A modern interior scene featuring a white shiplap wall, a large window with a black frame, a potted plant, a wicker chair, and a coffee table.

YOUR ULTIMATE GUIDE TO

BUYING A HOME



Table of Contents

ONE

Choosing
Your Agent

SIX

Schedule
Showings

TWO

The Home
Buying Process

SEVEN

Writing
Your Offer

THREE

The Mortgage
Process

EIGHT

You're Under
Contract

FOUR

Determine
Wants vs. Needs

NINE

Inspections &
Insurance

FIVE

The Home
Search Process

TEN

It's Closing
Time!

01

Choose Your Agent



Choosing the right real estate agent to guide you through buying your home is one of the most important steps in the process. It's about finding someone who not only understands your goals but is also deeply invested in helping you achieve them.

As your agent, I'm committed to understanding your unique goals, leveraging my deep knowledge of the market, and making the entire process feel seamless and stress-free.

What truly sets me apart is my dedication to listening, going the extra mile, and ensuring you feel supported every step of the way.

It would be an honor to represent you and help you find the perfect place to call home.

- Kayla Haley



Kayla Haley

REAL ESTATE AGENT

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ABOUT ME

After moving to Colorado, I fell in love with its vibrant communities and landscapes. That passion inspired me to build a real estate career centered on connection, purpose, and helping others.

With a background in hospitality, sales, and marketing—and as an active home flipper alongside my partner, a skilled General Contractor—I bring a unique perspective to the table. I understand the real estate process from every angle, from evaluating a home's true potential to navigating the complexities of a purchase with confidence.

My goal is to make buying your home an empowering journey, guiding you every step of the way toward finding the perfect fit for your needs and lifestyle.

Beyond real estate, I find joy in hiking, discovering new restaurants, staying active through fitness classes, baking, and diving into my latest book club read. Time spent with friends, family & my pup keeps me grounded and inspired.

What you can expect working with me

I'm Curious

I want to have a clear understanding of your goals, who you are, and what your home means to you.

I'm Committed

I bring my A-game to every transaction, and I'm committed to achieving the best possible outcome for my clients.

I'm Proactive

I'm always one step ahead, anticipating potential roadblocks and finding creative solutions to overcome them.

I'm Personal

I believe real estate is about fostering lasting relationships and creating spaces where people thrive.

The Value I Bring as your Buyer's Agent



Exclusive Representation for Your Interests

Unlike going through a listing agent who serves the seller's interests, I'm committed solely to you. I'll ensure your needs and preferences are top priority, offering unbiased advice and support throughout the buying process.

Access to Off-Market Listings

I can tap into a network that goes beyond the usual listings, including off-market or "pocket" listings. This access can be crucial in finding your dream home in competitive markets.

In-Depth Market Insight

I offer specialized knowledge of the local real estate market, from pricing trends to neighborhood dynamics. This insight is invaluable for making educated decisions and spotting hidden gems.

Skilled Negotiation on Your Behalf

Having a seasoned negotiator on your side can save you thousands. I'll negotiate not just on price, but on terms and conditions that best serve your interests.

Coordination of the Buying Process

From arranging viewings to coordinating inspections and navigating closing procedures, I will handle the logistics. This coordination is essential for a smooth journey from house hunting to homeownership.

Insider Advice on Property Potential and Pitfalls

I look beyond the surface, advising you on the potential or pitfalls of properties. I'll help you see the full picture, including aspects like future resale value and necessary repairs

02

The Home Buying Process

From pre-approvals
to the closing table!

Welcome to the exciting journey of finding your dream home! As your dedicated real estate agent, I'm thrilled to guide you through every step of the home buying process.

This comprehensive guide was meticulously crafted to provide you with a detailed overview of what to expect on this adventure.

From demystifying the mortgage process to assisting you with a lender questionnaire, offering a handy showing checklist, explaining the intricacies of going under contract, navigating the inspection period, and finally, preparing you for the closing process - I've got you covered.

I'm committed to ensuring that each step in this process is smooth, transparent, and tailored to your unique needs.



The Home Buying Process *at a Glance*

01

Preparation Phase

Start by assessing your finances and getting pre-approved for a mortgage to understand your budget.

3-6 MONTHS OUT

02

Search & Offer

Explore homes within your budget, select your ideal property, and make a competitive offer.

25-40 DAYS OUT

03

Under Contract

Conduct a home inspection, negotiate any necessary repairs, and finalize your mortgage details.

21-30 DAYS OUT

04

Closing Preparation

Review your closing disclosure, confirm your moving plans, and prepare any required documents or payments.

3-5 DAYS OUT

05

Closing Day

Sign all necessary paperwork to officially transfer ownership, receiving the keys to your new home.

0 DAYS OUT

06

Post Closing

Update your address, set up utilities, and consider a home warranty for peace of mind in your new residence.

1-7 DAYS AFTER

Considerations for Buyers



JOB & INCOME

Do you have a stable job and income? Are you staying in this line of work? What are your expenses, savings, and debts?

CREDIT SCORE

A credit score of 620 is typically required for conventional loans, while FHA loans have more flexibility depending on down payment.

DOWN PAYMENT

Depending on loan type, your down payment can range from 0%-20% of the purchase price.

CLOSING COSTS

Closing costs range from 2-6% of the loan amount. Other fees include inspection and appraisal costs.

LONG TERM PLANNING

Do you plan to stay in this location? Do you foresee major life changes? Consider how your career, family, and lifestyle might evolve over time.

ONGOING COSTS

As a homeowner, your budget should factor in your monthly mortgage payments, property taxes, homeowner's insurance, & maintenance costs (roughly 1%-2% of purchase price per year).

03

The Mortgage Process

Let's talk finances

The first step of the home buying process is to understand how much you qualify for by meeting with a local lender and getting a pre-approval letter. It's important to interview a few lenders to find one that will be the best fit.

A pre-approval is only valid for 30-90 days, so while you can start talking to lenders, you'll want to wait on getting that pre-approval letter until you know you're ready to buy.

In the next section, I outline several questions to ask your lender to ensure they provide a full picture into the terms and conditions of your loan.

Understanding the ins-and-outs of the loan they offer is critical to ensuring long-term success in your new home!



Lender Questionnaire

NAME: _____ **COMPANY:** _____

PHONE: _____ **EMAIL:** _____

What type of loan do you recommend for me and why?

Do I qualify for down payment assistance programs?

What is the interest rate? What is the APR?

Will I pay mortgage insurance?

What will my monthly payment be?

Can I lock in an interest rate? If so for how long? Are there fees associated?

What will my closing costs be? Are they a part of my loan, or will I pay them at closing?

04

Consider Wants & Needs

Get clear on non-negotiables

Before we hop into the home search, I like to advise my clients to create a "Needs" list and a "Wants" list. This will help us to really focus on the things that are most important in your future home. Needs are the non-negotiable. Wants are the ones you'd like to have, but you can add or change down the road. *Remember you can't change the lot, the location, or the price you paid.*

NEEDS MIGHT LOOK LIKE

- ✓ Enough bedrooms for your family
- ✓ First floor master bedroom
- ✓ Close proximity to work or school
- ✓ Yard for children or pets

WANTS MIGHT LOOK LIKE

- ✓ Specific paint or exterior color
- ✓ Fenced-in backyard
- ✓ Specific flooring
- ✓ Walk-in shower or double vanity





Determine Your Wants vs. Needs

02) Next, prioritize each of these on a scale of 1 (unnecessary) to 10 (absolutely crucial).

03) In the column to the right, check off what is a want and what is a need based on your rankings.

[illegible]

05

The Home Search Process

Finding “the one”

Now that you’ve got your wants vs. needs list in hand, the fun really begins! It’s time to start looking at listings online and choosing which houses we’ll see in person. Keep this in mind:

Use the search filters, but don’t go crazy.

You don’t want to restrict your search so tightly that you only have a handful of homes to view.

Add \$25k-\$50k to your max price. There is sometimes wiggle room with negotiations.

Check out the Google street view. Online pictures can be deceiving so a virtual ‘walk down the street’ will give you a sense of the house and surrounding area.

Jot down the MLS number & address.

Send your list to me, and I’ll call the listing agents to gather pertinent info.

The house is “pending”... now what? Don’t panic! Pending contracts do fall through occasionally, so keep it on your list.

Look for some time in your calendar to tour the homes on your shortlist. Hold more time than you think you’ll need.



Home Search Worksheet

What area(s) are you looking to buy in?

What do you like about this/those area(s)?

How many bedrooms, bathrooms, and preferred square footage? 1 or 2 story?

Do you have children? Pets?

What's your favorite style of home?

What are the top 5 most important things in your future home?

What is a non-negotiable feature or aspect needed in your future home?

Anything else we should keep in mind during our search?

06

It's Time for Showings!

Get ready for the fun part

You're SO READY to get inside those homes on your shortlist and see if one of them is soon-to-be your new address.

Below are a few things to keep in mind. & don't worry, I'll be by your side during it all.

Read over your wants vs. needs list and revisit your budget. Having this fresh on your mind will help you stay objective and focused.

Take pictures and videos to jog your memory later.

Consider the lot, lot size, and location, all of these things cannot be changed.

Consider layout & space. Does the property's layout suit your lifestyle? Check room sizes, storage space, and the flow between rooms.

Look past decor & staging. These things will soon be gone!

Pay attention to noise levels from nearby roads, airports and railways.

Examine for any damage. Inspect siding, windows, doors, the overall exterior condition and signs of structural integrity.

Consider the potential resale value by checking the historical appreciation rates.

I have a showings checklist to help with the process!



Writing Your Offer

Let's make it stand out

So you think you've found "the one" and you're ready to put in an offer—one that will be simply irresistible to sellers. We'll work together to create a strong, viable offer that aligns with your budget and goals. Below are a few recommendations I have:

Include a pre-approval letter that shows that you're serious, qualified, and ready to purchase.

Lean on me! I'll help you compose an offer that gives you every advantage in landing the home!

Let's put your best foot—and price—forward. You may only get one shot, so let's make it count. Lean on me, and we'll use comps as our guide.

Use a friendly tone.

Let the sellers know you want their home—and that you'll be easy to work with all the way to closing.

Propose to close quickly if possible. Include contingencies only if you must. If you need to sell your current home before purchasing, disclose it here.

Include a short handwritten note. Sometimes it's the smallest gestures that have the most significant impact.



08

You're Under Contract

Cue the confetti!

Here's a quick rundown on what happens after you make an offer and your new home is "under contract."

Provide an Earnest

Money Deposit – This is a good faith deposit to show your commitment to buying the property. This deposit is typically held in an escrow account until the closing.

Schedule Home

Inspection – Depending on the results, you may negotiate with the seller for repairs or credits. We'll schedule this ASAP!

Order Appraisal – Your lender will initiate this. If the appraisal is lower than the agreed-upon price, negotiations or additional funds may be required.

Finalize the Loan – You'll provide documents and go through underwriting with your lender.

Title Search – A title company will conduct a title search to ensure there are no liens or legal issues with the property's ownership.

Final walk-through – Shortly before the closing date, you'll have the opportunity to do a final walk-through of the property to ensure it's in the agreed-upon condition.



09

Inspections & Insurance

Make sure you're covered

The inspection will uncover any issues in the home that would have otherwise been unknown. You will receive a written report of the inspection.

What is the "inspection period"? Inspection periods typically last 7 to 30 days. If the results of the report reveal any issues, you may ask the seller to cover the costs or reduce the sale price.

The home seems fine, do I really need a home inspection? The home may appear to be in perfect shape, but some of the costliest problems are difficult to spot: leaks, termite damage, foundation issues, poor ventilation, faulty wiring, and drippy appliances.

When should I schedule the inspection? Schedule your inspections immediately after your initial offer is accepted. If we need to negotiate any repairs we can before the inspection period ends.

What about home insurance? Once you have a signed contract, start looking for insurance providers. Your lender will typically require evidence of insurance coverage before they approve your mortgage.

I have an Inspection Cheat Sheet and a Home Insurance Cheat Sheet to help make this step seamless!



Pre-Closing Checklist

BRAVO! HERE'S WHAT YOU'VE COMPLETED SO FAR:

- X Under contract**
- X Inspections**
- X Obtain home insurance**

THE CLOSING TABLE IS NEAR! HERE'S WHAT'S NEXT:

Order Appraisal

An appraisal is an estimate of the value of the property by a licensed professional appraiser. Once problems are resolved from inspection, the lender will order an appraisal and paid for by you. The appraisal verifies the value of the property for the lender and to protect you from overpaying.

The contract is contingent upon whether the appraisal comes in at or above the purchase price. If the appraisal comes back low, it's back to negotiations!

Obtain Mortgage

You have 5 days from the date of contract execution to begin the mortgage loan application. During the 30–45 days before closing, your lender will be finalizing the loan.

Conduct Survey

Unless a recent survey of the property exists, a recent one will be requested. The survey is a sketch showing a map of the property lines and boundaries and reveals if there are any encroachments on the property. The survey is ordered by the title company and paid for by the buyer as part of the closing costs.

TIP

It is very important not to make any major job changes, purchases, or open new credit cards, as any of these activities could alter your qualifications for a loan.

Title Search

The title company will conduct a title search to ensure the property is legitimate and that there are no outstanding mortgage liens, judgments, easements, leases, unpaid taxes, or other restrictions that would impact your ownership.

Once the title is found to be valid, the title company will issue a title insurance policy which protects lenders or owners against claims or legal fees that may arise over ownership of the property. This will be included in closing costs.

Clear to Close

The magic words! This phrase means the mortgage underwriter has officially approved all documentation required to fund the loan. All that remains is the actual closing process.

10

It's Closing Time!

You've received the magic phrase "clear-to-close" and we've scheduled our closing day. Here's what to expect from the closing process:

First, schedule the final walk-through to confirm the seller made the repairs that were agreed upon. The walk through also ensures no new problems have occurred while under contract. We will typically schedule the walk through right before closing.

What happens at closing day? Sign all necessary documents, pay remaining closing costs and the down payment. The title is officially transferred to you, and keys are exchanged.

What should I bring? A photo ID and a cashier's check to pay any closing costs. Your agent will share any other documents specific to your situation. Be prepared for A LOT of paperwork.

Funding and Recording - Once all documents are signed and funds are transferred, the transaction is recorded with the county or local municipality. This officially transfers ownership from the seller to you.

Get a hold of those keys and celebrate!
We made it to the finish line!






THANK YOU

Thank you for trusting me to help you find your new home sweet home! I understand this process can feel overwhelming at times, but that's exactly why I'm here. With a clear process, detailed checklists, and a commitment to keeping things organized and stress-free, I'll guide you every step of the way.

Let's make finding your dream home a memorable milestone you'll always cherish!

- *Kayla Haley*

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A photograph of a modern living room interior. On the left, a dark fireplace is visible. In the center, a black metal coffee table sits on a large, patterned rug. To the right, a light-colored sofa is partially visible. A large white rectangular overlay covers the center of the image, containing the text "Vocabulary & Additional Resources" in a black serif font. A circular window with a blue frame is visible in the upper right corner, looking out onto greenery.

Vocabulary & Additional Resources

Understanding the Terms of Your Offer

Purchase price

This is the amount you're offering to pay for the home. It's often negotiable, especially if there are multiple offers, the home needs repairs, or if the home has been on the market for a while.

Earnest money deposit

This is a good faith deposit showing your serious intent to buy. It's typically 1-3% of the purchase price and is held in escrow. If the sale goes through, the deposit is applied to your down payment or closing costs. If you back out without a valid contingency, you might forfeit the deposit.

Inspection period

Most buyers include a home inspection contingency, allowing time (usually 7-10 days) to hire an inspector to check the home's condition. If major issues are found, we can negotiate repairs or back out of the deal.

Contingencies

A contingency is a condition that must be met before a buyer and seller can finalize the purchase of a home.

A financing contingency protects you in the case that you are not able to secure a mortgage. If your loan falls through, you can back out without penalty. An appraisal contingency ensures the home appraises for at least the amount of your offer. If it doesn't, you can renegotiate or walk away. An inspection contingency allows you to renegotiate or cancel the offer if the home inspection reveals significant issues.

Closing costs

These include lender fees, title insurance, taxes, and other costs associated with finalizing the sale. Closing costs can range from 2-5% of the purchase price.

Closing date

This is the date you and the seller agree to finalize the transaction and transfer ownership. This is usually 30-45 days from when the offer is accepted but can vary based on financing or other factors.

Cash to Close

Down Payment Costs

This is the amount you are contributing toward the purchase price. The exact amount depends on your loan type (often between 3% and 20%).

Closing Costs

THESE ARE FEES ASSOCIATED WITH OBTAINING YOUR MORTGAGE

- **Loan Origination Fees:** Charged by the lender for processing your mortgage application – typically 0.5%–1% of the loan amount.
- **Discount Points:** These are optional fees paid to lower your interest rate.
- **Appraisal Fee:** This typically costs around \$300–\$500.
- **Credit Report Fee:** The lender charges this for checking your credit, typically \$25–\$50.
- **Underwriting Fee:** Lender charges for evaluating your loan, typically \$400–\$1,000.
- **Title Search Fee:** The cost of a title company researching the property's history to ensure there are no liens or claims – usually \$150–\$400.
- **Title Insurance:** Protects you and your lender against future claims on the property's title – usually 0.5%–1% of the purchase price.
- **Escrow/Settlement Fee:** Paid to the title company or attorney handling the closing – usually \$500–\$1,000.

Prepays

THESE ARE UPFRONT PAYMENTS FOR FUTURE EXPENSES RELATED TO YOUR PROPERTY

- **Homeowner's Insurance Premium:** You typically pay the first year's premium upfront
- **Property Taxes:** Lenders may require 2–3 months of property taxes to be pre-paid into an escrow account. This ensures funds are available when the tax bill is due.
- **Prepaid Interest:** Interest that accrues on your loan from the closing date until the first mortgage payment, based on the closing date and loan terms.
- **Private Mortgage Insurance (PMI):** If your down payment is less than 20%, you may need to pay upfront mortgage insurance premiums.

Total Expected Cash to Bring

- On average, closing costs range from **2%–5% of the purchase price of the home**. This includes loan costs, pre-pays, and title fees.
- You will receive a **closing disclosure** from your lender at least three days before closing, detailing the exact amount of cash you need to bring.
- Use a certified check or wire transfer for the funds, as personal checks are typically not accepted at closing.

The Home Loan

HOW MUCH DO I NEED TO SAVE UP FOR A DOWN PAYMENT?

5% is a good place to start. The average first time buyer puts down 7%. You can work with a mortgage lender to play around with numbers and see how your downpayment amount offsets your monthly payment, and especially with how PMI works.

HOW DO I KNOW IF I QUALIFY AND HOW MUCH I CAN AFFORD?

Contact a mortgage lender to get pre-approval for a loan. The lender will ask you some basic questions about your income and debts and can tell you what amount you can be approved for, and how much your mortgage payments will be.

WHAT DOES THE LENDER NEED FROM ME TO GIVE ME A LOAN?

Usually, you are asked to provide your last two tax returns to show proof of income. You should also provide recent bank and credit card statements and proof of your current pay. You will also be asked for your SSN so they can run a credit check.

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PRE-APPROVED AND PRE-QUALIFIED?

While often used interchangeably, these terms don't mean the same thing. Pre-qualification is an estimate of what you may be approved for based only on the verbal information you provide. Pre-approval means the lender has verified your income and debt information and run a credit check.

HOW DO I KNOW WHICH MORTGAGE OPTION IS RIGHT FOR ME?

Your mortgage lender is the best person to advise you on this question. Their products and qualifications change from time to time, so they would know best what products are available to meet your needs.

DO YOU HAVE A MORTGAGE LENDER I CAN TALK TO?

Yes, absolutely! I have a few that I work with that I can happily refer to you. Just ask and I'll connect you. You are welcome to use your own if you have someone in mind as well.

WHEN SHOULD I GET PRE-APPROVED?

About 3-6 months out from when you'd like to move. If that has already passed, no worries! Pre-approvals only take about 2-3 days, you just want to have that pre-approval before you begin shopping.

The Home Search

WHAT SHOULD I DO WHEN I SEE A HOUSE ONLINE THAT I LIKE?

Text me, your buyer's agent: the agent you are working with to find your home. It's best that you work with one real estate agent throughout your search. That agent learns what you like and dislike and will invest a lot of time vetting properties for you. That person also represents your best interests only. When you call the agent advertising the home, you are dealing with the seller's agent, so, while they can assist you, they are also representing the seller's best interest.

CAN YOU SHOW ME A HOUSE IF IT'S NOT YOUR LISTING?

Absolutely. As a buyer's agent, I can show you any house listed in our MLS system, and I will contact FSBO sellers on your behalf. As mentioned above, working with me as your buyer's agent ensures that your best interests are protected.

HOW DO WE WRITE AN OFFER?

When you find the property you want to make an offer on, I will run a Comparative Market Analysis (CMA) to help you determine a fair offer amount. I will also guide you through the additional terms of the contract, such as the escrow amount, closing date, and any additional terms you want to be added to the offer. I will write the offer on a contract form and submit it to the seller's agent.

WHAT IF I WANT TO BACK OUT OF A CONTRACT?

You always have the right to back out of the purchase within 8 days as long as we have an inspection contingency. When the contract is contingent on a property inspection, you usually have the right to cancel for any reason during the inspection period. Once the inspection period has passed, you cannot back out and keep your deposit unless the seller agrees, or an additional term has not been met.

WHAT HAPPENS IF THERE ARE OTHER OFFERS ON THE HOUSE I LOVE?

If a seller receives multiple offers on their home, usually their agent will inform the buyer's that multiple offers have been received and the buyers have another opportunity to alter their original offer to present their "highest and best" offer. Keep in mind that many factors may influence the seller in addition to the offer price, such as the down payment amount, closing date, and inspection terms.

WHAT HAPPENS WHEN MY OFFER GETS ACCEPTED?

Once both parties have agreed on all terms and signed the contract, your escrow deposit must be made and I schedule the home inspection. Your lender will receive a copy of the contract and will begin processing your mortgage application.

Under Contract

WHAT DOES "UNDER CONTRACT" MEAN?

Under contract means that all parties have agreed on terms, have signed the contract, and the signed contract has been delivered to both buyer and seller. Payment of the escrow deposit is expected but is not a requirement to make a binding contract.

WHAT IS EMD?

The earnest money deposit is money that is offered with an offer, or as soon as an offer is accepted, to show the seller that you are serious about moving forward with the purchase of the home. Because you forfeit this deposit if you back out of the purchase for any reason not allowed for in the contract, the larger the escrow deposit, the more seriously your offer is taken. This deposit is part of your downpayment, not in addition to.

DO I NEED AN INSPECTION?

I always recommend that you have a home inspection done. In the scheme of things, paying a few hundred dollars to have peace of mind that there are no hidden dangers or problems is well worth the money.

HOW MUCH ARE INSPECTIONS?

The cost of the home inspection depends on the size of the house and additional inspections requested, such as swimming pool, septic tank, termites, insurance four-point (HVAC, plumbing, roof, and electrical,) wind mitigation, and radon. An average home inspection, without additional inspections, is about \$350-\$600.

WHAT IF MY LOAN DOESN'T GET APPROVED?

If you have gone through the pre-approval process and have been forthcoming with all the information requested by your lender, it's unlikely you will be turned down. Make sure you do not change jobs, purchase big-ticket items on credit, take out a car or boat loan, or open any other new credit accounts while your mortgage is being processed. In most cases, your loan contingency will allow you to back out of the home if necessary.

WHEN CAN I START MOVING?

When you have the keys! When you are financing your purchase, it takes about 3-4 weeks for your loan to be processed. Once the lender gives the all-clear, closing is scheduled. You will sign your loan documents and both parties will sign documents transferring ownership to you. Unless other arrangements have been agreed upon by both parties, the sellers should have completely vacated the home when they sign the closing papers. You can have your belongings ready to move, and a moving company scheduled before you go to closing.

Vocab to Know

ACTIVE

The property is actively for sale and on the market. The sellers may have received offers but have not accepted any yet.

ADJUSTABLE-RATE MORTGAGE (ARM)

After an introductory period that could be 3, 5, 7 or 10 years, the interest rate on an adjustable-rate mortgage will be adjusted by the lender by current interest rates.

BACK ON MARKET

This property was under contract with another buyer and their contract fell through, so it is active again.

CMA

Comparative market analysis or competitive market analysis. A CMA compares the sales price of similar properties in the area to help determine the price of a property.

CLOSING COSTS

The fees that the buyer and seller will owe associated with the home-buying process, such as the real estate brokerage commission and title insurance. Most are paid by the buyer, but the seller pays for some.

CONTINGENCY

A provision of the contract that keeps the agreement from being fully legally binding until a certain condition is met. For example, the purchase of a home can be contingent upon the buyer selling their home first.

DOWN PAYMENT

The sum in cash that you can afford to pay at the time of purchase. A conventional loan down payment is usually between 5%-20% of the sales price, but other types of financing require as little as 0%-3.5%. A mortgage lender can tell you what types of loans you qualify for.

EXPIRED

A listing has expired and is no longer active, usually because it didn't sell in the amount of time agreed upon by the listing agent and the owner of the home. If you see an Expired listing, the owner may still be interested in selling.

FIXED-RATE MORTGAGE

This mortgage's interest rate will never change, even if the term of the loan is 30 years.

FSBO

For Sale by Owner. Often pronounced "fisbo" The owner of the home has it listed without an agent representation. A Buyer's agent can usually still show the home, as many FSBOs will agree to work agents representing a buyer.

INTEREST

A percentage of the principal that you borrowed from the bank. The rate can fluctuate daily.

LISTING

The word "listing" is typically used to refer to the for-sale home itself, although it technically means the agreement between the broker and the owner of the home to market and sell the property.

Vocab to Know

MLS

The Multiple Listing Service. The MLS is used to search for and list properties. They collect, compile and distribute all information about homes listed for sale. Membership isn't open to the general public, although selected MLS data may be sold to real estate listing websites.

PENDING

The property owner has accepted an offer and are under contract with a buyer. Their agreement may be contingent upon a variety of contingencies: inspections, appraisal, financing, and more. The home is not sold just yet.

PRINCIPAL

After you make a down payment, the rest of the money you owe on your home is called the principal. This is what you will be paying monthly and paying interest on.

TEMPORARILY OFF THE MARKET (TOM)

The owner has decided to take the listing off the market for an undetermined amount of time. Typically this is because work is being done, or the home is unavailable for showings at the time. It will most likely be back on the market soon.

TITLE INSURANCE

An insurance policy that protects a mortgage lender's or owner's interest in real property from assorted types of fraudulent claims of ownership.

WITHDRAWN

The listing was withdrawn from the market. This could be for various reasons: The owners may have decided they do not want to sell anymore, or maybe they didn't like the offers they received. If you love the listing, we can still reach out and try.

Debt to Income Ratio

WHAT IS DTI?

Your debt-to-income (DTI) ratio helps you assess your financial health and your ability to take on new debts, like a mortgage.

WHY IS DTI IMPORTANT?

Your DTI ratio helps determine your eligibility for loans and your ability to manage debt.

WHAT RATIO DO I NEED?

Mortgage lenders normally have specific DTI requirements when approving loans and often prefer borrowers to have a DTI ratio below 43% (including the new mortgage payment).

TIP

A DTI between 37%–43% has room for improvement. A DTI above 45% may pose some challenges. Speak to a lender for advice on qualifying.

RENT	
CREDIT CARD	
CAR + INSURANCE	
PHONE + INTERNET	
UTILITIES	
STUDENT LOANS	
SUBSCRIPTIONS	
FITNESS	
OTHER	
TOTAL EXPENSES	
÷ GROSS INCOME	
DEBT-TO-INCOME %	

