Common Chives

Allium schoenoprasum

At a Glance

Height: 12 to 18 inches tall

Leaf Type: Thin, grass-like edible leaves

Bloom Time: Late spring to early summer (purple flowers)

Days to Maturity: 80-90 days from seed, faster from transplants

Best For: Culinary herb gardens, borders, and pollinator gardens

Growing Conditions Quick Reference

Soil Temperature: 60-70F for best germination

Soil Type: Well-drained, rich soil with organic matter

Light Requirements: Full sun to partial shade

Planting Depth: 1/4 inch deep

Seeding Rate: Thin to 6-8 inches apart

Moisture Needs: Moderate; keep soil evenly moist

Average Germination Time: 10-14 days

How to Grow

When to Plant: Direct sow in spring or start indoors 6-8 weeks before last frost.

Location: Full sun for best growth.

Spacing: Thin seedlings to 6-8 inches apart.

Watering: Keep soil evenly moist but not soggy.

Fertilizer: Light feeding with compost or balanced fertilizer mid-season.

Tips for Success

Divide clumps every 2-3 years to maintain vigor.

Cut leaves regularly to encourage fresh growth.

Chive flowers are edible and attract pollinators.

Can be grown in containers or as edging plants.

Common Chives

Allium schoenoprasum

Fun Fact

Chives are one of the easiest perennial herbs to grow and their blossoms make beautiful garnishes and infused vinegars.

Companion Planting

Pairs well with carrots, tomatoes, and roses by helping repel pests like aphids.

Harvesting and Use

Snip leaves as needed once they reach 6 inches tall. Flowers can be harvested for salads and herb butters.

Quick Planting Checklist

- Sow in spring or start indoors early
- Thin seedlings to 6-8 inches apart
- Cut leaves regularly for fresh growth
- Divide clumps every few years