

# Standing Tall in a Slouching World: Nehemiah

## Chapter 1

### Standing tall in a time of crisis by bowing low in prayer

(Nehemiah 1)

Nehemiah's name; (1:1a) **Jehovah**

Nehemiah's times: (1:1b) **Nisan is March-April**

Nehemiah's place: (1:1c) **He was in the King's castle**

Nehemiah's occupation (1:11b) **He was the cupbearer**

Nehemiah's curiosity: (1:2-3) - *I asked ...*

- A. Curiosity about the **People - Exiles - surviving**
- B. Curiosity about the **Place - Jerusalem - ruined**  
(see 2 Chronicles 6:36-40; 7:14)

Nehemiah's prayer:

1. (1:4) **Lamentation**
2. (1:5) **Adoration**
3. (1:6-7) **Confession**
4. (1:8-9) **Recollection**
5. (1:10-11a) **Conviction**

## Chapter 2

### Standing tall in a time by crisis by speaking up to power

(Nehemiah 2)

1. How was Nehemiah's prayers in chapter 1 answered by the king's first question? **The king asked him why he looked so sad. Nehemiah responded truthfully yet respectfully.**
2. What was the first thing Nehemiah did before he responded to the king's second question? **He prayed.**
3. How is the importance of prayer demonstrated in Nehemiah's interactions with the king? **God softened the heart of the king and granted Nehemiah's request.**
4. What does Nehemiah's prayer life tell us about his relationship with God? **He recognized God as the true King and he had a personal relationship with Him.**
5. The answer Nehemiah gave to the king's second question tells us what about the time Nehemiah first heard the news of Jerusalem and when the king asked him his questions? **Nehemiah had been praying and planning.**
6. Why do you think Nehemiah inspected the city walls before he spoke to the leaders in Jerusalem? **He wanted to make sure he assessed everything properly before he spoke.**
7. Who were the antagonists against Nehemiah, why were they opposed to his plan, and how did they respond to the plan? **Sanballat, Tobiah, and Geshem. They thought it might affect their power and prestige. They mocked them and accused them of rebellion.**
8. How did Nehemiah respond? **With truth and expressing his trust in God.**
9. What did Nehemiah encourage the Jews to do considering the response of the antagonists? **He encouraged them to take their eyes off the accusers and put it on God.**

### (Chapter 3)

#### **Standing tall in a time of crisis by working with others**

(Nehemiah 3)

1. Why do you think the Lord wants us to read this chapter? What do you think the benefits of it could be. **So that we could see how everyone worked together to accomplish God's work.**
2. What are some of the ways the builders are organized? **They were organized by family and location.**
3. When Nehemiah made his previous requests of the king, he asked for help to get everything he needed to build the walls except for the builders. Why do you think he did not request that? **He wanted the Jewish people to take responsibility for it.**
4. After they finished building the walls, how do you think the people felt? **With thankfulness and pride.**
5. What was important about the way Nehemiah utilized and organized the people. **He got everyone involved, including himself.**
6. How is this chapter an example of how God has organized the church of today? **God wants to use all His people to accomplish His goals for the church.**

### (Chapter 4)

#### **Standing tall in a time of crisis by working with others**

(Nehemiah 4)

1. How did Sanballat and Tobiah respond to the Jews rebuilding of the wall? **They mocked them and made fun of them.**
2. What are some parallels to contemporary culture and how people of faith are ridiculed? **They are mocked by people who claim they believe in science and not religion. People make lots of false claims about the Bible and people who believe it are misled fools, ETC.**
3. In what 2 ways did Nehemiah lead the people to respond to those who were against the rebuilding of the walls? **By having them pray and stand guard.**
4. Why was it important for the Jews to do more than pray? **God often wants to use us in more than just praying to help accomplish His will.**
5. Give some examples of how God wants to use us in more than just praying? **Helping others, volunteering, teaching, helping to organize, helping to clean, ETC.**
6. How did Nehemiah address the problem of discouragement. **He got everyone involved so they felt they were accomplishing something important.**

## (Chapter 5)

### **Standing tall in a time of crisis by addressing actions within the ranks**

#### **3 Complaints:**

1. **Verse 2:** We are hungry and need food
2. **Verse 3:** We are mortgaging our fields and vineyards (literally our own means of survival) in order to get grain
3. **Verses 4-5:** We have to mortgage our fields/vineyards or sell our children to slavery because we have already mortgaged everything we have in order to pay the king's tax

#### **Object of the complaint:**

**Verses 1, 5:** Our very brothers are enslaving us by taking away our livelihood, AND they are selling our children to foreign owners

#### **Nehemia's response:**

1. **Verse 6:** Anger at the actions of fellow ruling class
2. **Verse 7:** Consulted with himself (thought through issue with a level head)
3. **Verse 7:** Confronted the Nobles/rulers with their wrong doing through usury
4. **Verse 7:** Held a great assembly representing the people against the Nobles/rulers
5. **Verse 8:** Redeemed, as best they could, those sold to foreign nations
6. **Verse 8:** Revealed their money-making scheme by selling children for profit, then making profit on the selling of the children back to their families

#### **Nehemiah's appeals to doing justly, loving mercy and walking humbly with God:**

1. **Verse 9:** Reveals that this does not show fear of God to nations who hate us
2. **Verse 10:** Shows his personal example of how everyone in his household are lending money and grain
3. **Verse 11:** Appeals to their fear of God, their place among the people of God, and their responsibility to their brothers

#### **Reconciliation:**

1. **Verse 12:** Agreement to return 100% of all monies, properties, and goods
2. **Verse 12-13:** Sealed agreements with an oath to prevent them from repeating this later

#### **Outcomes:**

1. **Verse 14:** Nehemiah made king
2. **Verses 14-18:** Nehemiah did not exact from the people the governor's food allowance nor the "tax"
3. **Verses 17-18:** There was enough to daily feed the 150 Jews, officials, PLUS those were visiting from nearby nations

#### **Application:**

Zerubbabel constructs 2nd Temple, Ezra consecrates it and instructs/leads people in worship of YHWH. Shalom is noted with God's presence and group of God's people.

Nehemia constructs the walls of Jerusalem expanding Shalom for God's presence, with His people, in His place. He further went on to Navigate what Shalom among His people should be.

## (Chapter 6)

The wall was almost done let's look at the final attempts of Israel's enemies to stop the rebuilding of the wall, that include deception, intimidation and character assassination. Nehemiah responds with discernment, prayer and steadfast obedience, and the Wall was Completed.

- 1) Let's look at the Enemy's tactics, Satan at work in the world then and now
  - a) Read verse 1-4, Distraction  
How does Nehemiah respond,
    - (1) How are we challenged in our lives today with distractions and how can we overcome?  
Share examples of your experiences
  - b) Read verse 5-9, Slander and Fear
    - (1) How does Nehemiah respond?
    - (2) How does slander and fear affect our lives today?
  - c) Read verse 10-14, False Prophecy & Religious Manipulation
    - (1) How does Nehemiah respond to the spiritual deception?
    - (2) How does spiritual deception affect our lives today?
- 2) The work is finished v 15-16
  - a) Their steadfastness and obedience get the wall done in 52 days
  - b) What happened to their enemies when they heard the wall was done?
- 3) Ongoing Pressure v17-19
  - a) Even after completion, opposition continues with letters and intimidation.
    - i) Completion doesn't mean that spiritual pressure will end, faithfulness must continue
- 4) Key Themes
  - a) Discernment vs Deception
  - b) Courage over fear
  - c) Prayer for Spiritual strength
  - d) Staying focused on God's calling
  - e) Finish well, Gentlemen it is too early to Quit

## Nehemiah Chapter 7

The walls have been completed, so what's next? Nehemiah appoints the Levites as well as the governor of the castle charge over Jerusalem. God then put into the heart of Nehemiah to assemble the people by genealogy.

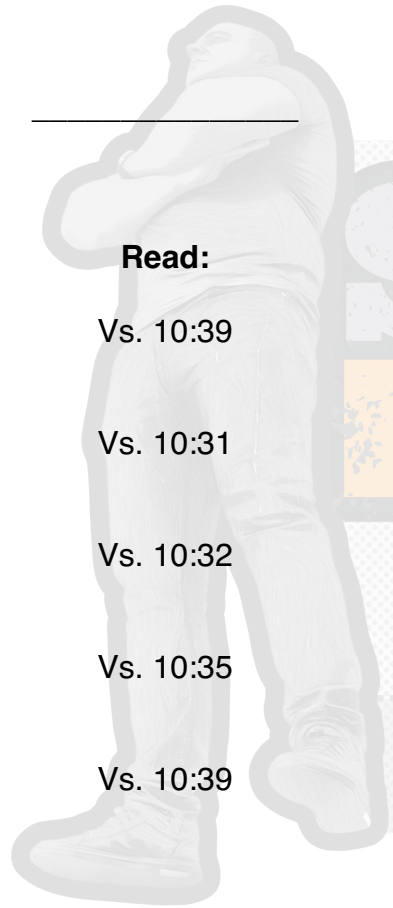
1. Now that the walls are rebuilt, and the city is closer to as it was. Nehemiah continued rebuilding the city by appointment of some leaders. (Verses 1-4)
  1. Nehemiah appointed 2 men to govern over the castle charge of Jerusalem, who and why did he pick these two? (Hanani and Hananiah, because they were more faithful and God fearing than many. Ch 7: 2)
  2. "Let not the gates be opened until the sun is hot. And while they are still standing guard, let them shut and bar the doors." (Perhaps they didn't want travelers to come in yet, they wanted to enjoy Gods city first as Gods people.)
  3. Verse 4 tells us that no houses had been rebuilt yet, why is that? And what does it show us about the people there? (God called Nehemiah forth the rebuild Jerusalem, he wanted the walls to be rebuilt first, they took full priority).
2. God put into Nehemiah's heart to enroll the people by genealogy. He finds a book with the genealogy written in it. (Verses 5-65)
  1. Where did the people come from? Whos exile? (God had them exiled from Jerusalem through babylonian conquer, because of their breach of faith. 1 Chronicles 9: 1-2)
  2. Who else compiled a list of the returned? (Ezra or Cyrus? And why was the list compiled?)
  3. What does this show us? (I think it shows the Lords forgiveness, they left because the Lord allowed them to be conquered because of their wickedness. The Lord gives us more chances, like he is giving the israelites in their return.)
3. Nehemiah also provides a summed up number of the people, and a list of gifts that the heads of houses gave to the work. (Verses 66-73)
  1. What can we learn about the people of Israel from the gifts? (They were willing to give to further the rebuild of Jerusalem despite not even having their houses rebuilt yet. They were generous with what they had to further the Kingdom of God.)
  2. What can we take from that? (Be generous with what we have to further the Lords Kingdom, even if we don't have much. The Lord has given us all of what we have.)

## Nehemiah Chapter 8

1. In what way does this show God's word is central to the lives of His people. They gathered to hear Gods word. Men, women and children. They read from a book written 1000 years earlier, yet they considered it relevant for them at that time and in that culture.
2. How and why did the people who listened to the reading respond the way they did? They mourned and wept because they realized they had not been living according to God's law. They confessed their sins.
3. What was the significance of the Levites, and how did they impact the assembly? The Levites were responsible for keeping, learning, teaching and protecting the word of God. They instructed the people who were standing there the meaning of what was being read, and the people understood it.
4. What changes did the people make when they learned what was written in the book of laws? They began to study Gods word. They decided to obey what they learned.
5. Why did the heads of the "fathers houses", the priests, and the Levites meet with Ezra on the second day? To understand the words of the Law. They knew that as heads of households, businesses, etc. they had a responsibility to God to be able to live according to His word.
6. How do we see that the people were not afraid or ashamed to be God's people? They obeyed and went out, they met together in public assembly according the the prescribed manner.

Nehemiah Chapter 10

**COVENANT KEEPING**



**Read:**

Vs. 10:39

Vs. 10:31

Vs. 10:32

Vs. 10:35

Vs. 10:39

Nehemiah Chapter 11

**TRUSTING GOD'S SOVEREIGNTY**

**Read:**

Vs. 11:1-2

Vs. 11:25

Nehemiah Chapter 12

**THANKSGIVING, PRAISE AND WORSHIP**

**Read:**

Vs. 12:8

Vs. 12:24

Vs. 12:27

Vs. 12:31

Vs. 12:38

Vs. 12:40

Vs. 12:43

Vs. 12:45

Nehemiah Chapter 13

**PURITY OF SERVICE**

**Read:**

Vss.. 13:1, 3

Vss.. 13:4-9

Vss. 13:10-14

Vss. 13:15-18

Vss. 13:19-22

Vss. 13:23-27

Vss. 13:28-31