Bible Study Handout: John 1:35–50 (Session 4)

This session explores the calling of the first disciples and the revelation of Jesus through their encounters.

Historical & Cultural Background

- Discipleship in 1st-century
- John the Baptist
- Messianic expectations

Key Characters

- John the Baptist
- Andrew
- Simon Peter
- Philip
- Nathanael

Titles of Jesus in This Passage

- Rabbi
- Messiah/Christ
- Son of God
- King of Israel
- Son of Man

| Greek Word H | <u>ighlights</u> |
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| Greek Word | Verse | Meaning | Insight |
|---|----------|----------------------|--|
| Mathētēs (μαθητής) | v.35 | Disciple, learner | A follower who imitates the rabbi's life. |
| Menein (μένειν) | vv.38-39 | To remain, abide | Key Johannine theme: dwelling with Jesus. |
| Heuriskō (εὺρίσκω) | v.41 | To find, discover | Discipleship spreads through personal witness. |
| Petros / Cephas (Πέτρος / Κηφᾶς) | v.42 | Rock | Jesus gives Simon a new identity before he earns it. |
| Nazaraîos (Ναζωραῖος) | v.46 | From Nazareth | Highlights God's work through |

unexpected places.

Basileus tou v.49 Israēl (βασιλεὺς τοῦ Ίσραήλ) King of Israel

Messianic expectation, redefined by Jesus.