



DUTY OF CARE

PURPOSE

The purpose of this policy is to explain to our school community the non-delegable duty of care obligations that all staff at Preston South Primary School owe to our students and members of the school community who visit and use the school premises.

To assist school staff to understand how to meet their legal duty of care to students.

DEFINITION

“Duty of care” is a legal obligation that requires schools to take reasonable steps to reduce the risk of reasonably foreseeable harm, which can include personal injury (physical or psychological) or damage to property. The reasonable steps that our school may decide to take in response to a potential risk or hazard will depend on the circumstances of the risk.

POLICY

Our school has developed policies and procedures to manage common risks in the school environment and to support the school’s duty of care including:

- Supervision of Students
- Bullying Prevention and Response
- Excursions (Including Camps)
- First Aid for Students & Staff
- Child Safe Standards
- Health Care Needs
- Incursions (Safety of Students Working with External Providers)
- Emergency and Critical Incidents Management
- Volunteers in Schools
- Visitors to the School
- Working with Children and Suitability Checks
- Protecting Children – Reporting and Other Legal Obligations
- Occupational Health & Safety

All staff must take reasonable steps to reduce the risk of reasonably foreseeable harm to students.

All staff must take reasonable precautions to minimise the risk of child abuse by an individual associated with the school.

The requirement to take reasonable steps to reduce the risk of reasonably foreseeable harm, continues even when another party is involved (for example, a third-party providing services for an excursion or school camp).

In some circumstances, the school's duty of care will extend beyond school hours and outside of school grounds.

The Principal, teachers and other staff working with students must take reasonable steps to minimise the risk of reasonably foreseeable harm, including by:

- providing suitable and safe premises
- providing an adequate system of student supervision
- undertaking risk assessments for school activities and events
- implementing strategies to prevent reasonably foreseeable injuries, whether physical or psychological, to students (including injuries suffered as a result of bullying)
- ensuring that appropriate medical assistance is provided to a sick or injured student
- ensuring the school complies with the Child Safe Standards
- taking other reasonable precautions to minimise the risk of child abuse by an individual associated with the school
- implementing relevant Department and local school policies
- managing employee recruitment, conduct and performance

This duty of care is non-delegable, meaning that it cannot be assigned to another party. However, this does not mean that only one person holds a duty of care to a particular student at any one time. Multiple staff may have a duty of care to the same student, with differing responsibilities and roles to play in relation to the school discharging its overall duty of care. The precise scope of each staff member's duty of care may be different.

For example, a Principal is not required to personally supervise every student at lunchtime to discharge their duty but instead is responsible for establishing and monitoring a system for supervision that is shared amongst staff. Another staff member may be responsible for preparing the yard duty roster and each staff member rostered onto yard duty will have a duty of care to take reasonable steps in relation to any foreseeable risks to students arising at lunchtime which may include:

- monitoring specific students where there are known risks
- generally monitoring all students and intervening where there is inappropriate student behaviour
- responding to accidents and taking appropriate measures to follow up any incidents that have occurred, which may involve ensuring that the incident is reported to another staff member with responsibility for further action

Duty of care to students outside the school

In some circumstances, the duty of care owed by school staff will extend beyond school hours and outside of school grounds. Whether the duty extends outside of school hours or outside school grounds will depend on all the circumstances of each individual case, and the school staff members' knowledge of any reasonably foreseeable risks of injury.

For example, in some circumstances the Department may be liable for injuries to students in the playground before school begins for the day if they occur during the period of time for which the school yard is supervised.

Staff understand that school activities involve different levels of risk and that particular care may need to be taken to support younger students or students with additional needs. Our school also understands that it is responsible for ensuring that the school premises are kept in good repair and will take reasonable steps to reduce the risk of members of our community suffering injury or damage because of the state of the premises.

School staff, parent/carers and students are encouraged to speak to the Principal to raise any concerns about risks or hazards at our school, or our duty of care obligations.

External Providers

Staff at our school acknowledge that, as our duty of care is non-delegable, we are also required to take reasonable steps to reduce the risk of reasonably foreseeable harm when external providers have been engaged to plan for or conduct an activity involving our students. The *Visitors to the School Policy* and *Camps & Excursions Policy* include information on the safety and care of our students when engaged with external providers. Our school also takes steps to ensure student safety when they are engaging in off-site workplace learning programs with external providers, such as when students are participating in work experience, school-based apprenticeships and traineeships, structured workplace learning and any other workplace learning program involving external providers. Our school will follow all applicable Department of Education and Training policy and guidelines in relation to off-site learning and will ensure that the safety and welfare of the students engaging in these activities is paramount. The Department's guidelines in relation to Workplace Learning are available at the following link:

<https://www.education.vic.gov.au/school/principals/spag/curriculum/pages/workplace.aspx>

FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES

- School Policy and Advisory Library: [Duty of Care](#)

Reference:

<https://www2.education.vic.gov.au/pal/duty-of-care>

- In addition to the above policies, please refer also to the school's *Diabetes Policy*, *Health Care Needs Policy*, *Anaphylaxis Management Policy*, *Asthma Management Policy*, *Epilepsy & Seizures Policy*, *SunSmart Policy*, the *Emergency & Critical Incident Management Policy* and the *Reporting & Managing School Incidents (Including Emergencies) Policy* all of which relate to the school's duty of care.

REVIEW CYCLE

This policy, first developed in this format in September 2019, updated in March 2020 and again in August 2020, will be reviewed as part of the school's three-year review cycle or if guidelines change (latest DET update mid-June 2020). The template updated in late April 2019.

A mandatory policy

School Council Consultation Approval No Longer Required

The Principal may choose to present the policy to Council for noting