Where a Trout Stream
Goes Under the Road:
An Introduction to the
Virginia Trout Stream
Barrier Survey

Thomas R. Benzing, NLC Representative

Virginia Council of Trout Unlimited



National Aquatic Barrier Inventory & Prioritization Tool

Improve aquatic connectivity by prioritizing aquatic barriers for removal using the best available data.

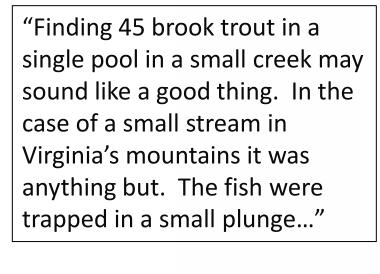
Aquatic connectivity is essential

Fish and other aquatic organisms depend on high quality, connected river networks. A legacy of human use of river networks have left them fragmented by barriers such as dams and culverts. Fragmentation prevents species from dispersing and accessing habitats required for their persistence through changing conditions.

(Barrier Removal)

Virginia project frees a stream — and trapped trout

https://www.tu.org/magazine/conservation/barriers/virginia-project-frees-a-stream-and-trapped-trout/





A perched culvert on Virginia's Railroad Hollow creek created a pool that trapped 45 brook trout. TU's Virginia team recently replaced the culvert to reconnect the upper and lower stream sections.

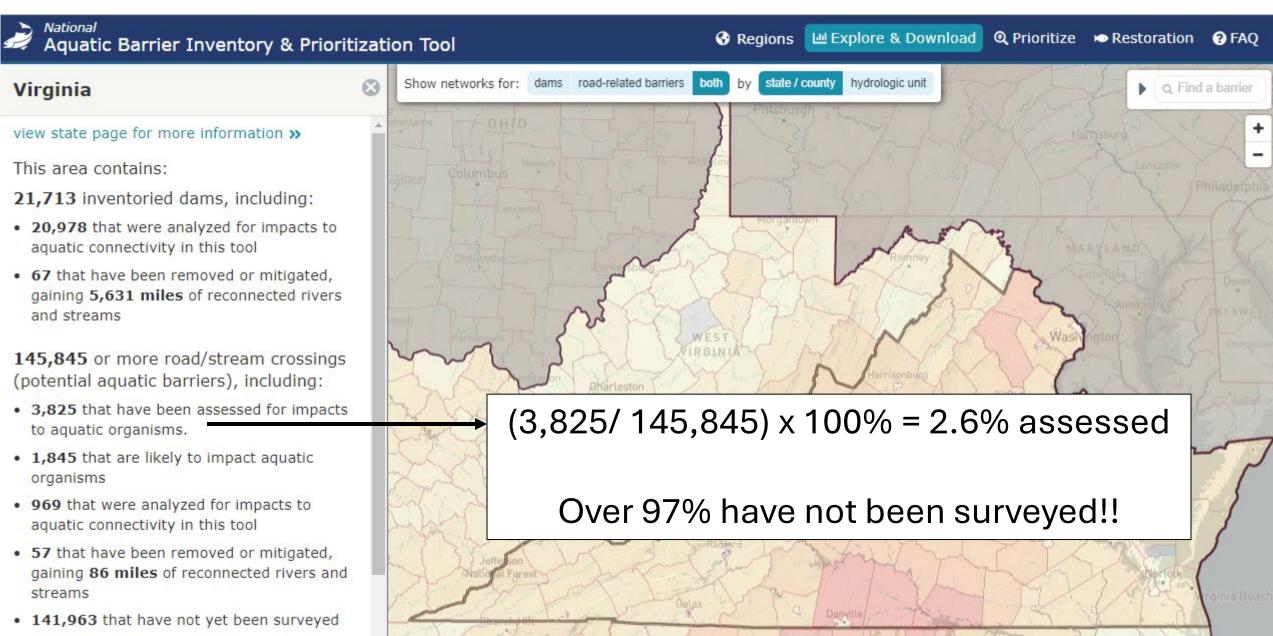


The new crossing structure will allow full aquatic organism passage and also be more resilient to potential road-damaging high-water events.

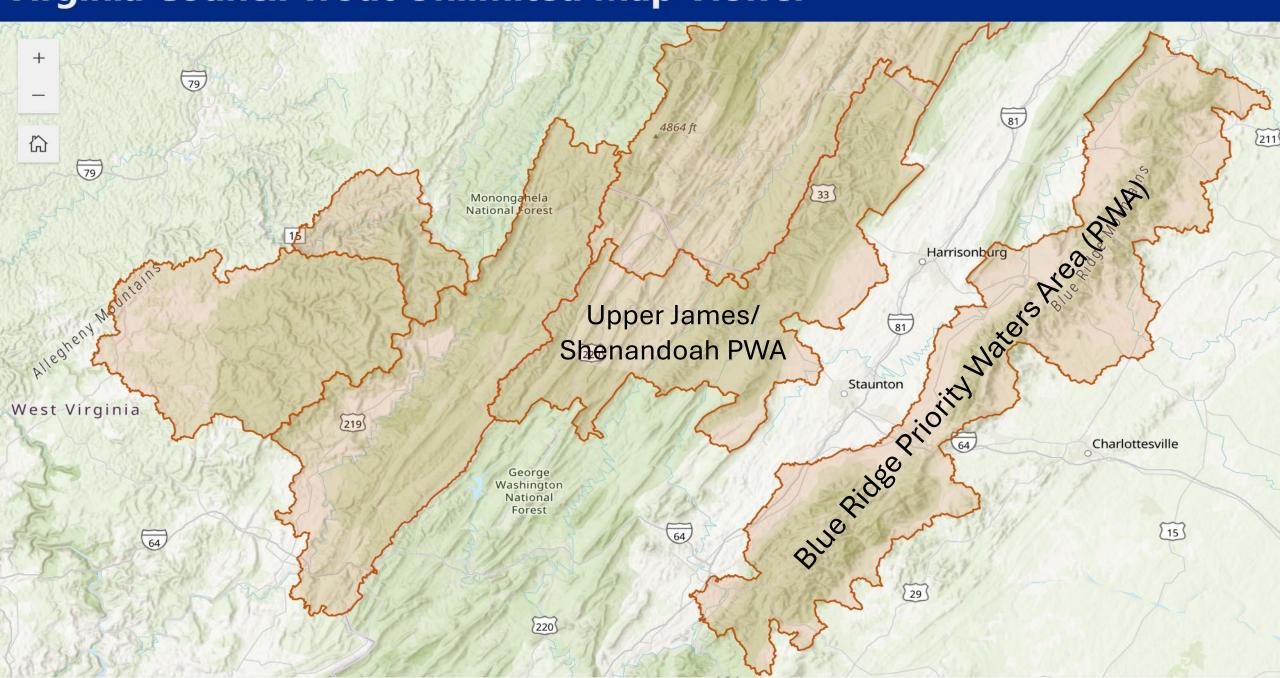
"Funding from the Forest Service, including from the Bipartisan Infrastructure Law, helped pay for the project. The National Fish and Wildlife Foundation's Chesapeake Bay Stewardship Fund also contributed to the project."

Mark Taylor, TU Communications

How Many Barriers Are There in Virginia?



Virginia Council Trout Unlimited Map Viewer



These areas contain:

- 2,225 inventoried dams, including:
- . 2,117 that were analyzed for impacts to aquatic connectivity in this tool
- 20 that have been removed or mitigated, gaining 2,018 miles of reconnected rivers and streams
- 24,822 or more road/stream crossings (potential aquatic barriers), including:
- . 2,281 that have been assessed for impacts to aquatic organisms.
- . 971 that are likely to impact aquatic organisms
- . 531 that were analyzed for impacts to aquatic connectivity in this tool
- . 30 that have been removed or mitigated, gaining 40 miles of reconnected rivers and streams
- 22,511 that have not yet been surveyed

Selected areas:

Rockingham County County, Virginia

199 dams and 440 assessed road/stream crossings (out of 3,254 total crossings)

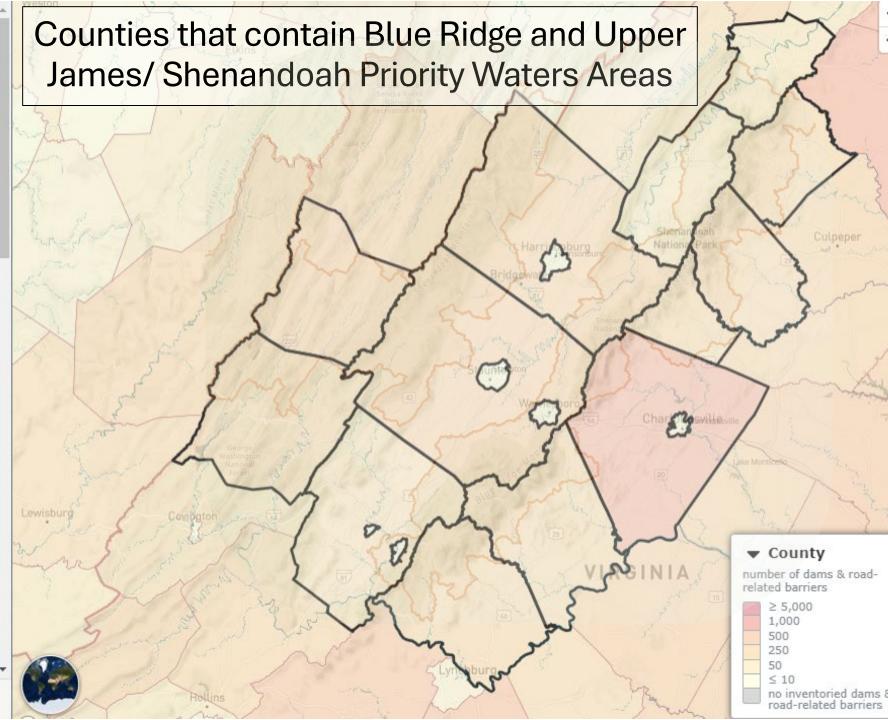
Augusta County County, Virginia

218 dams and 133 assessed road/stream crossings (out of 3,929 total crossings)

Download:



road-related barriers



Equipment need to conduct barrier surveys

- Stadia rod
- 100' tape
- Laser distance meter
- Safety vest*
- Waterproof pouch for cell phone*

* To be provided to each volunteer when certified



Characteristics of volunteers

- Capable of traveling to remote areas
- Meticulous; attentive to detail
- Savvy with maps and phone apps
- Able to enter and retrieve data online





Step 1 of 4: Create an Account

Already have an account? Click here (/user/login/?return=%2Fneed)

Welcome to the Virginia Department of Wildlife Resources volunteer portal. We are glad you decided to volunteer with us. Behind every successfully organized event there is an extraordinary volunteer team!

To get started on the site, complete the registration track below.

DWR Volunteers





DASHBOARD



OPPORTUNITIES



PROGRAMS



COLLAPSE MENU

A > My Profile

My Profile

VIEW PROFILE

EDIT PROFILE

TRACK HOURS

VOLUNTEER SCHEDULE

MY FILES

OPPORTUNITY RESPONSES

MY TEAMS

MY USER GROUPS

QUALIFICATIONS

INBOX



Thomas Benzing

Joined Date: Mar 31, 2023

Total Logged Hours: 290

Tracks

Tracks are different volunteer paths you can take, from working with a particular program to starting a new volunteer role. The table below shows the tracks you've started. To get started on a new path, use the 'Start Track' button below!

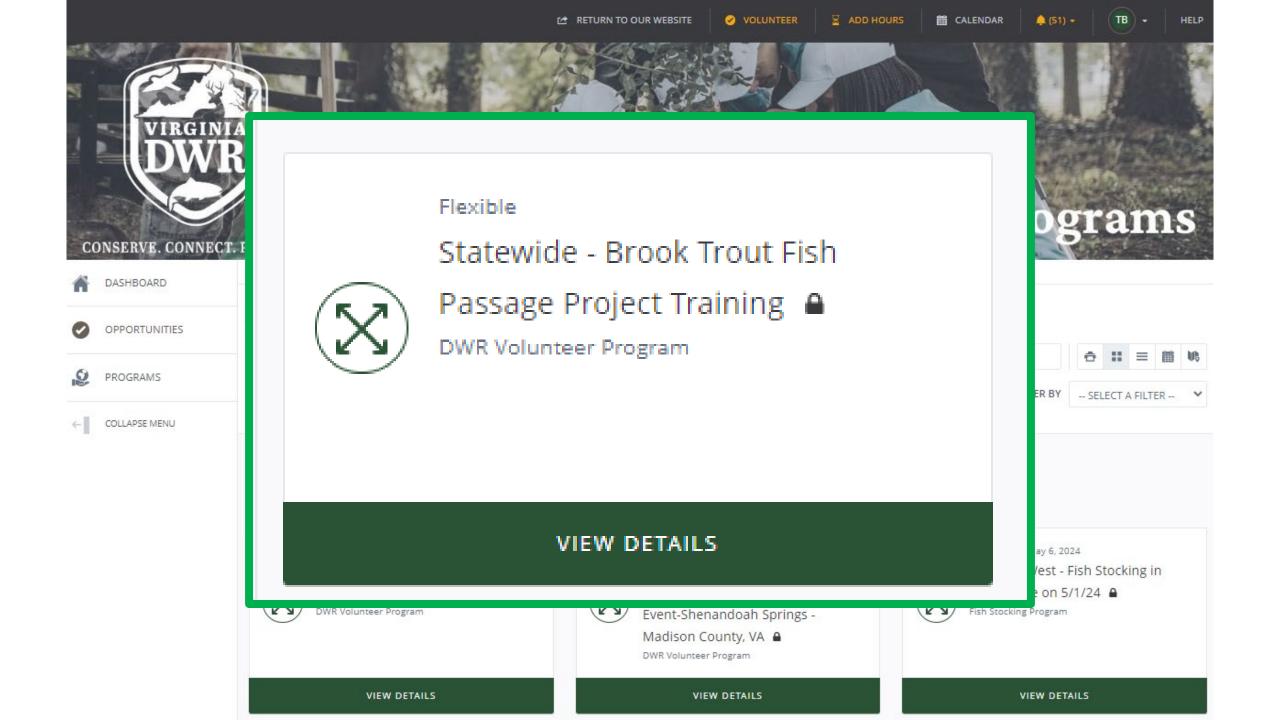
TRACK NAME

REQUIRED RESPONSES

QUALIFICATIONS

DATE STARTED DATE

SUBMITTED



Field Training for VTSBS Volunteers





May 13-14, 2024 March 22, 2025









Aquatic Barrier Prioritization Tool

Explore regions

Inch Branch-Back Creek Subwatershed

HUC12: 020700050703

This area contains:

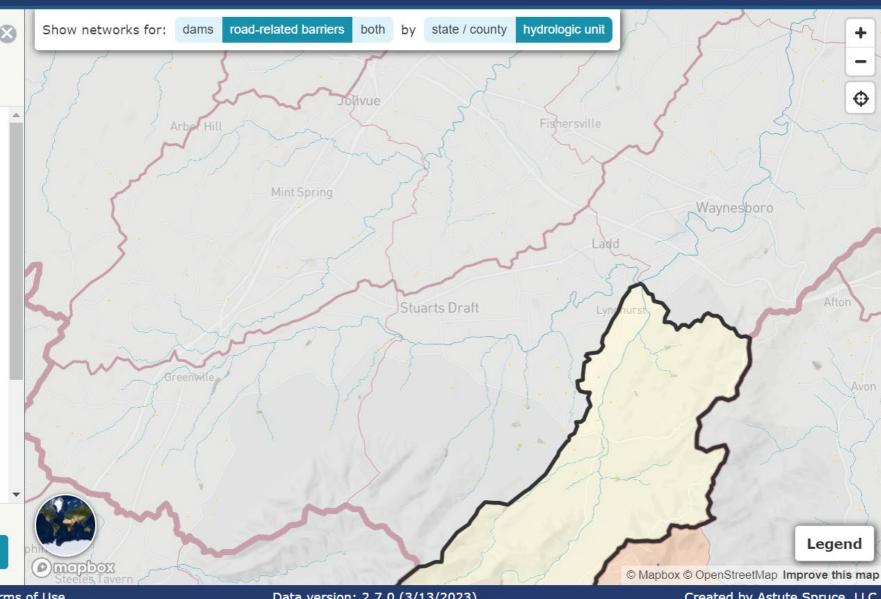
144 or more potential road-related aquatic barriers, including:

- 144 road-related potential barriers (road/stream crossings)
- 3 road-related barriers have been assessed for impacts to aquatic organisms.
- 3 road-related barriers assessed are likely to impact aquatic organisms
- 0 road-related barriers that were analyzed for impacts to aquatic connectivity in this tool

Note: These statistics are based on inventoried roadrelated barriers that have been assessed for impacts

Download:

road-related barriers













Aquatic Barrier Prioritization Tool

Canada Run-South River

Subwatershed

HUC12: 020700050702

This area contains:

197 or more potential road-related aquatic barriers, including:

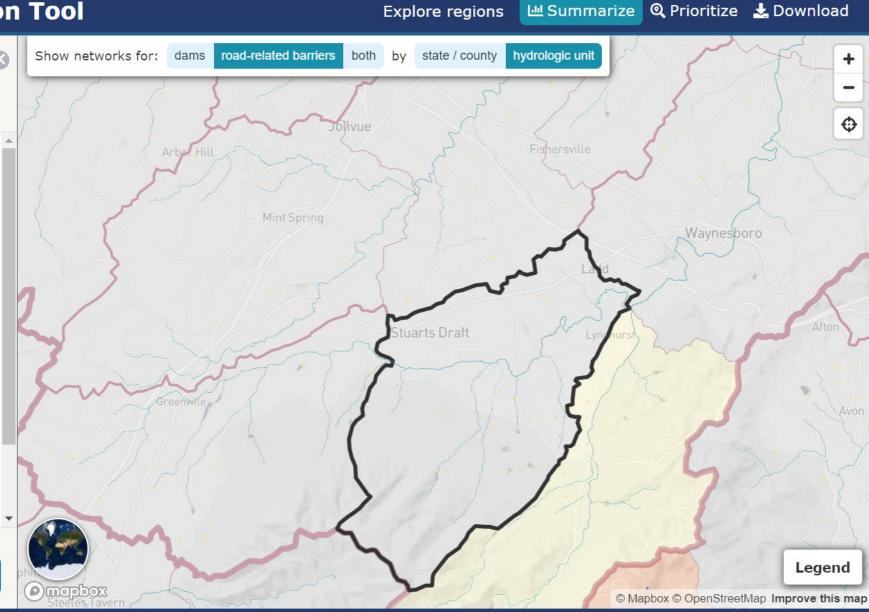
- 197 road-related potential barriers (road/stream crossings)
- 0 road-related barriers have been assessed for impacts to aquatic organisms.
- 0 road-related barriers assessed are likely to impact aquatic organisms
- 0 road-related barriers that were analyzed for impacts to aquatic connectivity in this tool

Note: These statistics are based on inventoried roadrelated barriers that have been assessed for impacts

Download:

road-related barriers

road/stream crossings















Q Prioritize 🕹 Download **Ш** Summarize Explore regions

Stony Run-South River

Subwatershed

HUC12: 020700050701

This area contains:

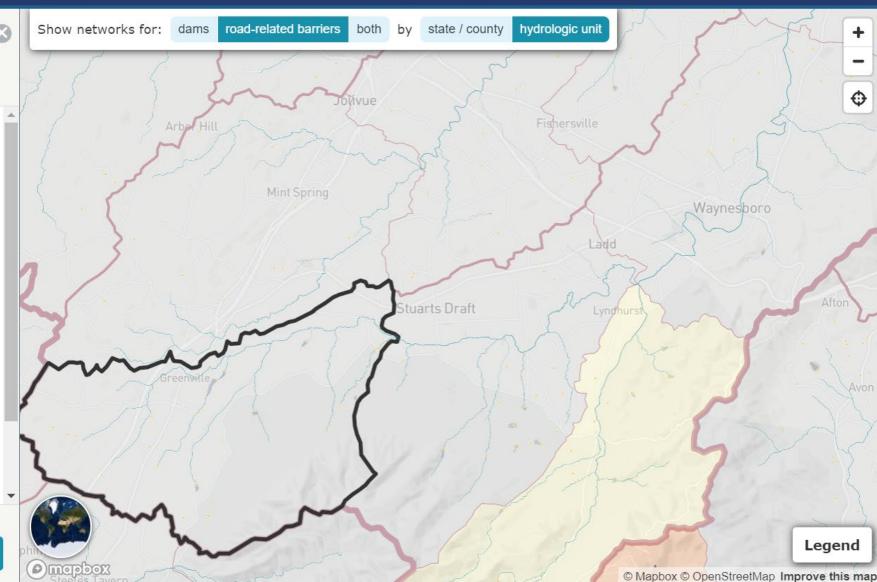
243 or more potential road-related aquatic barriers, including:

- 243 road-related potential barriers (road/stream crossings)
- 0 road-related barriers have been assessed for impacts to aquatic organisms.
- 0 road-related barriers assessed are likely to impact aquatic organisms
- 0 road-related barriers that were analyzed for impacts to aquatic connectivity in this tool

Note: These statistics are based on inventoried roadrelated barriers that have been assessed for impacts

Download:

road/stream crossings



Legend

Virginia Council Trout Unlimited Map Viewer White Hill Chinqu Avis Wayne Ave Stuarts Draft Lipscomb The Branch Wilda Lake Wilda Hattons Pond S. River Inch Brance S. River Walace Lake Greenville Happy Hollow Lake Happy Hollow Lake Lake Quarles Cold Spring Loves Run Maple Flats Sheravo Sinkhole Ponds Maple Flat Ponds Colés Run Reservoir Mills Creek n springs Branch Falling Rocks Lake Kiwanis Lake Pines Chapel

Questions?

Tom Benzing, NLC Representative Virginia Council of Trout Unlimited

virginiatu.org/

Additional resources

Virginia Council of Trout Unlimited websites:

<u>http://virginiatu.org/priority-waters</u> - Virginia's Priority Waters Areas <u>Virginia Council TU Map Viewer</u> – mapping tool to explore PWAs

Southeast Aquatic Resources Partnership (SARP) websites:

<u>https://aquaticbarriers.org/regions/southeast/</u> - mapping tool to explore and prioritize barriers (dams and road-stream crossings)

Virginia DWR websites:

https://dwr.virginia.gov/fishing/trout/wild-trout-management-plan/ - Virginia Wild Trout Management Plan

https://virginia.galaxydigital.com/user/login/ - DWR Volunteer Program



Statewide - Brook Trout Fish Passage Project Training •





Until Jan 1, 2025

Description

DWR and Trout Unlimited are partnering together on a Citizen Science Project to assess barriers to fish passage (e.g. culverts). The "classroom" training is covered by the below video and is required for you to view to participate in this project.

Additional hands on training may be required once details are established.

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Xz5UKXrU8KGx0UqLxxQvqrHl2NgcLlks/view?usp=sharing

Skills





Program



DWR Volunteer Program

i







SARP Standardized Culvert Assessment Protocol

Adapted from North Atlantic Aquatic Connectivity Collaborative







