NC Department of Health and Human Services

Immunization Branch Update

North Carolina Immunization Coalition, July 2022

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NC DHHS COVID-19 Response

AGENDA

ABOUT THE NORTH CAROLINA IMMUNIZATION BRANCH

What is the IB?

The North Carolina Immunization Branch, part of the N.C. Division of Public Health, oversees the North Carolina Immunization Program (NCIP).

The NCIP provides recommended vaccines for eligible children from birth through 18 years of age.

Through the NCIP, vaccines are distributed to health care providers at no charge.

To keep children in their medical homes

Our Mission

To remove cost as a barrier to age-appropriate immunizations



The percentage of pediatricians who administer vaccines to children in North Carolina who participate in this program.

During COVID-19, the IB deployed a special **COVID-19** Program to address the unique and dynamic needs of North Carolinians. The NC COVID-19 program has been recognized nationally for their datadriven approach to equity and decision-making. Now, the IB is integrating their COVID-19 work with standing IB functions for a new, robust Branch to serve NC.

CONSTANT AVAILABILITY IS THE WAY FORWARD





Moving from mass vaccination \rightarrow routine, practice-based vaccination

Ensuring all populations have vaccine access and never missing an opportunity to have vaccine conversations or administer vaccine



% of parents say they trust their child's pediatrician to provide reliable information on vaccines for children*

44%

% of unvaccinated persons report that would feel **most comfortable** getting vaccinated at their **doctor's office**** % of parents with an unvaccinated child aged 5-11 who say hearing from people they trust would make them much more likely to get their child vaccinated

46%

100%

Of locations with vaccine on hand = 0% missed opportunities to counsel, validate, and vaccinate



COVID-19 VACCINE: CURRENT TRENDS

Key Trends as of 7/11/22



As COVID-19 vaccine demand slows, it is more important than ever for provider locations to keep COVID vaccine on-hand alongside all standard immunizations so that they never miss an opportunity to vaccinate

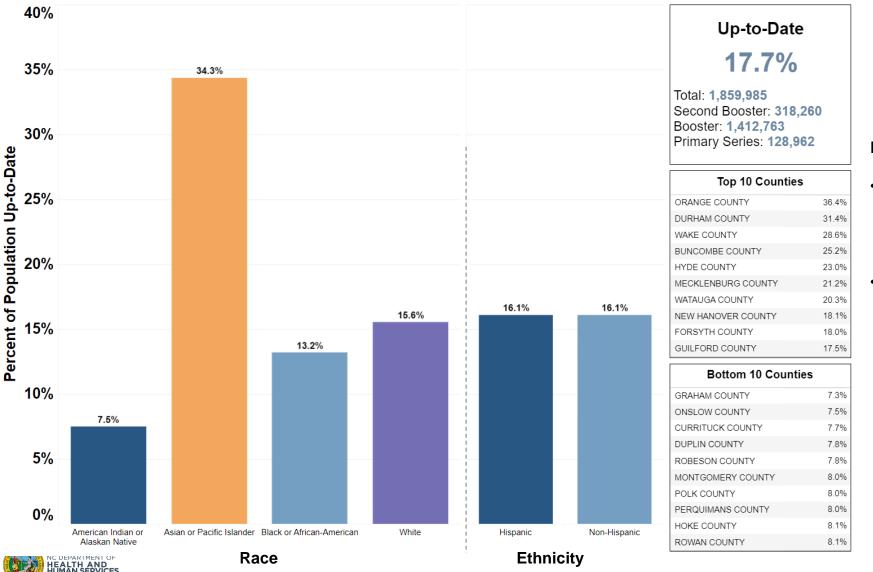
- 18% of North Carolina population is Up to Date on their Vaccine Journey
 - No change week-over-week
- 318,260 people have received their Second Booster dose
 - That makes up 15.6% of the current eligible Second Booster population.
 - Second Booster Dose % increased 0.4% week-over-week
- 51.8% of the Booster Eligible Population are Boosted
 - Opportunities to administer booster doses may be intermittent and unpredictable. Providers should "expect the unexpected" by keeping "A Vial in Every Fridge"
 - Minimal change week-over-week
- 7.2% of Pfizer or Moderna dose 1 recipients are overdue (63 days) for their dose 2
- 13,422 doses have been administered to individuals under 5
 - That makes up 2% of the current eligible population
- Weekly Dose 1 Vaccine rates remain at the low of 1 of every 1,000 unvaccinated eligible residents
 - Dose 1 demand has steadily decreased since the beginning of 2022
 - \circ 66% of the total population has received their first dose



Up to Date - Breakdown

A VIAL IN EVERY FRIDGE

The purpose of this slide is to track North Carolina residents who are Up-to-Date on their Vaccination Journey. Calculation logic can be found in the appendix. Data as of 7/11/2022.



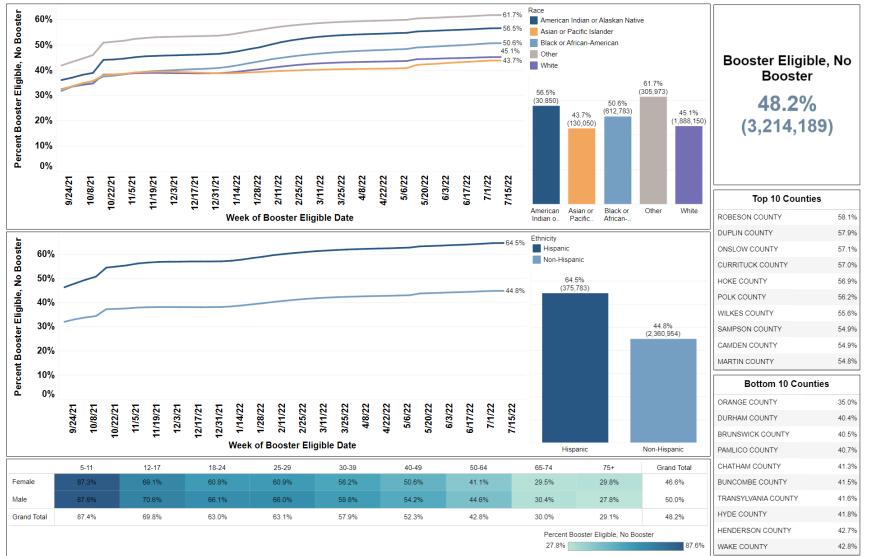


- Most of the State is not Up to Date on their COVID vaccinations – an important reason for Providers to be prepared for with a Vial in Every Fridge
- Minimal increase week-over-week

Booster Eligible, No Booster - Breakdown

A VIAL IN EVERY FRIDGE

The visual below displays the percentage of individuals who have yet received a booster dose but are booster eligible according to CDC guidelines. Calculation logic can be found in the appendix. Data as of 7/11/2022.



HEALTH AND

Key Takeaways:

 Because nearly 64.5% of Latinx recipients are overdue for their booster dose, maintaining a supply of COVID-19 vaccine capable of boosting these individuals is part of providers' commitment to health equity.

Minimal change month-to-month

Statewide Vaccination Trends: Booster % Intersectional Breakdown



The visual below displays the percentage of individuals who have received a booster dose out of the booster eligible population according to CDC guidelines. Calculation logic can be found in the appendix. Data as of 7/11/2022.

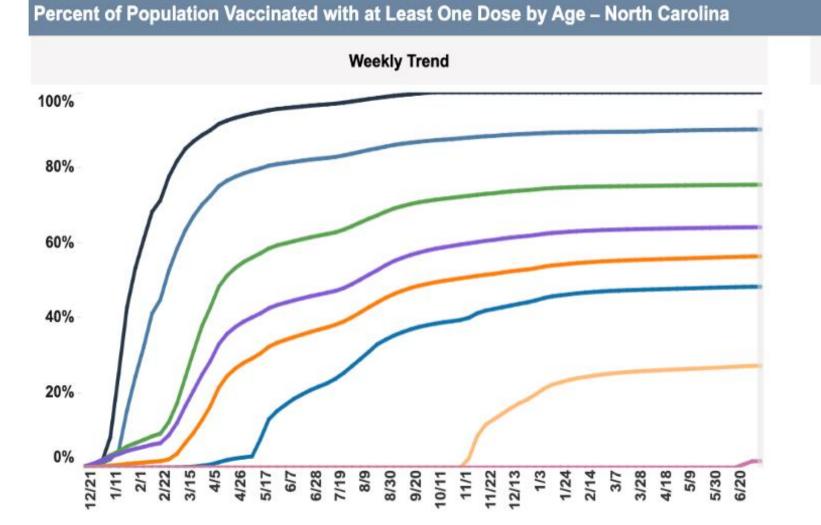
Race by Age Group

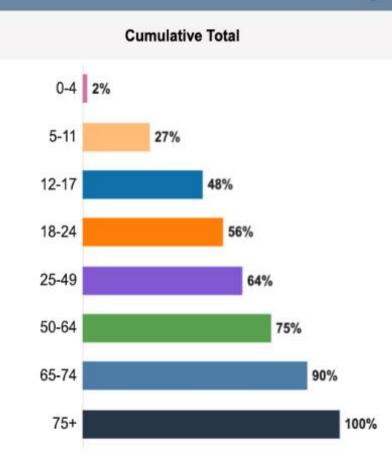
Ethnicity by Age Group

			5-11	12-17	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65-74	75+	Grand To		5-11	12-17	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65-74	75+	Grand Tot
A	merican Indian	Female	9.8%	22.8%	32.2%	31.8%	35.0%	40.7%	50.0%	61.7%	64.3%	44.5%	Female Hispanic	7.3%	22.6%	32.0%	31.8%	34.4%	39.9%	51.2%	59.9%	60.4%	38.0%
	or Alaskan Native	Male	10.1%	24.6%	28.3%	26.5%	35.2%	39.9%	46.9%	61.7%	64.8%	42.7%	Male	7.6%	21.3%	25.5%	26.3%	28.7%	34.3%	46.5%	60.8%	62.8%	33.3%
		Female	13.9%	44.8%	56.3%	51.6%	57.3%	62.6%	66.4%	71.5%	70.8%	57.7%	Female Non-Hispanic	14.0%	35.3%	42.3%	41.6%	46.8%	52.5%	61.3%	72.0%	72.0%	56.7%
ļ	sian or Pacific Islander	Male	13.5%	42.3%	51.0%	47.2%	55.0%	61.3%	66.0%	70.5%	73.8%	55.1%	Male	13.6%	33.5%	37.3%	36.9%	43.9%	49.8%	58.2%	71.0%	73.3%	53.8%
		Male	10.070	42.070	01.070	41.270	00.070	01.070	00.070	10.070	10.070	00.170	Grand Total	12.6%	30.2%	37.0%	36.9%	42.1%	47.7%	57.2%	70.0%	70.9%	51.8%
E	lack or African-	Female	8.1%	24.5%	32.5%	29.7%	34.8%	47.0%	61.1%	74.0%	73.7%	51.5%	Booster Received % 4.0%										
	American	Male	7.7%	23.3%	28.9%	27.5%	32.6%	42.2%	56.3%	71.5%	74.3%	47.0%	7.0%										
	NATE 16	Female	14.8%	35.9%	42.3%	42.7%	47.8%	52.0%	59.7%	70.8%	71.1%	56.6%											
	White	Male	14.5%	34.1%	36.5%	36.6%	43.6%	48.7%	56.6%	70.2%	72.9%	53.6%											
	Grand To		12.6%	30.2%	37.0%	36.9%	42.1%	47.7%	57.2%	70.0%	70.9%	51.8%											

Note: Data does not include federal entity administrations.

STATEWIDE VACCINE RATES BY AGE



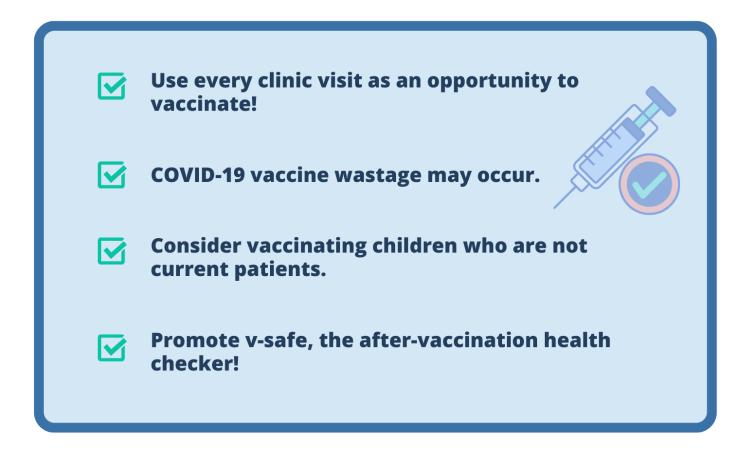


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COVID-19 NEWS: UPDATES

COVID-19 AND ROUTINE VACCINATION

Make sure your team is prepared to Move Forward Together



Remember: all clinic visits serve as opportunities for children to get COVID-19 vaccines alongside other routine vaccines that may have been missed due to COVID-related disruptions.

Thanks to healthcare professionals like you, there have been over 13,422 administrations to children 5 and under across NC!

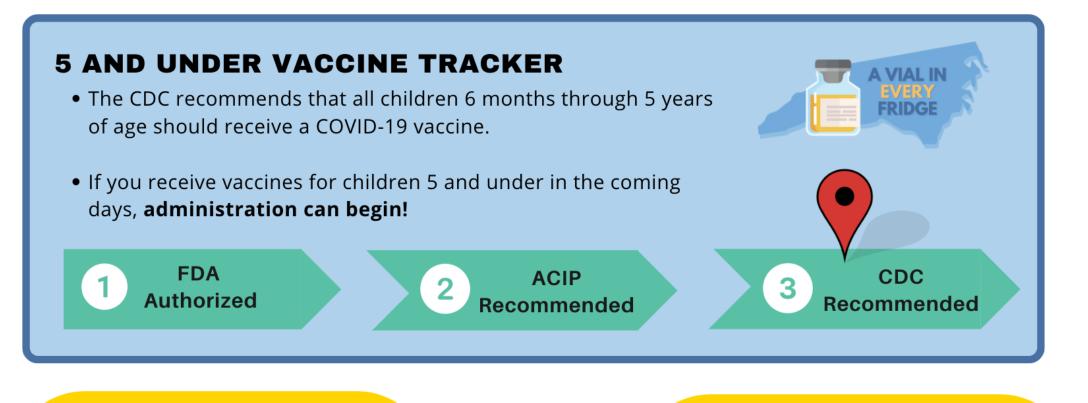
5 & Under Vaccine Rollout Recap

- COVID-19 vaccines are now available to anyone over 6 months of age and patients have a choice.
- A COVID-19 vaccine primary series is recommended for everyone 6 months and older, and those 5+ should get at least 1 booster dose, if eligible.
- COVID-19 vaccines may be administered without regard to timing of other vaccines. This includes simultaneous administration of COVID-19 vaccine and other vaccines on the same day.

Vaccines and Boosters These numbers help us measure protection in the	state. More info	
58%	77%	29%
Boosted	Adults Vaccinated	Children and Teens Vaccinated
Percent of Total Vaccinated Population with at Least One Booster or Additional Dose	Percent of Total Adult Population Vaccinated with at Least One Dose	Percent of Population Ages 6 months – 17 Years Vaccinated with at Least One Dose
13-22% 38-		r or Additional Dose
22-24% 32+	K	

What's New?

- Comirnaty has been approved for a 2 dose primary series in those aged 12 and older. Statewide Orders will be updated soon.
- <u>The NC DHHS Dashboard</u> has been updated to include data for children 5 and under
- Moderna 6-11 COVID-19 Vaccine Codes have been updated.



Ctrl + Click Here for the DHHS Press Release

NC DEPARTMENT OF

Ctrl + Click for Statewide Standing Orders

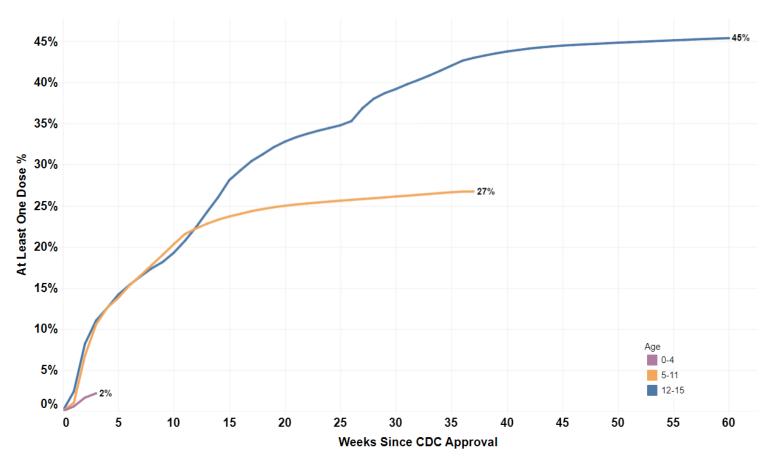
Kids At Least One Dose % Comparison





NCDHHS At Least One Dose % Ages 0-4, 5-11, 12-15 Comparison

Description: The visual below displays compares the At Least One Dose % of kids ages 0-4, 5-11, 12-15 from their respective CDC authorization dates.



Doses Administered to Children 5 and Under: 13, 422

Unique Providers: 456

Unique Administration Counties: 80

Age 12-15 approval on 5/11/2021 Age 5-11 approval on 11/01/2021 Age 0-4 approval on 6/18/2022

Note: Data does not include federal entity administrations



5 AND UNDER BENEFITS & SAFETY

Children who get COVID-19 can get very sick, require treatment in a hospital, and have died in rare cases.



Vaccinating eligible children helps prevent them from getting very sick, and helps prevent serious short- and long-term complications of COVID-19.



Before recommending COVID-19 vaccination for children, scientists conducted clinical trials with thousands of children to make sure vaccination was safe and effective.



Tens of millions of children and

teens ages 5 through 17 years have received a first dose of the COVID-19 vaccine. Ongoing safety monitoring shows that COVID-19 vaccination continues to be safe for children and teens.





The safety data for the Pfizer vaccine is based on 1,678 children under age 5 who received a third dose when omicron was the main variant in circulation. A preliminary analysis shows the 3-dose series is 80% effective against the omicron variant.

Last winter, children younger than age 5 were hospitalized with COVID-19 at five times the rate of the pandemic peak, according to the CDC.

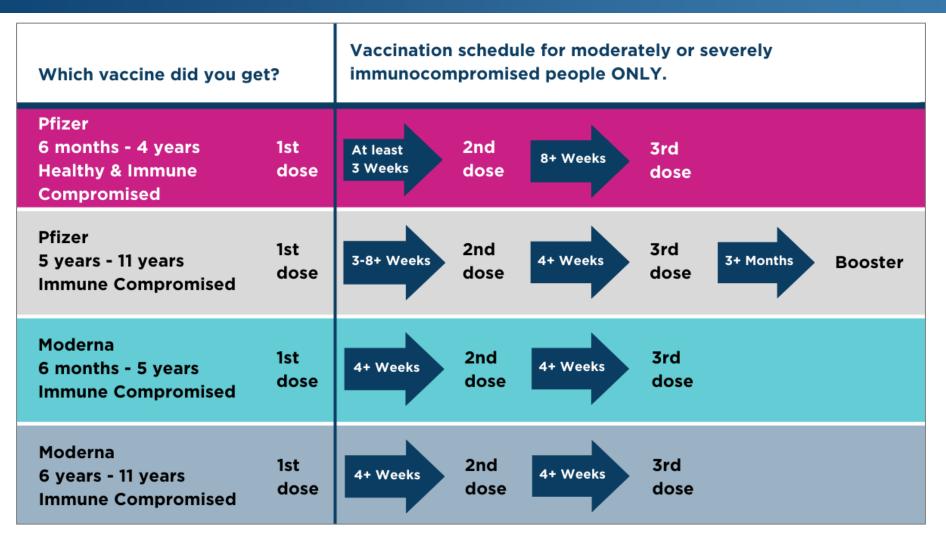


Pfizer and Moderna for Kids Under 6

	Moderna: 6 Mths to <6 Yrs Doses: 2	Pfizer: 6 Mths to <5 Yrs Doses: 3
How much is in each dose?	25 micrograms (1/4 of adult dose of 100 mcg)	3 micrograms (1/10 of adult dose of 30 mcg)
What is the current timeline? Timeline may differ for those with compromised immune systems.	The second dose is given 4 to 8+ weeks after the first dose.	The second dose is given 3 to 8+ weeks after the first dose. The third dose is given 8+ weeks after the second
When does protection start?	6 weeks after 1st dose	13 weeks after 1st dose
How many kids took part in the clinical trials?	6,000 children	1,500 children
Are there side effects?	Fever, temporary sore arm, feeling achy for a day or two, headaches	Fatigue, temporary sore arm, feeling achy for a day or two, headaches, mild fever



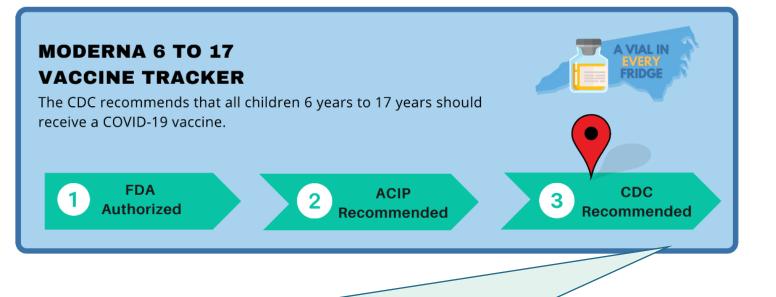
Vaccines for Immune Compromised Kids





The CDC has now **recommended** the Moderna COVID-19 vaccine for children between the ages of 6 to 17 following FDA <u>authorization</u>.

- Updated Statewide Standing Orders
- <u>6-11 Moderna Fact Sheet for Healthcare</u> <u>Providers</u>
- <u>12-17 Moderna Fact Sheet for Healthcare</u> <u>Providers</u>



Eligibility Guidance

6 to 11 Guidance Details

Children between the ages of **6 and 11 years** are now eligible for:

- A Moderna two-dose primary series OR
- A Moderna three-dose primary series for immunocompromised individuals

12 Years and Older Guidance Details

Children between the ages of **12 and 17** are now eligible for:

- A two-dose primary series OR
- A **three-dose** third primary series for **immunocompromised individuals**

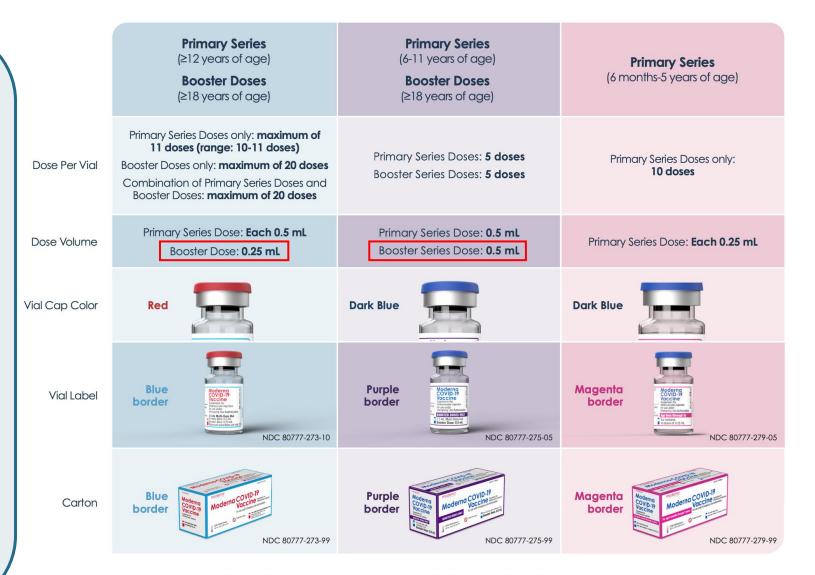


AUTHORIZED MODERNA COVID-19 VACCINE PRODUCTS

Note the Moderna 6 to 11 product is labeled "**BOOSTER DOSES ONLY**" but is also authorized for primary series in 6–11 year olds. Booster and primary doses are 0.5mL.

- The 6 to 11 blue cap with teal border is not yet manufactured in US.
- 12 and up formulation does not indicate age on the label, but is the same product used for 18+.
- Please see <u>the Dear HCP Letter</u> for more information.
- The <u>State Standing Order</u> has been updated. <u>6 month through 17-yearolds who get a Moderna primary</u> <u>series</u> are not currently recommended to receive boosters.

UMAN SERVICES

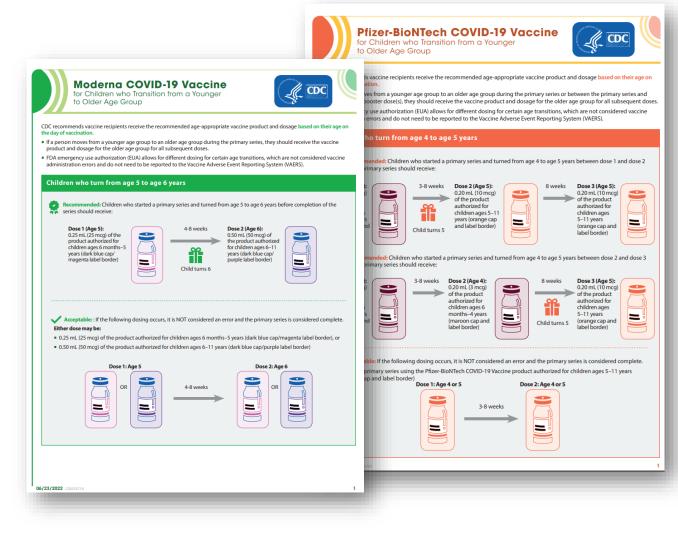


The Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine vial labeled "BOOSTER DOSES ONLY" is also authorized to provide Primary Series Doses (0.5 mL each) for individuals 6 through 11 years of age. Please see the Dear HCP Letter for more information.

Aging Up Resources

- CDC recommends vaccine recipients receive the recommended age-appropriate vaccine product and dosage based on their age on the day of vaccination regardless of size or weight.
- All doses of the primary series should be from the same manufacturer, when possible. The products are **NOT** meant to be interchangeable for this age group, although in certain circumstances may be adjusted according to current age.
- Moderna "Aging Up"

Pfizer-BioNTech "Aging Up"





AVAILABLE FACT SHEETS

Please see the following resources for the children 5 and under, and Moderna vaccines for children 6-17 years vaccine products:

- Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine for <u>Children who Transition from a</u> <u>Younger to Older Age Group</u>
- Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 Vaccine for Children who Transition from a Younger to Older Age Group
- <u>Summary Document and Chart for</u> <u>Interim Clinical Considerations</u>
- <u>At-A-Glance COVID-19 Vaccination</u>
 <u>Schedules</u>





for Use of COVID-19 Vaccines Currently Authorized or Approved in the United States

COVID-19 vaccine products currently approved or authorized in the United States

Pfizer-BioNTech									
Age indication	Vaccine vial cap color	Label border color	Dilution required	Prin	nary series	Be	ooster doses		
Age indication	vaccine viai cap color	Laber border color	Diation required	Dose	Injection volume	Dose	Injection volume		
6 months-4 years	Maroon	Maroon	Yes	3 µg	0.2 mL	NA	NA		
5–11 years	Orange	Orange	Yes	10 µg	0.2 mL	10 µg	0.2 mL		
12 years and older	Purple	Purple	Yes	30 µg	0.3 mL	30 µg	0.3 mL		
12 years and older	Gray	Gray	No	30 µg	0.3 mL	30 µg	0.3 mL		
Moderna									
Age indication	Vaccine vial cap color	Label border color	Dilution required	Prin	nary series	Booster doses			
				Dose	Injection volume	Dose	Injection volume		
6 months-5 years	Dark blue	Magenta	No	25 µg	0.25 mL	NA	NA		
6-11 years	Dark blue	Purple	No	50 µg	0.5 mL	NA	NA		
12–17 years	Red	Light blue	No	100 µg	0.5 mL	NA	NA		
18 years and older	Red	Light blue	No	100 µg	0.5 mL	50 µg	0.25 mL		
18 years and older	Dark blue	Purple	No	NA	NA	50 µg	0.5 mL		
Janssen									
Age indication	Vaccine vial cap color	Label border color	Dilution required	Prin	nary series	Booster doses			
Agematation	vaccine viai cap color	Luber border color	Shutton required	Dose	Injection volume	Dose	Injection volume		
18 years and older	Blue	Purple	No	5×10 ¹⁰ viral particles	0.5 mL	5×10 ¹⁰ viral particles	0.5 mL		



FDA RECOMMENDS OMICRON BOOSTER COMPONENT

 The FDA recommended inclusion of an Omicron BA.4/5 component for COVID-19 vaccine booster doses in formulation.

FDA U.S. FOOD & DRUG

 Vaccine manufacturers have already reported data from adult clinical trials with bivalent and monovalent formulations. The FDA has advised manufacturers to develop modified vaccines to include an omicron BA.4/5 component to the existing strain for a bivalent Fall booster.



"As we move into the fall and winter, it is critical that we have safe and effective vaccine boosters that can provide protection against circulating and emerging variants to prevent the most severe consequences of COVID-19."

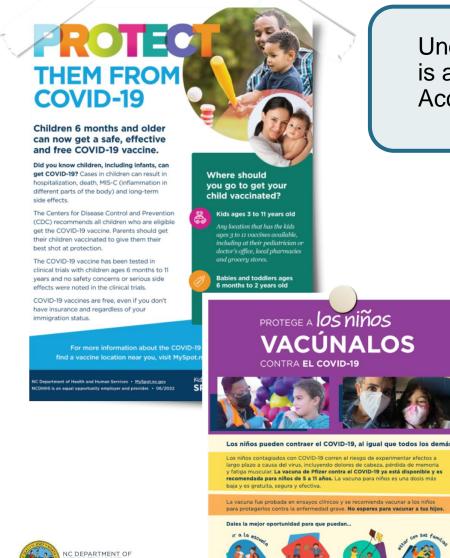


Read the full article <u>here</u>!



COVID-19 VACCINE: COMMUNICATION RESOURCES

5 AND UNDER COMMUNICATION MATERIALS



side effects.

DEPARTMENT OF LEALTH AND Under 5 Vaccine promotional material is available in English and Spanish! Access flyers and fact sheets here.

> KIDS HAVE A SPOT TO TAKE THEIR SH T.

COVID-19 Vaccines for Kids

Side effects and What to Expect

Vaccines have significantly reduced many childhood diseases, such as diphtheria, measles, and chickenpox. Some diseases, such as polio, have been eliminated in the United States due

Most side effects of vaccines are usually minor and short-lived. Serious vaccine reactions are extremely rare and no serious side effects were COVID-19 clinical trials

Side effects for the COVID-19 vaccine for children 5-11 were gener to side effects seen in the 16-25 age group. Your child may experience a temporarily sore arm, headache and being tired

or so.

Myocarditis, an inflammation of the heart muscle, is an extremely from the vaccine and more common in people with COVID-19 info Mostly mild cases were reported in adolescents and young adults after vacci usually recover on their own or need minimal treatment. No cases of myocar during the clinical trials of children 5-11.



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PROACTIVE CAMPAIGNS



Bring Summer Back (2021)

It is estimated that the campaign reached more than 1.5 million North Carolinians and involved more than 350 registered partners and 7,000 volunteers across the state.

Spring Into Summer (2022)

Currently the campaign has 280 registered partners and is in its second statewide distribution of printed materials.

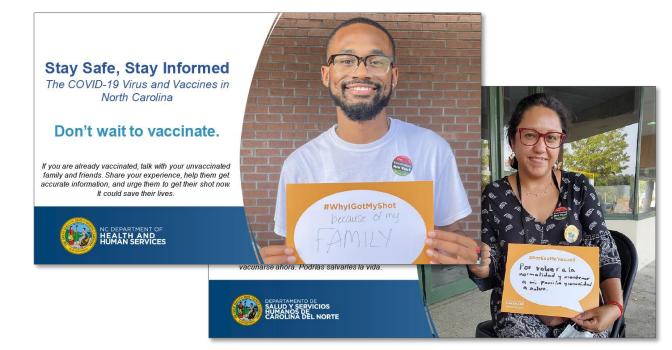
COVID-19 COMMUNICATION TOOLS

https://covid19.ncdhhs.gov/vaccines

FLYERS:



PRESENTATIONS:



BANNERS:

Have questions about COVID-19 vaccines?

COVID-19 vaccines: Safe, effective, free.



NC DEPARTMENT OF

SOCIAL AND VIDEO:



Teens: Get your COVID-19 vaccine & enjoy spring festivities: treas, prom and graduation are around the corner. Don't miss out on the funt th does of the Pitter-BioNTech COVID-19 vaccine and a booter 5 months later.



MONKEYPOX UPDATE

Monkeypox-JYNNEOS Key Points

SubQ, 2 dose series, 28 days apart

Live, but non-replicating (no min interval between live virus vaccines)

Vaccine allocated in phases to states via SNS

Post-exposure, within 14 days; ideally within 4 days

LHD Toolkit with Standing Order Template sent to LHDs 7/7

Expiration date on carton, not on vial. Expiration date can be found at <u>Monkeypox (hhs.gov)</u>

Can be stored frozen up to the expiration date or refrigerated up to 8 weeks (this differs from the package insert)

Vaccine must be added as private inventory; NCIR schedule has not been updated yet

MONKEYPOX (MPXV) EPIDEMIOLOGY

Case Count

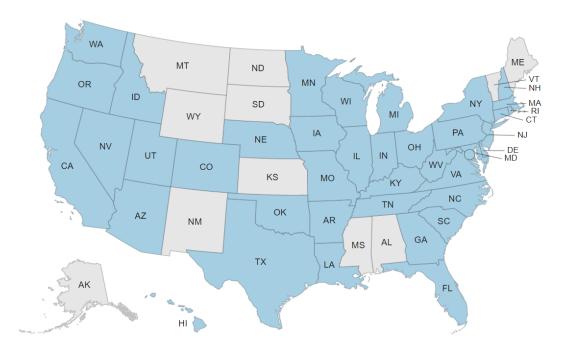
- 866 known Monkeypox cases in the US, 6 of which are in North Carolina
- No reported deaths

Demographics

- Most cases reported in men between the ages of 35-36
- The majority of patients have had skin rash

2022 U.S. Map & Case Count

Updated July 11, 2022 Print



Click Here for the Monkeypox Case Count Map

MEDICAL COUNTERMEASURES: VACCINE OPTIONS

Both options thought to be ~85% effective at preventing monkeypox.

Name	Indication	Dosing & Administration	Availability	Storage and Handling	Notes
X JYNNEOS Also known as: Imvamune Imvanex	FDA approved for prevention of smallpox & monkeypox in adults 18+ Individuals <18 can be treated under expanded access IND.	2 doses (0.5 mL each) administered 4 weeks apart. Subcutaneous injection	SNS request; ~ 72,000 doses in SNS and growing	Keep frozen at -25°C to -15°C (- 13°F to +5°F). Once thawed, the vaccine may be kept at +2°C to +8°C (+36°F to +46°F) for 8 weeks	Live attenuated virus vaccine; non-replicating modified vaccinia Ankara-Bavarian Nordic (MVA-BN) Ships frozen from SNS Can transport refrigerated for immediate/short term use Single dose vials; SNS does not provide ancillary supplies
ACAM2000	FDA approved for smallpox prevention in adults and pediatrics >1 y.o. Expanded access IND for monkeypox	1 drop of vaccine suspension via scarification using bifurcated needle. <u>CDC Training Videos for ACAM2000</u> <u>administration</u>	SNS Request; > 100 Million doses in SNS	Prior to reconstitution, store frozen at -15°C to -25°C (5°F to -13°F); may also be stored refrigerated at 2°C to 8°C (36°F to 46°F) for up to 18 months. Diluent stored at room temperature of 15°C to 30°C (59°F to 86°F).	Live vaccinia virus Myocarditis risk Contraindications for severe immunocompromise and peds <1. Only administered by trained individuals; previous vaccination recommended Counseling on covering wound and handling bandages 100 doses per vial; comes with diluent and 100 bifurcated needles; transfer syringes not included.

NORTH CAROLINA'S RESPONSE PLAN

Phase 1 - "PEP++"

- · Vaccine pre-positioned in seven local health departments across the state
 - Buncombe
 - Durham
 - Forsyth
 - New Hanover
 - Pitt
 - Mecklenburg
 - Wake
- These LHDs have agreed to store vaccine and assist with transport to nearby LHDs as needed (with support from the state
 - Vaccines arrived this week
 - Some additional doses had already been received in NC for response to initial cases

Phase 2 – PEP & PrEP

- Consider expansion to additional counties Pending amount of vaccine available
 - Based on populations of persons living with HIV, other STIs, MSM population estimates
- Expect vaccination to include PrEP of certain groups Pending additional CDC guidance
 - NCDHHS working with local health departments and other partners to develop allocation plans
 - Focus on equity and access, including in underserved areas
 - · Clinics that receive HRSA funding will have separate federal allocation clinics



Draft and subject to change based on new information

Phase 1 Eligibility

- People who have been in close physical contact in the past 14 days with someone diagnosed with monkeypox, or
- People who know their sexual partner was diagnosed with monkeypox, or
- Men who have sex with men, or transgender individuals, who have had multiple or anonymous sex partners in the last 14 days in either a venue where monkeypox was present or in an area where the virus is spreading.^[1]
- ^[1] Currently, this includes several locations in Europe and parts of the following U.S. jurisdictions: California, District of Columbia, Florida, Illinois, Massachusetts, New York, and Texas. Updated global and U.S. case numbers are posted on the CDC site <u>here</u>

BACK TO SCHOOL IMMUNIZATIONS

NIAM August 2022

National Immunization Awareness Month (NIAM) is an annual observance held in August to highlight the importance of vaccination for people of all ages.

NC DHHS is supporting this initiative with key messages aimed at families, immunization providers and stakeholders.

Focus on the importance of child and adolescent immunization as students head back to school.

National Immunization Awareness Month

#ivax2protect

NC BACK TO SCHOOL Immunization Requirements

Grade Level Entry Vaccine Requirements*

	DTaP	5 doses
	Polio	4 doses
177	Hib (4-YEAR-OLDS ONLY)	3-4 doses
	MMR (or 2 measles, 2 mumps, 1 rubella)	2 doses
	Hepatitis B	3 doses
lindergarten	Varicella	2 doses
	Pneumococcal conjugate (4-YEAR-OLDS ONLY)	4 doses

* At all ages and grades, the number of doses required may vary by a child's age and when they were vaccinated.



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NC Department of Health and Human Services • Division of Public Health • Women's and Children's Health Section • Immunization Branch • www.immunize.nc.gov/ • NCDHHS is an equal opportunity employer and provider. • 02/2020



NC BACK TO SCHOOL Immunization Requirements

Seventh Grade Entry Vaccine Requirements*

	DTaP	5 doses
	Polio	4 doses
	MMR (or 2 measles, 2 mumps, 1 rubella)	2 doses
7th	Hepatitis B	3 doses
	Varicella	1 dose
	Тдар	1 dose
	Meningococcal conjugate	1 dose

* At all ages and grades, the number of doses required may vary by a child's age and when they were vaccinated.





NC BACK TO SCHOOL Immunization Requirements

Twelfth Grade Entry Vaccine Requirements*

	DTaP	5 doses
	Polio	4 doses
	MMR (or 2 measles, 2 mumps, 1 rubella)	2 doses
2th	Hepatitis B	3 doses
	Varicella	1 dose
	Тдар	1 dose
	Meningococcal conjugate	
	(EFFECTIVE 2020-21 SCHOOL YEAR)	2 doses

* At all ages and grades, the number of doses required may vary by a child's age and when they were vaccinated.





Questions?