



MEDICATION

PURPOSE

To explain to parents/carers, students and staff the processes Preston South Primary School will follow to safely manage the provision of medication to students while at school or school activities, including camps and excursions.

To ensure the school stores and administers medication correctly.

To ensure teachers fulfil their duty of care by assisting students to take their medication where appropriate.

SCOPE

This policy applies to the administration of medication to all students. It does not apply to:

- the provision of medication for anaphylaxis which is provided for in our school's Anaphylaxis Management Policy
- the provision of medication for asthma which is provided for in our school's Asthma Management Policy
- specialised procedures which may be required for complex medical care needs

This topic relates to all medications including prescription and over-the-counter medication.

POLICY

If a student requires medication, the school encourages parents/carers to arrange for the medication to be taken outside of school hours. However, we understand that students may need to take medication at school or school activities. To support students to do so safely, the school will follow the procedures set out in this policy.

The school will respect student privacy and confidentiality.

Authority to administer

If a student needs to take medication while at school or at a school activity:

- Parents/carers will need to arrange for the student's treating medical/health practitioner to provide written advice to the school which details:
 - the name of the medication required
 - the amount of the dosage
 - the time the medication is to be taken
 - how the medication is to be taken
 - the dates the medication is required, or whether it is an ongoing medication
 - how the medication should be stored
- In most cases, parents/carers should arrange for written advice to be provided in a Medication Authority Form which a student's treating medical/health practitioner should complete. [For a template form please see Appendix A.]

- If advice cannot be provided by a student's medical/health practitioner, the Principal (or their nominee) may agree that written authority can be provided by, or the Medication Authority Form can be completed by a student's parents/carers.
- The principal may need to consult with parents/carers to clarify written advice and consider student's individual preferences regarding medication administration (which may also be provided for in a student's Student Health Support Plan).

Parents/carers can contact the School Office for a Medication Authority Form.

Administering medication

Any medication brought to school by a student must be in its original container and bearing the original label with:

- the student's name
- the dosage required
- the time the medication needs to be administered and
- within its expiry date

Parents/carers need to ensure that the medication a student has at school is within its expiry date. If school staff become aware that the medication a student has at school has expired, they will promptly contact the student's parents/carers who will need to arrange for medication within the expiry date to be provided.

If a student needs to take medication at school or a school activity, the Principal (or nominee) will ensure that:

1. Medication is administered to the student in accordance with the Medication Authority Form so that:
 - the student receives their correct medication
 - in the proper dose
 - via the correct method (for example, inhaled or orally)
 - at the correct time of day.
2. A log is kept of medicine administered to a student. For a template Medication Administration Log please see Appendix B.]
3. Where possible, two staff members will supervise the administration of medication.
4. The teacher in charge of a student at the time their medication is required:
 - is informed that the student needs to receive their medication
 - if necessary, release the student from class to obtain their medication.

Note: It is not the school's role to monitor the effects of medication or interpret behaviour in relation to a medical condition

School staff should seek emergency medical assistance if they are concerned about a student's behaviour following medication.

Self-administration

In some cases, it may be appropriate for students to self-administer their medication. The Principal may consult with parents/carers and consider advice from the student's medical/health practitioner to determine whether to allow a student to self-administer their medication.

If the Principal decides to allow a student to self-administer their medication, he/she may require written acknowledgement from the student's medical/health practitioner, or the student's parents/carers that the student will self-administer their medication.

Storing medication

The Principal (or their nominee) will put in place arrangements so that medication is stored:

- securely to minimise risk to others
- in a place only accessible by staff who are responsible for administering the medication
- away from a classroom (unless quick access is required)
- away from first aid kits
- according to packet instructions, particularly in relation to temperature.

For most students, the school will store student medication in

The Principal may decide, in consultation with parents/carers and/or on the advice of a student's treating medical/health practitioner:

- that the student's medication should be stored securely in the student's classroom if quick access might be required
- to allow the student to carry their own medication with them, preferably in the original packaging if:
 - the medication does not have special storage requirements, such as refrigeration
 - doing so does not create potentially unsafe access to the medication by other students.

Warning

We will not:

- in accordance with Department of Education and Training policy, store or administer analgesics such as aspirin and paracetamol as a standard first aid strategy as they can mask signs and symptoms of serious illness or injury
- allow a student to take their first dose of a new medication at school in case of an allergic reaction. This should be done under the supervision of the student's parents, carers or health practitioner
- allow use of medication by anyone other than the prescribed student except in a life-threatening emergency, for example if a student is having an asthma attack and their own puffer is not readily available.

Medication error

If a student takes medication incorrectly, staff will endeavour to:

Step	Action
1.	If required, follow first aid procedures outlined in the student's Health Support Plan or other medical management plan.
2.	Ring the Poisons Information Line, 13 11 26 and give details of the incident and the student.
3.	Act immediately upon their advice, such as calling Triple Zero "000" if advised to do so.
4.	Contact the student's parents/carers or emergency contact person to notify them of the medication error and action taken.
5.	Review medication management procedures at the school in light of the incident.

In the case of an emergency, school staff may call Triple Zero "000" for an ambulance at any time.

FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES

Please refer also to the school's specific medical conditions policies e.g. *Asthma Management* and *Anaphylaxis Management* as well as the *Care Arrangements for Ill Children Policy*, the *Duty of Care Policy*, *Emergency & Critical Incident Management Policy*, *First Aid for Students & Staff Policy*, *Health Care Needs Policy* and the Child Safe Standards.

REVIEW CYCLE

This policy, first developed in this format in May 2019, and updated in August 2020, will be reviewed as part of the school's three-year review cycle or if guidelines change (latest DET update mid-July 2020).

A mandatory policy

School Council Approval No Longer Required

but the Principal may choose to present it to School Council for noting.

Reference:

<https://www2.education.vic.gov.au/pal/medication>

Appendix A

School - Medication Authority Form

Medication Authority Form

for a student who requires medication whilst at school

This form should be completed ideally by the student's medical/health practitioner, for all medication to be administered at school. For those students with asthma, an Asthma Foundation's *School Asthma Action Plan* should be completed instead. For those students with anaphylaxis, an ASCIA *Action Plan for Anaphylaxis* should be completed instead. These forms are available from the Australasian Society of Clinical Immunology and Allergy (ASCIA): <http://www.allergy.org.au/health-professionals/ascia-plans-action-and-treatment>.

Please only complete those sections in this form which are relevant to the student's health support needs.

Preston South Primary School

Student's Name: _____

Date of Birth: _____

MedicAlert Number (if relevant): _____ Review date for this form: _____

<i>Name of Medication/s</i>	<i>Dosage (amount)</i>	<i>Time/s to be taken</i>	<i>How is it to be taken? (e.g. orally/topical/injection)</i>	<i>Dates</i>
				Start date: / / End Date: / / <input type="checkbox"/> Ongoing medication
				Start date: / / End Date: / / <input type="checkbox"/> Ongoing medication

Please Note: wherever possible, medication should be scheduled outside school hours, e.g. medication required three times a day is generally not required during a school day: it can be taken before and after school and before bed.

Medication delivered to Altona Meadows

Please ensure that medication delivered to the school:

- Is in its original package
- The pharmacy label matches the information included in this form.

Medication Storage

Please indicate if there are specific storage instructions for the medication:

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Self-management of medication

Students in the early years will generally need supervision of their medication and other aspects of health care management. In line with their age and stage of development and capabilities, older students can take responsibility for their own health care. Self-management should follow agreement by the student and his or her parents/carers, the school and the student's medical/health practitioner.

Please advise if this person's condition creates any difficulties with self-management, for example, difficulty remembering to take medication at a specified time or difficulties coordinating equipment:

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***Cross-checking:** It is recognised that in many school settings, medication is administered using a system of two staff members checking that medication is correctly administered. This is an appropriate added safety measure and is seen as good practice.