**Criminal Justice**

**Worksheet Chapter 10**

**Vocab List:**

Pretrial procedures complaint arraignment

Bail Pretrial detainees release on recognizance

Avertable recidivist preventive detention presentment

Indictment true bill no bill

Exculpatory evidence preliminary hearing information

Nolo contendere bench trial verdict

Adjudication confrontation clause hearsay evidence

Compulsory process First Amendment proof beyond a reasonable doubt

Preponderance of the evidence Venire

Voir Dire challenge for cause peremptory challenges

Direct examination cross-examination directed verdict

Jury nullification appeal writ of Habeas corpus

**Questions**

1. Explain what an arraignment is.
2. Explain the term bail and why does bail benefit the suspect and the jails?
3. Explain the following types of bail release mechanisms:
   1. Police field citation release.
   2. Police station house citation release.
   3. Police/pre-trial jail citation release.
   4. Pretrial bail program.
   5. Police bail schedule.
4. Explain a way that a person can pay for bail.
5. Why would someone be a pretrial detainee?
6. What is meant by being released on your own recognizance?
7. Define the following terms and be able to explain how they work:
   1. Presentment
   2. Indictment
   3. True bill
   4. No bill
8. What is the purpose of a preliminary hearing?
9. Explain what nolo contendere is and why would someone plead this?
10. What is pretrial diversion? Give an example of a type of criminal that maybe diversion would help.