 9.do 10.do 11.does

p.15 **Exercise 1**: 2.has 3.have 4.have 5.have 6.has 7.have 8.has 9.have 10.has 11.has 12.has 13.has **Exercise 2:** 1.has 2.have 3.has 4.has 5. Have 6.Have 7.have 8.has 9.have 10.have 11.have 12.have

p.17 **Exercise 1:** 2.go 3.goes 4.go 5.go 6.go 7.go 8.goes 9.goes 10.go 11.go 12.goes 13.goes 14.goes **Exercise 2:** 1.goes 2.go 3.go 4.go 5.go 6.goes 7.go 8.goes 9.goes 10.goes 11.goes

p.19 **Exercise 1:** 2. Is 3. Are 4. Is 5. Is 6. Am 7. Are 8. Are 9. Is 10. Is 11. Am 12. Are 13. Are 14. Are 15. Am 16. Is

p. 21 **Exercise 1:** 2. Does, does 3. Do, do 4. Do, do 5. Does, does 6. Does, do 7. Do 8. Does, does 9. Do, do 10. Do, does 11. Does 12. Do 13. Do 14. Do 15. Does

p. 23 **Exercise 1:** 2. You are not the math professor. 3. He is not happy with his new bike. 4. It is not on the table. 5. We are not at the restaurant eating lunch. 6. They are not at the library today. 7. We are not in the conference room attending a meeting. 8. I am not at Mary’s hair salon. 9. Paul is not at his friend’s house for the weekend. 10. You are not at the car dealership buying a new car. 11. The new computer is not on the desk. 12. The chef is not in the kitchen.13. The children are not at the park.

p.24 **Exercise 2:** 2**.** a-isn’t 3.b-aren’t 4. b-isn’t 5. a-is not 6. a-aren’t 7. b-is not 8. b-are not 9. b-are not 10. b-is not 11.b-isn`t 12. a-isn`t 13. b-is not 14. b-aren`t 15. b-aren`t 16.b- am not

p.25 **Exercise 3:** 2.isn’t 3.I’m not 4.aren’t 5.aren’t 6.isn’t 7.isn’t 8.aren’t 9.isn’t 10.isn’t 11.arent 12.aren’t 13.isn’t

p.27 **Exercise 1:** 2. She wants to see her brother tomorrow. 3. I have Mary’s new phone number. 4. Cindy travels to New York every weekend. 5. The child plays at the park after daycare. 6. They learn a second language at school. 7. The new student follows the rules. 7. This coffee grinder works well. 8. The store opens at 9am every morning. 10. Michael plays tennis at the gym with the team. 11. The boy swims fast. 12. Jason has an appointment on Friday with the accountant. 13. Sabia likes to play baseball and joins baseball teams.

p. 28 **Exercise 2:** 1.I am not available to see the customer today and am not available tomorrow. 2. Paul and Mary do not want to go to University in the Fall. 3. Sally does not have a summer job, and Barbara does not have a part-time job. 4. Christopher is not allergic to peanuts and is not allergic to fish. 5. The cat does not like to play with the rubber ball. 6. The basketball team does not have a game on Friday. 7. The office administrator does not have a new contract with the government to complete. 8. The Mayor of the city does not have an interview with a journalist this afternoon. 9. The nurse is not on shift duty tonight.10. The University does not have a facility for extra curricular activities. 11. These are not the correct instructions from the Marketing Department. 12. This printer does not have access to a color desktop.

p.29 **Exercise 3:** 2.doesn’t 3.don’t 4.doesn’t 5.does not 6.doesn’t 7.do not 8.doesn’t 9.doesn’t 10.does not 11.does not 12.doesn’t 13.does not 14.does not 15.does not 16.does not

p.31 **Exercise 1:** 2.Peter likes to eat sushi and goes every week to the sushi shop. 3. The woman walks her dog in the park. 4. The children like to do homework after school. 5. The Mayor answers his emails and answers his letters. 6. The teacher provides more information for the assignment. 7. The company wants to take extra contracts. 8. The bank manager accepts credit applications. 9. I call my parents often. 10. The mailman delivers the mail on time. 11. She takes milk and sugar in her coffee. 12. The photographers take good pictures. 13. I want to have an appointment with Mr. Brown.

p. 32 **Exercise 1:** 1.forgets 2.forget 3.takes, drives 4.plays, likes 5.watch 6.are 7.swims, swim 8.does, is 9.have 10.has 11.learn

p.33 **Exercise 1:** 1.am not 2.isn’t 3.are 4. Is 5.aren’t 6.is 7.isn’t 8.aren’t 9.is 10.am 11.is

p.34 **Exercise 1:** 2. to take care of your health. 3. gives speeding tickets. 4. books trips for everyone. 5. needs to be washed. 6. for my cereal. 7. to go in the yard. 8. and piano. 9. buy new boots. 10. a glass of water. 11. in the pool.

p.35 **Exercise 1:** 1. we are vegetarians. 2. brother`s birthday, again. 3.does not interest me. 4. next week so we can meet. 5. understand the lesson. 6. of budget cuts for the city. 7. exposition at the art gallery. 8. to leave the ship. 9.the Marketing department. 10. in the library. 11. turn down the volume.

p.36 **Exercise 1:**works 2.brings 3.call 4.watch 5.drink 6.smokes 7.buy 8.drive 9.wash 10.open 11.write 12.look 13.lock 14.climbs 15.help

p.37 **Exercise 1:** 2.isn’t 3.doesn’t 4. Are 5.have 6.am 7.goes 8.have 9.has 10.doesn’t 11.go 12.does not

p.39 **Exercise 1:**2.placed 3.fixed 4.skated 5.planted 6.waited 7.liked 8.looked 9.lived 10.passed **Exercise 2**:1.started 2.received 3.ordered 4.listened 5.corrected 6.filmed 7.liked 8.climbed 9.visited 10.played 11.called 12.joined 13.opened 14.closed 15.watched

p.40 **Exercise 3:**2.wanted 3.talked 4.asked 5.walked 6.moved 7.shouted 8.lived 9.crawled 10.accepted 11.worked 12.cooked 13.answered 14.looked 15.noticed 16.played 17.followed 18.helped 19.fixed 20.shared 21.joined 22.improved 23.changed 24.ended 25.filled 26.closed

p.41 **Exercise 4:** 1.enjoyed 2.placed 3.called 4.practiced 5.received 6.cleaned 7.ordered 8.visited 9.wanted 10.lived 11.danced 12.arrived 13.listened 14.prepared 15.fixed 16.approved 17.opened 18.neeeded 19.liked 20.waited 21.started 22.remembered 23.compared 24.planted 25.delivered 26.protected

p.43 **Exercise 1:** 1.were 2.was 3.was 4.were 5.were 6.was 7.were 8.was 9.was 10.were 11.was 12.were **Exercise 2:**1.was 2.were 3.was 4.were 5.was 6.was 7.were 8.was 9.was 10. Were 11.was 12.was 13.was

p.45 **Exercise 1:** 1-12 did **Exercise 2:** 1-12 did

p.47 **Exercise 1:** 1-12 had **Exercise 2:** 1-12 had

p.49 **Exercise 1:** 1-11 went **Exercise 2:** 1-12 went

p.51 **Exercise 1:** 1. Was 2. Were 3. Were 4. Was 5. Was 6.was, Were 7.was, Were 8. Were 9. Were, were 10. Was 11. Was 12. Was 13. Were

p.53 **Exercise 1:** 1-12 Did

p.55 **Exercise 1:** 2.You were not in class when the teacher gave the assignment. 3.They were not working on the new computer project. 4. He was not at the train station. 5. I was not at the company’s opening. 6. The clock was not working when we received it. 7.The package was not delivered to his house. 8. He was not at the museum for the exposition. 9.The lawyer was not interested in making a deal. 10. I was not with the real estate agent all afternoon. 11. She was not on the highway with her new car when the accident happened. 12. We were not at the cottage last weekend. 13. The children were not in their room when the babysitter arrived.

p.56 **Exercise 2:** 2.c-they were not 3. b-I wasn`t 4.a-Sally was not 5. b-Carl was not 6. a-they weren`t 7. b-you were not 8. c-we were not 9. b-I was not 10. c-it was not 11. b-we were not 12. c-they were not 13. c-she was not

p.57 **Exercise 3**: 1.was not 2.were not 3.wasn’t 4.was not 5.wasn’t 6.was not 7.was not 8.weren’t 9.was not 10.were not 11.were not 12.was not 13.was not.

p.59 **Exercise 1**:2. They did not return on time from their flight. 3. Sophia did not accept the invitation. 4. We did not visit the Louvre when we went to France. 5. He did not have time to clean his desk. 6. I did not receive the book from the library. 7. We did not go for a walk this afternoon. 8. I did not call Mary last week. 9. Paul did not stay at a friend’s house for the weekend. 10. Cindy did not solve the math problem. 11. The landlord did not change the windows in the house. 12. The chef did not cook a meal for us.

p.60 **Exercise 2:** 2**.** c-we didn’t accept 3. a-I did not return 4. b-they didn`t talk 5. a-Beth did not jump 6. b-you didn’t recall 7. a-she didn`t help 8. b-I didn`t plant 9. b-the dog didn`t play 10. b-the car did not start 11. c-they didn`t move 12. a-I did not do 13. c-the lady didn`t clean

p.61 **Exercise 3**: 2. B 3.A 4. B 5. A 6. A 7. A 8. B 9. A 10. B 11. A 12. A 13. B

p.63 **Exercise 1**: 2. The dog jumped over the fence. 3. The mechanic fixed my car. 4. We watched all the horror movies on the television special.5. The bus arrived on time. 6. She changed the tires on her car. 7. We hired an accountant for the bookkeeping. 8. I revised the business plan for Andrea. 9. Paul decided on the best options for the next school year. 10. Sophia finished her shift at the store.11. The street musician played the best guitar solo.12. The couple danced all night.

p.64 **Exercise 1**: 2.went, went 3.called, arrived 4.was 5.baked 6.contacted 7.looked 8.moved 9.wanted 10.was, did, worked 11.informed 12.recalled 13.missed 14.prepared, showed 15.offered 16.approved,wanted 17.decided, started 18.went.

p.65 **Exercise 1**: 1.received 2.planted 3.used, changed 4.played, liked 5.rushed 6.warned, listened 7.were, arrived 8.accused, disagreed

p.66 **Exercise 1**: 1. Luca lived in Paris for a year. 2. Karin moved to New York City. 3. The mailman sent the letter. 4. She had a secret to tell you. 5. The windows were washed last week. 6. The forecast announced it would rain again. 7. The frog jumped into the pool. 8. The lawyer made Ella sign important law papers. 9. The squirrel climbed up the tree. 10. The woman wants peace and quiet and doesn’t want to be disturbed. 11. The travel agents asked us if we enjoyed our vacation in Rome. 12. The airplane landed on the runway.

p.67 **Exercise 1**: 2. Did 3.was 4.went 5. Did, did 6.went, did 7. Did 8.went. went 9.had 10.had 11.had, went 12.had

p.68 **Exercise 1**: **A**. They were not advised. They weren’t advised. **B**. John did not work on Tuesday. John didn’t work on Tuesday. We called last night. We didn’t call last night. **C.** They were on time. They were not on time. He didn’t go for a walk. **D.** She did not delay the project. She didn’t delay the project. They did not climb Mt Everest. They didn’t climb Mt Everest. **E.** I was in class today. I wasn’t in class today. She was not advised. She wasn’t advised. **F.** We did not go to the concert. We didn’t go to the concert. I did not finish my assignment. I didn’t finish my assignment.

p.69 **Exercise 1**: 1.rushed 2.had, did 3.was 4.allowed 5.combed, brushed 6.fixed 7.cleaned 8.locked, arrived, had 9.went 10.did, closed 11.was, needed 12.delivered, was 13. Did 14.were, were 15.received, approved 16.entered 17.liked 18.refused

p.71 **Exercise 1**: 2.c-they’ll take 3. a-she’ll buy 4.c-I’ll walk 5. a-he’ll ask 6. a-you’ll accept 7. b-you’ll make 8. a-it’ll arrive 9. b-he’ll go 10. c-they’ll drink

p.72 **Exercise 2:**1. will meet 2. will call 3.will wait 4. will visit 5. will walk 6. will write 7. will send 8. will come 9. will eat 10. will ask

p.74. **Exercise 1**: 1. I’ll be 2.she will be 3.you’ll be 4.we will be 5.they’ll be 6.he will be 7.it will be 8. I will be 9.you will be 10.they will be 11.he’ll be 12.she’ll be

p.75 **Exercise 2:** 1-10.will be

p.77 **Exercise 1**: 1-10.will do

p.79 **Exercise 1**: 1-10 will have

p.81 **Exercise 1**: 1-10.will go

p.83 **Exercise 1**: 2. My parent will not come for dinner. 3. The bank manager will not complete the customer’s request. 4. The team will not play baseball. 5. The gardener will not clean the yard. 6. Nancy will not buy a new boat. 7. It will not rain. 8. Paul will not return the phone call to the client. 9. Annie will not shop for new clothes. 10. John will not cook every night. 11. The cashier will not count the money in the cash register. 12. She will not write a letter to the Minister of Finance. 13. Vanthy will not be in Toronto.

p.84 **Exercise 1**: 2. We will not play scrabble with Martha and Jeff. 3. The birds are afraid to fly. 4. The children don’t want to go swimming. 5. The school won`t be opened during the holidays. 6. The plumber did not come to the house to fix the sink at 6pm. 7. We won`t stay at Brighton Hotel. We prefer The Resort Hotel by the beach. 8. The company does not have many advantages for their employees. 9. The boss will arrive later. You can wait for him in the lobby. 10. This seat is taken for Paul. Please do not sit there. 11. They will not have shrimps for lunch. 12. She will not ask any more questions.

p.85 **Exercise 1**: 2.b-past 3. c-future 4. b-past 5. a-present 6. b-past 7. c-future 8. a-present 9. c-future 10. b-past 11. b-past 12. c-future p.86 13. b-past 14. c-future 15. b-past 16. b-past 17. a-present 18. b-past 19. a-present 20. a-present 21. b-past 22. b-past 23. a-present 24. b-past 25. a-present 26. b-past

p. 87 **Exercise 2**: 1.is 2.does 3.go 4.speaks 5.have 6.goes 7.are 8.does 9.has 10.are 11.likes 12.dances 13.is 14.has 15.go 16.am 17.do 18.goes 19.plays 20.is 21.do 22.has 23.are 24.does 25.drinks 26.are p.88 27.eat 28.climb 29.walks 30.call 31.sings 32.work 33.cook 34.jumps 35.approve 36.barks 37.see 38.breaks 39.reads 40.bake 41.accept 42.cleans 43.sells 44.runs 45.laugh 46.shake 47.swims 48.corrects 49.move 50.discover 51.gives 52.dreams 53.help

p. 89 **Exercise 3:** 2.Sally walked her dog.3.Fred played chess at the tournament.4. The students joined the manifestation against climate change.5.Mary had enough money to go on a trip.6.Malcom worked at the coffee shop.7.John went to French school while Andrea went to English school.8. They had the best turkey sandwich in town.9.I invited my friends to my country house.10.I received mail at the office.11.John was on the school’s soccer team.12.I was late because of traffic.13.We moved to a nice neighborhood.

p.90 **Exercise 4:** 2. a-won`t be 3. a-will not be 4. a-won`t be 5. b-will not be 6. a-will not be 7. b-won`t be 8. b-won`t be 9. a-won`t be 10. b-won`t be 11. a-won`t be 12. b-won`t be 13. b-won`t be

p.91 **Exercise 5:** 1. Isabelle won’t attend the reunion. 2. They won’t pass their grade if they fail the next exam. 3. There won’t be any bread left at the bakery if you go this afternoon. 4. The Mayor announced he won’t go to the budget meeting. 5. It won’t be necessary to leave a message as Mary already went home.6.I think it won’t rain today. 7.The coffee shop won’t close during the holidays.8.The show won’t be cancelled tonight. 9. The lawyer won’t debate the case any further.10.I’m leaving tonight for my flight and won’t return before Monday.11.Tell Mary she won’t need to lock the door. I will do it.12.Unfortunately, the hockey team won’t make the finals this year.13.I won’t buy a new car this year. But I will next year.

p.92 **Exercise 1**: 1.prepares 2.belongs 3.study 4.handles 5.hopes 6.replaces 7.are 8.works 9.need 10.gather 11.likes 12.disagree

p.93 **Exercise 2:** 1.admires 2.reads 3.prefer 4.plays 5.eat 6.cleans 7.drinks 8.shop 9.visits 10.has 11.calles 12.agrees 13.listens 14.prepares 15.ride 16.approves 17.sells 18.earn 19.dislikes 20.offers 21.registers 22.remains 23.contacts 24.receives 25.delieves 26.come

p.94 **Exercise 3** 1. Is 2. Is 3. Are 4. Is 5. Is 6. Am 7. Are 8. Is 9. Am 10. Is 11. Are 12. Is 13. Are 14. Is 15. Are

p.95 **Exercise 4:** 1. Do 2. Does 3. Does 4. Do 5. Does 6. Do 7. Do 8. Does 9. Does 10. Do 11. Do 12. Does 13. Do 14. Do 15. Does

p.96 **Exercise 5**: 2. I am not at the store. 3. Andre is not knowledgeable about the lab project. 4. Malcom is not the new tenant living upstairs. 5. Annabel is not invited to her friend’s house. 6. I do not have a budget for my studies. **7.** They do not have enough money to pay the train ticket. 8. I do not call Mary every day. 9. Costa does not have a new car. 10. The doctor is not available this afternoon. 11.The movie is not starting in an hour. 12. My mother is not at the market. 13. The children are not tired and do not want to sleep.

p.97 **Exercise 6:** 2. I heard the GlobeTrotters will be in town. If so, I will attend every game. 3.Costa will go to the gym to lift weight and will join a health club. 4. This restaurant will have a menu for takeout and will deliver if you need. 5. Andrea will work part-time at the grocery store and her boss will pay well. 6. Our contract will require the employees to do overtime and the employees will accept.7. The investor will prefer to review the stock exchange column before investing. 8. The student will have many friends and will plan to run for Student Council. 9. The students will be on strike and the classes will be empty. 10. Jang will go to University and will take Marketing classes.11. The new computer software will have integrated solutions and will provide better service.12. The cook will add salt and different flavors to spice up his dishes. 13. We will have the best time of our life when we will go to Europe.

p.98 **Exercise 7:** 2.Ken is using the new software and is part of the new team. 3.The coffee shop has a new menu for the summer. 4. The new pension plan benefits all employees who sign up. 5.The apple cake is Alicia’s favorite. She likes apples. 6. The water equipment requires installing a new filtering system. 7. The company wants to take extra contract for their employees. 8. The bank has updated policies against fraud and theft. 9. The window company has a new President and has a new CEO. 10. The designer makes theatre costumes. 11. The office building has a security guard and requires one. 12. The position for Office Manager is posted from the Human Resource Department. 13. The business is sold and the new store is opened.

p.99 **Exercise 8:**1.listened 2.placed 3.called 4.practiced 5.received 6.cleaned 7.ordered 8.visited 9.wanted 10.lived 11.went 12.arrived 13.attended 14.prepared 15.fixed 16.approved 17.wanted 18.needed 19.liked 20.waited 21.started 22.remembered 23.compared 24.planted 25.delivered 26.protected.

p.100 **Exercise 9**: 1.was 2.went 3.had 4.finished 5.was 6.completed 7.painted 8.confirmed 9.rented 10.received 11.submitted 12.placed 13. Did 14.decided 15.climbed 16.looked 17.provided 18.dismissed 19.reviewed 20.asked 21.avoided 22.was 23.borrowed 24.combed 25.parked 26.enjoyed p.101 27.missed 28.gathered 29.pointed 30.handled 31. Did 32.moved 33.went 34.was 35.had 36.postponed 37. Did, did 38.was 39.opened 40.saved 41.worked 42.had 43.fixed 44.stayed 45.jumped 46.ordered 47. Were 48.asked 49.prepared 50.collected 51.looked 52.called 53.discovered

p.102 **Exercise 10**: 2. They didn’t go to Madrid last week. 3. Tracy didn’t decline the invitation. 4.The tourist didn’t misplace his passport. 5.They didn’t call the train station to get the time for the next arrival. 6. The professor didn’t receive the noble prize. 7. The student didn’t scorehigh on her math exam. 8.The journalist didn’t interview the main actor of the latest movie. 9. Paul didn’t stay at a friend’s house for the weekend. 10. Cindy didn’t gather the information she needed. 11. The tenant didn’t move last week. 12. John didn’t bake peanut butter cookies. p.103 13. Andre didn’t purchase his first house. 14. The cat didn’t climb onto the tree. 15. The mechanic didn’t waxmy car. 16. We didn’t dance all night at the Rialto. 17.The truck didn’t stop in the middle of the highway. 18. She didn’t change the tires on her car. 19. We didn’t firethe accountant. 20. I didn’t revise the business plan for Andrea. 21. Paul didn’t decide on the best options for the next school year. 22. Anita didn’t finish her shift at the store. 23. The street musician didn’t play the best guitar solo I have ever heard. 24. The couple didn’t travel to Singapore. 25. The staff didn’t work all night at the warehouse.

p.104 **Exercise 11:** **A** They were not advised. They weren’t advised **B**. They did not call last week. They didn’t call last week. We finished the exam. We didn’t finish the exam. **C**. I climbed the mountain. I did not climb the mountain. I did not arrive late. I didn’t arrive late. **D**. They did not cancel the show. They didn’t cancel the show. Aron walked to school. Aron didn’t walk to school. **E.** You did not inform Anabel. You didn’t inform Anabel. We completed the job. We didn’t complete the job. **F.** He did not play poker at the casino. He didn’t play poker at the casino. She watched the movie. She did not watch the movie.

p. 105 **Exercise 12:** 1. c-she’ll travel 2. a-he’ll ask 3. b-I’ll run 4. c-we’ll manage 5. b-you’ll accept 6. a-he’ll approve 7. b-you’ll eat 8. a-she’ll write 9. b-he’ll go 10. c-they’ll think

p. 106 **Exercise 13:** 1.a-will be 2. b-will work 3. will have 4. c-will be 5. a-will do 6. b-will be 7. b-will do 8. b-will have 9. c-will go 10. c-will be 11. b-will be 12. b-will do 13. a-will come p.107 14. c-will do 15. c-will have 16. c-will go 17. c-will be 18. c-will do 19. b-will have 20. c-will go 21. a-will call 22. b-will do 23. a-will be 24. b-will go 25. c-will go 26. a-will be 27. a-will have

p.108 **Exercise 14:** 1. The lease was signed yesterday. The new tenant and his family can move into the apartment. 2. This restaurant is a good place to eat. They have a lot of choices. 3. Last year, they went to Australia and had a nice vacation. 4. Sarah did not have time to compete her project. 5. Mario is at the hospital. He will not be out before a week. 6. Malcolm helps at the coffee shop. He makes excellent coffee. 7. Next week, Andre said he will buy a new car because he will have enough money.8. This transport company is bankrupt right now. Please tell the employees. 9. Did you receive the information from the Ministry yet? No, I did not. 10. We called last week to update our flight to Japan but did not get an answer.11. The children are hungry right now. They want to eat right away.12. Where did she eat lunch yesterday? She went to the Burger Place. 13. I have a new project to work on. It is about Global Warming.